

计算机学院 操作系统 课程实验报告

实验题目：		学号：202300130183
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<p>实验方法介绍：</p> <p>使用 Oracle Virtual Box 运行 Ubuntu24.04 虚拟环境来编写编译相应的代码。</p>		
<p>实验过程描述：</p> <p>首先编写指令解释器的部分。这包括了指令拆分，参数列表获取，重定向识别，后台运行识别，临时管道识别。然后是编写指令执行器的部分，当我们完成将指令拆分为程序可以理解的 token 之后，先建立指令对应的子进程，如果有临时管道则先建立管道，并建立多个子进程。再按照是否有临时管道、是否有重定向、是否在后台执行设置好子线程的各项参数，然后在使用系统调用 <code>execvp</code> 传入程序名称和参数列表。然后是进行历史记录处理，因为标准终端需要按下 <code>enter</code> 才会将内容输入到 <code>stdin</code>，因此我们需要先更改终端设置，让我们可以不使用 <code>enter</code> 就让程序读取到输入，并且我们还需要关闭回显，并维护一个命令行缓冲区，在这个缓冲区里根据按键加载内容，并显示在终端中。当我们按下 <code>enter</code>，缓冲区中的指令部分会被传给指令解释器，并记录到历史记录中，历史记录使我们程序维护的一个二维字符数组，当我们按下上下键时，历史记录里的内容会加载到行缓冲区中并显示在命令行中。还有我们通过绑定 <code>sigint</code> 的处理函数，并在这个处理函数里边判断是不是子进程来决定是否终止进程。用户输入的非法命令我们则使用 <code>perror</code> 调用系统错误信息。以上就是我们整个的解决方案，具体实现方式请看代码：</p> <pre>#include <stdio.h> #include <unistd.h> #include <sys/types.h> #include <sys/wait.h> #include <stdlib.h> #include <signal.h> #include <string.h> #include <stdbool.h> #include <fcntl.h> #include <termios.h> #include <ctype.h> #define MAX_CMD_LEN 100 #define MAX_PIPE_CNT 100 int cpid = -1; int background; int running_at_background; int as_son = 0;</pre>		

```

#define HISTORY_SIZE 100
char history[HISTORY_SIZE][MAX_CMD_LEN];
int history_index = -1;
int history_cnt = 0;
char line_buffer[MAX_CMD_LEN];
int line_buffer_index = 0;
int line_buffer_cursor = 0;
void cmd_prompt()
{
    printf("\033[2K\rmyShellCommand> ");
    strcpy(line_buffer, "myShellCommand> ");
    line_buffer_index = strlen(line_buffer);
    line_buffer_cursor = line_buffer_index + 1;
    printf("\033[%dG", line_buffer_cursor);
    fflush(stdout);
}
void history_down()
{
    if (history_index == -1)
    {
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        history_index--;
    }
}
void history_up()
{
    if (history_index < history_cnt - 1)
    {
        history_index++;
        fflush(stdout);
    }
    else
    {
        return;
    }
}
void add_history(char* cmd)
{
    history_cnt++;
    // printf("\n%s", cmd);
}

```

```

    if (history_cnt > HISTORY_SIZE)
    {
        history_cnt = HISTORY_SIZE;
    }

    for (int i = history_cnt - 1; i > 0; i--)
    {
        strcpy(history[i], history[i - 1]);
    }
    strcpy(history[0], cmd);
}

void load_history()
{
    if (history_index == -1)
    {
        cmd_prompt();
        return;
    }
    cmd_prompt();
    printf("%s", history[history_index]);
    strcat(line_buffer, history[history_index]);
    line_buffer_index = strlen(line_buffer);
    line_buffer_cursor = line_buffer_index + 1;
    printf("\033[%dG", line_buffer_cursor);
    fflush(stdout);
}

static struct termios orig_termios;
void restore_terminal(void)
{
    tcsetattr(STDIN_FILENO, TCSAFLUSH, &orig_termios);
}

void enable_raw_mode(void)
{
    struct termios raw;
    tcgetattr(STDIN_FILENO, &orig_termios);
    atexit(restore_terminal);
    raw = orig_termios;
    raw.c_lflag &= ~(ICANON | ECHO);
    raw.c_cc[VMIN] = 0;
    raw.c_cc[VTIME] = 1;
    tcsetattr(STDIN_FILENO, TCSAFLUSH, &raw);
}

void sigint_handler(int sig)
{

```

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    if (as_son == 1)
    {
        exit(1);
    }

    if (cpid == 0 && running_at_background == 0)
    {
        exit(1);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\n");
        cmd_prompt();
    }
}

```

```

char* divide_cmd(char** cmd)
{
    if (**cmd == '\n' || **cmd == '\0' || **cmd == '|' || **cmd ==
'>' || **cmd == '<')
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    while (**cmd == ' ')
    {
        cmd++;
    }
    int len = 0;
    bool mark;
    while ((*cmd)[len] != ' ' && (*cmd)[len] != '\n' && (*cmd)[len] !=
'\0' && (*cmd)[len] != '|' && (*cmd)[len] != '>' && (*cmd)[len] != '<')
    {
        len++;
    }
    char* cmd_ptr = malloc(len + 1);
    strncpy(cmd_ptr, *cmd, len);
    cmd_ptr[len] = '\0';
    while ((*cmd)[len] == ' ')
    {
        (*cmd) = (*cmd) + 1;
    }
    (*cmd) = (*cmd) + len;
    return cmd_ptr;
}

```

```

char* divide_pipe(char** cmd)
{
    if (**cmd == '\n' || **cmd == '\0')
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    int len = 0;
    char* temp_char_ptr = *cmd;
    while ((*cmd)[len] != '|' && (*cmd)[len] != '\0' && (*cmd)[len] !=
'\n')
    {
        len++;
    }
    char* cmd_ptr = malloc(len + 1);
    strncpy(cmd_ptr, temp_char_ptr, len);
    cmd_ptr[len] = '\0';
    (*cmd) = (*cmd) + len;
    while (**cmd == '|' || **cmd == ' ')
    {
        (*cmd) = (*cmd) + 1;
    }
    return cmd_ptr;
}

char* divide_input(char** cmd)
{
    if (**cmd != '<')
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    while (**cmd == ' ' || **cmd == '<')
    {
        (*cmd) = (*cmd) + 1;
    }
    int len = 0;
    char* temp_char_ptr = *cmd;
    while ((*cmd)[len] != ' ' && (*cmd)[len] != '\0' && (*cmd)[len] !=
'\n')
    {
        len++;
    }
    char* cmd_ptr = malloc(len + 1);
    strncpy(cmd_ptr, temp_char_ptr, len);
    cmd_ptr[len] = '\0';
}

```

```

    return cmd_ptr;
}
char* divide_output(char** cmd)
{
    if (**cmd != '>')
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    while (**cmd == ' ' || **cmd == '>')
    {
        (*cmd) = (*cmd) + 1;
    }
    int len = 0;
    char* temp_char_ptr = *cmd;
    while ((*cmd)[len] != ' ' && (*cmd)[len] != '\0' && (*cmd)[len] !=
'\n')
    {
        len++;
    }
    char* cmd_ptr = malloc(len + 1);
    strncpy(cmd_ptr, temp_char_ptr, len);
    cmd_ptr[len] = '\0';
    return cmd_ptr;
}
int run_cmd(char* cmd)
{
    int status;
    char* cmd_ptr = cmd;
    if (!strcmp(cmd, "exit\n"))
    {
        restore_terminal();
        exit(0);
    }
    if (!strcmp(cmd, "exit"))
    {
        restore_terminal();
        exit(0);
    }

    if (!strcmp(cmd, "clear\n"))
    {
        printf("\033c");
        return 0;
    }
}

```

