# **Assignment 2**

#### Due June 19, 11:59 pm

# 1 Assignment

## 1.1

用 A\* 搜索算法求解初始状态 (左边) 和目标状态 (右边) 如下图所示的 15 数码问题,写出算法过程。

(写前5个和最后5个完整矩阵,中间的过程略写)

5	1	2	4
9	6	3	8
13	15	10	11
14	0	7	12

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	0

Fig. 1: 15 数码问题

#### 解:

h(x)使用曼哈顿距离, f(x) = g(x) + h(x)

```
move: 0 g(x): 0 h(x): 14 f(x): 14 5 1 2 4 9 6 3 8 13 15 10 11 14 0 7 12
```

move: 1 g(x): 1 h(x): 13 f(x): 14 5 1 2 4 9 6 3 8 13 0 10 11 14 15 7 12

move: 2 g(x): 2 h(x): 12 f(x): 14 5 1 2 4 9 6 3 8 13 10 0 11 14 15 7 12

move: 3 g(x): 3 h(x): 11 f(x): 14 5 1 2 4 9 6 3 8 13 10 7 11 14 15 0 12

```
move: 4 g(x): 4 h(x): 10 f(x): 14
5 1 2 4
9 6 3 8
13 10 7 11
14 0 15 12
move: 5 g(x): 5 h(x): 9 f(x): 14
5 1 2 4
9 6 3 8
13 10 7 11
0 14 15 12
move: 10 g(x): 10 h(x): 4 f(x): 14
1 2 0 4
5 6 3 8
9 10 7 11
13 14 15 12
move: 11 g(x): 11 h(x): 3 f(x): 14
1 2 3 4
5 6 0 8
9 10 7 11
13 14 15 12
move: 12 g(x): 12 h(x): 2 f(x): 14
1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8
9 10 0 11
13 14 15 12
move: 13 g(x): 13 h(x): 1 f(x): 14
1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8
9 10 11 0
13 14 15 12
move: 14 g(x): 14 h(x): 0 f(x): 14
1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8
9 10 11 12
13 14 15 0
```

# 1.2

在下图所示的博弈树中,进行  $\alpha$  -  $\beta$  剪枝搜索,写出算法过程。

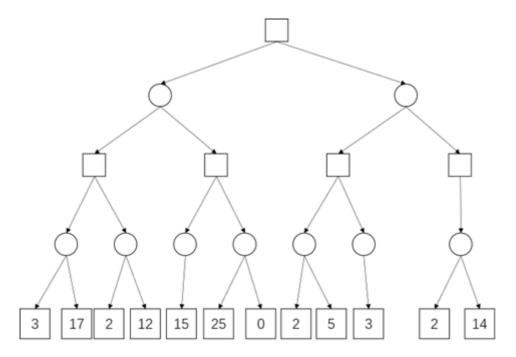
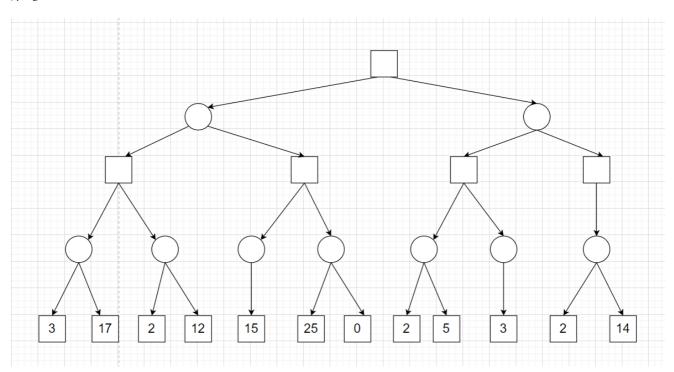


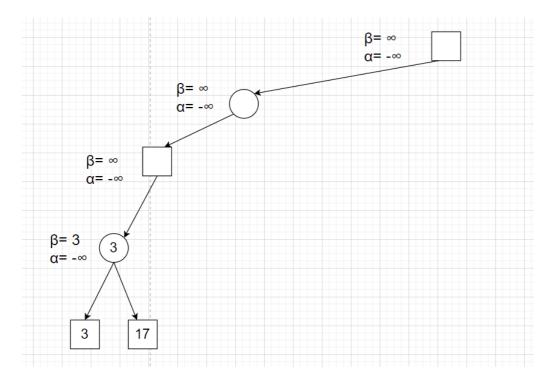
Fig. 2: 博弈树

解:

