



Particle

**PARTICLE 102 - INTRODUCING PARTICLE PRIMITIVES, THE DEVICE
CLOUD, MESH, BLE, AND NFC**

MANAGING DEVICES FROM THE CONSOLE

WORKING WITH PARTICLE PRIMITIVES

INTRODUCING PARTICLE GEN3 & MESH

MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

BLUETOOTH & NFC

MANAGING DEVICES FROM THE CONSOLE

WORKING WITH PARTICLE PRIMITIVES

INTRODUCING PARTICLE GEN3 & MESH

MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

BLUETOOTH & NFC



NEW

Intelligent OTA
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brandon@particle.io ▾

Devices

Number of devices: 68

ID	Type	Name	Last Handshake	⋮
● e00fce689982644ef5f2c864	(B) B Series	neuron-one	8/28/19 at 4:15pm	...
● e00fce68f0d1a741897238a5	(A) Argon	tf-lite-tester	8/28/19 at 12:20pm	...
● e00fce688a86c51239f46f8e	(B) B Series	neuron-two	8/28/19 at 12:03pm	...
● e00fce68998df7b0c4c53388	(A) Argon	dock-demo	8/27/19 at 9:44pm	...
● e00fce681bf6727481217a19	(A) Argon	emotion-mesh-gateway	8/6/19 at 5:06pm	...
● e00fce68c956724a12365172	(X) Xenon	emotion-pixel-04	8/6/19 at 3:42pm	...
● e00fce683f3e7d3386ef6cc7	(X) Xenon	emotion-pixel-01	8/6/19 at 3:41pm	...
● e00fce6836e622751cf2e6f3	(X) Xenon	emotion-pixel-03	8/6/19 at 11:40am	...
● e00fce68f4e883be2fb41a6b	(A) Argon	tc-beacon-03	8/5/19 at 4:06pm	...
● e00fce68bc7da5f8a6a90871	(X) Xenon	dock-demo-node	8/5/19 at 2:33pm	...



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	Argon	emotion-mesh-gateway	8/6/19 at 5:06pm	...
	Xenon	emotion-pixel-04	8/6/19 at 3:42pm	...
● e00fce683f3e7d3386ef6cc7	Xenon	emotion-pixel-01	8/6/19 at 3:41pm	...
● e00fce6836e622751cf2e6f3	Xenon	emotion-pixel-03	8/6/19 at 11:40am	...
● e00fce68f4e883be2fb41a6b	Argon	tc-beacon-03	8/5/19 at 4:06pm	...
● e00fce68bc7da5f8a6a90871	Xenon	dock-demo-node	8/5/19 at 2:33pm	...

All your devices



Devices

Number of devices: 68

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● e00fce689982644ef5f2c864	B Series	neuron-one	8/28/19 at 4:15pm	...
● e00fce68f0d1a741897238a5	A Argon	tf-lite-tester	8/28/19 at 12:20pm	...
● e00fce688286651220f16f86	B Series	neuron-two	8/28/19 at 12:03pm	...
	A Argon	dock-demo	8/27/19 at 9:44pm	...
	A Argon	emotion-mesh-gateway	8/6/19 at 5:06pm	...
	X Xenon	emotion-pixel-04	8/6/19 at 3:42pm	...
	X Xenon	emotion-pixel-01	8/6/19 at 3:41pm	...
	X Xenon	emotion-pixel-03	8/6/19 at 11:40am	...
	A Argon	tc-beacon-03	8/5/19 at 4:06pm	...
	X Xenon	dock-demo-node	8/5/19 at 2:33pm	...
● e00fce683f3e7d3386ef6cc7				...
● e00fce6836e622751cf2e6f3				...
● e00fce68f4e883be2fb41a6b				...
● e00fce68bc7da5f8a6a90871				...

Their type and name

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Devices

Number of devices: 68

ID
● e00fce689982644ef5f2c864
● e00fce68f0d1a741897238a5
● e00fce68828665127af16f86

And the last time they
appeared online

● e00fce683f3e7d3386ef6cc7
● e00fce6836e622751cf2e6f3
● e00fce68f4e883be2fb41a6b
● e00fce68bc7da5f8a6a90871

Type	Name	Last Handshake	...
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A Argon	tc-beacon-03	8/5/19 at 4:06pm	...
X Xenon	dock-demo-node	8/5/19 at 2:33pm	...

REAL-TIME EVENT LOGS

Devices > View Device

PING EDIT

ID: 3b001e000247363339343638 Name: trash-panda

Device OS: 0.8.0-rc.8 Type: Photon

Serial Number: PHHMAB819ZY6QXD Last Handshake: Jul 19th 2018, 4:56 pm

Notes
Click the edit button to keep notes on this device, like 'Deployed to customer site'.

EVENT LOGS DIAGNOSTICS NEW

spark/flash/status device went offline device came online spark/device/last_reset
spark/device/diagnostics/update spark/device/app-hash

PAUSE SEE IN TERMINAL PUBLISH EVENT

EVENT NAME	DATA	PUBLISHED AT
spark/device/diagnostics/update	{"device":{"system":	July 19th at 4:56:39 pm
spark/device/last_reset	power_down	July 19th at 4:56:39 pm
device came online		July 19th at 4:56:39 pm

DEVICE VITALS NEW

Jul 19th, 2018, 04:22PM

- Strong Wi-Fi signal
- 0 disconnect events
- 146ms round-trip time
- 0 rate-limited publishes
- 35kB of 81kB RAM used

Download History Run diagnostics

FUNCTIONS

f updateFName = 1

Brandon CALL

f updateLName = 1

SIM MANAGEMENT

#PartiBadge | Electron | 7461

Docs | Contact Sales | Support | bsatrom@gmail.com

SIM Cards

MB

Aug 7 Sep 7

Data Usage i
6.24 MB
used since Aug 8th

Active SIMs i
12
in product fleet

+ IMPORT SIM CARDS

SET DATA LIMIT

Status	ICCID	Device ID	Device Name	Data limit
Active	...5585	none	none	10 MBs
Active	...5113	52004...	parti-llama	5 MBs
Active	...2212	3c004...	parti-zebra	5 MBs
Active	...6163	2b002...	parti-bison	5 MBs
Active	...3921	28003...	parti-lemur	5 MBs
Active	...8186	25002...	parti-alpaca	5 MBs
Active	...1156	20003...	parti-nerfherder	5 MBs
Active	...1313	1e004...	parti-egret	5 MBs
Active	...9135	1e004...	parti-parrot	5 MBs

Filter by ICCID i ICCID ▼

Docs

DATA USAGE

10MB
7MB
Aug 8 Sep 8

6.24 MB
used since Aug 8th

3MB included/mo.
\$0.40+ addnl. MBs

SIM MANAGEMENT

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SIM Cards

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Filter by ICCID ICCID ▾

Docs

Status	ICCID	Device ID	Device Name	Data limit
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Active	...2212	3c004...	parti-zebra	5 MBs
Active	...6163	2b002...	parti-bison	5 MBs
Active	...3921	28003...	parti-lemur	5 MBs
Active	...8186	25002...	parti-alpaca	5 MBs
Active	...1156	20003...	parti-nerfherder	5 MBs
Active	...1313	1e004...	parti-egret	5 MBs
Active	...9135	1e004...	parti-parrot	5 MBs

DATA USAGE
6.24 MB
used since Aug 8th

**3MB included/
\$0.40+ addnl. /**

Set SIM Data Limit

Service will be paused once your SIM has reached the data limit below:

Data Limit
10MB

SET DATA LIMIT

*It may take up to one hour to pause your SIM once it has reached its data limit.
Overage costs in that timeframe may apply.*

FLEET & FIRMWARE MANAGEMENT WITH PRODUCTS

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Devices

Filter by Device ID Device ID ▾

+ ADD DEVICES + NEW GROUP ▾ EXPORT

APPROVED DEVICES (10) 1

ID	Name	Firmware	Owner	Last Handshake	Groups	...
200033000a47373236303037	parti-nerfherder	v2	brandon@particle.io	8/1/18 at 6:18pm	production	...
280037001647373334363431	parti-lemur	v2	brandon@particle.io	7/29/18 at 4:23pm	production	...
2b002c001847373239323130	parti-bison	v2	brandon@particle.io	5/20/18 at 6:50pm	production	...
2e0024000a47373236303037	parti-monkey	v1 ➔ v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:10am	production	...
1e0047000751373239383834	parti-egret	v1 ➔ v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:09am	production	...
25002f000a47373236303037	parti-alpaca	v1 ➔ v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:08am	production	...
3a0039000751363234323834	parti-badger	v1 ➔ v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:08am	production	...
3c0043000a47373236303037	parti-zebra	v1 ➔ v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:07am	production	...
1e0046000751373239383834	parti-parrot	v1 ➔ v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:06am	production	...
52004e000351373330393736	parti-llama	v1 ➔ v2	brandon@particle.io	5/18/18 at 10:38pm	production	...

per page 25 ▾

FLEET & FIRMWARE MANAGEMENT WITH PRODUCTS

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Devices

Filter by Device ID Device ID ▾

+ ADD DEVICES + NEW GROUP ▾ EXPORT

APPROVED DEVICES (10) ▾

ID	Groups	...				
200033000a47373236303037	production	...				
280037001647373334363431	production	...				
2b002c001847373239323130	production	...				
2e0024000a47373236303037	production	...				
1e0047000751373239383834	production	...				
25002f000a47373236303037	production	...				
3a0039000751363234323834	production	...				
3c0043000a47373236303037	production	...				
1e0046000751373239383834	parti-parrot	v1 ➔ v2	brandon@particle.io	5/19/18 at 11:06am	production	...
52004e000351373330393736	parti-llama	v1 ➔ v2	brandon@particle.io	5/18/18 at 10:38pm	production	...

per page 25 ▾

Release Firmware

Releasing a firmware sets a binary as the **preferred firmware version** for targeted devices in this product fleet.

RELEASE TO...

- production
- production
- test
- Product default

REMOTE DIAGNOSTICS

EVENT LOGS **DIAGNOSTICS NEW**

 RUN TESTS

 **EVERYTHING LOOKS GOOD!**

All diagnostic tests have passed. This device is healthy.

 **Device Vitals**

 **Healthy**

▼

-  **Strong Wi-Fi signal** ⓘ
-  **0 disconnect events** ⓘ
-  **57ms round-trip time** ⓘ
-  **0 rate-limited publishes** ⓘ
-  **33kB of 81kB RAM used** ⓘ

 **Device Cloud**

 **Healthy**

▼

-  **API**
-  **Device Service**
-  **Webhooks**

VIEWING CLOUD VARIABLES AND CALLING CLOUD FUNCTIONS

FUNCTIONS

f updateFName

Brandon CALL

f updateLName

Satrom CALL

f checkTemp = 1 Argument CALL

VARIABLES

✓ wearerFName (string) = **Brandon** GET

✓ wearerLName (string) = **Satrom** GET

✓ currentTemp (int32) = **76** GET

✓ currentHu (int32) = **29** GET

THE PARTICLE CONSOLE

DEMO

MANAGING DEVICES FROM THE CONSOLE

WORKING WITH PARTICLE PRIMITIVES

INTRODUCING PARTICLE GEN3 & MESH

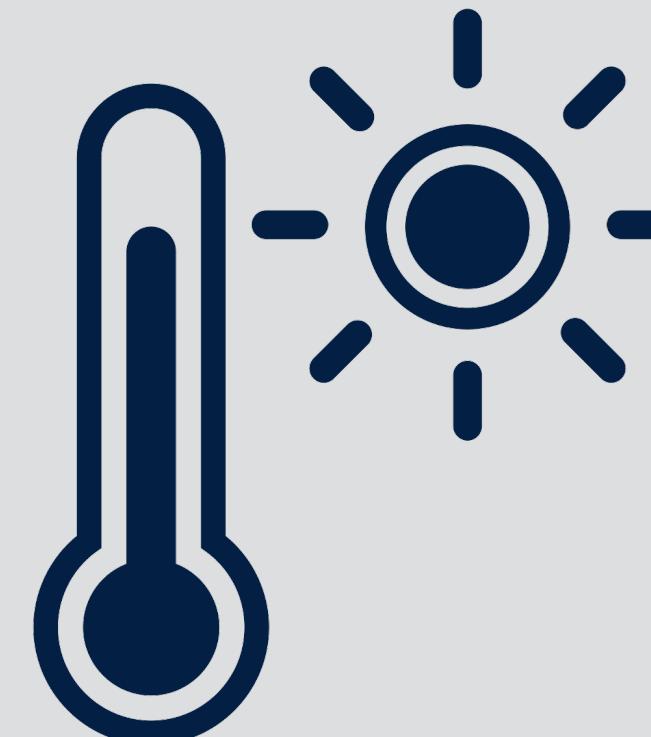
MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

BLUETOOTH & NFC

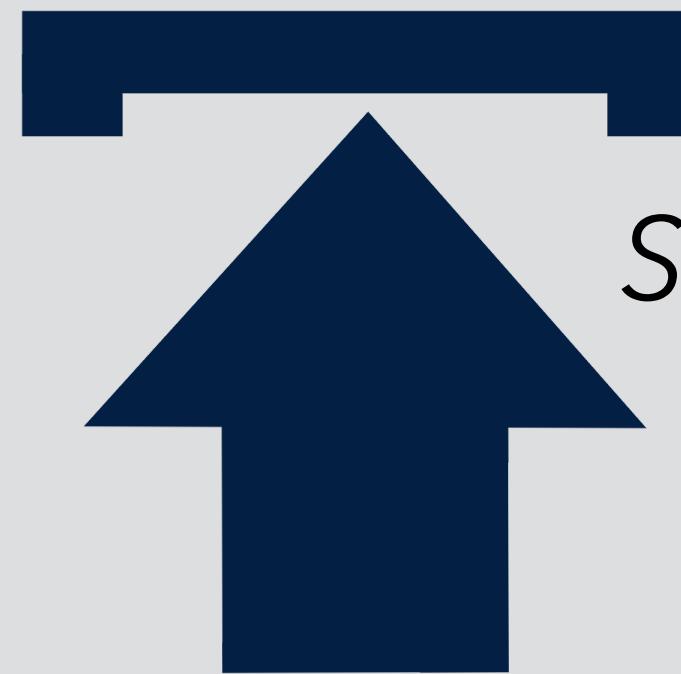
PARTICLE CLOUD FUNCTIONS



Call a function, remotely
Particle.function()



Fetch a variable, remotely
Particle.variable()



Send an event to the cloud
Particle.publish()



Listen for events
Particle.subscribe()

PARTICLE.VARIABLE()

What it does:

Expose a firmware variable to the cloud

Why it's cool:

- * Can be fetched via the Device Cloud API
- * Viewable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- * 20 variables max.
- * 12 character limit per variable name

```
int analogvalue = 0;
double tempC = 0;

void setup()
{
    // variable name max length is 12 characters long
    Particle.variable("analogvalue", analogvalue);
    Particle.variable("temp", tempC);

    // Setup for Sensor on A0
    pinMode(A0, INPUT);
}

void loop()
{
    // Read the analog value of the sensor
    analogvalue = analogRead(A0);

    // Convert the reading into degrees Celsius
    tempC = (((analogvalue * 3.3)/4095) - 0.5) * 100;
    delay(200);
}
```

PARTICLE.VARIABLE()

What it does:

Expose a firmware variable to the cloud

Why it's cool:

- * Can be fetched via the Device Cloud API
- * Viewable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- * 20 variables max.
- * 12 character limit per variable name

```
int analogvalue = 0;  
double tempC = 0;  
  
void setup()  
{
```

```
# EXAMPLE REQUEST IN TERMINAL  
# Device ID is 0123456789abcdef  
# Your access token is 123412341234  
curl "https://api.particle.io/v1/devices/0123456789abcdef/  
analogvalue?access_token=123412341234"  
curl "https://api.particle.io/v1/devices/0123456789abcdef/  
temp?access_token=123412341234"  
  
# In return you'll get something like this:  
960  
27.44322344322344
```

```
//Convert the reading into degrees Celsius  
tempC = (((analogvalue * 3.3)/4095) - 0.5) * 100;  
delay(200);  
}
```

PARTICLE.FUNCTION()

What it does:

Expose a firmware function to the cloud

Why it's cool:

- * Can be called via the Device Cloud API
- * Callable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- * 15 functions max.
- * 12 character limit per function name

```
int togglePump(String command);

void setup()
{
    // register the cloud function
    Particle.function("togglePump", togglePump);
}

// this function automagically gets called upon a matching
POST request
int togglePump(String command)
{
    if (command == "on")
    {
        activateWaterPump();
    }
    else
    {
        deactivatePump();
    }

    return 1;
}
```

PARTICLE.FUNCTION()

What it does:

Expose a firmware function to the cloud

Why it's cool:

- * Can be called via the Device Cloud API
- * Callable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- * 15 functions max.
- * 12 character limit per function name

```
int togglePump(String command);

void setup()
{
    # API Call
    # GET /v1/devices/{DEVICE_ID}/{VARIABLE}

    # EXAMPLE REQUEST IN TERMINAL
    # Device ID is 0123456789abcdef
    # Your access token is 123412341234
    curl "https://api.particle.io/v1/devices/0123456789abcdef/
analogvalue?access_token=123412341234"
    curl "https://api.particle.io/v1/devices/0123456789abcdef/
temp?access_token=123412341234"

    # In return you'll get something like this:
    960
    27.4432234432234

    }

    return 1;
}
```

PARTICLE.PUBLISH()

What it does:

Publish an event that will be forwarded to all registered listeners.

