

# The Old College Try:

Predicting Future Recipients  
of Bachelor's Degrees

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# Motivation and Objectives

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## Outreach

- Effective, early targeting for organizations
- Inform youth of opportunities

## Fairness

- Avoid algorithmic biases
- Encourage diversity and representation



INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH • SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER  
PANEL STUDY OF INCOME DYNAMICS



# Our Data

## PANEL STUDY

1968 to present

24000  
individuals,  
1000 families

## FROM CHILDHOOD

Children born  
into study

2002 survey,  
2900 subjects

## PRESENT DAY

Between 22  
and 33

Bachelor's by  
2017?

# Features



# Predicting Future College Graduation from Childhood Data

Graduation Prediction

Feature Exploration

Model Performance

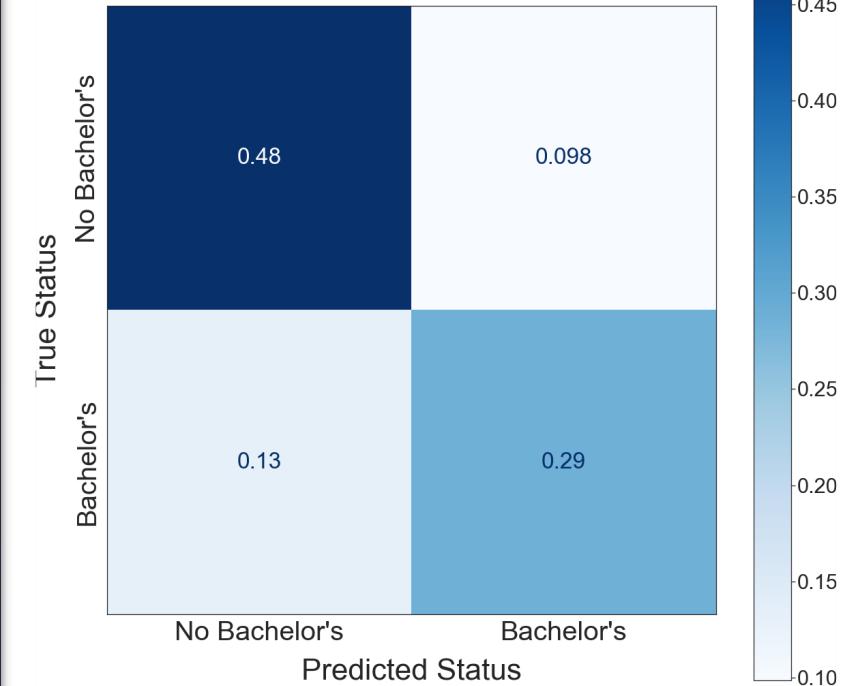
Welcome! Please choose  
a page!

# Model Metrics

## F-score

- Focus on graduates, penalize false positives
- 0.744 precision, 0.686 recall
- $F_0.5$  of 0.732

Confusion Matrix, Random Forest Model



# Model Performance

	F <sub>0.5</sub>	Precision	Recall
<b>Random Forest</b>	<b>0.732</b>	<b>0.744</b>	<b>0.686</b>
Logistic	0.701	0.731	0.604
SVC	0.671	0.695	0.588
KNN*	0.703	0.757	0.546

\* Data not weighted by survey weights

# Fairness

We can use race,  
gender, etc.

Should we?

