

设数据集 $\mathcal{D} = \left\{ (x_i, y_i) \right\}_{i=1}^n$, $x_i \in \mathbb{R}^d$, $y_i \in \{0, 1\}$, $\theta = \{\pi, \mu_0, \Sigma_0, \mu_1, \Sigma_1\}$, 则在整个数据集上有,

$$\begin{aligned} P(\mathcal{D}) &= \prod_{i=1}^n p(x_i, y_i; \theta) \\ &= \prod_{i=1}^n p(y_i; \theta) p(x_i | y_i; \theta) \end{aligned}$$

这里有,

$$p(y_i; \theta) = \pi^{y_i} (1 - \pi)^{1-y_i}$$

$$p(x_i | y_i; \theta) = \left(\mathcal{N}(x_i | \mu_1, \Sigma_1) \right)^{\mathbb{1}_{\{y_i=1\}}} \cdot \left(\mathcal{N}(x_i | \mu_0, \Sigma_0) \right)^{\mathbb{1}_{\{y_i=0\}}}$$

$$\mathcal{N}(x | \mu, \Sigma) = (2\pi)^{-\frac{d}{2}} \det(\Sigma)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \exp \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} (x - \mu)^\top \Sigma^{-1} (x - \mu) \right\}$$

(1) 试求解 $\theta = \{\pi, \mu_0, \Sigma_0, \mu_1, \Sigma_1\}$, 以优化如下的目标函数,

$$\underset{\theta}{\operatorname{argmax}} \log P(\mathcal{D})$$

(2) 令

$$\begin{aligned} \log \frac{p(y_1 | x; \theta)}{p(y_0 | x; \theta)} &= \log \frac{p(y_1; \theta) p(x | y_1; \theta)}{p(y_0; \theta) p(x | y_0; \theta)} \\ &= \log \frac{\pi \cdot \mathcal{N}(x | \mu_1, \Sigma_1)}{(1 - \pi) \cdot \mathcal{N}(x | \mu_0, \Sigma_0)} \\ &\doteq w^\top x + b \quad (\text{where } w \in \mathbb{R}^d, b \in \mathbb{R}) \end{aligned}$$

试求解 w, b , 并探究 w 与 $(\mu_1 - \mu_0)$ 之间的关系?

注: 可能会用到的公式

$$\frac{\partial \log \det(\Sigma)}{\partial \Sigma} = (\Sigma^{-1})^\top$$

$$\frac{\partial (x^\top A^{-1} x)}{\partial A} = -(A^{-1})^\top x x^\top (A^{-1})^\top$$

更多公式可参考[这里](#)