Why it's cool:

- *Enables device-to-device communication
- *Viewable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- *63 characters max for event names
- *Events are public by default, but can be marked as private.

```
double tempC = 0;

void setup()
{
    Particle.variable("temp", tempC);

    pinMode(A0, INPUT);
}

void loop()
{
    analogvalue = analogRead(A0);
    tempC = (((analogvalue * 3.3) / 4095) - 0.5) * 100;

    if (tempC > 120)
    {
        Particle.publish("temp/critical", tempC);
    }
    else if (tempC > 80)
    {
        Particle.publish("temp/warning", tempC);
    }
}
```

PARTICLE.PUBLISH()

What it does:

Publish an event that will be forwarded to all registered listeners.

Why it's cool:

- * Enables device-to-device communication
- * Viewable from the Device Console

Usage notes:

- * 63 characters max for event names
- * Events are public by default, but can be marked as private.

```
double tempC = 0;

void setup()
{
    # API Call
    # GET /v1/events/{EVENT_NAME}

    # EXAMPLE REQUEST
    curl -H "Authorization: Bearer {ACCESS_TOKEN_Goes_Here}" \
        https://api.particle.io/v1/events/temp/critical

    # Will return a stream that echoes text when your event is
    # published
    event: temp/critical
    data:
    {
        "data": "125",
        "ttl": "60",
        "published_at": "2018-05-28T19:20:34.638Z",
        "deviceid": "0123456789abcdef"
    }

    Particle.publish("temp/warning", tempC);
}
```

PARTICLE.SUBSCRIBE()

What it does:

Subscribe to events published by devices.

Why it's cool:

- *Enables device-to-device communication
- *Non-IoT devices can also trigger events

Usage notes:

- *4 subscribe handlers per device, max
- *Subscriptions work like prefix filters, meaning you can capture multiple publish events via clever naming.

```
void setup()
{
    // Subscribes to temp/warning AND temp/critical
    Particle.subscribe("temp", handleTemp);
}

void handleTemp(const char *event, const char *data)
{
    double temp = extractTemp(data);

    if (temp > 120)
    {
        deactivatePump();
    }
    else if (temp > 80)
    {
        reducePumpSpeed();
    }
}
```

PARTICLE PRIMITIVES

DEMO

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MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

BLUETOOTH & NFC



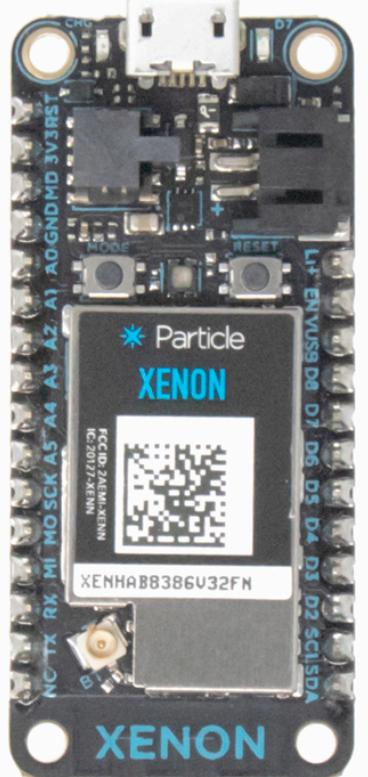
Argon

- » Wi-Fi + BLE + Mesh
- » Wi-Fi endpoint or mesh gateway
- » Starts at \$25



Boron

- » LTE-M1 + BLE + Mesh
- » Cellular endpoint or mesh gateway
- » Starts at \$49



Xenon

- » BLE + Mesh
- » Mesh endpoint
- » Starts at \$15

Mesh enabled, next generation

- » Feather form factor
- » OpenThread-based Mesh

Nordic nRF52840 SoC

- » ARM Cortex-M4F 32-bit
- » 1MB flash, 256KB RAM
- » IEEE 802.15.4-2006: 250
- » Bluetooth 5: 2 Mbps, 1 Mbps, 500 Kbps, 125 Kbps
- » ARM TrustZone Cryptographic security module
- » NFC-A tag



Argon

- » Wi-Fi + BLE +Mesh
 - » Wi-Fi endpoint or mesh gateway
 - » Starts at \$25

ESP32 Wi-Fi coprocessor

- On-board 4MB flash for ESP32
 - 802.11 b/g/n support
 - 802.11 n (2.4 GHz), up to 150 Mbps

Device Features

- On-board add'l 2MB SPI flash
 - 20 mixed signal GPIO (6 x Analog, 8 x PWM), UART, I2C, SPI
 - Integrated Li-Po charging and battery connector
 - JTAG (SWD) Connector

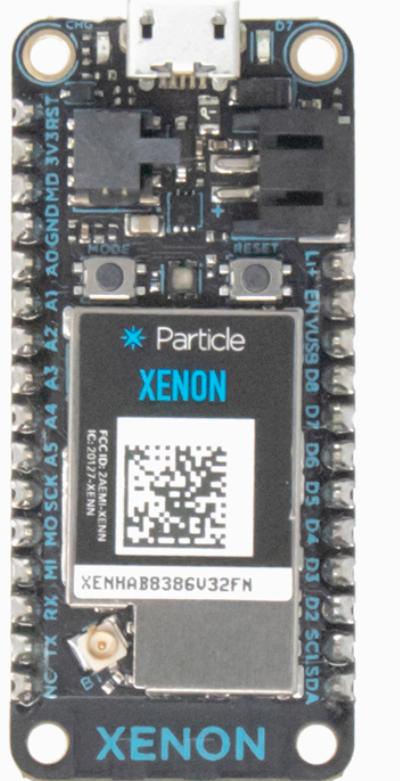


Boron

- » LTE-M1 + BLE + Mesh
- » Cellular endpoint or mesh gateway
- » Starts at \$49

u-blox SARA R410 LTE Modem

- » LTE CAT M1/ NB1 module with global hardware support (MVNO support for US only)
 - » 3GPP Release 13 LTE Cat M1
- ### Device Features
- » On-board add'l 2MB SPI flash
 - » 20 mixed signal GPIO (6 x Analog, 8 x PWM), UART, I2C, SPI
 - » Integrated Li-Po charging and battery connector
 - » JTAG (SWD) Connector



