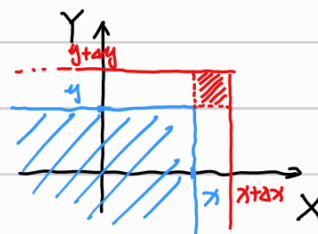


# 独立 vs 不相关

p. 0



◦  $X, Y$  相互独立.

$\Leftrightarrow$  分布:  $F_{X,Y}(x,y) = F_X(x) \cdot F_Y(y)$ .

$\Leftrightarrow$  密度:  $f_{X,Y}(x,y) = f_X(x) \cdot f_Y(y)$ .

◦  $X, Y$  相关

$\Leftrightarrow$  相关系数  $r(X,Y) \neq 0$

◦  $X, Y$  不相关

$\Leftrightarrow r(X,Y) = 0$  (验证  $Cov(X,Y) = 0$  即可).

$$r(X,Y) = \frac{Cov(X,Y)}{\sqrt{Var(X)} \cdot \sqrt{Var(Y)}}$$

◦  $X, Y$  具有线性关系:  $\exists a \neq 0, b$  st.  $Y = aX + b$  for almost  $w \in \Omega$  w.r.t.  $P$ .  
(i.e.  $P[Y = aX + b] = 1$ )

$\Leftrightarrow |r(X,Y)| = 1$

$$F_{X,Y} = F_X \cdot F_Y$$

$$f_{X,Y} = f_X \cdot f_Y$$

独立



不相关

$$\Leftrightarrow Cov(X,Y) = 0$$

不成立: 例 4.2.1.

成立: 只有正态分布

$$(i.e. (X,Y) \sim N(\mu_1, \mu_2, \sigma_1, \sigma_2, \rho))$$

1 习题

判断下列的随机变量  $X$  和  $Y$  是否相关? 是否独立?

$X$  的分布密度  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}e^{-|x|}$ , 其中  $x \in \mathbb{R}$ ;  $Y = |X|$ .

解:  $X$  的分布函数  $F_X(x) = \int_{-\infty}^x f(x) dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-|x|} dx$

•  $x \leq 0$  时,  $F_X(x) = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-(-x)} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^x e^x dx$   
 $= \frac{1}{2} e^x \Big|_{-\infty}^x = \frac{1}{2} e^x$

•  $x > 0$  时,  $F_X(x) = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^0 e^{-(-x)} dx + \frac{1}{2} \int_0^x e^{-x} dx$   
 $= \frac{1}{2} e^x \Big|_{-\infty}^0 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-x} \Big|_0^x$   
 $= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} (e^{-x} - 1) = -\frac{1}{2} e^{-x} + 1$

$\Rightarrow F_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} e^x, & x \leq 0 \\ -\frac{1}{2} e^{-x} + 1, & x > 0 \end{cases}$

$Y$  的分布函数  $F_Y(y) = P(Y \leq y) = P(|X| \leq y) = P(-y \leq X \leq y)$

•  $y \leq 0$  时,  $F_Y(y) = P(\emptyset) = 0$

•  $y > 0$  时,  $F_Y(y) = \int_{-y}^y f_X(x) dx = \int_{-y}^y \frac{1}{2} e^{-|x|} dx$   
 $= \int_{-y}^0 \frac{1}{2} e^x dx + \int_0^y \frac{1}{2} e^{-x} dx$   
 $= \frac{1}{2} e^x \Big|_{-y}^0 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-x} \Big|_0^y = 1 - e^{-y}$

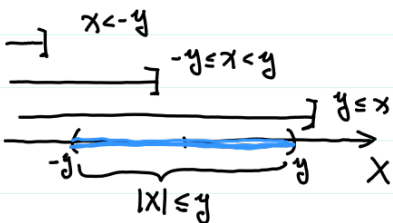
$\Rightarrow F_Y(y) = \begin{cases} 0, & y \leq 0 \\ 1 - e^{-y}, & y > 0 \end{cases}$

$X, Y$  的联合分布函数

$$F_{X,Y}(x,y) = P(X \leq x, Y \leq y) = P(X \leq x, |X| \leq y)$$
$$= \begin{cases} 0, & y < 0 \\ P(-y \leq X \leq \min\{x,y\}), & y \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

