# Calculus and Analysis

## Chun-Yen Shen

#### Calculus I

- 1. System of real number 1
- 2. System of real number 2
- 3. System of real number 3
- 4. Completeness of Real Number, Weierstrass Theorem 1
- 5. Weierstrass Theorem 2, define subsequence, Cauchy Sequence
- 6. Least Upper Bound & Greatest Lower Bound
- 7. Continuous function, uniformly continuous, Lipchitz continuous
- 8. Intermediate value theorem, Extreme Value Theory
- 9. Rieman sum
- 10. Properties of integral, MVT/general MVT for integral, logarithm
- 11. Logarithm and exponential 1
- 12. Logarithm and exponential 2
- 13. Fundamental Theorem of Calculus 1, Rolle's Theorem, MVT for derivative 1
- 14. MVT for derivative 2, approximation by linear function, FTC 2
- 15. Properties of derivative, composite functions, chain rule
- 16. First/second derivative test
- 17. Order of magnitude, introduce an smooth function
- 18. Some example of oscillating functions, chain rule, method of substitution
- 19. Integration by parts
- 20. Integration of rational functions 1
- 21. Integration of rational functions 2, Improper integral 1

- 22. Improper integral 2
- 23. Taylor's series: Gamma function, power series, expansion of the logarithm
- 24. Taylor's series: Taylor's theorem, Cauchy's & Lagrange's remainder
- 25. Taylor's series: estimate remainder term, expansion of elementary
- 26. Taylor's series: examples
- 27. Taylor's polynomial: interpolation 1
- 28. Taylor's polynomial: interpolation 2, approximation in first order
- 29. Taylor's polynomial: approximation in second order
- 30. Taylor's polynomial: fixed point approximation, Stirling's formula
- 31. Series: concepts of convergence and divergence 1
- 32. Series: rearrangement, tests for absolute convergence and divergence 1
- 33. Series: tests for abs. convergence and divergence 2, sequences of functions
- 34. Series: pointwise/uniform convergence 1
- 35. Series: pointwise/uniform convergence 2
- 36. Series: power series, interval of convergence
- 37. Series: product of two power series
- 38. Series: expansion of given power series, infinite product
- 39. Fourier series: periodic function, complex notation 1
- 40. Fourier series: complex form 2, trigonometric formula, Riemann Lebesgue Lemma
- 41. Fourier series: examples of Fourier expansion
- 42. Fourier series: main theorem on Fourier expansion
- 43. Fourier series: examples of Fourier series 1
- 44. Fourier series: examples of Fourier series 2, Bessel's Inequality
- 45. Approximation by trigonometric and rational polynomial 1

- 46. Approximation by trigonometric and rational polynomial 2
- 47. Approximation by trigonometric and rational polynomial 3
- 48. Inner product
- 49. Bernoulli polynomial and their applications 1
- 50. Bernoulli polynomial and their applications 2

#### Calculus II

- 1. functions of multiple variables & partial derivative
- 2. continuity
- 3. differentiability & directional derivative (1)
- 4. directional derivative (2) & tangent plane
- 5. change of variables & Taylor series
- 6. MVT & Taylor expansion & Integral
- 7. double integral & length of curve
- 8. curvature & linear differential one form
- 9. line integral
- 10. Heine-Borel theorem
- 11. compact subset & Implicit Function theorem (1)
- 12. Implicit Function theorem (2)
- 13. Inverse Function theorem (1)
- 14. Inverse Function theorem (2) & extreme value
- 15. Lagrange Multiplier method
- 16. examples & Hölder Inequality
- 17. sufficient condition for local max/min
- 18. Jordan measurable
- 19. Jordan area (1)
- 20. Jordan area (2)
- 21. double integral (1)
- 22. double integral (2)
- 23. transformation of multiple integrals

- 24. improper multiple integrals (1)
- 25. improper multiple integrals (2) & volumes
- 26. surface area
- 27. surface area formula
- 28. multiple integral in curved coordinate
- 29. extend to  $\mathbb{R}^n$
- 30. integral of unbounded set
- 31. Fourier integral theorem (1)
- 32. Fourier integral theorem (2)
- 33. Fourier transform decay property & Parseval's identity
- 34. Fourier transform of several variables
- 35. Green theorem
- 36. Divergence theorem
- 37. prove Inverse Function theorem by Green theorem
- 38. orientation of surface in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  (1)
- 39. orientation of surface in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  (2)
- 40. Gauss theorem in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  (1)
- 41. Gauss theorem in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  (2)
- 42. application of fluid
- 43. Stoke's theorem
- 44. general surface (partition of unit) (1)
- 45. general surface (partition of unit) (2)
- 46. general surface (partition of unit) (3) & functions of one complex variable
- 47. complex function power series

- 48. complex function differentiability
- $49.\ conformal\ map\ \&$  integration of analytic functions Cauchy's theorem
- 50. complex integral theorem & Cauchy integral formula
- 51. zeros, poles and residues