Xenon

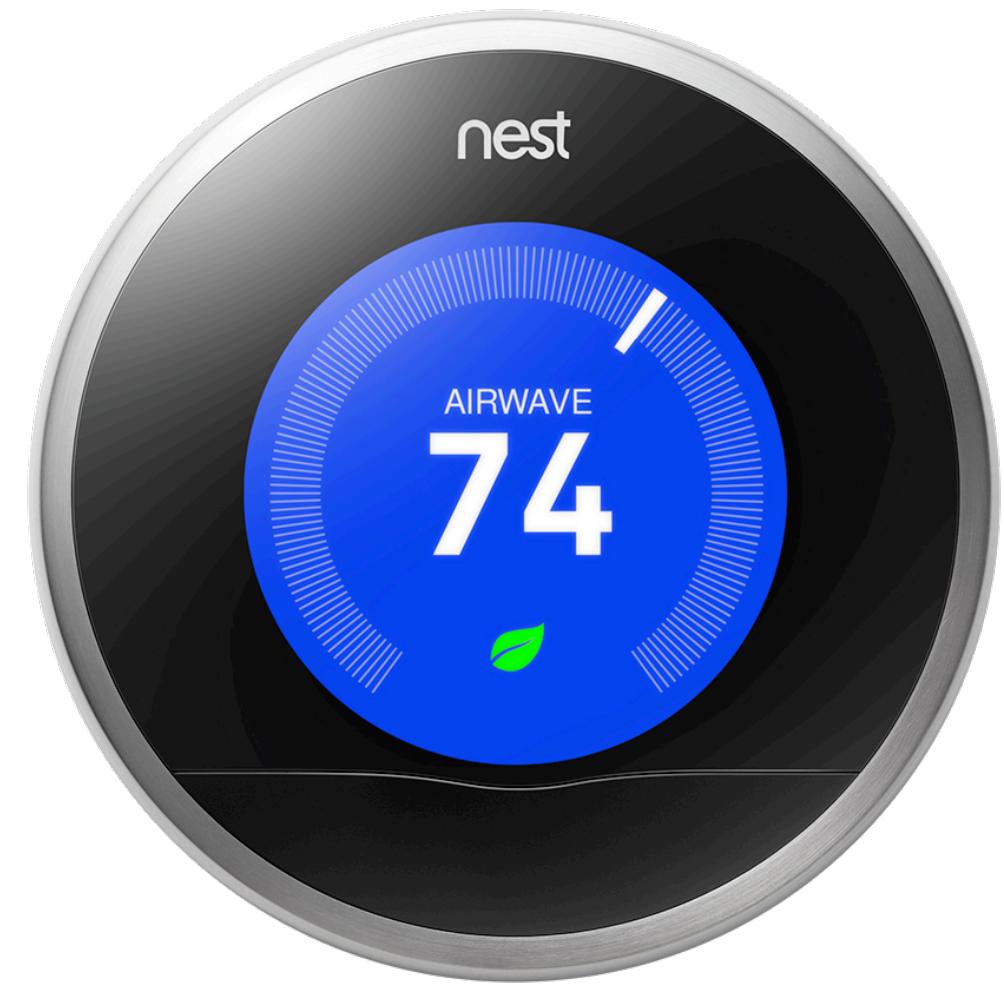


- » BLE + Mesh
- » Mesh endpoint
- » Starts at \$15

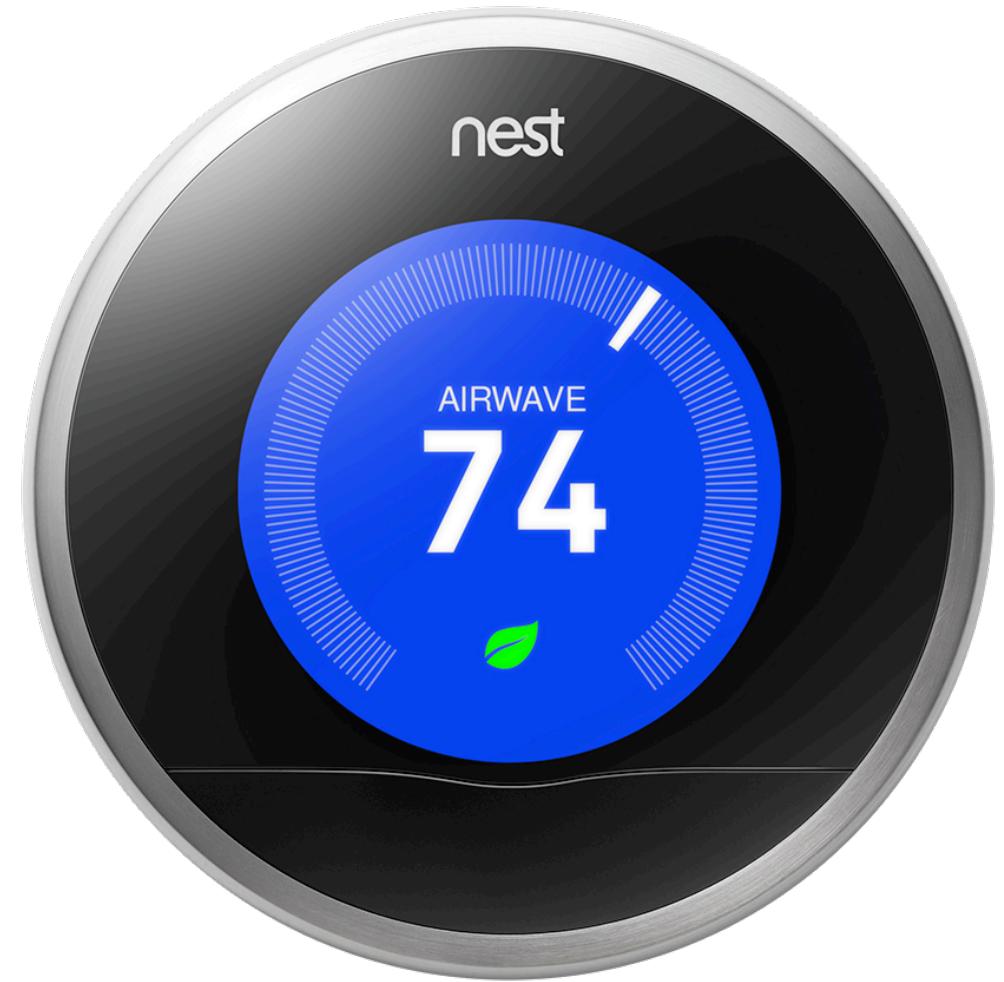
Mesh networking with OpenThread

- » IEEE 802.15.4-2006: 250
- » Bluetooth 5: 2 Mbps, 1 Mbps, 500 Kbps, 125 Kbps

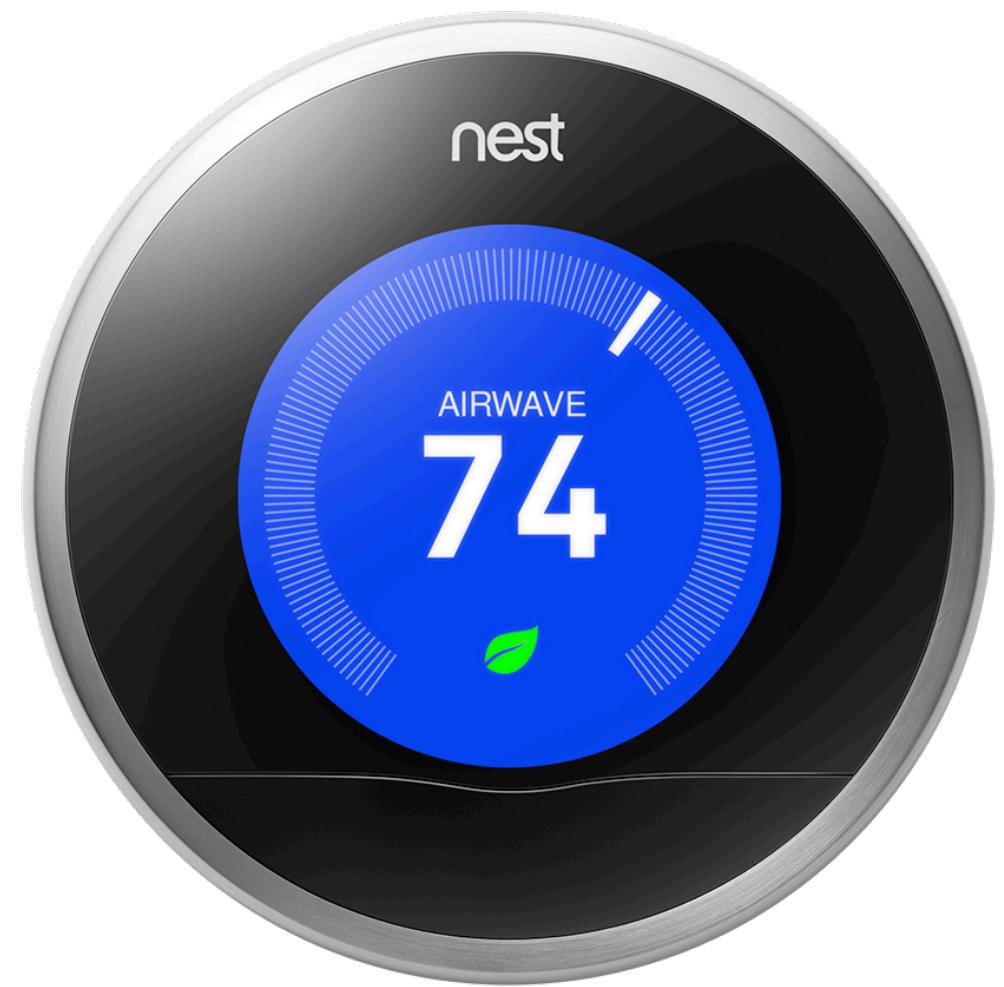
NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



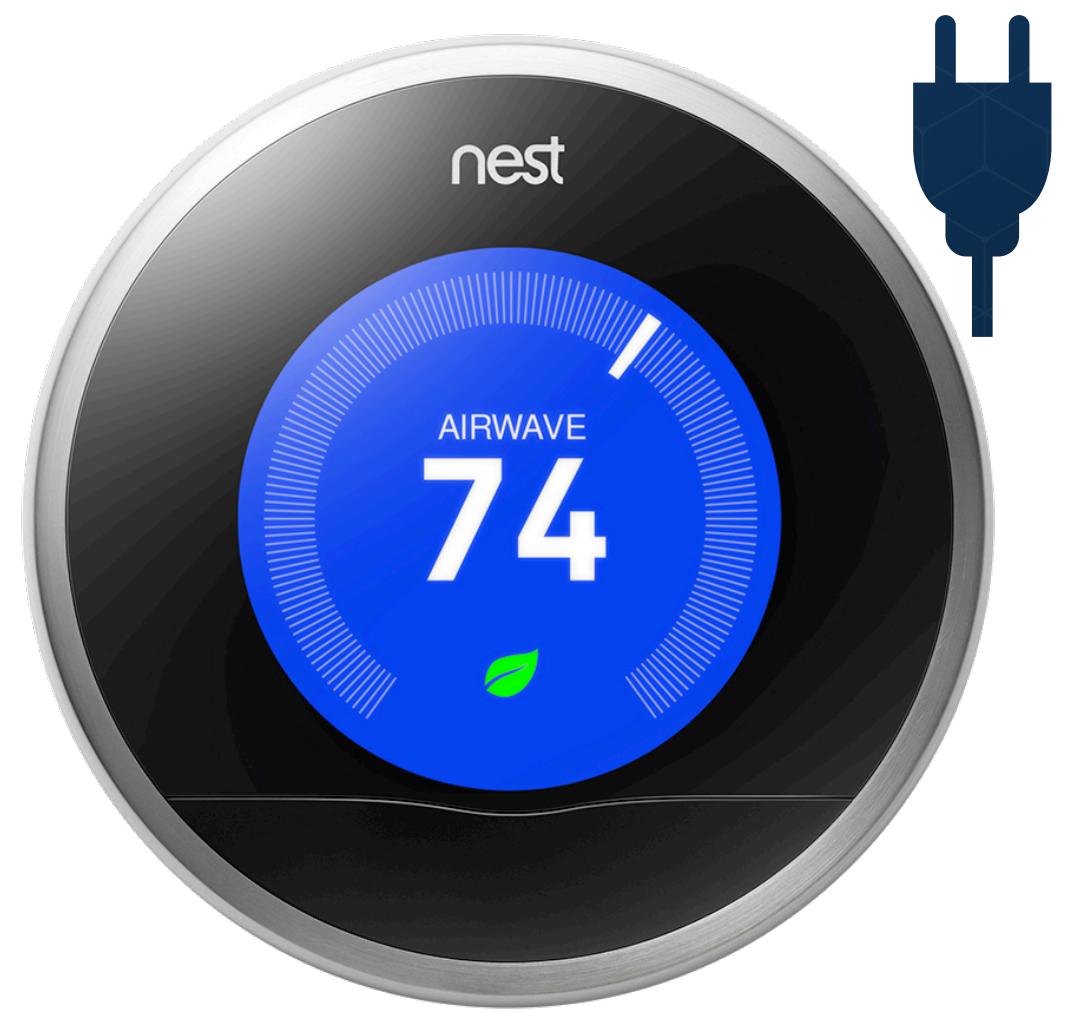
NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



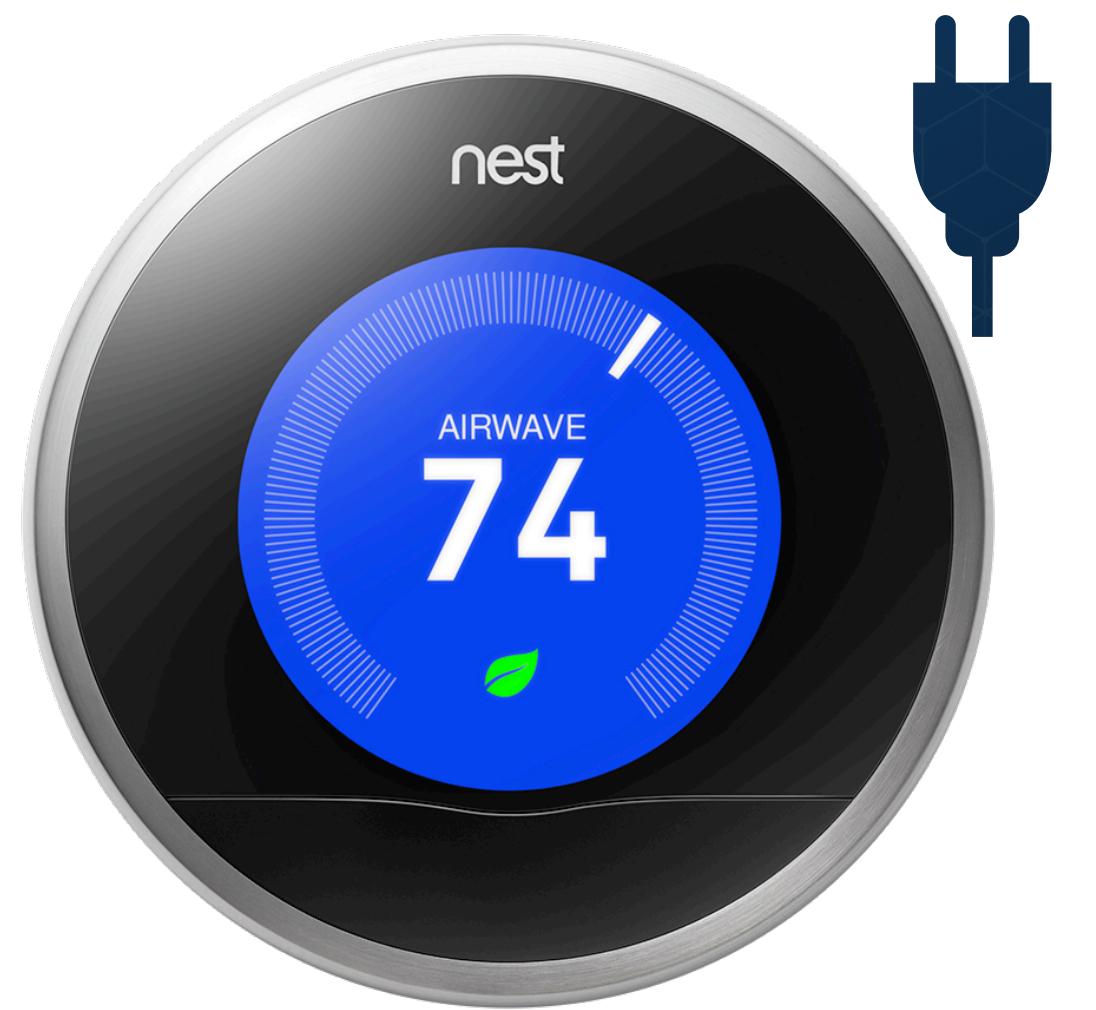
NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



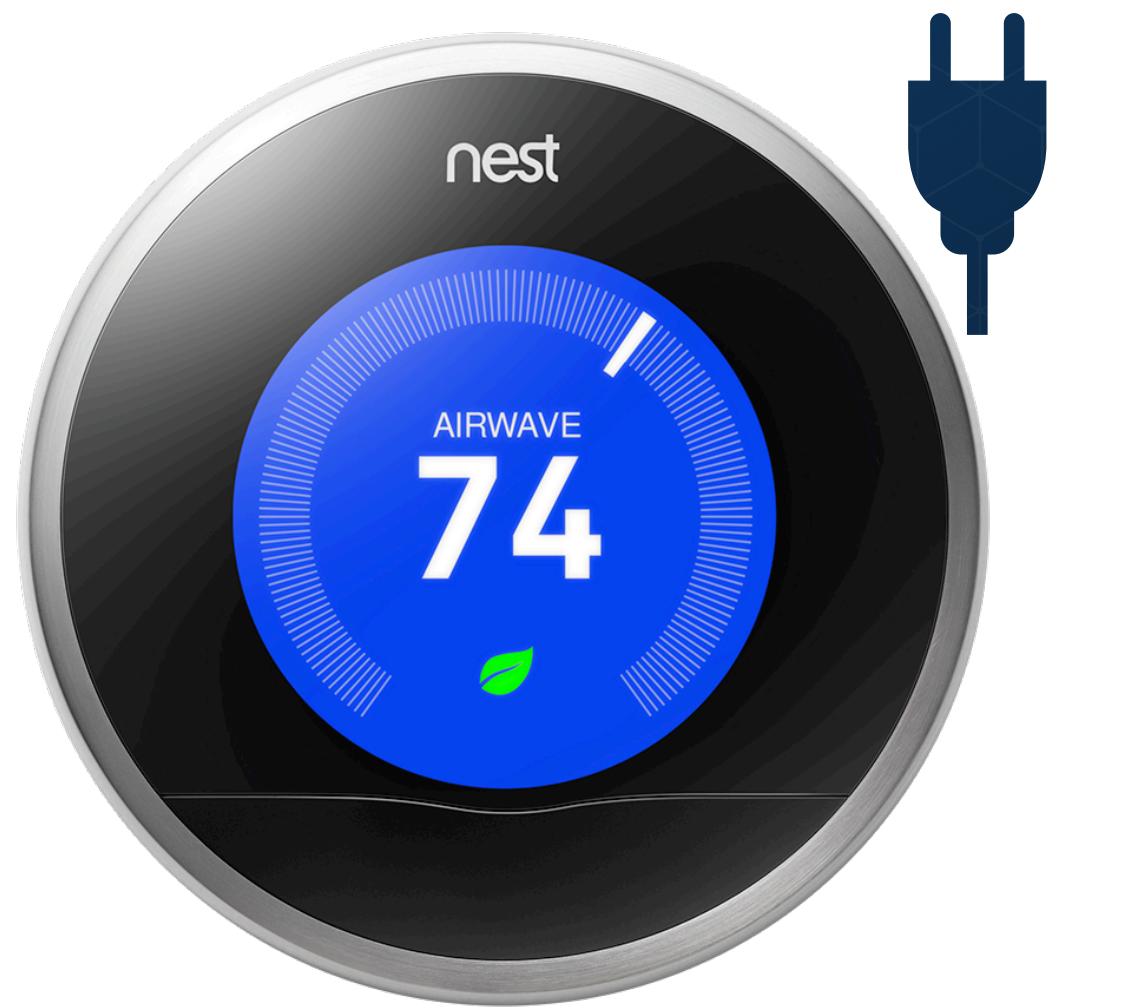
NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