```

if (strchr(cmd, '&') != NULL)
{
    background = 1;
}
char* input_ptr = strchr(cmd, '<');
char* input_stream;
char* output_ptr = strchr(cmd, '>');
char* output_stream;
char** argv;
char* program;
cmd_ptr = cmd;
program = divide_cmd(&cmd_ptr);
char* temp_char_ptr = cmd_ptr;
int argv_cnt = 0;
while (1)
{
    char* temp = divide_cmd(&cmd_ptr);
    if (temp == NULL)
    {
        break;
    }
    argv_cnt++;
    free(temp);
}
argv = malloc((argv_cnt + 2) * sizeof(char*));
for (int i = 0; i < argv_cnt; i++)
{
    argv[i + 1] = divide_cmd(&temp_char_ptr);
}
argv[0] = program;
argv[argv_cnt + 1] = NULL;
// printf("argv_cnt:%d\n", argv_cnt);
// printf("program:%s\n", program);
// printf("argv:\n");
// for (int i = 0; i < argv_cnt; i++)
// {
//     printf("argv%d:%s\n", i, argv[i]);
// }
cpid = fork();
if (cpid == 0)
{
    as_son = 1;
    if (output_ptr)
    {

```

```

        output_stream = divide_output(&output_ptr);
        // printf("output_stream:%s\n", output_stream);
        fflush(stdout);
    }
    if (input_ptr)
    {
        input_stream = divide_input(&input_ptr);
        // printf("input_stream:%s\n", input_stream);
        fflush(stdout);
    }
    if (background == 1)
    {
        running_at_background = 1;
    }
    if (input_ptr)
    {
        int fd = open(input_stream, O_RDONLY);
        close(0);
        dup(fd);
        close(fd);
    }
    if (output_ptr)
    {
        int fd = open(output_stream, O_WRONLY | O_CREAT | O_TRUNC,
0666);

        close(1);
        dup(fd);
        close(fd);
    }
    execvp(program, argv);
    perror("");
    exit(0);
}
else
{
    if (background == 0)
    {
        waitpid(cpid, &status, 0);
        for (int i = 0; i < argv_cnt; i++)
        {
            free(argv[i + 1]);
        }
        free(argv);
        free(program);
    }
}

```



```

        // printf("\n");
        fflush(stdout);
        if (as_son)
        {
            exit(0);
        }
    }
}
return 0;
}

int piped_run(char* cmd,int pipe_write,int pipe_read)
{
    int status;
    char* cmd_ptr = cmd;
    if (!strcmp(cmd, "exit\n"))
    {
        exit(0);
    }
    if (strchr(cmd, '&') != NULL)
    {
        background = 1;
    }
    char* input_ptr = strchr(cmd, '<');
    char* input_stream;
    char* output_ptr = strchr(cmd, '>');
    char* output_stream;
    char** argv;
    char* program;
    cmd_ptr = cmd;
    program = divide_cmd(&cmd_ptr);
    char* temp_char_ptr = cmd_ptr;
    int argv_cnt = 0;
    while (1)
    {
        char* tempp = divide_cmd(&cmd_ptr);
        if (tempp == NULL)
        {
            break;
        }
        argv_cnt++;
        free(tempp);
    }
    argv = malloc((argv_cnt + 2) * sizeof(char*));
    for (int i = 0; i < argv_cnt; i++)

```

```

{
    argv[i + 1] = divide_cmd(&temp_char_ptr);
}
argv[0] = program;
argv[argv_cnt + 1] = NULL;
// printf("argv_cnt:%d\n", argv_cnt);
// printf("program:%s\n", program);
// printf("argv:\n");
// for (int i = 0; i < argv_cnt; i++)
// {
//     printf("argv%d:%s\n", i, argv[i]);
// }
cpid = fork();
if (cpid == 0)
{
    as_son = 1;
    if (output_ptr)
    {
        output_stream = divide_output(&output_ptr);
        // printf("output_stream:%s\n", output_stream);
        fflush(stdout);
    }
    if (input_ptr)
    {
        input_stream = divide_input(&input_ptr);
        // printf("input_stream:%s\n", input_stream);
        fflush(stdout);
    }
    if (pipe_write != 0)
    {
        dup2(pipe_write, STDOUT_FILENO);
    }
    if (pipe_read != 0)
    {
        dup2(pipe_read, STDIN_FILENO);
    }
    if (background == 1)
    {
        running_at_background = 1;
    }
    if (input_ptr)
    {
        int fd = open(input_stream, O_RDONLY);
        close(0);
    }
}

```

```

        dup(fd);
        close(fd);
    }
    if (output_ptr)
    {
        int fd = open(output_stream, O_WRONLY | O_CREAT | O_TRUNC,
0666);

        close(1);
        dup(fd);
        close(fd);
    }
    execvp(program, argv);
    perror("");

    exit(0);
}
else
{
    if (background == 0)
    {
        waitpid(cpid, &status, 0);
        if (pipe_write != 0)
        {
            close(pipe_write);
        }
        if (pipe_read != 0)
        {
            close(pipe_read);
        }
        free(argv);
        free(program);
        // printf("\n");
        if (as_son)
        {
            exit(0);
        }
        fflush(stdout);
    }
}
// for (int i = 0; i < argv_cnt; i++)
// {
//     free(argv[i + 1]);
// }
return 0;

```

```

}
int when_need_pipe(char* cmd)
{
    int cmd_cnt = 0;
    char* cmd_ptr = cmd;
    char** cmds = malloc(MAX_PIPE_CNT * sizeof(char*));
    if (strchr(cmd, '|') != NULL)
    {
        while (1)
        {
            char* temp = divide_pipe(&cmd_ptr);
            if (temp == NULL)
            {
                break;
            }
            cmds[cmd_cnt++] = temp;
        }
        // printf("cmds:\n");
        // for (int j = 0; j < cmd_cnt; j++)
        // {
        //     printf("cmd%d:%s\n", j, cmds[j]);
        // }
        fflush(stdout);
    }
}

```

```

int** pipe_fd = malloc(cmd_cnt * sizeof(int*));
for (int i = 0; i < cmd_cnt; i++)
{
    pipe_fd[i] = malloc(2 * sizeof(int));
    pipe(pipe_fd[i]);
}
for (int i = 0; i < cmd_cnt; i++)
{
    if (i == 0)
    {
        piped_run(cmds[i], pipe_fd[i][1], 0);
    }
    else if (i < cmd_cnt - 1)
    {
        piped_run(cmds[i], pipe_fd[i][1], pipe_fd[i - 1][0]);
    }
    else if (i == cmd_cnt - 1)
    {
        piped_run(cmds[i], 0, pipe_fd[i - 1][0]);
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
}
int run()
{
    struct sigaction SIGINT_ACT;
    SIGINT_ACT.sa_handler = sigint_handler;
    sigemptyset(&SIGINT_ACT.sa_mask);
    SIGINT_ACT.sa_flags = 0;
    sigaction(SIGINT, &SIGINT_ACT, NULL);
    printf("\033c");
    enable_raw_mode();
    cmd_prompt();
    while (1)
    {
        char c = 0;
        // enable_raw_mode();
        if (read(STDIN_FILENO, &c, 1) == -1)
        {
            continue;
        }
        if (c == '\x1B')
        {
            char seq[2];
            if (read(STDIN_FILENO, &seq[0], 1) != 1)
            {
                continue;
            }
            if (read(STDIN_FILENO, &seq[1], 1) != 1)
            {
                continue;
            }
            if (seq[0] == '[')
            {
                switch (seq[1])
                {
                    case 'A':
                        history_up();
                        load_history();
                        break;
                    case 'B':
                        history_down();
                        load_history();
                        break;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
else if (c == '\n')
{
    history_index = -1;
    restore_terminal();
    char cmd[MAX_CMD_LEN];
    strcpy(cmd, line_buffer + 16);
    line_buffer_index = 0;
    line_buffer_cursor = 0;
    add_history(cmd);
    background = 0;
    printf("\n");
    fflush(stdout);
    if (strchr(cmd, '|'))
    {
        when_need_pipe(cmd);
    }
    else
    {
        run_cmd(cmd);
    }
    enable_raw_mode();
    cmd_prompt();
    if (fileno(stdin) != 0)
    {
        printf("%d", fileno(stdin));
        exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
    }
}
else if (c >= 32 && c <= 126)
{
    history_index = -1;
    putc(c, stdout);
    line_buffer[line_buffer_index++] = c;
    line_buffer[line_buffer_index] = '\0';
    line_buffer_cursor = line_buffer_index + 1;
    if (line_buffer_index == MAX_CMD_LEN - 1)
    {
        line_buffer_index = 0;
    }
    fflush(stdout);
}

```