### Analysis I

- 1. Real Numbers and the completeness
- 2. Limits and continuity in metric space
- 3. Open and closed sets in metric space
- 4. Topological space & The closure of the set
- 5. Equivalence of continuous functions & Inheritance Principle & Homeomorphism
- 6. Product metric spaces & Completeness & Compactness (sequentially compact)
- 7. Compactness (2) & Bolzano-Weierstrass Thm & Nested seq of nonempty compact sets
- 8. ontinuous functions and Homeomorphisms on compact sets & Connectedness
- 9. Some properties in topological spaces
- 10. Accumulation points and isolated points & Dense & Hausdorff space
- 11. Properties of Connectedness
- 12. Path connected & Compactness in metric space, Hausdorff space, Topological space(1)
- 13. Compactness (2) & Sequentially compact implies compact(open cover) (1)
- 14. Sequentially compact implies compact(open cover) (2) & Totally bounded (1)
- 15. Totally bounded (2) & Perfect & Cantor set
- 16. Cantor surjection Theorem
- 17. Peano Curves & Riemann integrable & Darboux integrable(1)
- 18. Darboux integrable(2) & Riemann integrable iff Darboux integrable(1)
- 19. Riemann integrable iff Darboux integrable(2) & Some integrable functions (1)
- 20. Some integrable functions (2) & Lebesgue number & Zero set
- 21. Oscillation & Riemann-Lebesgue Theorem
- 22. Some applications of R-L theorem
- 23. Fundamental Theorem of Calculus & Convergence in functional space

- 24. Complete functional space & Convergence function series & Integrals wst unif conv.
- 25. Derivatives w.s.t uniform convergence & Equicontinuity and Arzela-Ascoli Theorem
- 26. Heine-Borel Theorem in a function space & Stone-Weierstrass Theorem
- 27. Fixed point, contraction and ODE
- 28. Nowhere differentiable continuous function & Baire's Theorem
- 29. Corollary of Baire's Theorem
- 30. Multiple integral and Fubini's Theorem
- 31. Change of variables formula (1)
- 32. Change of variables formula (2)
- 33. Banach spaces
- 34. Banach algebra
- 35. Differentiation in Banach Spaces
- 36. Some examples & Integration in Banach spaces (1)
- 37. Integration in Banach spaces (2)
- 38. Inverse function theorem
- 39. Lebesgue Outer measure
- 40. Lebesgue measurable set & Abstract outer measure
- 41. Measurable Sets form Sigma-Algebra & Measure continuity
- 42. Regularity (1)
- 43. Regularity (2)
- 44. Every open set is a countable disjoint union of balls plus a zero set
- 45. Measure Product & Inner measure (1)
- 46. Inner measure (2) & Slice Measure (1)
- 47. Slice Measure (2) & Lebesgue integrable functions & Monotone Convergence Theorem

- 48. Completed undergraph & Dominated Convergence Thm and Fatou's Lem & Basic properties
- 49. Some basic properties of measurable functions (2)
- 50. Cavalieri's principle & Equivalence measurable function definition & Tonelli Thm
- 51. Vitali covering Lemma
- 52. Density Theorem

### Analysis II

- 1. Lebesgue Differentiation Theorem (1)
- 2. Lebesgue Differentiation Theorem (2) & Absolutely continuous functions
- 3. Indefinite integral is abs conti. & A monotone function has a derivative a.e. (1)
- 4. A monotone function has a derivative almost everywhere (2)
- 5. Riemann integrals vs Lebesgue integrals
- 6. Bounded variation
- 7. Equi relation of B-V functions and abs conti functions & R-S integrals (1)
- 8. Riemann-Stieltjes integral (2)
- 9. Riemann-Stieltjes integral (3)
- 10. Riemann-Stieltjes integral (4)
- 11.  $L^{2}[a,b]$  space
- 12. Properties of  $L^2$  [a, b] space
- 13. Orthogonal basis in  $L^2$
- 14. Fourier coefficients and Parseval's formula
- 15. A necessary condition of Fourier series converges in  $L^1$  & Riemann-Lebesgue lemma
- 16. Dirichlet kernel
- 17. Dini Theorem & There is a continuous function whose Fourier series diverges (1)
- 18. There is a continuous function whose Fourier series diverges (2) & U-B Principle
- 19. There is a continuous function whose Fourier series diverges (3)
- 20. Some properties of Fourier coefficients & Cesàro summability
- 21. Fejér's Theorem & Approximate integrable functions by tri-polynomial in  $L^1$  norm
- 22. The average of Fourier series converges in  $L^p$  norm
- 23. Equi. of the average of Fourier series converges unif & Weakly convergence(1)

- 24. Weakly convergent(2) & Equi condition for tri-series to be the Fourier series
- 25. Convergence of Cesàro mean of Fourier series (1)
- 26. Part2 Conv of Cesàro mean of Fourier series(2), Conjugate Fourier series & Dini theorem
- 27. Singular integrals and conjugate function
- 28. Bound of the  $L^2$  norm of conjugate function & Hardy-Littlewood Maximal function
- 29. Bound of the norm of the supremum of conjugate functions
- 30. A counterexample & C-Z Decomposition & The conjugate function exists a.e. in  $L^1$
- 31. The conjugate function exists a.e. in  $L^1$  (2)
- 32. The conjugate function exists a.e. in  $L^1$  (3) & Weakly estimate
- 33. Applications of Fourier series -isoperimetric inequality
- 34. Applications of Fourier series -continuous but nowhere differentiable function
- 35. Fourier transform and some properties
- 36. Fourier inversion formula and Minkowski's inequality
- 37. Poisson summation formula & Roth's theorem on 3-term AP
- 38. Discrete Fourier series, Fourier transform and some properties (1)
- 39. Discrete Fourier series, Fourier transform and some properties (2)
- 40. Bourgain's theorem
- 41. Proof of Roth's theorem on 3-terms AP (step 1)
- 42. Proof of Roth's theorem on 3-terms AP (step 2 to step 7)
- 43. Proof of Roth's theorem on 3-terms AP (step 9, step 8)
- 44. Proof of Roth's theorem on 3-terms AP (step 8)
- 45. There is f in  $L^1$  such that for a.e. x, the Fourier series diverges (1)
- 46. There is f in  $L^1$  such that for a.e. x, the Fourier series diverges (2)
- 47. There is f in  $L^1$  such that for a.e. x, the Fourier series diverges (3)

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