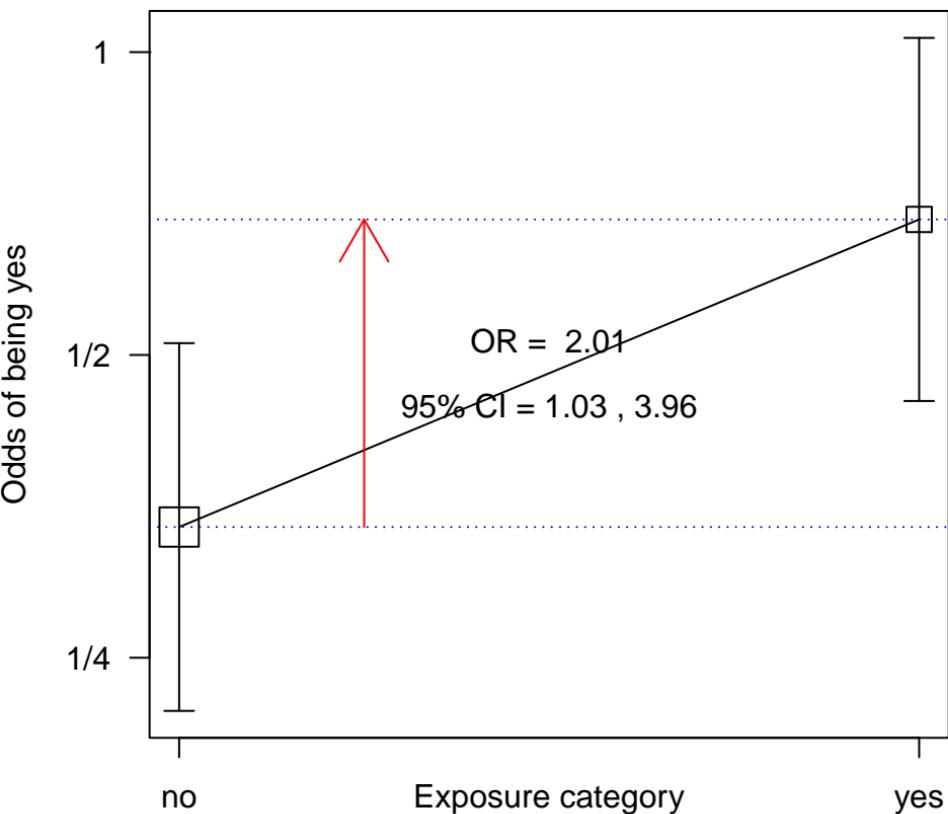


Odds ratio from prospective/X-sectional study



Exposure = \$, outcome = \$
Exposure = birthwt, outcome = birthwt