```

        else if (c == 127 || c == 8)
        {
            if (line_buffer_cursor > strlen("myShellCommand> ") + 1)
            {
                line_buffer_cursor--;
                line_buffer[line_buffer_cursor] = '\0';
                line_buffer_index--;
                printf("\010 \010");
                fflush(stdout);
                history_index = -1;
            }
        }
        else if (c == -1)
        {
            exit(0);
        }
    }
}

int main(void)
{
    run();
    return 0;
}

```

结论分析：

首先是几个实验指导书给的测试命令。

```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3

myShellCommand> ls
cnt.txt  file.txt  myShell  myShell.c

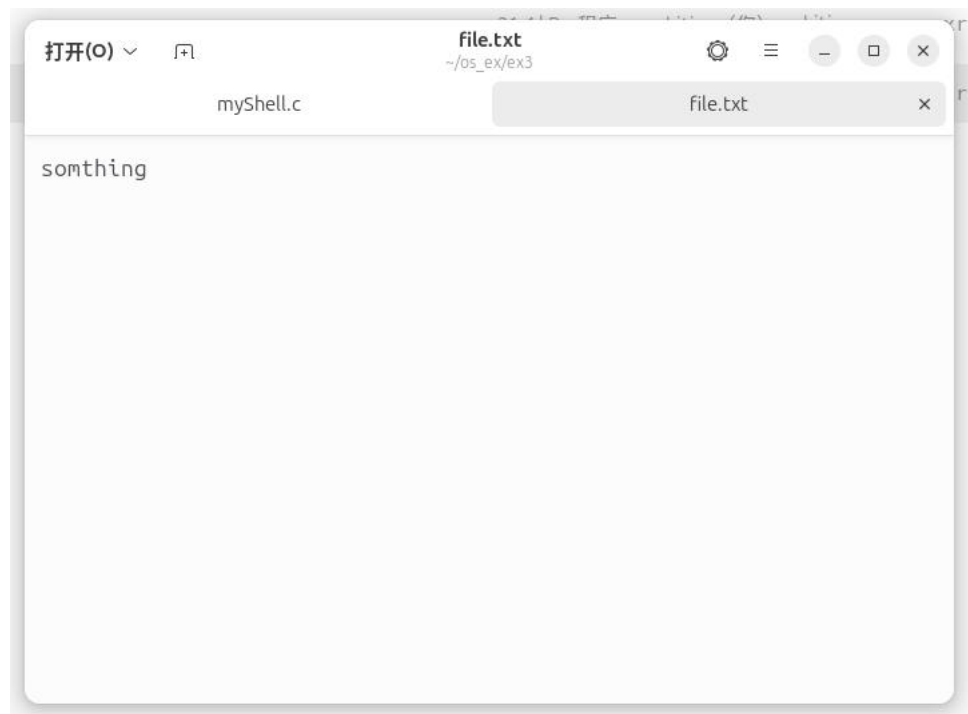
myShellCommand> ls -a
.  ..  cnt.txt  file.txt  myShell  myShell.c

myShellCommand> ls -la
总计 52
drwxrwxr-x 2 zhitian zhitian 4096 3月 12 23:20 .
drwxrwxr-x 5 zhitian zhitian 4096 3月 12 21:38 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 9 3月 12 23:15 cnt.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 12 3月 12 22:15 file.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 zhitian zhitian 21400 3月 12 23:20 myShell
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 9200 3月 12 23:20 myShell.c

myShellCommand> echo hello there
hello there

myShellCommand> echo somthing > file.txt

myShellCommand> 
```



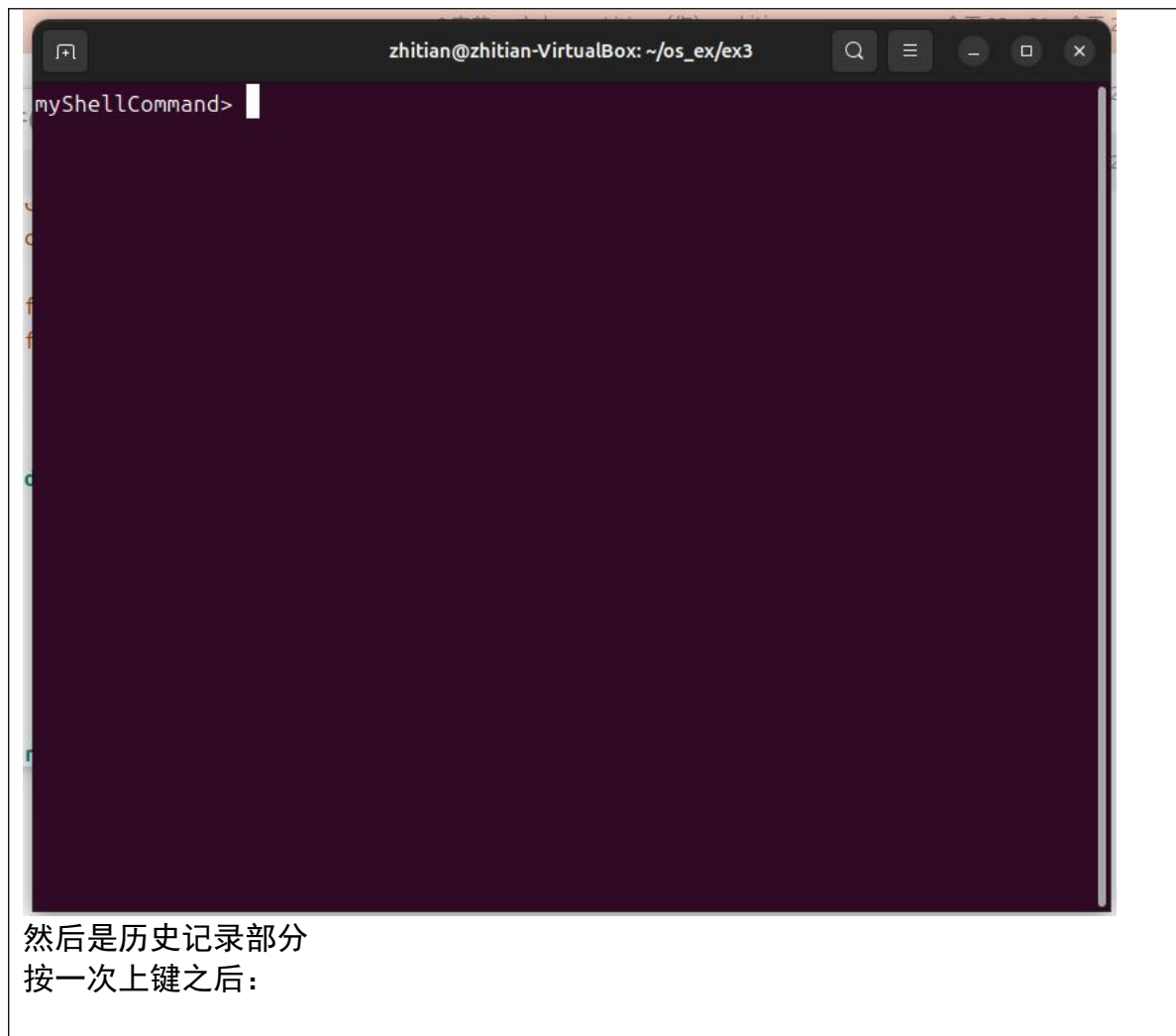
命令 `clear` 清屏


```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> ls -a
.  ..  cnt.txt  file.txt  myShell  myShell.c

myShellCommand> ls -l
总计 44
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian    9  3月 12 23:15 cnt.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian    9  3月 12 23:21 file.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 zhitian zhitian 21400  3月 12 23:25 myShell
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian  9288  3月 12 23:25 myShell.c

myShellCommand> ps
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
  4255 pts/0        00:00:00 bash
 12059 pts/0        00:00:00 myShell
 12406 pts/0        00:00:00 ps

myShellCommand> clear
```



```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> ls
cnt.txt  file.txt  myShell  myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -a
.  ..  cnt.txt  file.txt  myShell  myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -la
总计 56
drwxrwxr-x 2 zhitian zhitian 4096 3月 13 11:51 .
drwxrwxr-x 5 zhitian zhitian 4096 3月 12 21:38 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 9 3月 12 23:15 cnt.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 9 3月 12 23:21 file.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 zhitian zhitian 22384 3月 13 11:51 myShell
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 13683 3月 13 11:51 myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -la
```

再按两次上键之后

