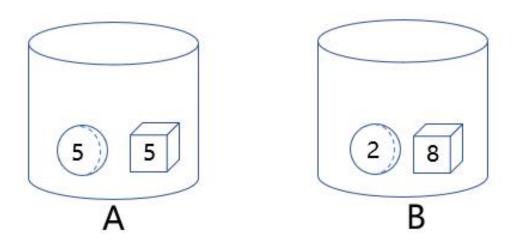
作业三

题目:有两个容器 A 和 B, A 中有 5 个球和 5 个正方体, B 中有 2 个球和 8 个正方体。从 A 和 B 抓取物体的概率均为 0.5。

问题 1: 有放回地抓取三次,结果"正方体正方体球"都来自同一个容器,那么最有可能来自哪个容器?



由题意可知:

$$P(A) = P(B) = 0.5$$

$$P(\bigcirc | A) = 0.5 \quad P(\Box | A) = 0.5$$

$$P(\bigcirc | B) = 0.2 \quad P(\square | B) = 0.8$$

结果 "正方体 正方体 球",来自容器 A 的概率为:

$$P(A \mid \square \square \square) = \frac{P(A) P(\square \square \square \square A)}{P(A) P(\square \square \square \square A) + P(B) P(\square \square \square \square \square B)}$$

$$= \frac{P(A) P(\square \square \square A) P(\square \square \square \square A) P(\square \square \square \square B)}{P(A) P(\square \square \square \square \square A) + P(B) P(\square \square \square \square \square B)}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}}{P(A) P(\square \square \square \square A) + P(B) P(\square \square \square \square B)}$$

同理:

$$P(B \mid \Box \Box \Box) = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \frac{8}{10} \frac{8}{10} \frac{2}{10}}{P(A) P(\Box \Box \Box A) + P(B) P(\Box \Box \Box \Box B)}$$

1/16 < 8/125 所以最有可能来自容器 B