

stagnate slab? slabs sink and induce flow, result in slab suction. And induce "dynamic topography", estimating from a few hundred meters up to a few kilometres. because of different definitions of "dynamic topography"

ocean-plate tectonics

seeds of deformation

deformation may localise near or at the boundary, so we need seed of deformation (just like a weak zone?),

Finding the forces in continental rifting

force: gravity? which is always ignored.

underworld and Lithospheric Modelling Recipe,