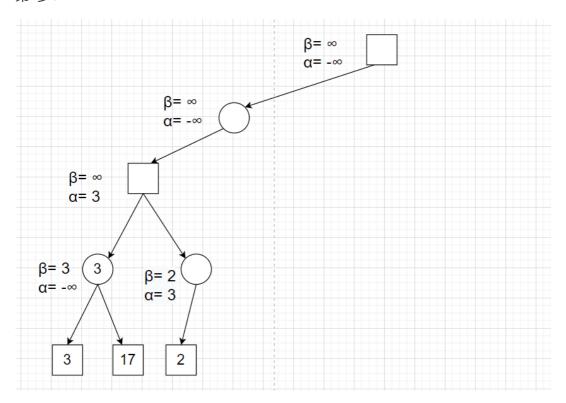
第0步:



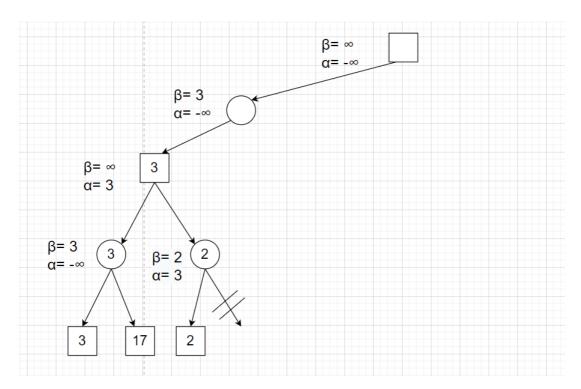
第1步:



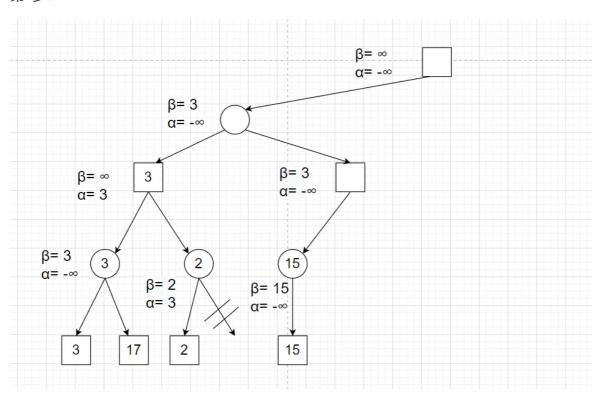
# 第2步:



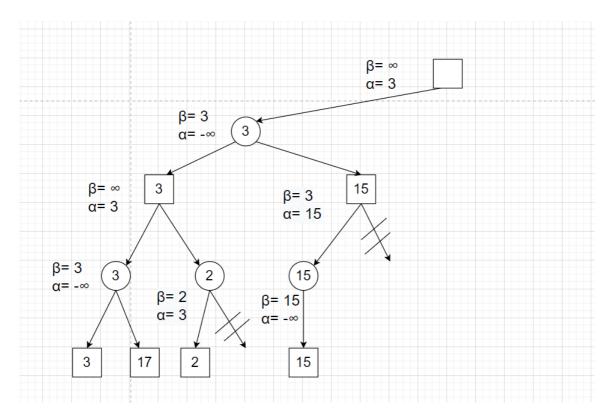
第3步:



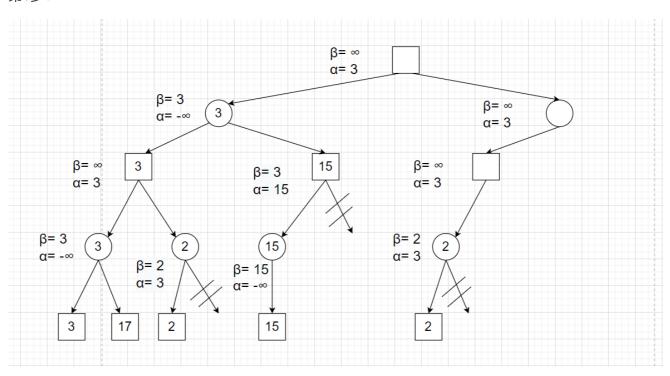
## 第4步:



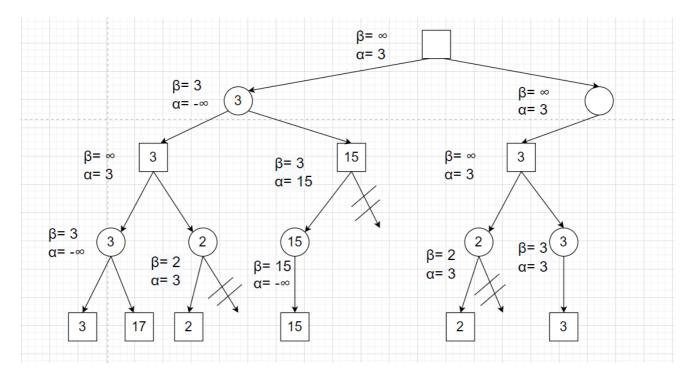
第5步:



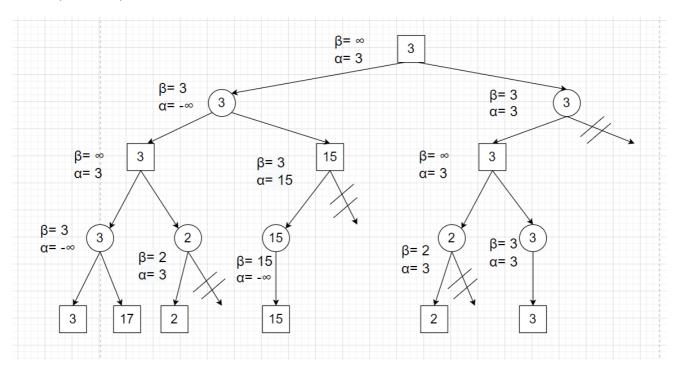
## 第6步:



第7步:



### 第8步(最后一步):



# 1.3

如图 3 所示多层感知机模型,第一层是输入层,包含两个神经元: x1=0.08, x2=0.12 和偏置 b1; 第二层 是隐藏层,包含两个神经元: h1, h2 和偏置项 b2; 第三层是输出: y1, y2。每条线上标的 wi,j 是第 i 层 第 j 个权重参数,激活函数是 sigmoid 函数(h 神经元之后),Loss 函数使用 MSE(均方误差)函数,真实标签 Label1=0.05, Label2=0.95,学习率  $\alpha=0.5$ ,求在经过一次反向传播后所有权重参数的值(写出计算过程)。

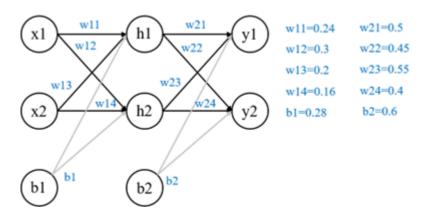


Fig. 3: MLP

#### 解:

#### 前向传播:

由输入层的结点(x1,x2),利用权重矩阵W1计算得到(h1,h2):

h1 = w11\*x1 + w13\*x2+b1 = 0.24\*0.08+0.2\*0.12+0.28=0.3232

h2 = w12\*x1 + w14\*x2+b1 = 0.3\*0.08+0.16\*0.12+0.28=0.3232

经过激活函数sigmoid得到(a1,a2)这就得到了隐藏层的输出:

(a1,a2) = (sigmod(h1), sigmod(h2)) = (0.58, 0.58)

之后, 利用权重矩阵W2计算得到(β1,β2):

 $\beta 1 = w21*a1 + w23*a2 + b2 = (0.5 + 0.55)*0.58 + 0.6 = 1.209$ 

 $\beta 2 = w22*a1 + w24*a2+b2 = (0.45+0.4)*0.58+0.6 = 1.093$ 

经过激活函数sigmoid得到(y1,y2),也就是最后的输出:

 $(y1,y2) = (sigmod(\beta 1), sigmod(\beta 2)) = (0.77, 0.75)$ 

#### 反向传播:

$$x = (x1, x2) = (0.08, 0.12)$$

$$L = (Lable1, Lable2) = (0.05, 0.95)$$

$$y = (y1, y2) = (0.77, 0.75)$$

$$\beta = (\beta 1, \beta 2) = (1.209, 1.093)$$

$$W2 = W2 - \alpha * (L - y) * y * (1 - y) * \beta$$

$$W1 = W1 - \alpha * (L - y) * y * (1 - y) * W2 * \beta * (1 - \beta) * x$$

$$(L - y) * y = \begin{bmatrix} -0.5544 & -0.54 \\ 0.154 & 0.15 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\alpha (1 - y) * \beta = 0.211$$

$$(1 - \beta) * x = -0.028$$

则隐藏层参数更新为:

W21 = 0.5 - 0.211\*(-0.5544) = 0.617 = 0.62

W22 = 0.45 - 0.211\*(-0.54) = 0.564 = 0.56

w23 = 0.55 - 0.211\*0.154=0.518 = 0.52

w24 = 0.4 - 0.211\*0.15=0.368 = 0.37

### 输入层参数更新为

w11 = 0.24 - 0.211\*(-0.5544)\*(-0.028) = 0.2367 = 0.24

w12 = 0.3 - 0.211\*(-0.54)\*(-0.028)=0.2968 = 0.3

w13 = 0.2 - 0.211\*0.154\*(-0.028)=0.2009 = 0.2

w14 = 0.16 - 0.211\*0.15\*(-0.028) = 0.1609 = 0.16

# 2 Submission

提交一份 PDF 文件,命名格式: 学号 \_ 姓名 \_ 作业编号,如 20331234 \_ 张三 \_02。提交邮箱: <u>zhangyc8@mail2.sysu.edu.cn</u>

截止日期: 6/19/2022, 11:59 pm