```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> ls
cnt.txt file.txt myShell myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -a
. .. cnt.txt file.txt myShell myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -la
总计 56
drwxrwxr-x 2 zhitian zhitian 4096 3月 13 11:51 .
drwxrwxr-x 5 zhitian zhitian 4096 3月 12 21:38 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 9 3月 12 23:15 cnt.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 9 3月 12 23:21 file.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 zhitian zhitian 22384 3月 13 11:51 myShell
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 13683 3月 13 11:51 myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls
```

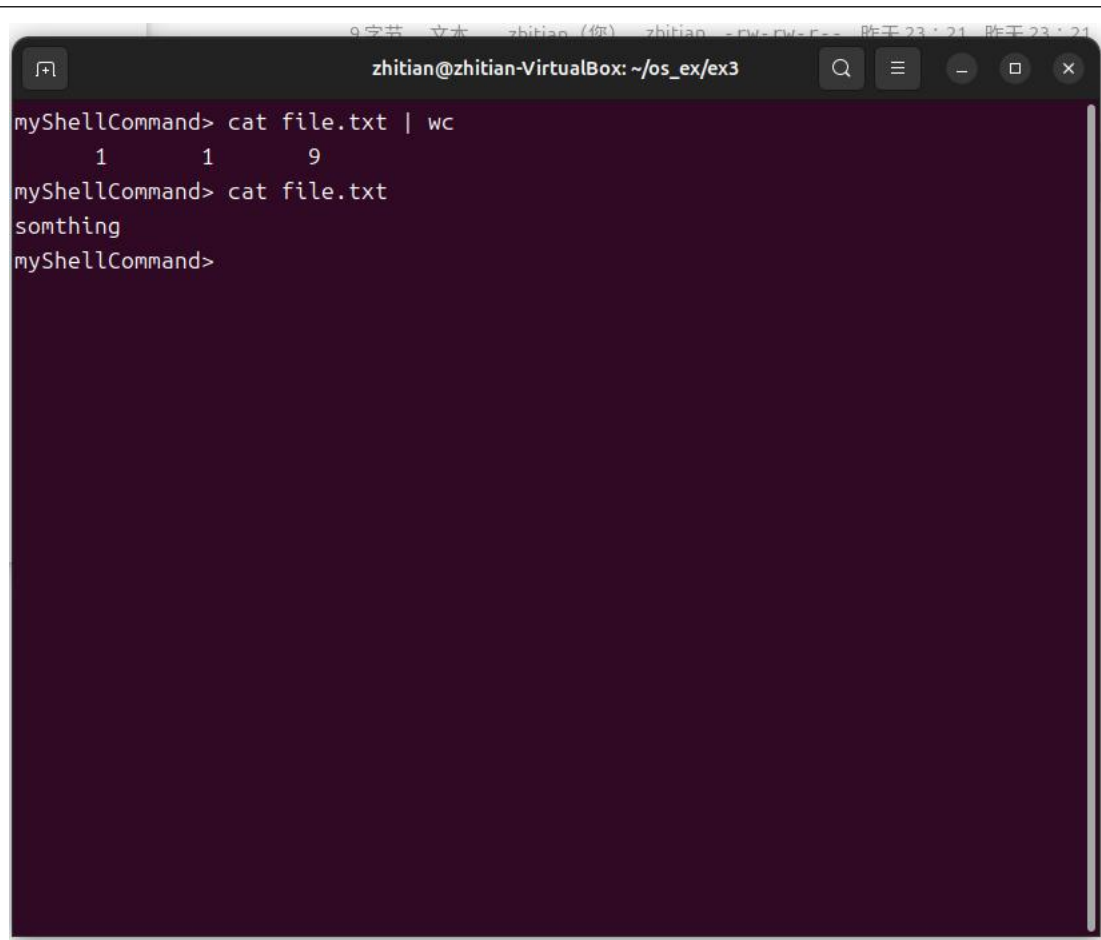
再按一次下键

```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> ls
cnt.txt file.txt myShell myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -a
. .. cnt.txt file.txt myShell myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -la
总计 56
drwxrwxr-x 2 zhitian zhitian 4096 3月 13 11:51 .
drwxrwxr-x 5 zhitian zhitian 4096 3月 12 21:38 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 9 3月 12 23:15 cnt.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 9 3月 12 23:21 file.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 zhitian zhitian 22384 3月 13 11:51 myShell
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 13683 3月 13 11:51 myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -a
```

能够正常执行历史命令

```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> ls
cnt.txt file.txt myShell myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -a
. .. cnt.txt file.txt myShell myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -la
总计 56
drwxrwxr-x 2 zhitian zhitian 4096 3月 13 11:51 .
drwxrwxr-x 5 zhitian zhitian 4096 3月 12 21:38 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 9 3月 12 23:15 cnt.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 9 3月 12 23:21 file.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 zhitian zhitian 22384 3月 13 11:51 myShell
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zhitian zhitian 13683 3月 13 11:51 myShell.c
myShellCommand> ls -a
. .. cnt.txt file.txt myShell myShell.c
myShellCommand>
```

管道示例（请忽略拼写错误）：

A terminal window titled 'zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3' with standard window controls. The terminal shows a sequence of commands and their outputs. The first command is 'cat file.txt | wc', which outputs '1 1 9'. The second command is 'cat file.txt', which outputs 'something'. The prompt 'myShellCommand>' is shown at the end of the output.