NEST: FROM THERMOSTATS TO SMOKE DETECTORS



THE THREAD GROUP & CONTRIBUTING OPENTHREAD

OPENTHREAD

released by Nest

SIEMENS
Ingenuity for life

amazon
Lab126

**ANALOG
DEVICES**

SAMSUNG

D-Link®

NXP

SILICON LABS

arm

Particle

eero

**NORDIC
SEMICONDUCTOR**

LG
Life's Good

**THREAD
GROUP**

Qualcomm

BOSCH

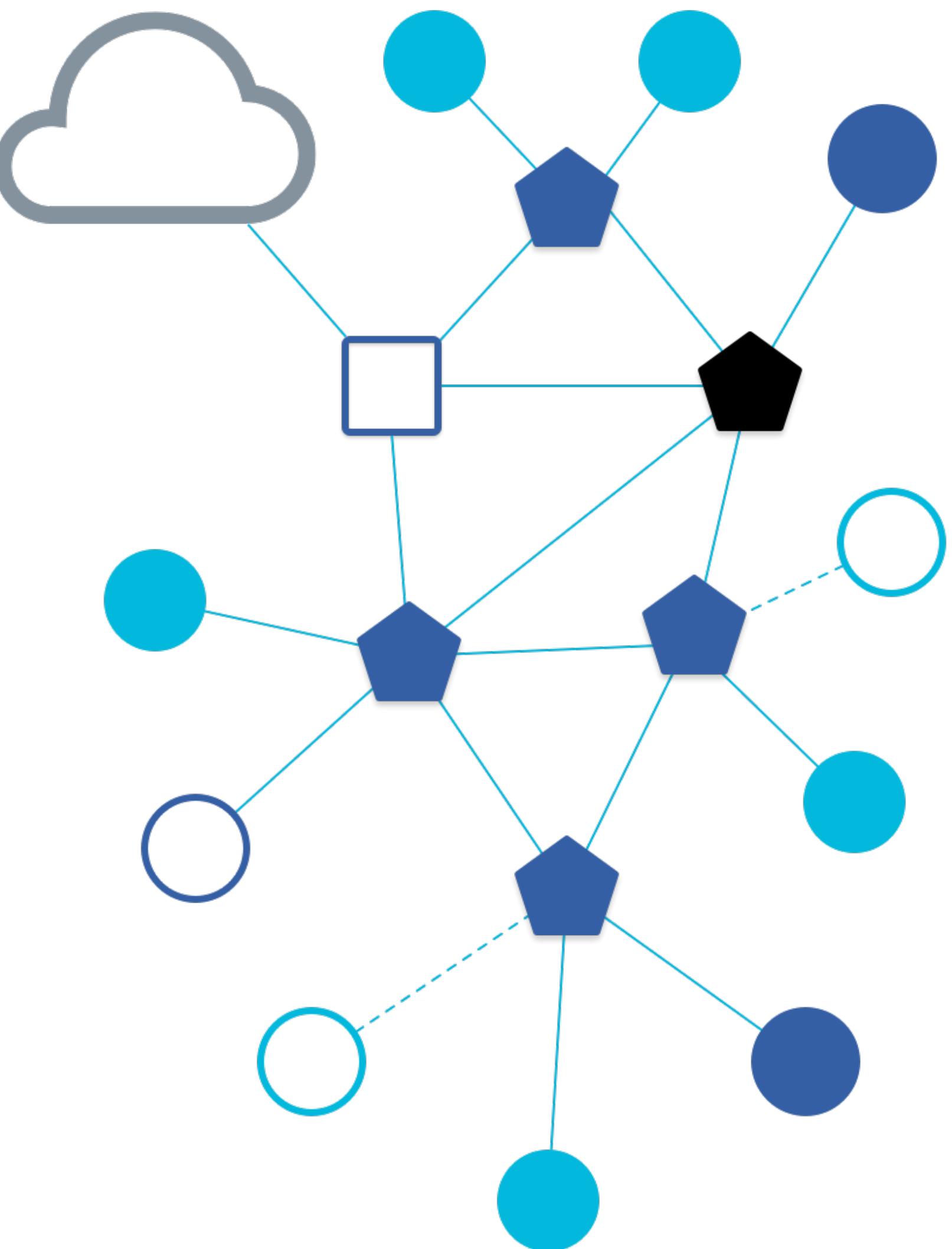
**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

TDK

WHAT IS THREAD?

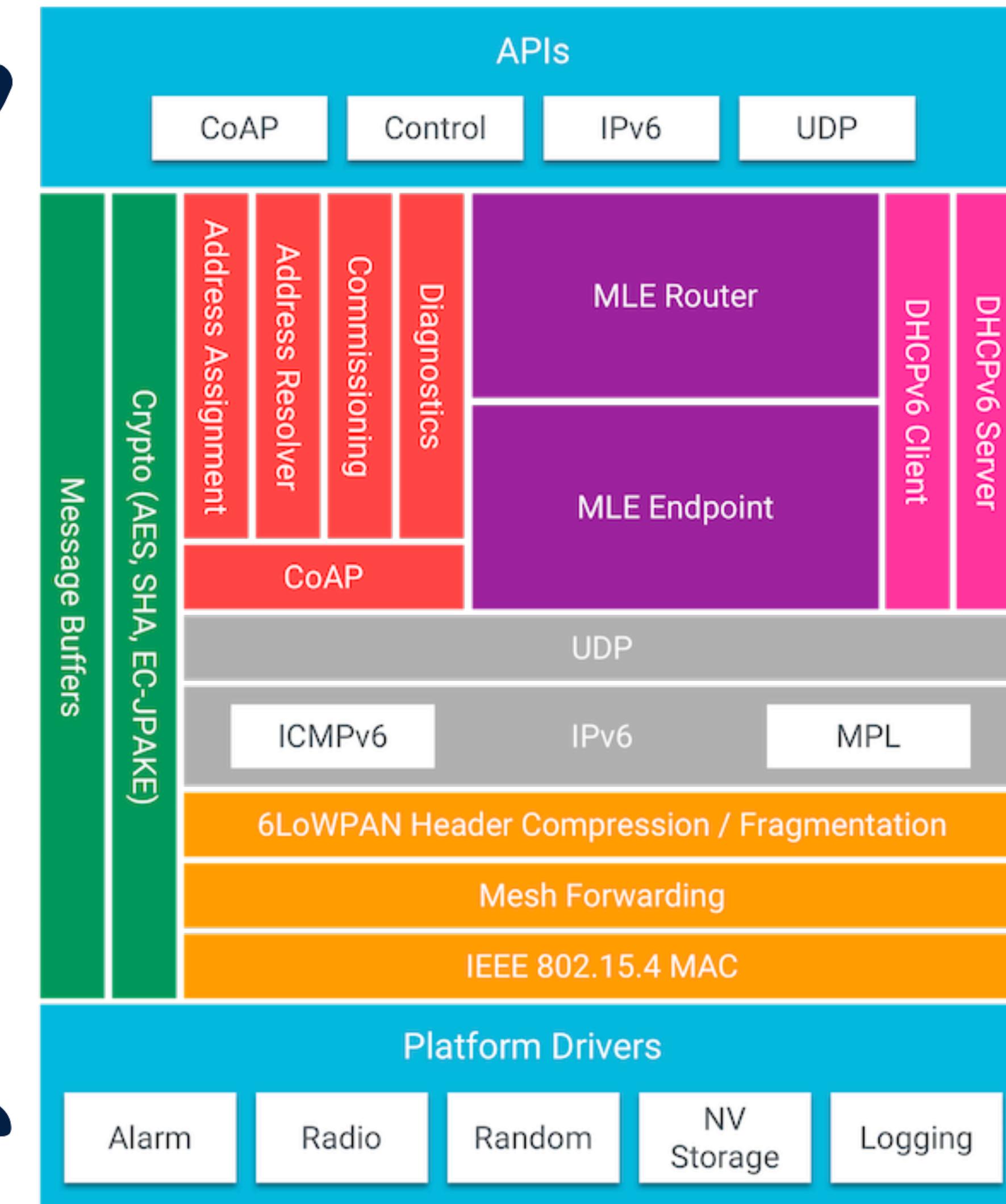
THREAD *is a low-power networking protocol*

- * IPv6-based mesh
- * Wireless Personal Area Network
- * No single point of failure
- * Tailored to IoT Scenarios
- * Can be used in concert with Wi-Fi, Cellular and Bluetooth

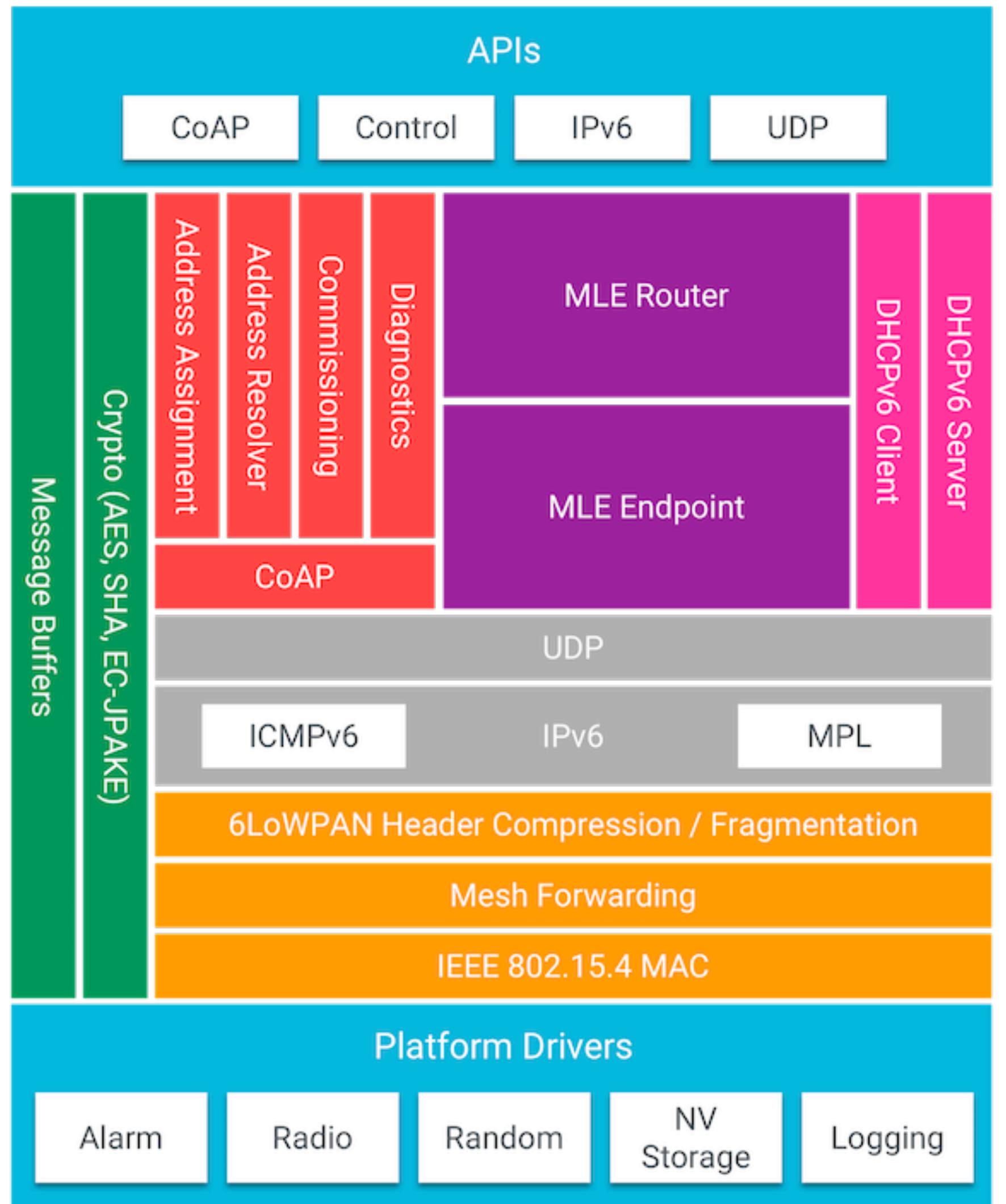


WHY PARTICLE MESH?

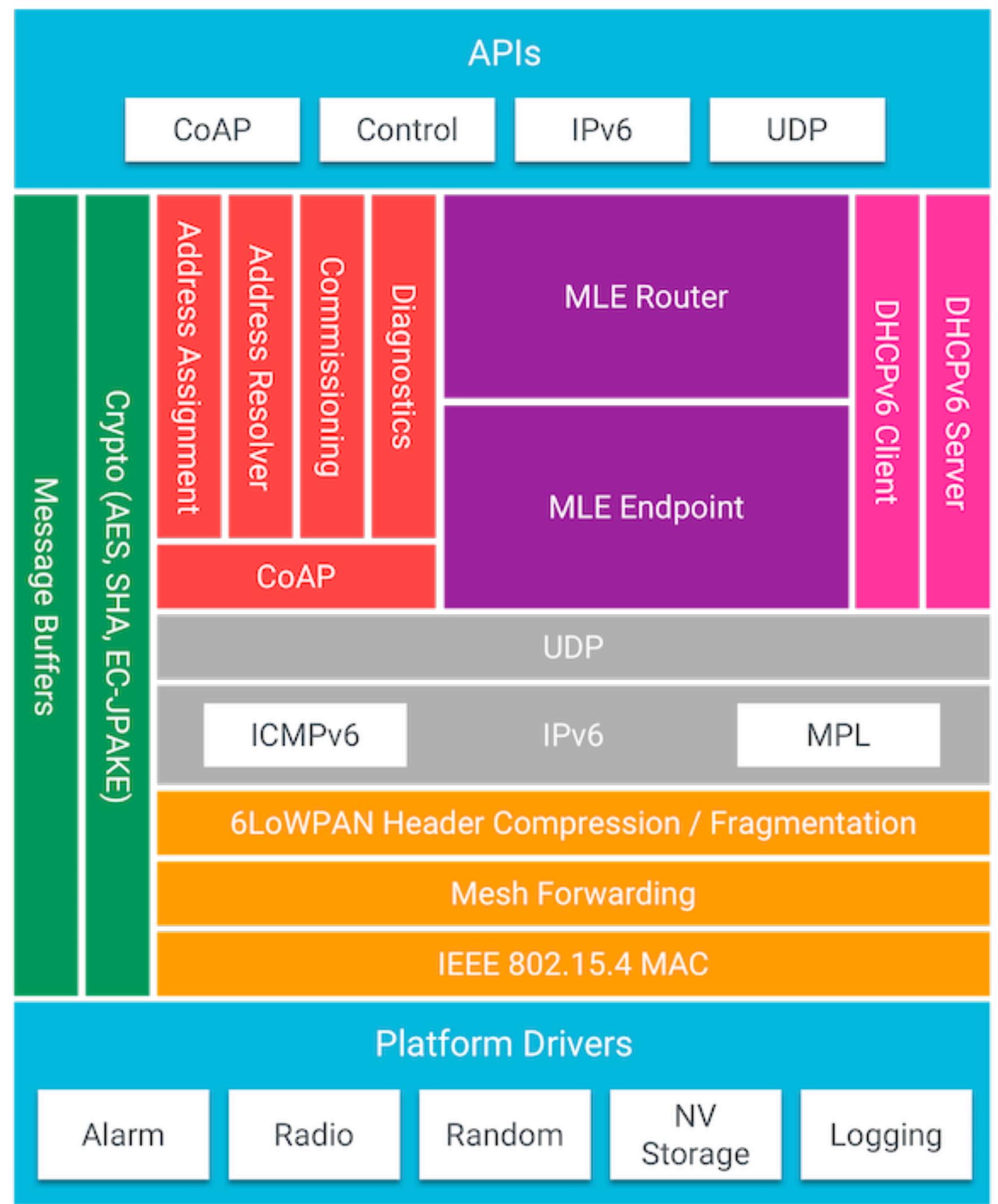
***Everything you
need to know to
implement
OpenThread***



WHY PARTICLE MESH?



WHY PARTICLE MESH?



