## geodynamic modeling challenges:

1-realistic physical properties of rocks

2-phase transformation, melting

3-fluid and melt transport in derforming systerm

4-geochemical processes

5-ultrahigh resolution(multi-scale grids, adaptive grids)

6 - 3D

## geodynamic visualization challenges:

1-geology-friendliness

2-ultrahigh resolution

3-multiple-scales

4-multiple-aspects

5 - 3D

## basic books:

- I. Donald L. Turcotte and Gerald Schubert, Geodynamics. Second edition. Cambridge University Press, 2002
- II. Giorgio Ranalli Rheology of the Earth. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1995
- III. Leon Lapidus, George F. Pinder, Numerical Solution of Partial Differential Equations in Science and Engineering. John Wiley & Sons, 1999