```
myShellCommand> cat file.txt | wc
      1      1      9
myShellCommand> cat file.txt
something
myShellCommand>
```

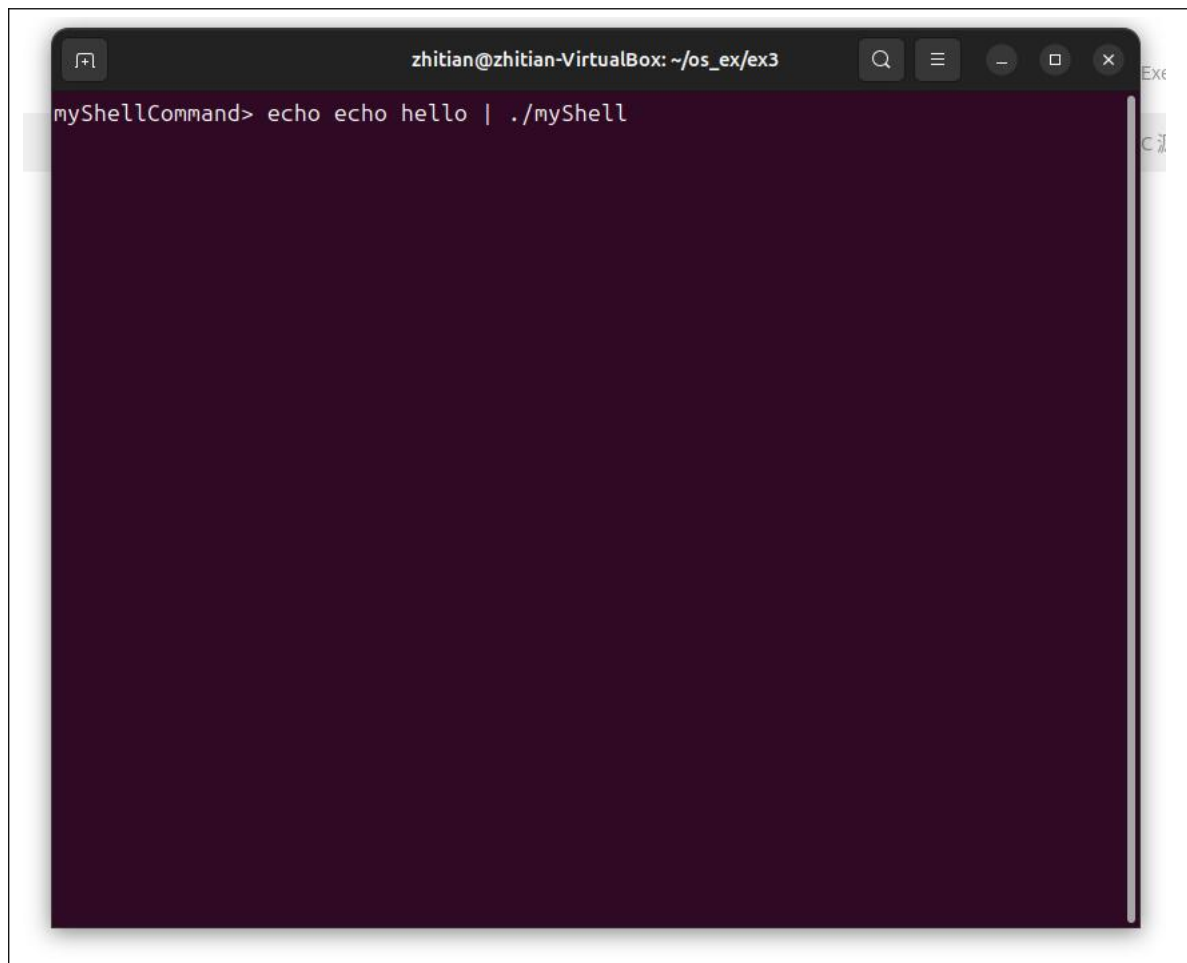
我们还可以有多重管道：

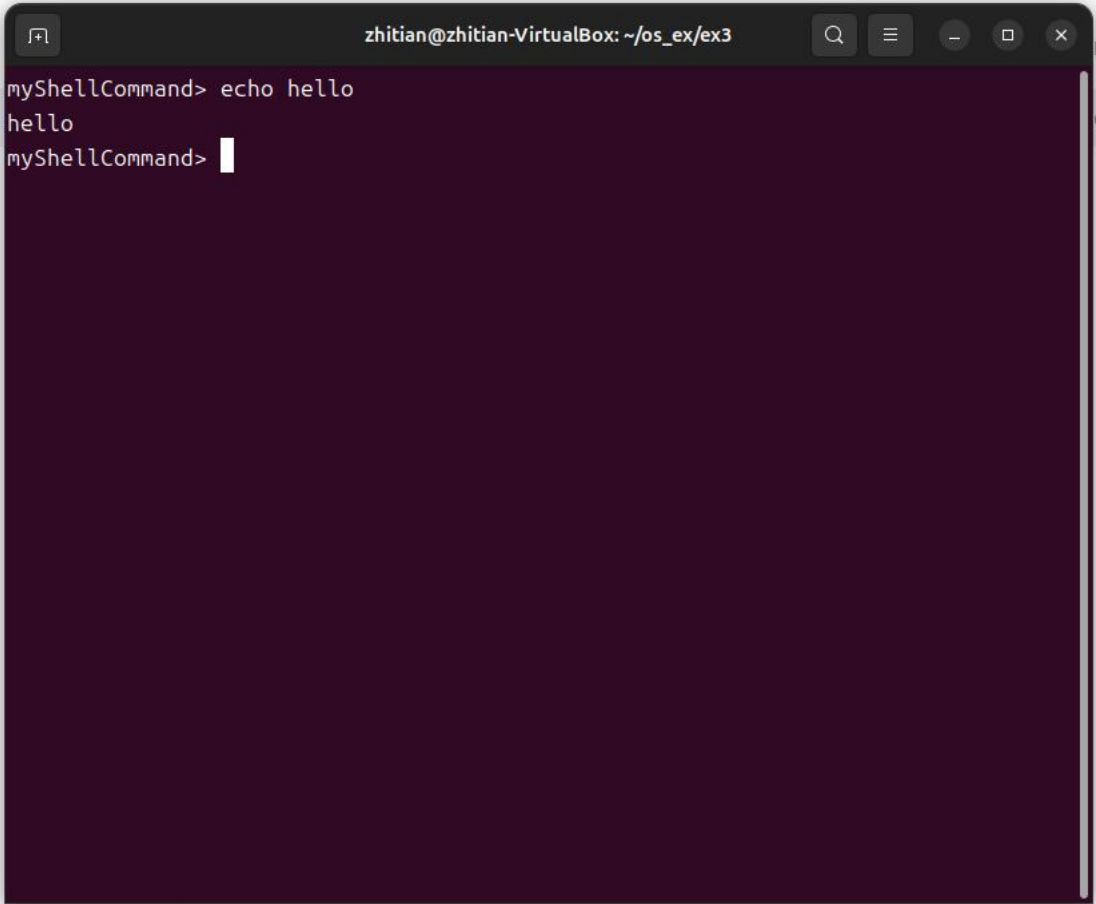
```
9 字节 文本 zhitian (你) zhitian - pwsh.exe 昨天 23:21 昨天 23:21
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> cat file.txt | wc
      1      1      9
myShellCommand> cat file.txt
something
myShellCommand> echo file.txt|cat|wc
      1      1      9
myShellCommand>
```

甚至更多