Search 3:19 PM 99%

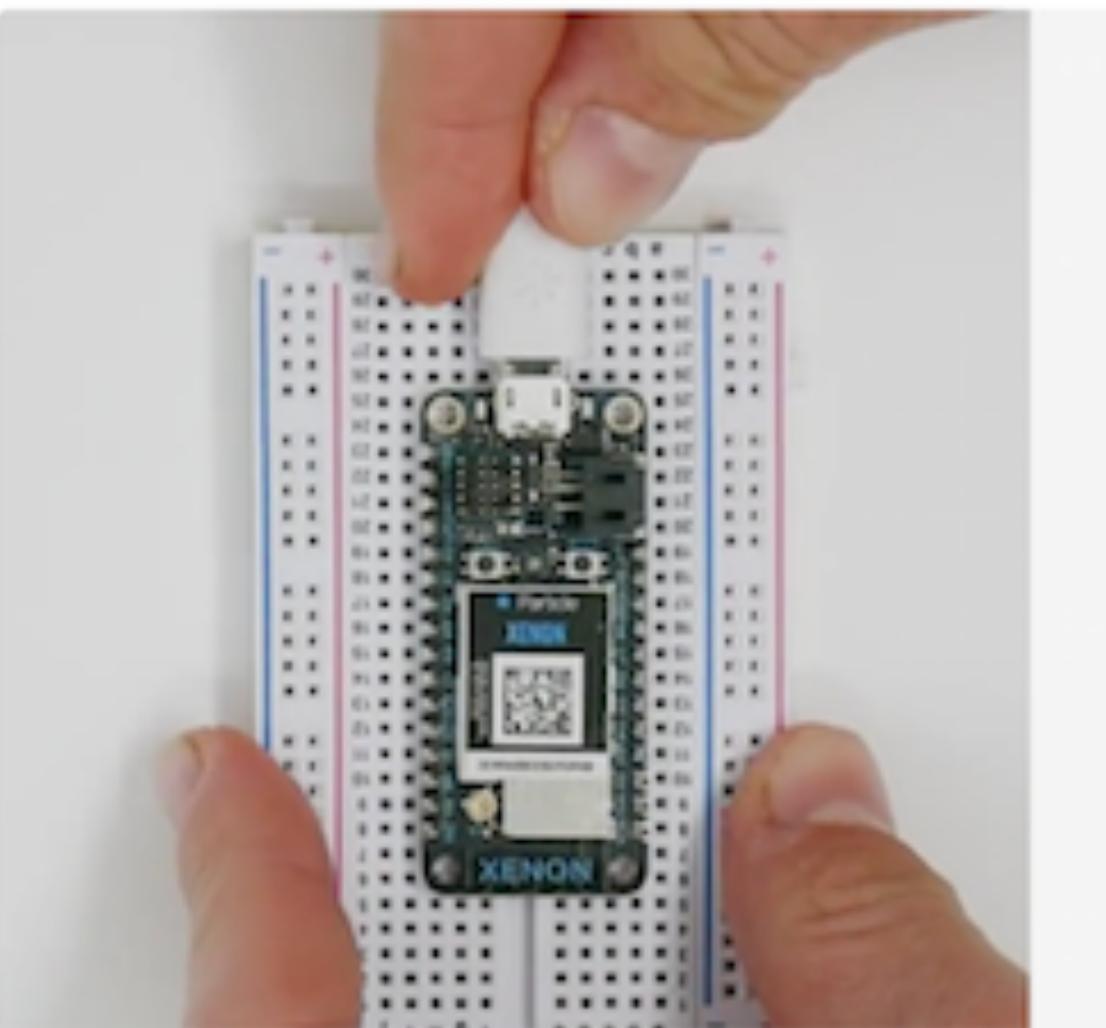


brandon@particle.io

Get your Xenon ready for setup

Plug your Xenon into a power source

Confirm your Xenon is blinking blue

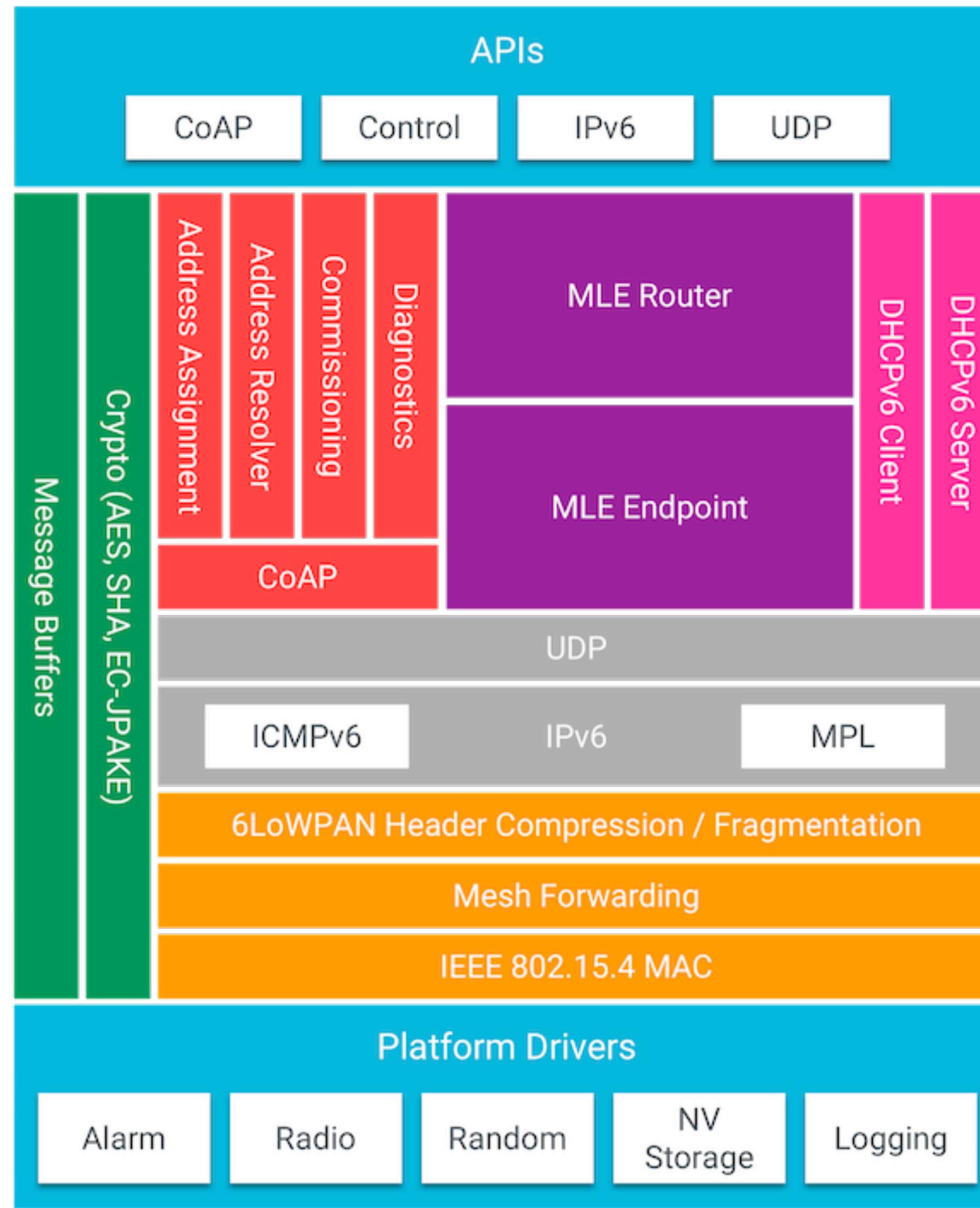


XENON IS BLINKING BLUE

USE WITH ETHERNET?
Toggle ethernet featherwing setup



WHY PARTICLE MESH?



A screenshot of a terminal window displaying C++ code. The code uses the Particle Mesh API to set up a network, publish a message, and subscribe to a topic. The code includes imports for Serial.println, Mesh.on, Mesh.connect, Mesh.publish, and Mesh.subscribe. The main loop publishes a message and subscribes to a ping topic, then handles pong events.

```
void pong(const char *event, const char *data)
{
    Serial.println("You got a message!");
}

void setup()
{
    Mesh.on();
    Mesh.connect();
}

void loop()
{
    Mesh.publish("hello-world", "I'm meshing !");
    Mesh.subscribe("ping", pong);
}
```


PARTICLE MESH != BLUETOOTH MESH

PARTICLE MESH != BLUETOOTH MESH

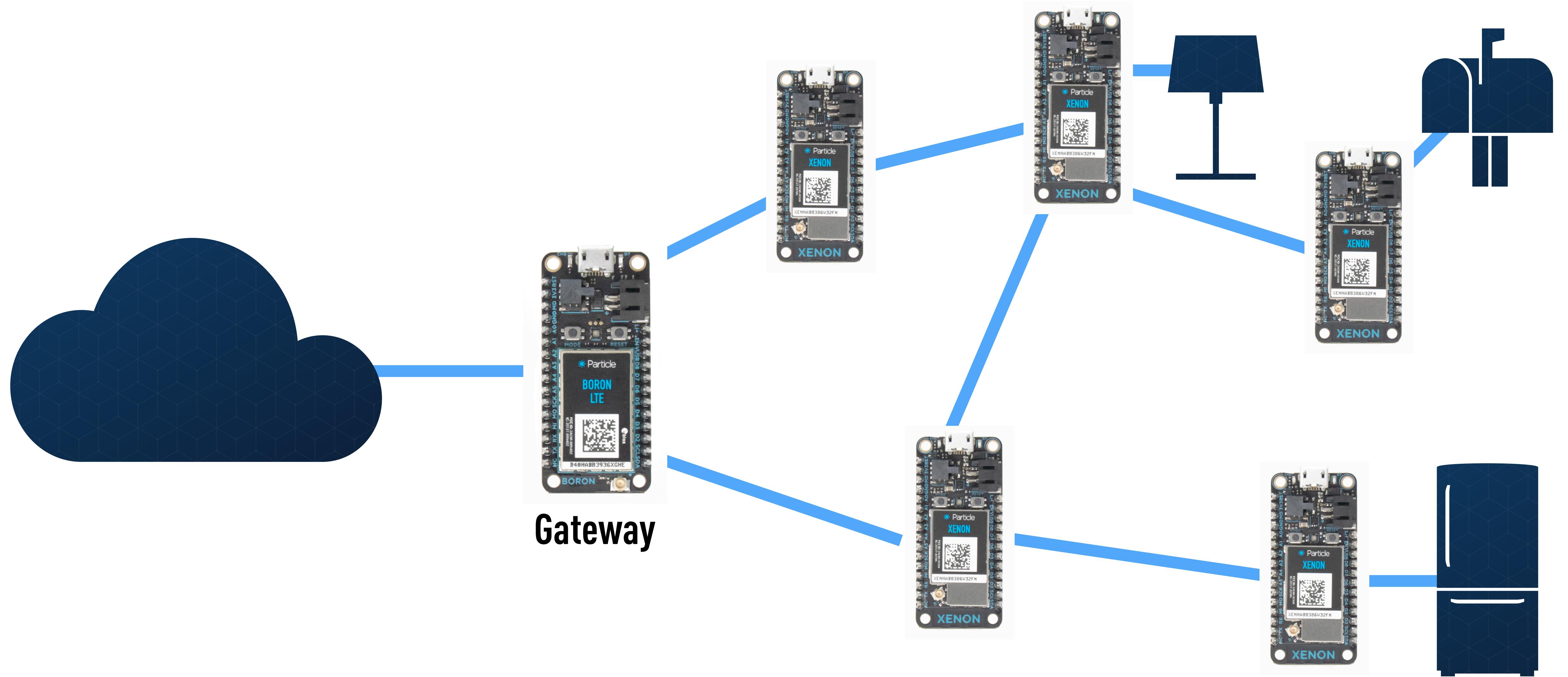
PARTICLE MESH != BLUETOOTH MESH

PARTICLE MESH != WI-FI MESH

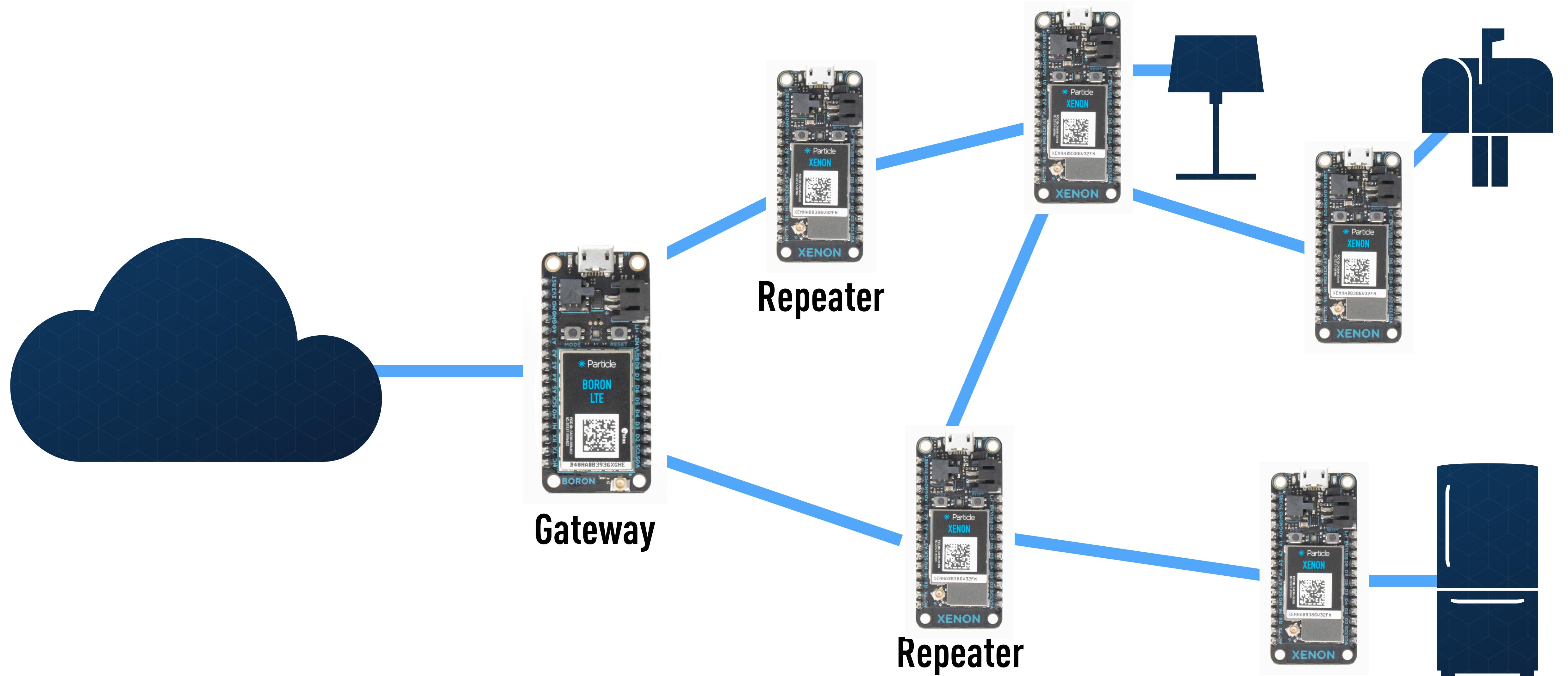
OPENTHREAD VS. ZIGBEE, ZWAVE & BT MESH

	 z-wave®	 zigbee	 Bluetooth® MESH	 THREAD	Wi-Fi Mesh
Operating range	100 ft	35 ft	30 ft	100 ft	Varies
Max # of devices	232	65k	~32k	300+	Varies
Data rate	9.6-100 Kb	40-250 Kb	1-3 Mb	250 Kb	Varies
Cloud Connectivity	Gateway	Gateway	Smartphone	Gateway	Router
IP-Based Networking	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Open Standard?	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