其中  $P(-y \leq X \leq \min\{x,y\})$

$$= \begin{cases} 0, & x < -y \\ 1 - \frac{1}{2}(e^{-y} - e^{-x}), & -y \leq x < y \\ 1 - \frac{1}{2} e^{-y}, & y \leq x \end{cases}$$



$\Rightarrow F_{X,Y}(x,y) \neq F_X(x) \cdot F_Y(y)$  (e.g.  $x = -2, y = 1 \Rightarrow \text{LHS} = 0$  &  $\text{RHS} \neq 0$ )  
 $\Rightarrow X, Y$  不独立.

$$Cov(X,Y) = E[X \cdot Y] - E[X] \cdot E[Y] = E[X \cdot |X|] - E[X] \cdot E[|X|]$$

其中  $E[X \cdot |X|] = \int_{\mathbb{R}} x \cdot |x| \cdot \frac{1}{2} e^{-|x|} dx = 0$

$$E[X] = 0$$

得  $Cov(X,Y) = 0 \Rightarrow X, Y$  不相关

并

## 2 习题

判断下列的随机变量  $X$  和  $Y$  是否相关? 是否独立?

$X \sim U(0, 1)$ ;  $Y = X^2$ .

解: 
$$F_X(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 0 \\ x, & 0 < x \leq 1 \\ 1, & 1 < x \end{cases} \quad F_Y(y) = \begin{cases} 0, & y \leq 0 \\ \sqrt{y}, & 0 < y \leq 1 \\ 1, & 1 < y \end{cases}$$

$$F_{X,Y}(x,y) = P(X \leq x, Y \leq y) = P(X \leq x, X^2 \leq y)$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 0 \text{ 或 } y \leq 0 \\ P(X \leq \min\{x, \sqrt{y}\}) = \min\{x, \sqrt{y}\}, & 0 < x \leq 1 \text{ 或 } 0 < y \leq 1 \\ 1, & 1 < x \text{ 且 } 1 < y \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{X,Y}(x,y) \neq F_X(x) \cdot F_Y(y) \quad (\text{e.g. } 0 < y = x^2 < 1)$$

$\Rightarrow X, Y$  不独立.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cov}(X, Y) &= E[X \cdot Y] - E[X] \cdot E[Y] \\ &= E[X^3] - E[X] \cdot E[X^2] \\ &= \int_0^1 x^3 dx - \int_0^1 x dx \cdot \int_0^1 x^2 dx \\ &= \frac{x^4}{4} \Big|_0^1 - \frac{x^2}{2} \Big|_0^1 \times \frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{12} \end{aligned}$$

$\Rightarrow X, Y$  正相关  $\quad \#$

## 3 习题

判断下列的随机变量  $X$  和  $Y$  是否相关? 是否独立?

→ 例 4.2.1 (略).

$X \sim N(0, 1)$ ;  $Y = X^2$ .

解:

$$F_X(x) = \int_{-\infty}^x \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx = \Phi(x)$$

$$F_Y(y) = P(Y \leq y) = P(X^2 \leq y)$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0, & y < 0 \\ P(-\sqrt{y} \leq X \leq \sqrt{y}), & y \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$= \int_{-\sqrt{y}}^{\sqrt{y}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\sqrt{y}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx - \int_{-\infty}^{-\sqrt{y}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx$$

$$= \Phi(\sqrt{y}) - \Phi(-\sqrt{y})$$

$$F_{X,Y}(x, y) = P[X \leq x, Y \leq y]$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0, & y < 0 \\ P[X \leq x, -\sqrt{y} \leq X \leq \sqrt{y}], & y \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$= P[-\sqrt{y} \leq X \leq \min\{x, \sqrt{y}\}]$$

$$= \begin{cases} \Phi(x) - \Phi(-\sqrt{y}), & x < \sqrt{y} \\ \Phi(\sqrt{y}) - \Phi(-\sqrt{y}), & \sqrt{y} \leq x \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{X,Y}(x, y) \neq F_X(x) \cdot F_Y(y)$$

$\Rightarrow X, Y$  不独立.

$X, Y$  不相关 (参看例 4.2.1)

#

注: 同为  $Y = X^2$ .

- $X \sim U(0, 2)$  (习题 2): 不独立 & 正相关
- $X \sim N(0, 1)$  (习题 3): 不独立 & 不相关.