```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> cat file.txt | wc
      1      1      9
myShellCommand> cat file.txt
something
myShellCommand> echo file.txt|cat|wc
      1      1      9
myShellCommand> echo file.txt|cat|wc|wc|wc|wc
      1      3     24
myShellCommand>
```

还有给的测试中的自调用（这里是因为我们的 shell 在启动时会清一次屏幕）





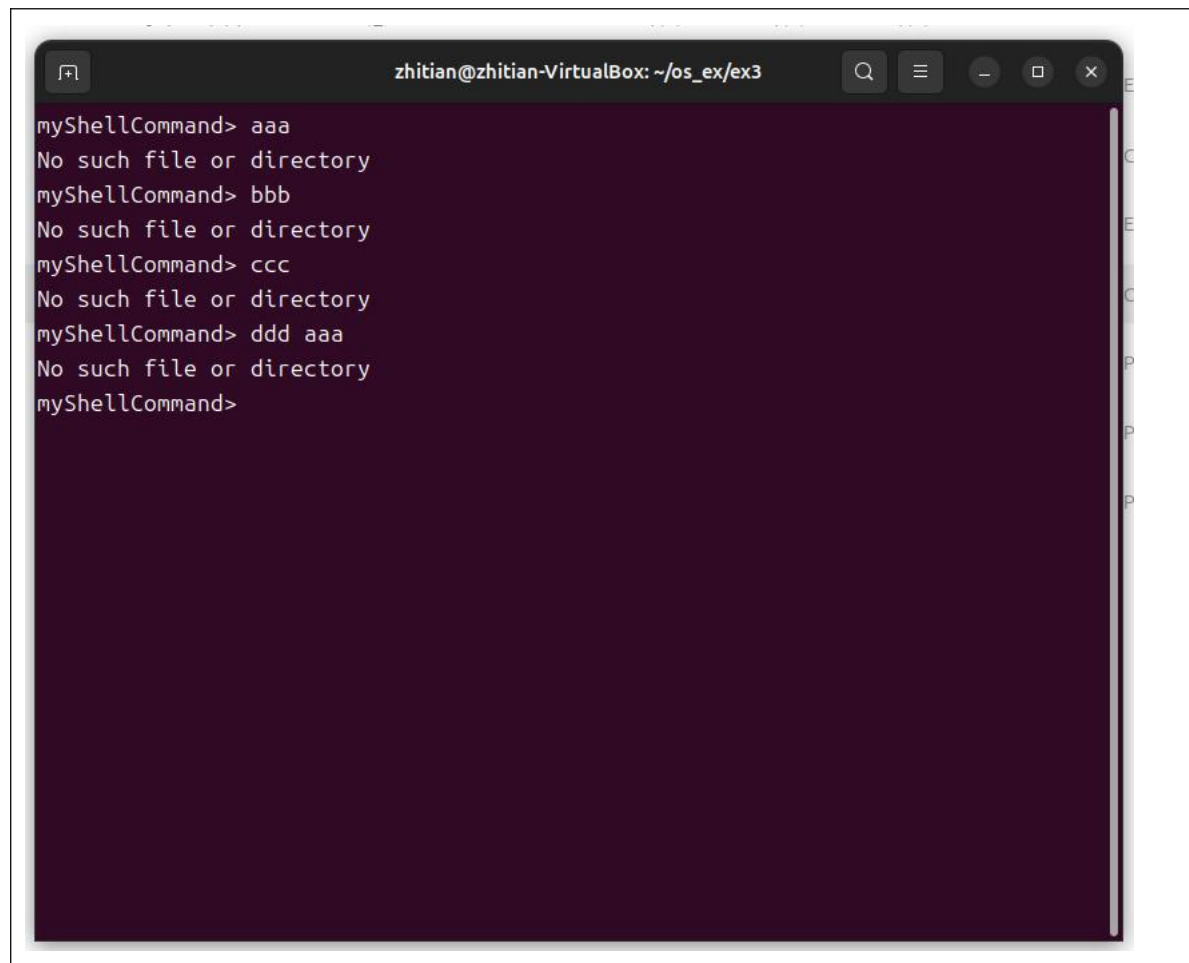
A terminal window titled "zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3" with standard window controls. The prompt is "myShellCommand>". The command "echo hello" has been entered and executed, resulting in the output "hello". The prompt "myShellCommand>" is followed by a cursor.

```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> echo hello
hello
myShellCommand> 
```

关于重定向的详细展示（包括了在使用临时管道的情况下的重定向）：

```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> echo 11111 >text.txt
myShellCommand> wc <text.txt
1 1 6
myShellCommand> cat text.txt
11111
myShellCommand> wc <text.txt | wc >temp.txt
myShellCommand> cat temp.txt
      1      3      6
myShellCommand>
```

错误检测（使用自带的 perror）



A terminal window titled "zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3" with standard window controls. The terminal has a dark purple background and displays the following sequence of commands and outputs:

```
myShellCommand> aaa
No such file or directory
myShellCommand> bbb
No such file or directory
myShellCommand> ccc
No such file or directory
myShellCommand> ddd aaa
No such file or directory
myShellCommand>
```

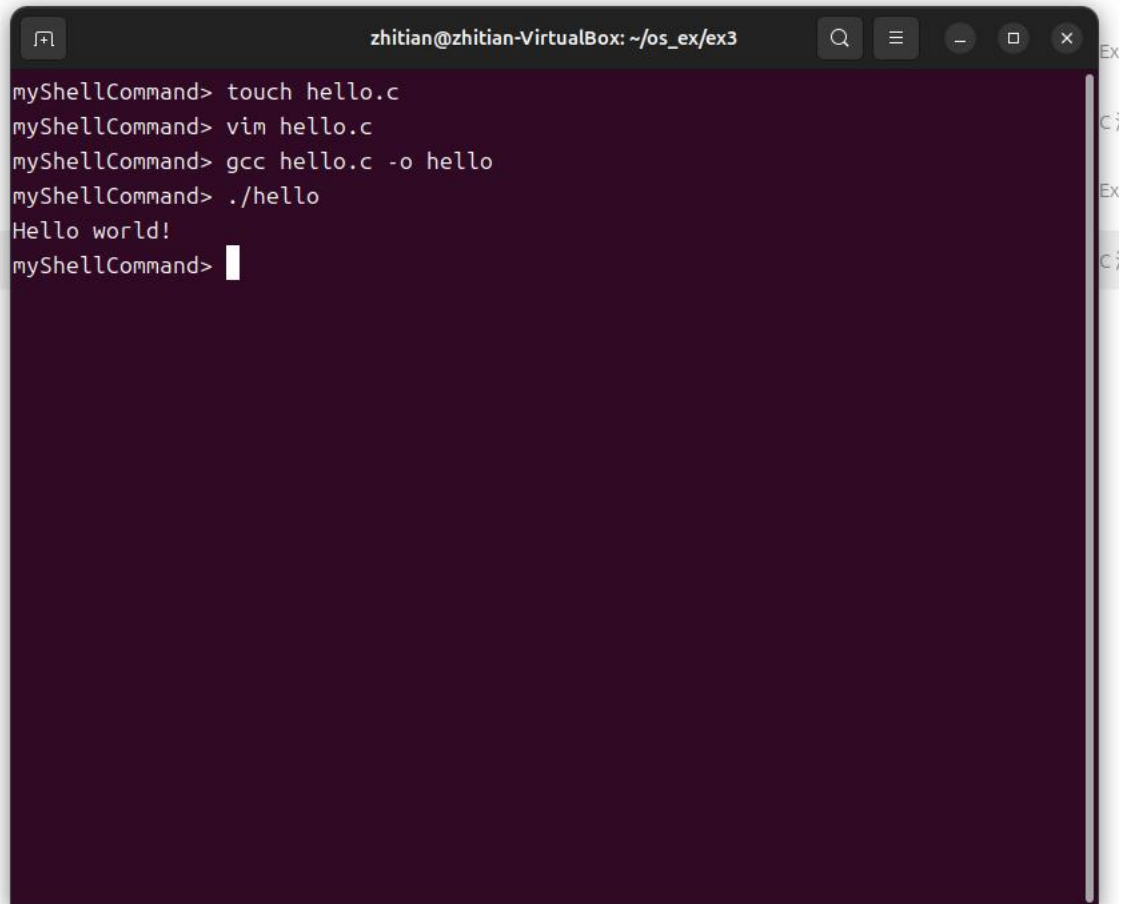
```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
No such file or directory
myShellCommand> ls ---=
ls: 未识别的选项 '---='
请尝试执行 "ls --help" 来获取更多信息。
myShellCommand> ps lll
F  UID      PID      PPID  PRI  NI       VSZ   RSS WCHAN  STAT TTY        TIME COMMAND
4  1000     2150      2027   20   0  236120  6372 do_pol  Ssl+ tty2        0:00 /usr/li
0  1000     2155      2150   20   0  298652 16716 do_pol  Sl+  tty2        0:00 /usr/li
0  1000     3479      3472   20   0  11704   5708 do_wai  Ss    pts/0       0:00 bash
0  1000     3781      2040   20   0   2692   1620 -      R     pts/0      10:55 ./myShe
0  1000     3964      3479   20   0   2692   1624 do_wai  S+    pts/0       0:00 ./myShe
0  1000     4037      3964   20   0  13964   4500 -      R+    pts/0       0:00 ps lll
myShellCommand> ps awd
错误: unsupported option (BSD syntax)

用法:
ps [选项]

Try 'ps --help <simple|list|output|threads|misc|all>'
  or 'ps --help <s|l|o|t|m|a>'
for additional help text.