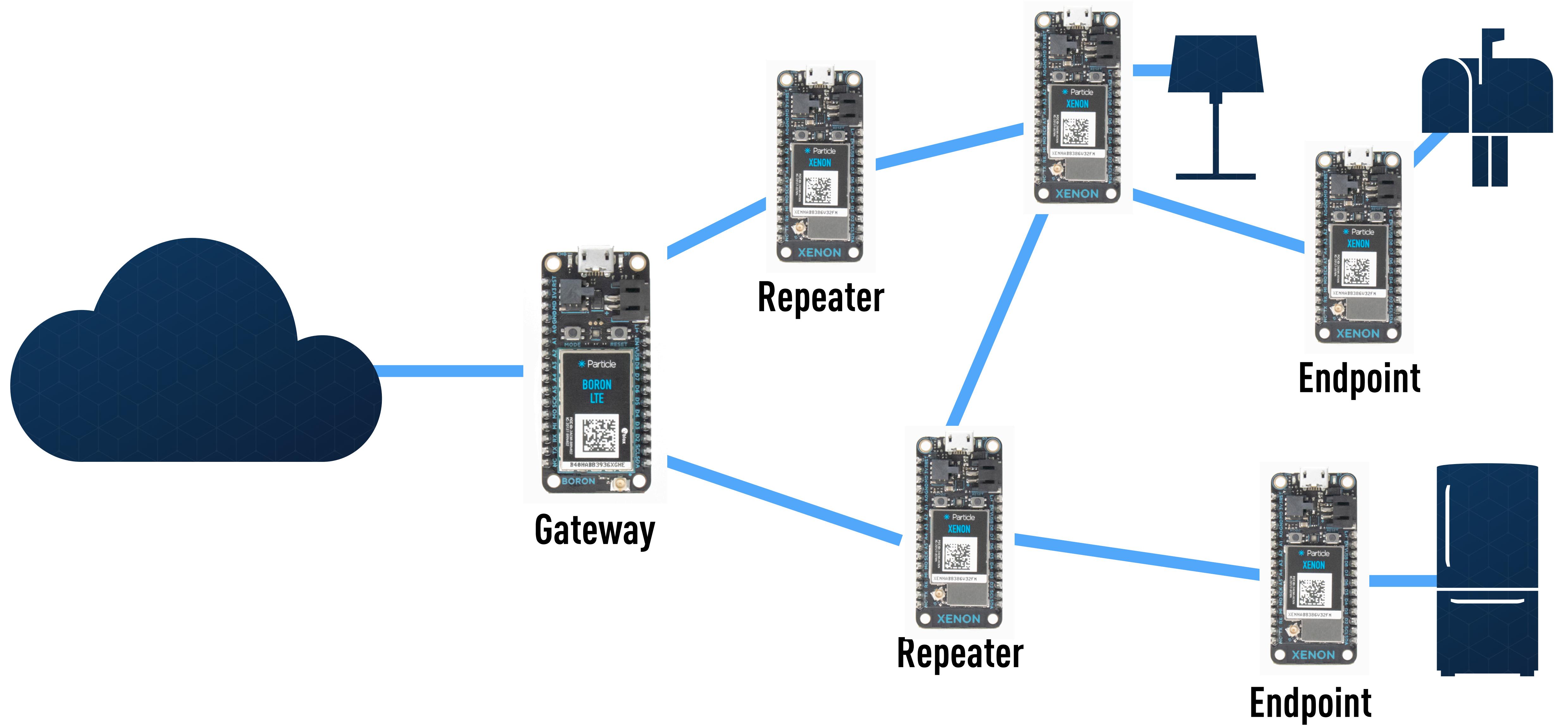
MESH DEVICE ROLES



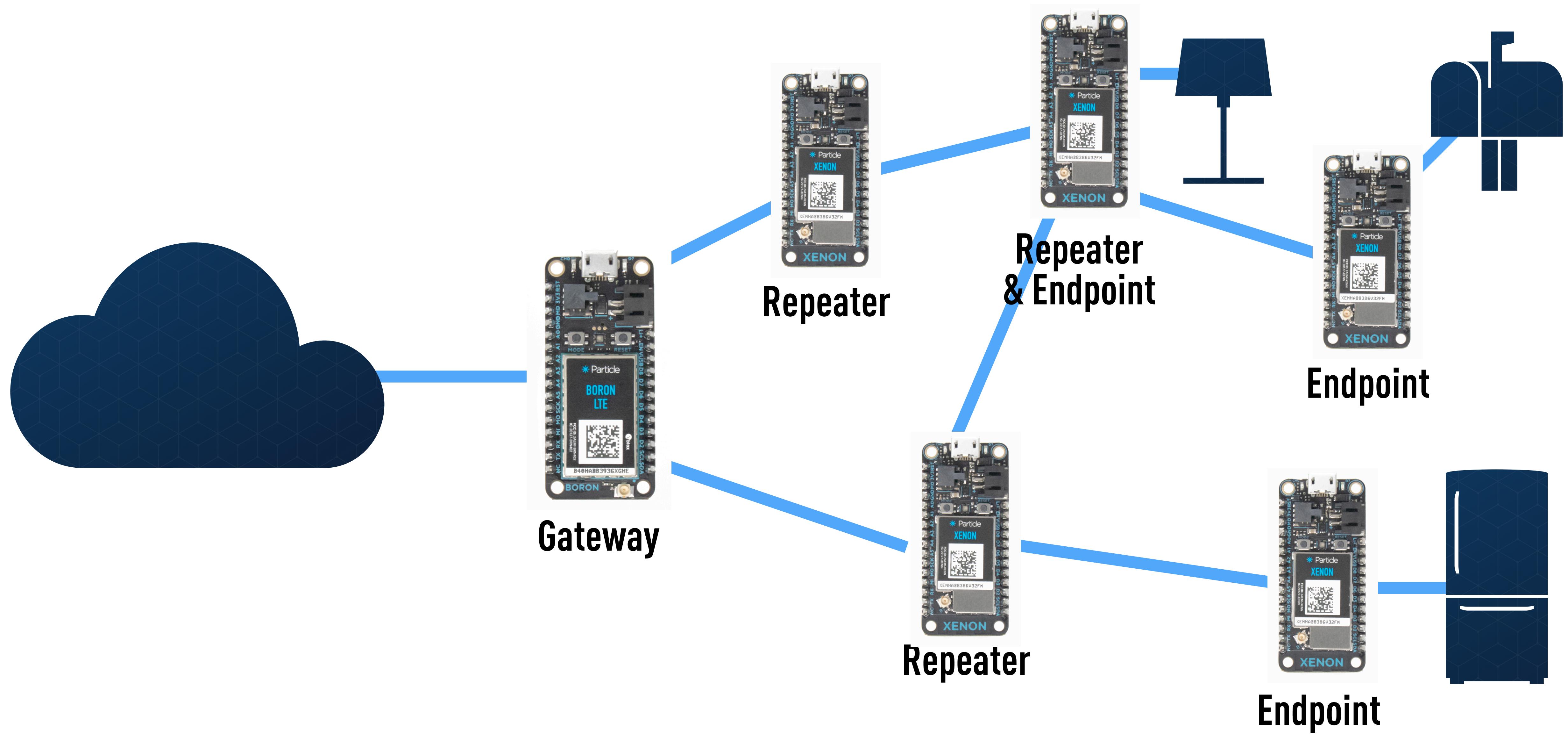
MESH DEVICE ROLES

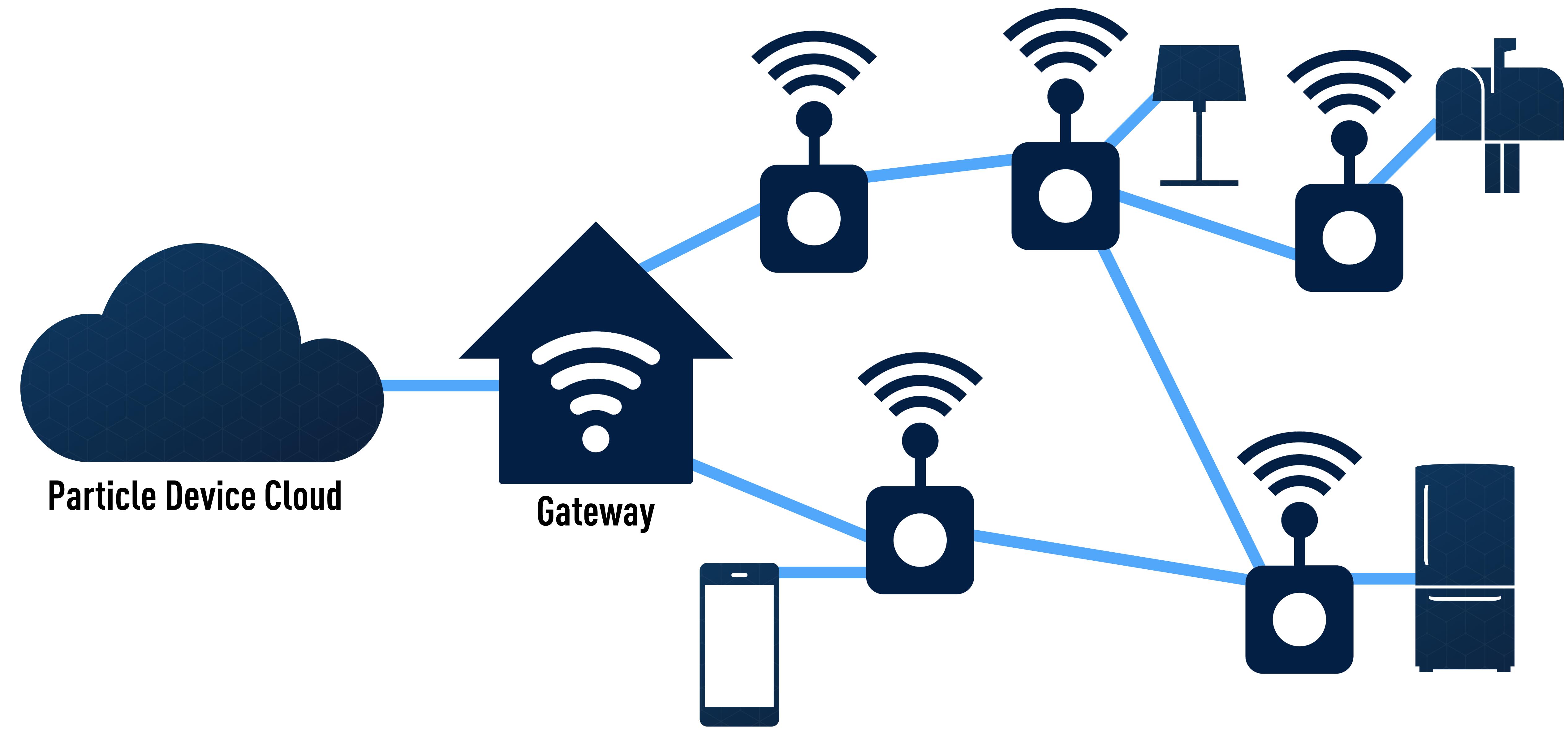


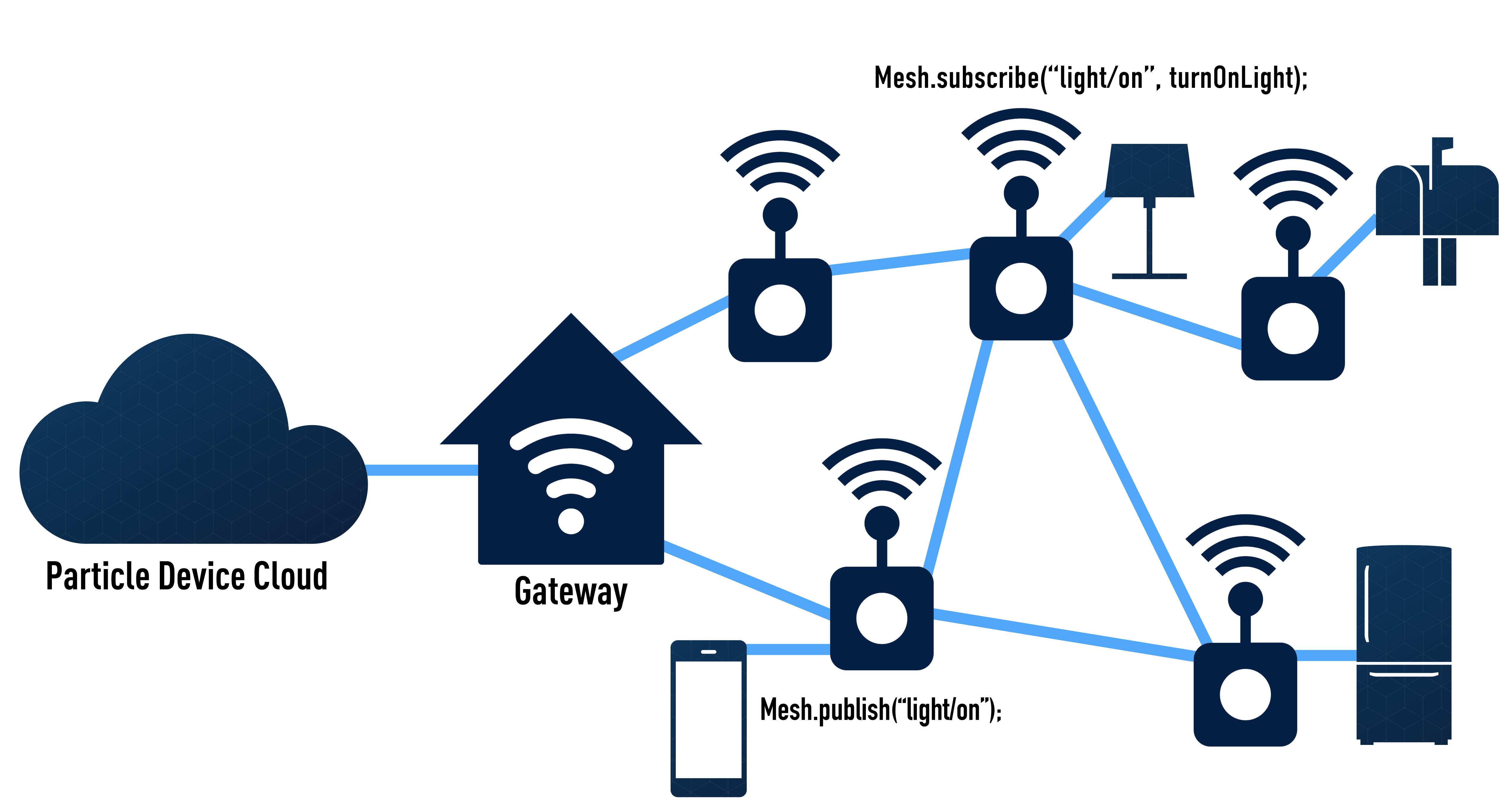
MESH DEVICE ROLES

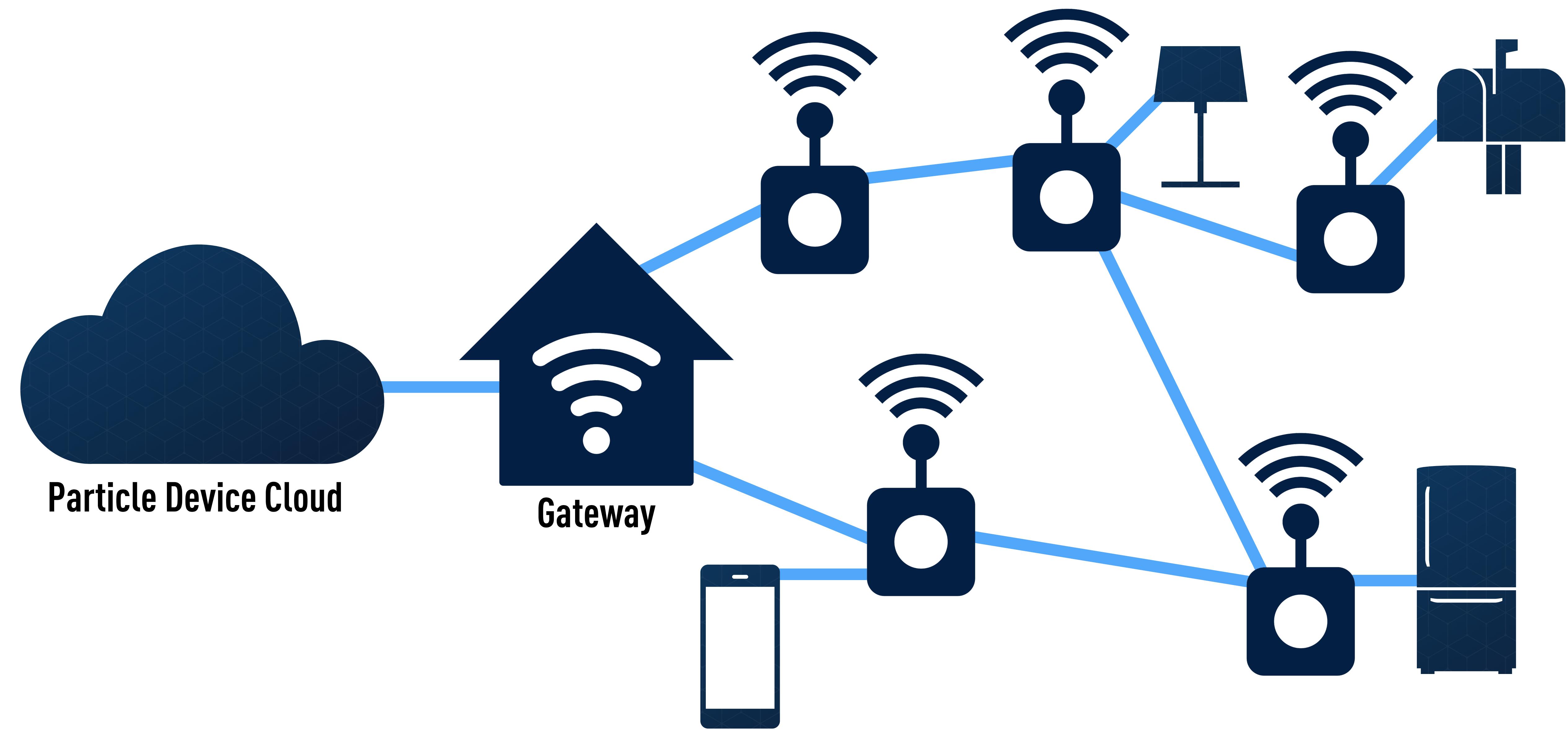


MESH DEVICE ROLES



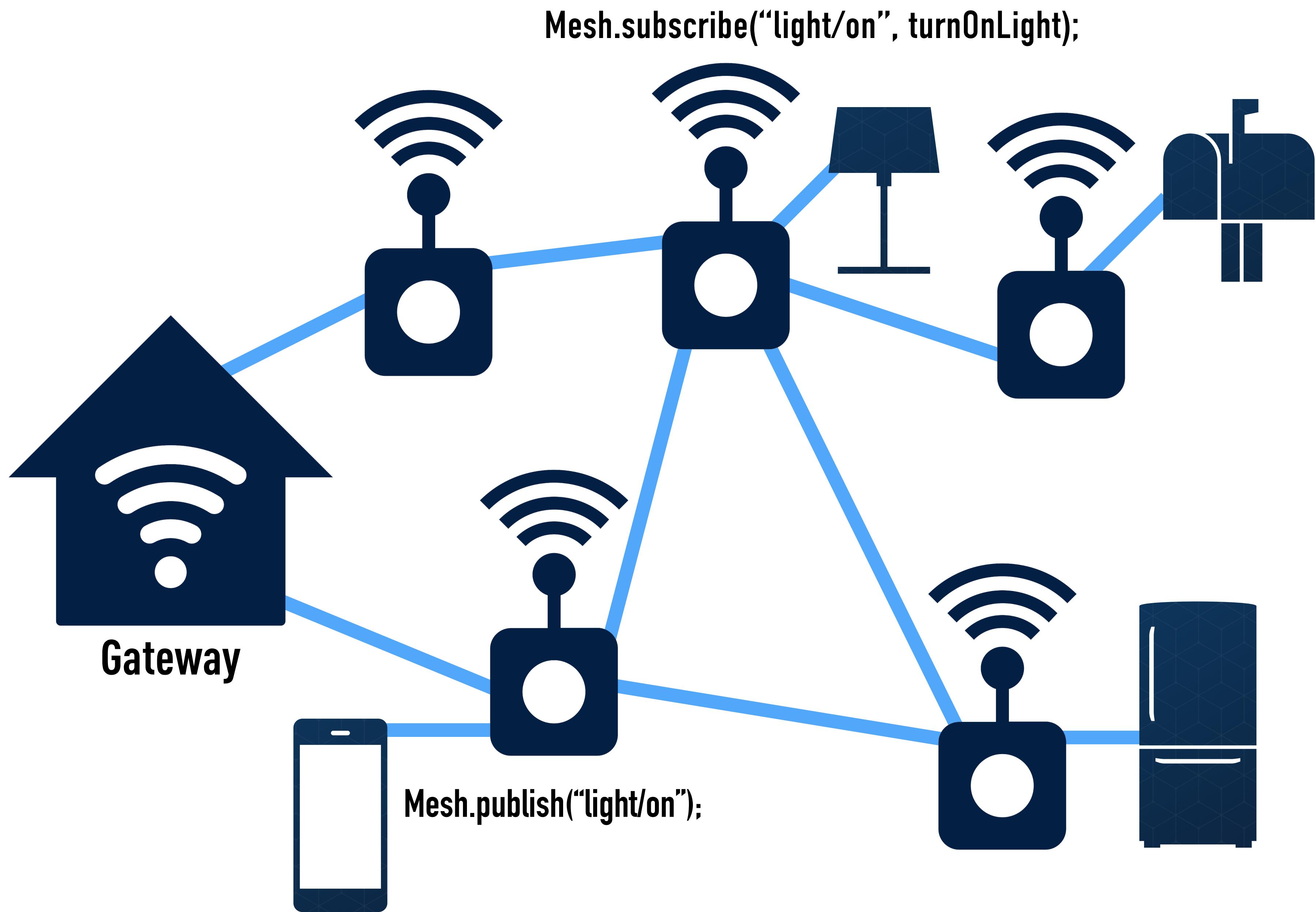








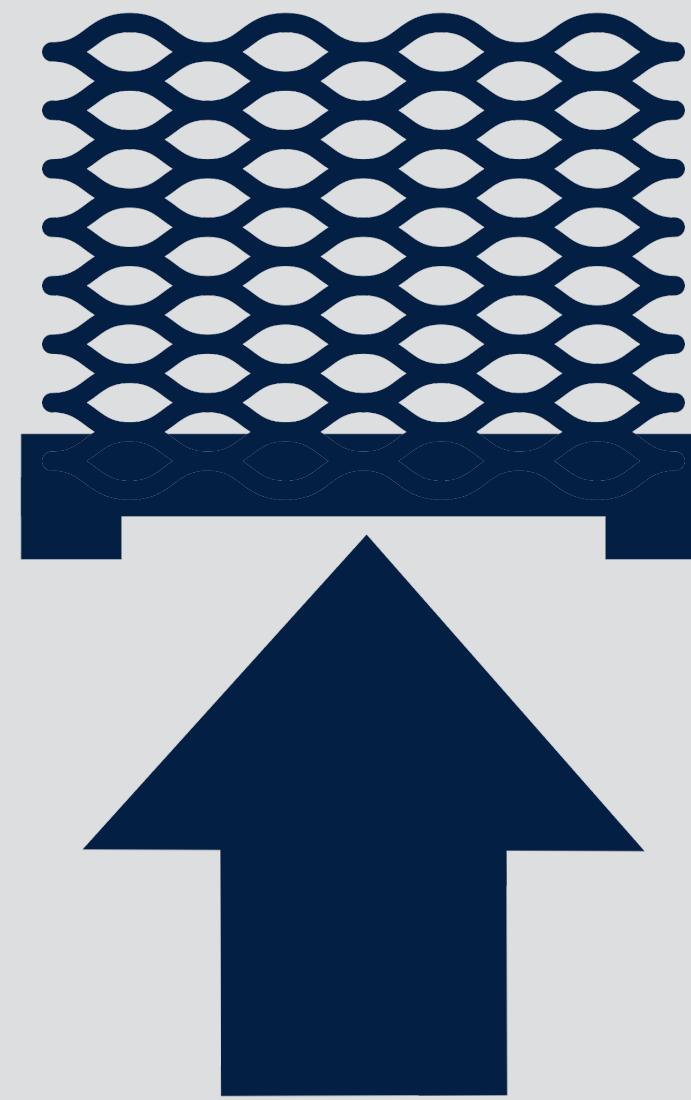
Particle Device Cloud



PARTICLE MESH FUNCTIONS

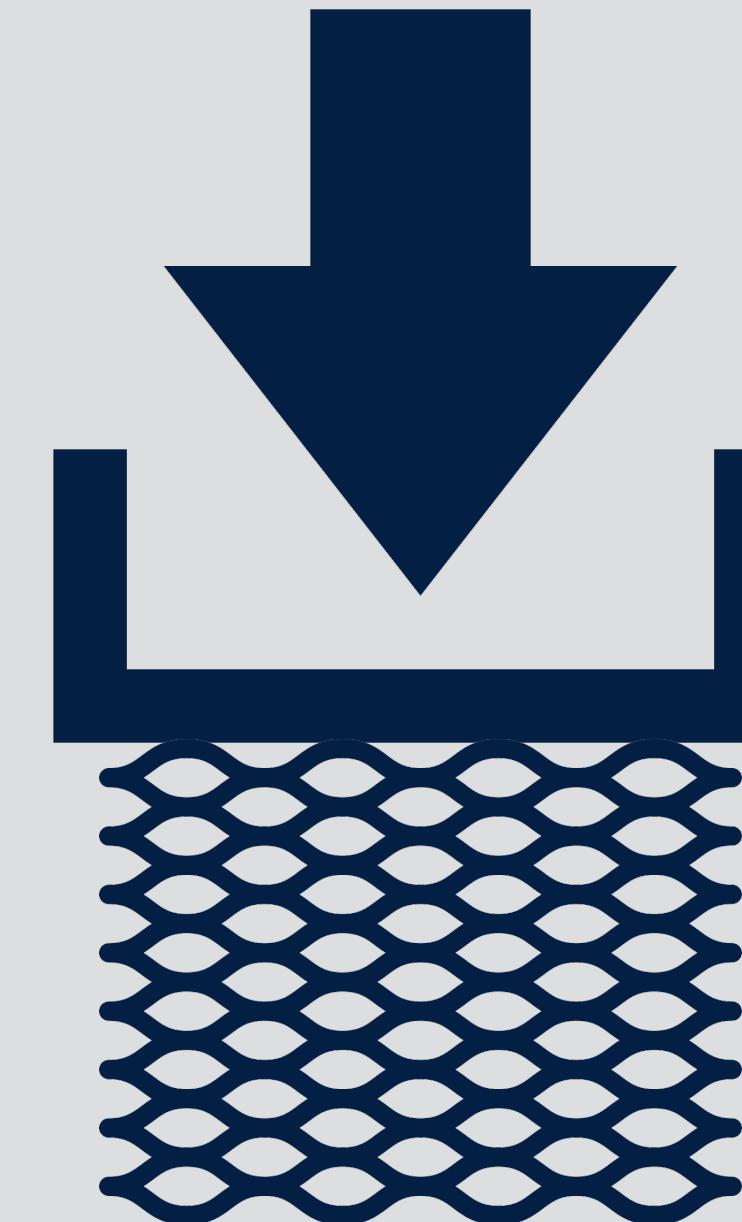
*Broadcast an event to all devices in a
Mesh network*

Mesh.publish()



*Listen for events published to the Mesh
network*

Mesh.subscribe()



MESH.PUBLISH()

What it does:

Publish an event that will be forwarded to all registered listeners on the local Particle mesh network.

Why it's cool:

- *Enables mesh network communication
- *Works even when the network isn't connected to the cloud

Usage notes:

- *63 characters max for event names

```
double tempC = 0;

void setup()
{
    Particle.variable("temp", tempC);

    pinMode(A0, INPUT);
}

void loop()
{
    analogvalue = analogRead(A0);
    tempC = (((analogvalue * 3.3) / 4095) - 0.5) * 100;

    if (tempC > 120)
    {
        Mesh.publish("temp/critical", tempC);