# Predicting Future College Graduation from Childhood Data

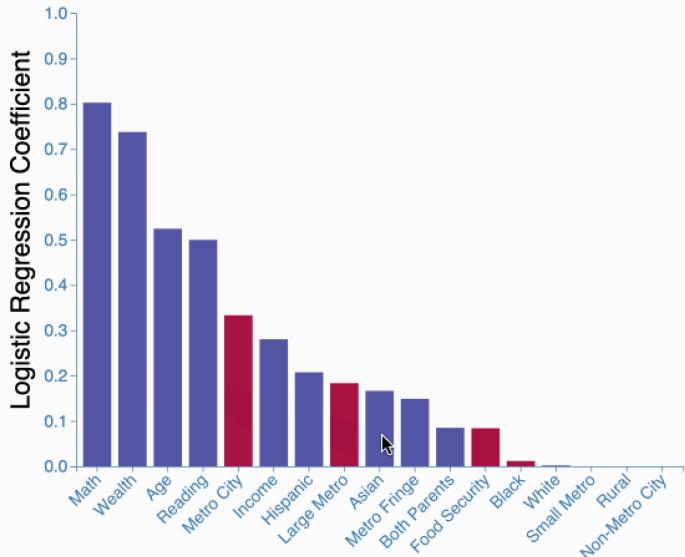
Graduation Prediction

Feature Exploration

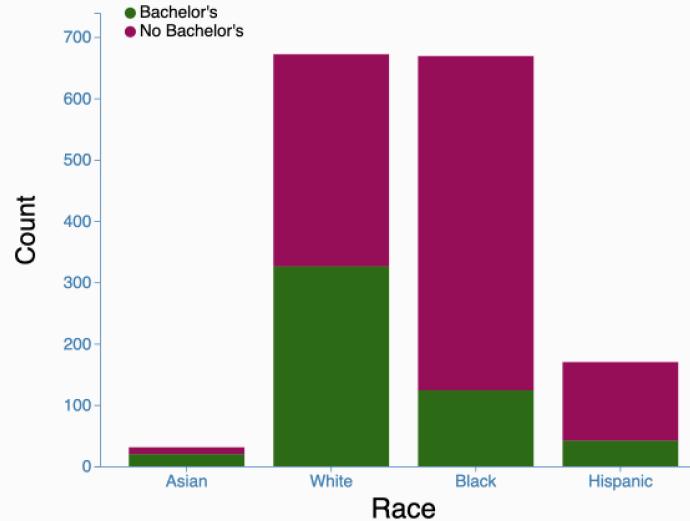
Model Performance

Click a feature on the left chart to show its relationship with graduation on the right.

Feature Importances for Graduation Model

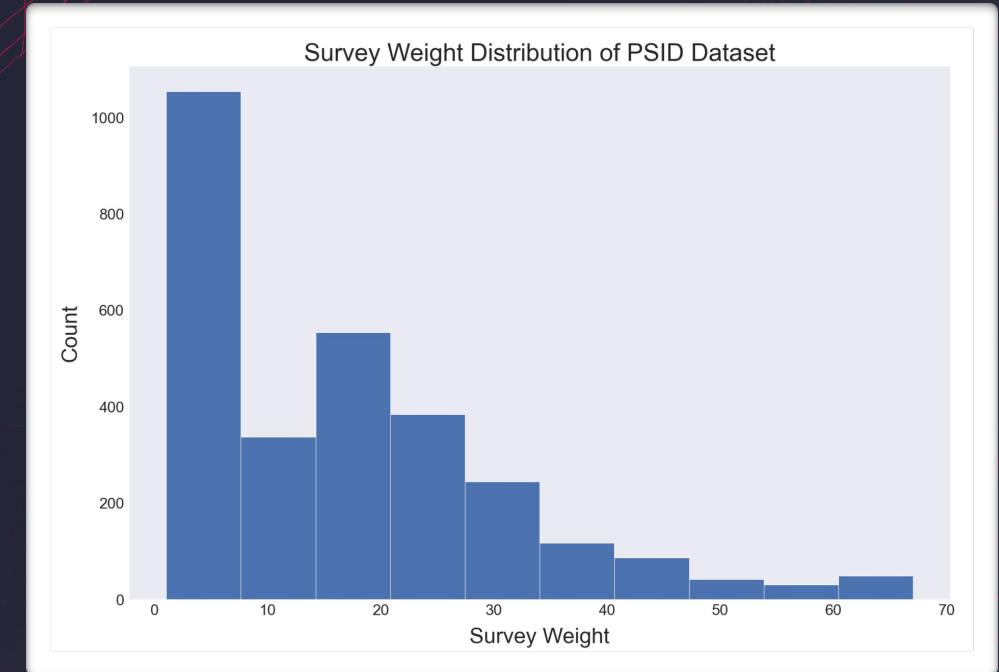


Graduation Status by Race



# Survey Weights

- Ensure representative sample
- Weight both training and validation
- Survey oversamples, training weights



# Prediction

# Predicting Future College Graduation from Childhood Data

## Graduation Prediction

### Family Status (2001)



### Living Environment

Large Metro

### Food Security

High

### Lives With:

Two Parents

## Feature Exploration

### Test Scores



### Demographics



### Race

White

## Model Performance

We predict that this student has a

**24%**

chance of receiving a bachelor's degree.

# Future Work

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## Time Analysis

Data are inherently  
time-based

Set fixed age,  
drop feature

## Fairness

Community ethics

Black-box  
algorithms

## Survey Weights

Train and test set  
selection

Mathematical  
rigor

# Thank you!

## Questions?

# Credits

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- Presentation template from [slidesgo.com](https://www.slidesgo.com)
- Thanks to all the wonderful folks at Metis!