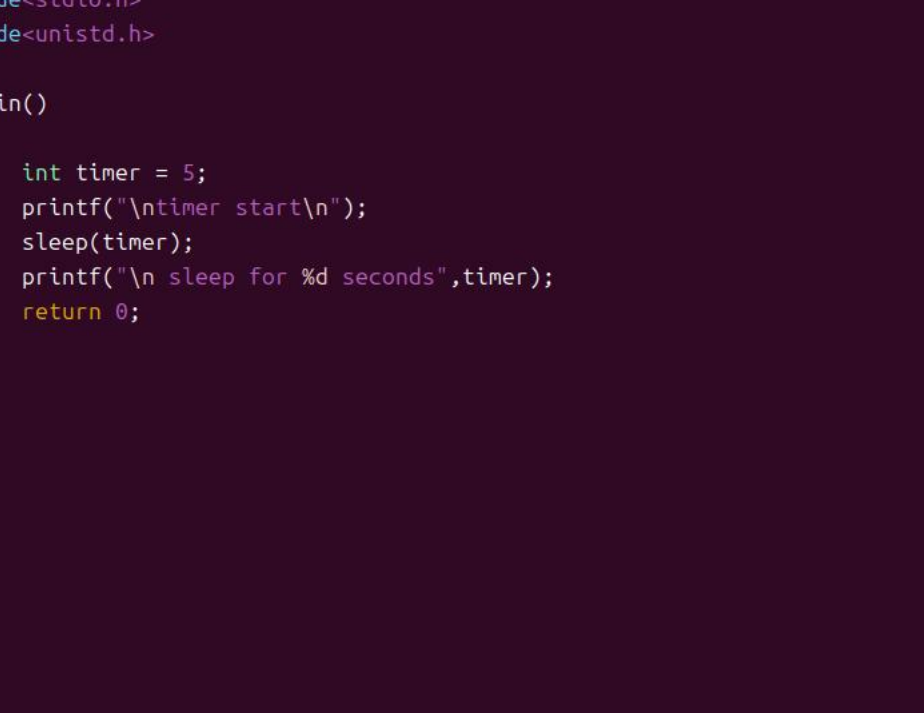
如需了解更多细节, 请阅读 ps(1)。
myShellCommand>
```

也可以做到像普通 shell 一样编写程序编译程序:

A terminal window with a dark purple background and white text. The window title bar shows 'zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3'. The terminal content shows a series of commands and their output: 'myShellCommand> touch hello.c', 'myShellCommand> vim hello.c', 'myShellCommand> gcc hello.c -o hello', 'myShellCommand> ./hello', and the output 'Hello world!'. The prompt 'myShellCommand>' is followed by a white cursor.

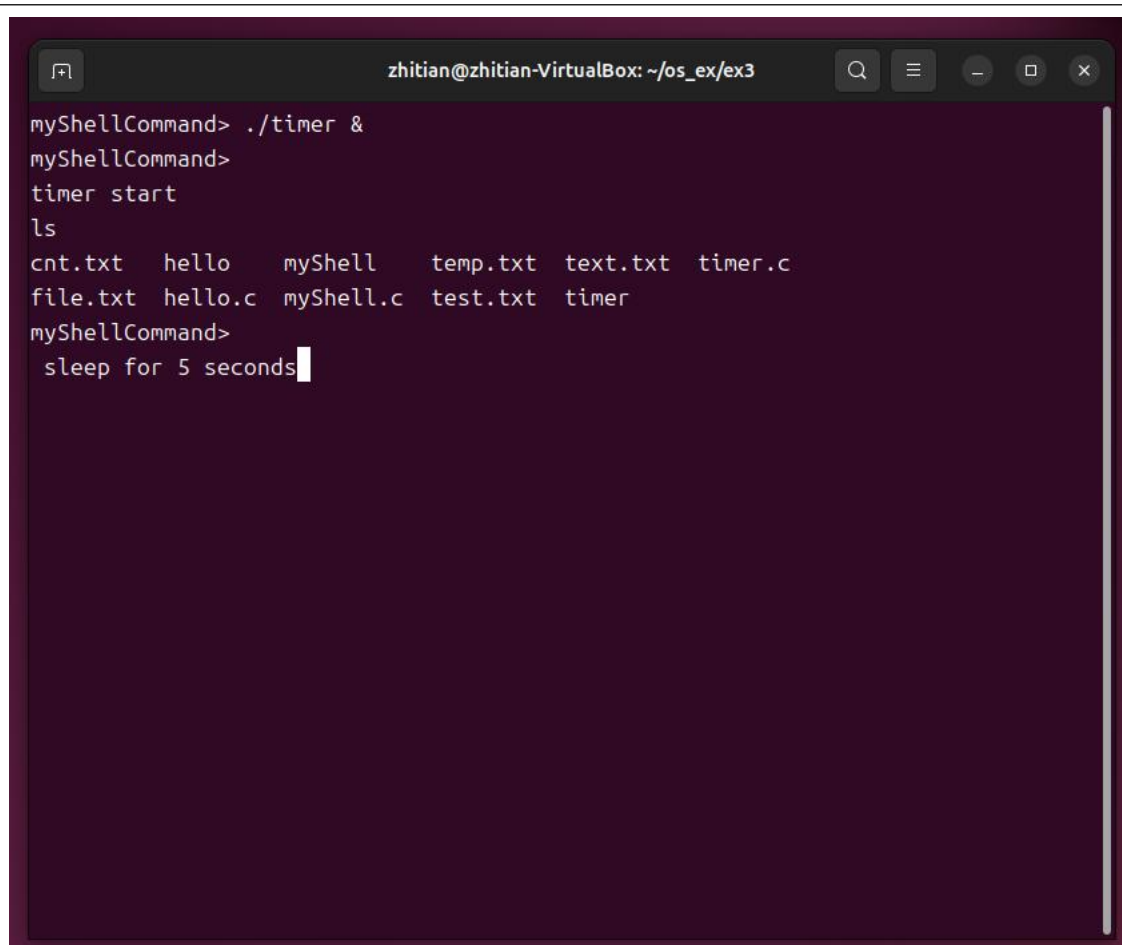
```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> touch hello.c
myShellCommand> vim hello.c
myShellCommand> gcc hello.c -o hello
myShellCommand> ./hello
Hello world!
myShellCommand> 
```

除此之外还有后台运行的功能，为了演示这个功能我们使用如下测试程序：



```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>

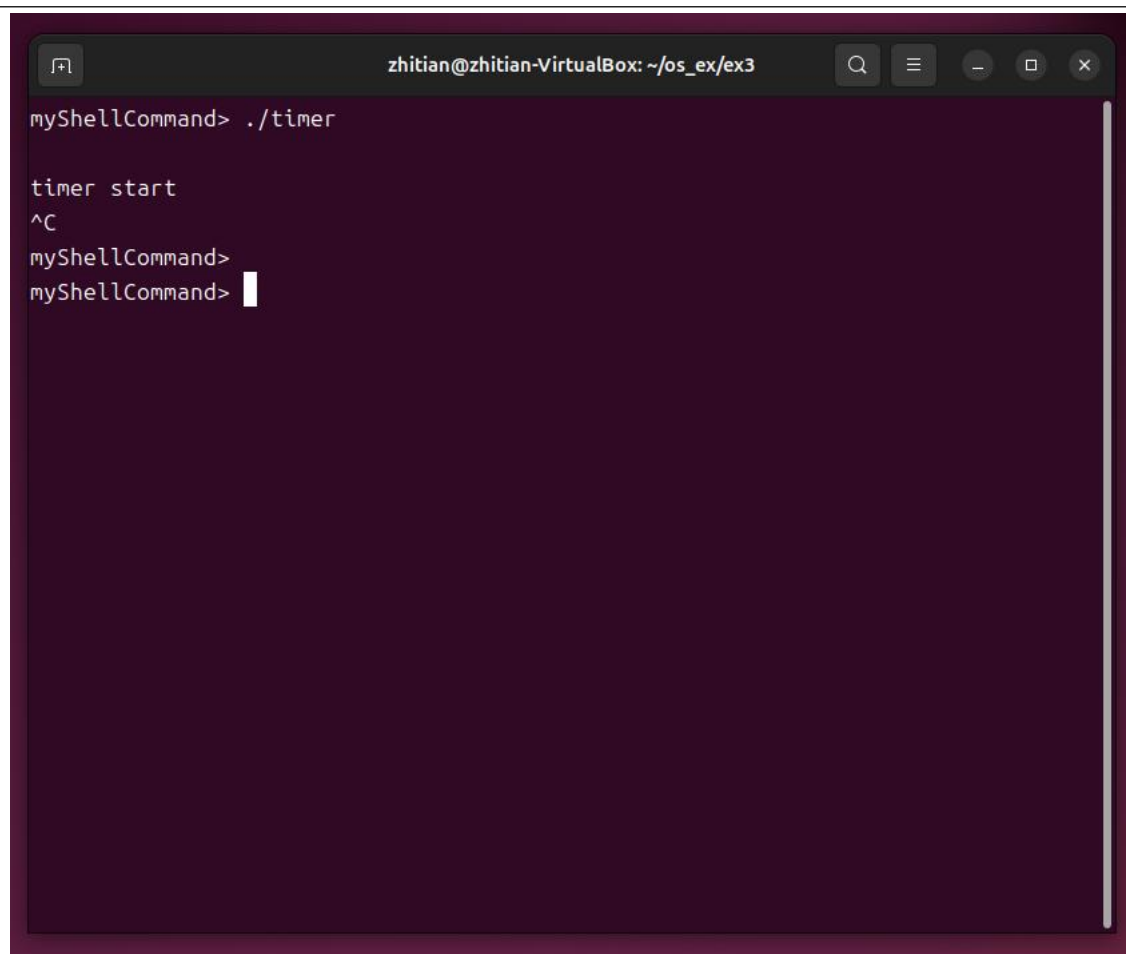
int main()
{
    int timer = 5;
    printf("\ntimer start\n");
    sleep(timer);
    printf("\n sleep for %d seconds",timer);
    return 0;
}
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
timer.c 1,1 全部
```


A terminal window with a dark purple background. The title bar at the top reads "zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3". The terminal shows the following sequence of commands and output:

```
myShellCommand> ./timer &
myShellCommand>
timer start
ls
cnt.txt  hello    myShell  temp.txt  text.txt  timer.c
file.txt hello.c  myShell.c test.txt  timer
myShellCommand>
sleep for 5 seconds
```

这里在这中间我们又输入了一次 `ls` 命令，因为系统调度顺序的问题这里显示的文本顺序可能有些问题，但是不影响我们 `shell` 的使用。

而使用 `^C` 关闭正在运行的程序我们同样使用这个 `timer`

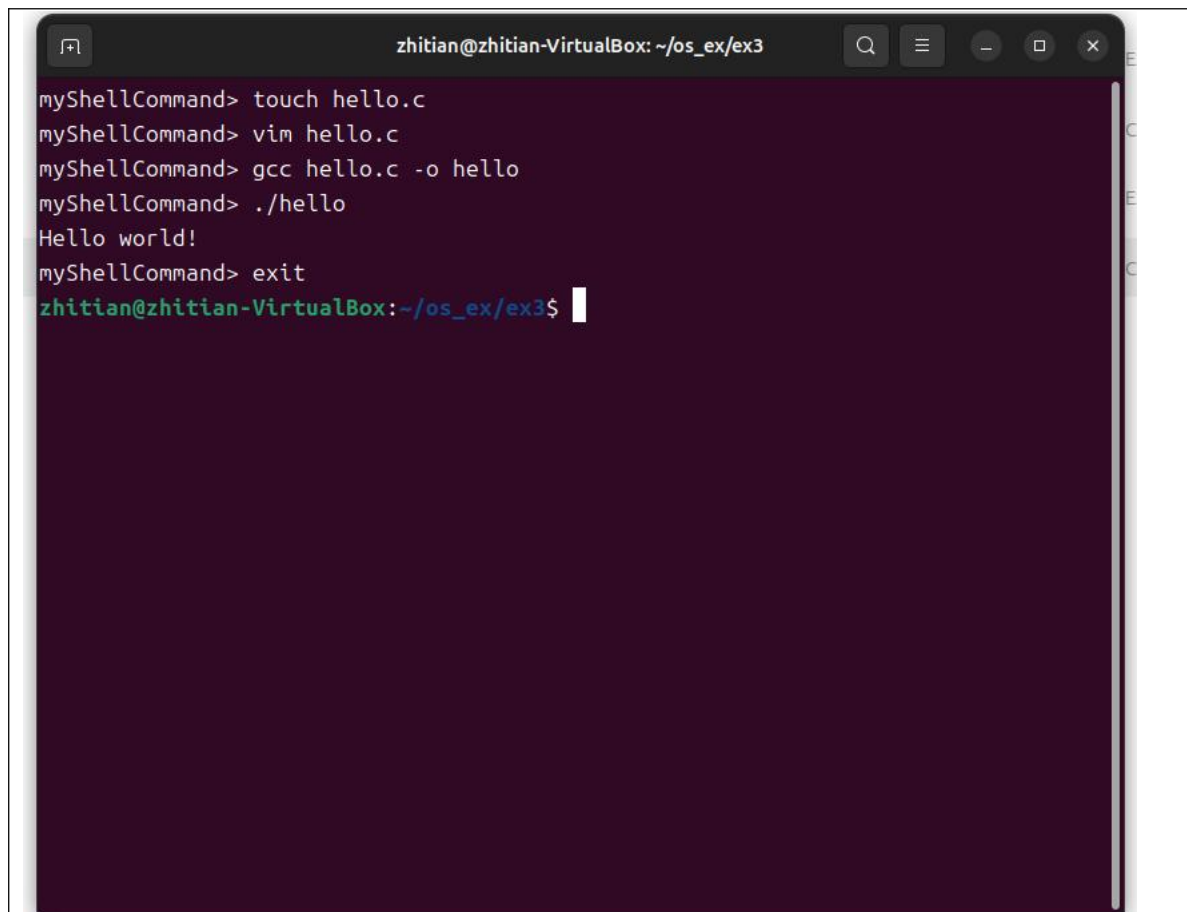


A terminal window titled "zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3". The prompt is "myShellCommand>". The user enters "./timer", and the program outputs "timer start". The user then presses Ctrl+C, which is displayed as "^C". The prompt returns to "myShellCommand>". The user presses Ctrl+C again, which is displayed as "^C", and the prompt remains "myShellCommand>".

```
zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3
myShellCommand> ./timer

timer start
^C
myShellCommand>
myShellCommand> ^C
```

下方那一行使我们又键入了一次`^C`，shell 不会退出
`exit` 命令退出 shell

A terminal window titled 'zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3'. The prompt is 'myShellCommand>'. The user enters 'touch hello.c', then 'vim hello.c', then 'gcc hello.c -o hello', and finally './hello'. The output is 'Hello world!'. The user then enters 'exit'. The prompt changes to 'zhitian@zhitian-VirtualBox: ~/os_ex/ex3\$'.

结论：

与一个标准的 shell 比较，myShell 没有更换工作目录，没有环境变量传递，重定向不够完善，不兼容<<和>>，错误提示不够完善。没有字符高亮，没有用户显示，没有 tab 补全，无法将双引号括住的部分作为一个整体的字符串处理。还有很多我意想不到的缺陷。关于解决方案，更换工作目录可以先看看系统有没有更换进程工作目录的函数，如果没有也可以手动存储，将工作目录与程序启动目录的相对路径在指令解释的时候作为前缀。环境变量可以多加一个环境变量解析器，并在 exec 调用时作为参数传入。完善重定向只需要更改重定向解析器的 open 的参数即可。错误提示可以手动加入一些，比如没有对应的程序的时候加一个提示 sudo apt install，暂时想不出更多提示的形式。字符高亮可以用转义字实现，用户显示可以获取后作为命令提示符的一部分一起输出出来，tab 补全可以让程序在检测到 tab 键入后使用 ls 获取所有文件和目录的文件名，然后比较已输入的字符串找到第一个可以进行补全的字符串。引号识别就需要大改解释器里的分词器了，相对会更麻烦一些。