    }
    else if (tempC > 80)
    {
        Mesh.publish("temp/warning", tempC);
    }
}
```

MESH.SUBSCRIBE()

What it does:

**Subscribe to events published by devices
on the local mesh network.**

Why it's cool:

- *Enables mesh network communication
- *Works even when the network isn't connected to the cloud

Usage notes:

- *Subscriptions work like prefix filters, meaning you can capture multiple publish events via clever naming.

```
void setup()
{
    // Subscribes to temp/warning AND temp/critical
    Mesh.subscribe("temp", handleTemp);
}

void handleTemp(const char *event, const char *data)
{
    double temp = extractTemp(data);

    if (temp > 120)
    {
        deactivatePump();
    }
    else if (temp > 80)
    {
        reducePumpSpeed();
    }
}
```

LOCAL MESH PUB/SUB VS. PARTICLE CLOUD PUB/SUB

Mesh Pub/Sub is for local messages

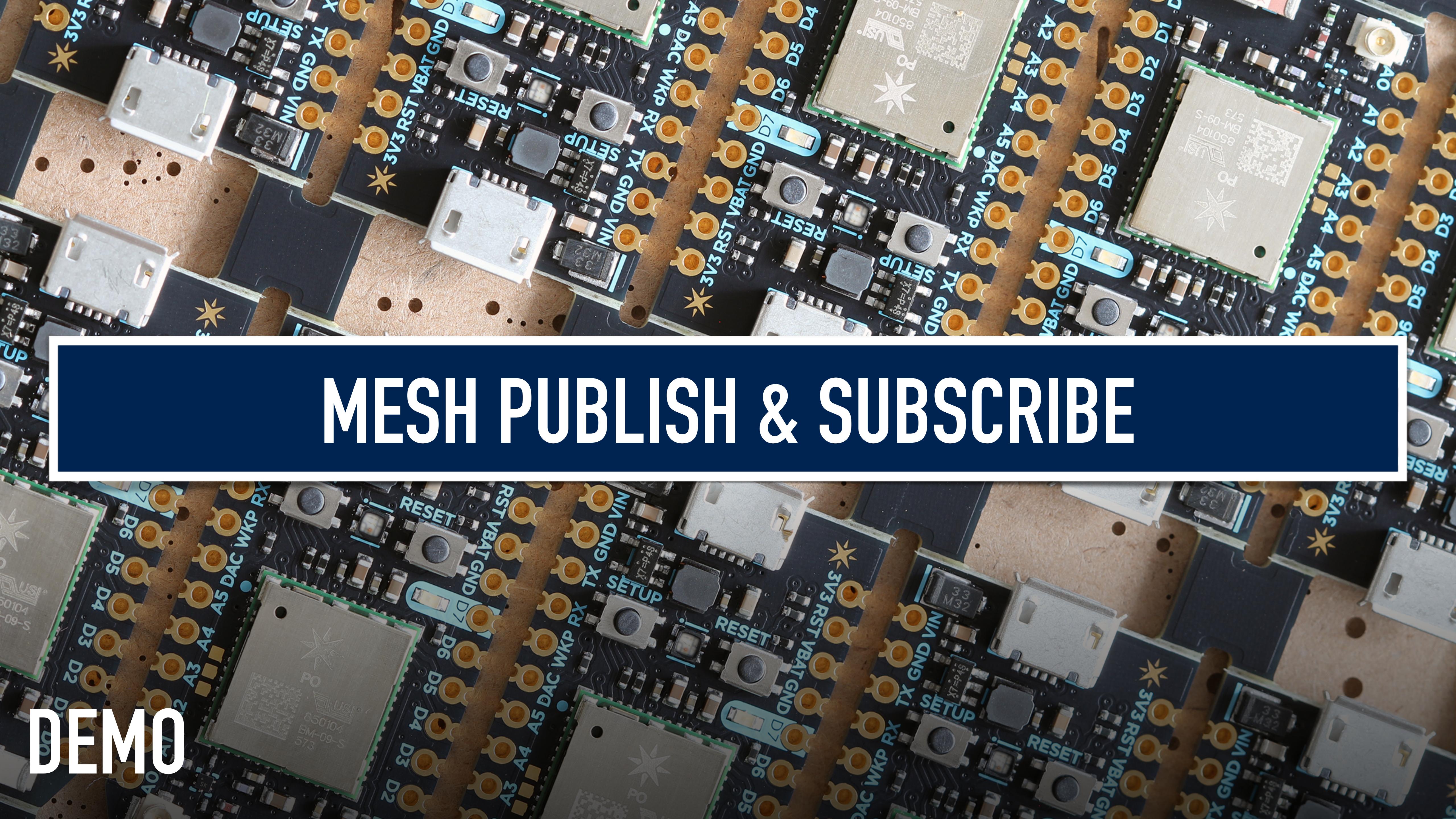
Use Mesh Pub/Sub When:

- * You need to communicate between devices *only* on a mesh
- * You need messages to be sent as fast as possible
- * You need to communicate between devices when a connection to the cloud is unavailable.
- * It's ok that not every message is delivered.

Particle Pub/Sub is for everything else

Use Particle Pub/Sub When:

- * You need to communicate between mesh networks or with devices not on a mesh network
- * You're publishing events to webhooks or cloud integrations (Azure, Google Cloud, etc.)
- * You need some QOS in message delivery (retry attempts, etc.)



MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

DEMO

MANAGING DEVICES FROM THE CONSOLE

WORKING WITH PARTICLE PRIMITIVES

INTRODUCING PARTICLE GEN3 & MESH

MESH PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE

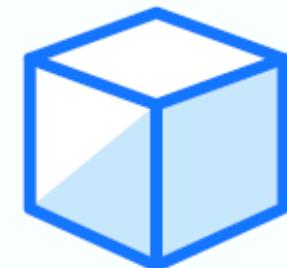
BLUETOOTH & NFC

TWO PRIMARY MODES OF BLUETOOTH INTERACTION

Central / Peripheral



Central



Peripheral

Broadcaster / Observer



Observer



Broadcaster



- » Devices complete a **pairing process** and are securely connected to one another to transmit/receive messages
- » **Bidirectional communications** - both the central device and peripheral device can send messages
- » Central device is usually connected to some sort of display and is conveying information to the user
 - Laptop
 - Phone
 - LCD
- » Examples - scooters, BT speakers, wearables

- » Devices **never pair** with one another
- » **Unidirectional communications** - the broadcaster talks to the observer
- » Broadcaster “publishes” messages on a particular channel and observer can receive them if it is listening
- » There can be multiple observers of the same broadcast messaging
- » Less common use case for IoT and consumer applications
- » Examples - smart retail, smart city

EXAMPLE: BROADCASTER & OBSERVER

Broadcaster advertises battery voltage...

```
uint8_t buf[BLE_MAX_ADV_DATA_LEN];
size_t offset = 0;

// Company ID (0xffff internal use/testing)
buf[offset++] = 0xff;
buf[offset++] = 0xff;

// Internal packet type.
buf[offset++] = 0x55;

memcpy(&buf[offset], &battVoltage, 4);
offset += 4;

BleAdvertisingData advData;
advData.appendCustomData(buf, offset);

BLE.setAdvertisingInterval(130);
BLE.advertise(&advData);
```

...which the observer can read.

```
const size_t SCAN_RESULT_MAX = 30;
BleScanResult scanResults[SCAN_RESULT_MAX];

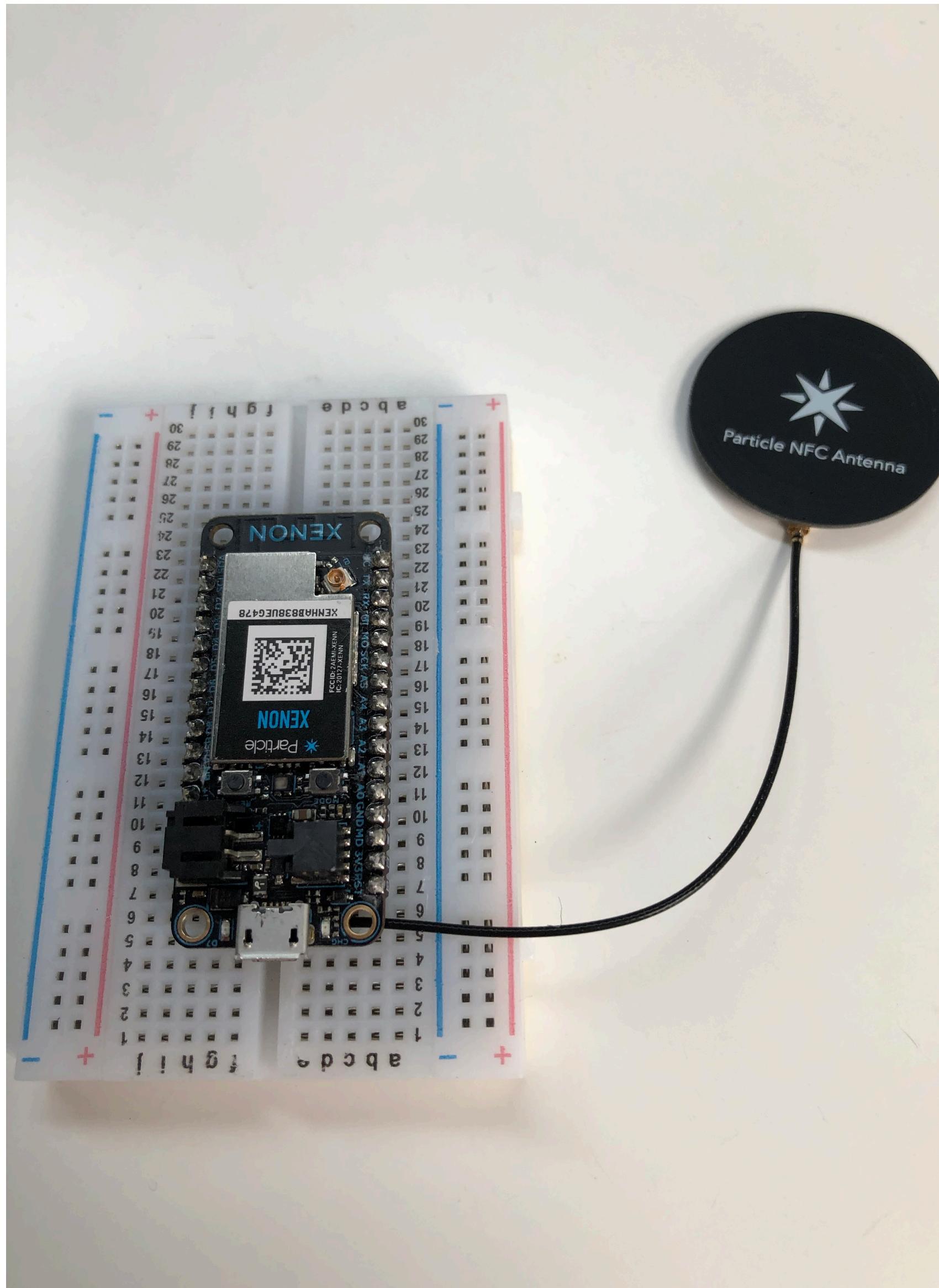
BLE.setScanTimeout(50);
int count = BLE.scan(scanResults, SCAN_RESULT_MAX);

for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
{
    uint8_t buf[BLE_MAX_ADV_DATA_LEN];
    size_t len;

    len = scanResults[i].advertisingData.get(
        BleAdvertisingDataType::MANUFACTURER_SPECIFIC_DATA, buf,
        BLE_MAX_ADV_DATA_LEN);
    if (len == 7)
    {
        if (buf[0] == 0xff && buf[1] == 0xff && buf[2] == 0x55)
        {
            float voltage;
            memcpy(&voltage, &buf[3], 4);

            Log.info("Voltage: %f", voltage);
        }
    }
}
```

NEAR FIELD COMMUNICATION (NFC)

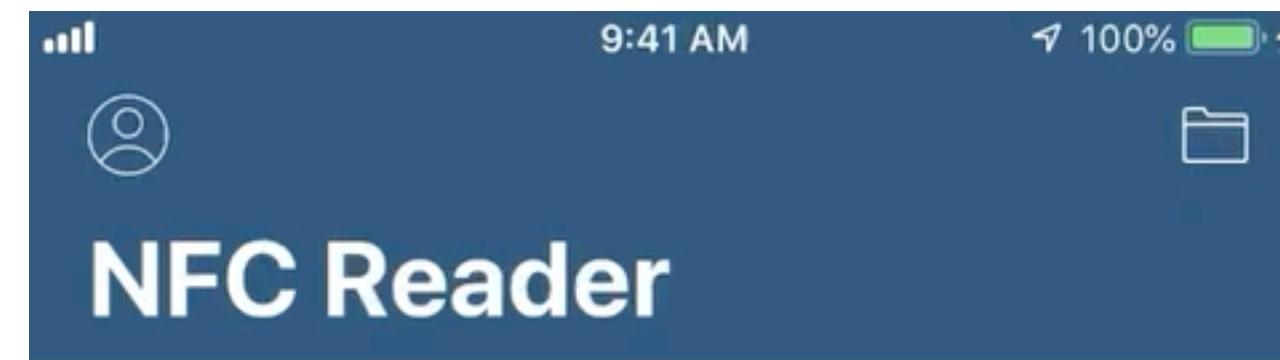


NFC = for sending small amounts of data to mobile apps close by (< 3 inches)

- » All Gen 3 devices can emulate an NFC tags (Device OS 1.3.0+ required)

```
NFC.on();  
  
NFC.setText("Battery voltage: " +  
String(battVoltage, 2) + "%", "en");  
NFC.update();
```

NEAR FIELD COMMUNICATION (NFC)



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BLE AND NFC: WHEN SHOULD I USE THEM?

Use BLE When:

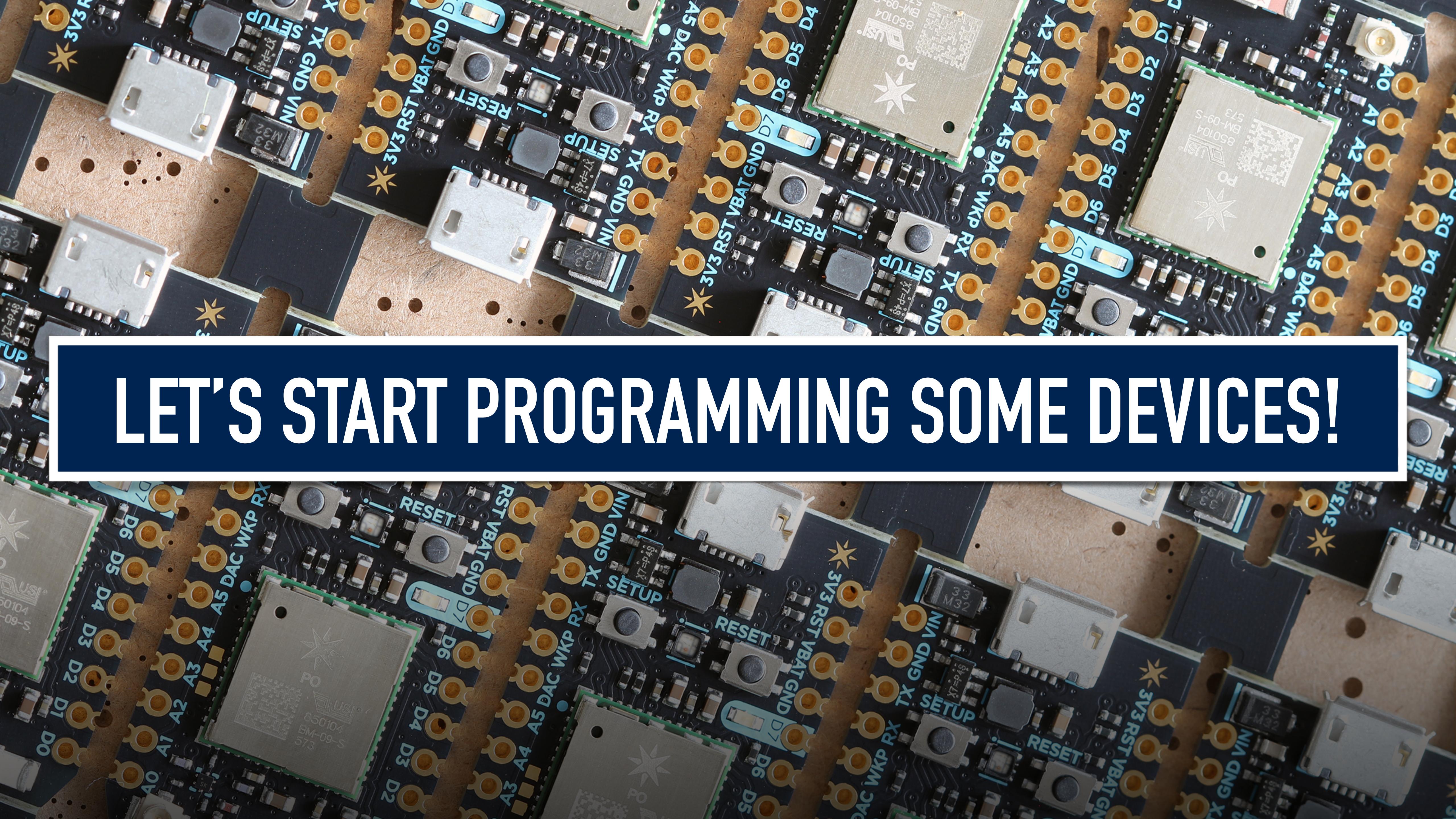
- * You want to communicate between devices NOT on the same local network
- * You want Particle devices to communicate with other BLE sensors (heart-rate monitors, environmental sensors, etc.)

Use NFC When:

- * You want Particle devices to share sensor data with nearby mobile apps.
- * To launch a Particle-powered mobile app experience on Android phones.
- * To share links to docs, guides, and other web-based resources related to your product.

BLE & NFC

DEMO



LET'S START PROGRAMMING SOME DEVICES!