课程目标

- 1、高仿真手写 Spring MVC 部分,充分实践设计模式。
- 2、用30个类搭建基本框架,满足核心功能。

内容定位

在完全掌握 Spring 系统结构、实现原理,在理解设计模式的基础上,自己动手写一个高仿真版本的 Spring 框架,以达到透彻理解 Spring 的目的,感受作者创作意图。

MVC 顶层设计

GPDispatcherServlet

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.webmvc.servlet;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPController;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPRequestMapping;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.context.GPApplicationContext;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.webmvc.*;
import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
import javax.servlet.ServletConfig;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.lang.reflect.Method;
import java.util.*;
import java.util.regex.Matcher;
import java.util.regex.Pattern;
```

```
public class GPDispatcherServlet extends HttpServlet {
   private final String LOCATION = "contextConfigLocation";
   //GPHandlerMapping 最核心的设计,也是最经典的
   private List<GPHandlerMapping> handlerMappings = new ArrayList<GPHandlerMapping>();
   private Map<GPHandlerMapping,GPHandlerAdapter> handlerAdapters = new HashMap<GPHandlerMapping,</pre>
GPHandlerAdapter>();
   private List<GPViewResolver> viewResolvers = new ArrayList<GPViewResolver>();
   private GPApplicationContext context;
   @Override
   public void init(ServletConfig config) throws ServletException {
      context = new GPApplicationContext(config.getInitParameter(LOCATION));
      initStrategies(context);
   protected void initStrategies(GPApplicationContext context) {
      initMultipartResolver(context);//文件上传解析,如果请求类型是 multipart 将通过
      initLocaleResolver(context);//本地化解析
      initThemeResolver(context);//主题解析
      initHandlerMappings(context);//通过HandlerMapping,将请求映射到处理器
       //HandlerAdapters 用来动态匹配 Method 参数,包括类转换,动态赋值
```

```
initHandlerAdapters(context);//通过 HandlerAdapter 进行多类型的参数动态匹配
      initHandlerExceptionResolvers(context);//如果执行过程中遇到异常,将交给
HandlerExceptionResolver 来解析
      initRequestToViewNameTranslator(context);//直接解析请求到视图名
      initViewResolvers(context);//通过 viewResolver 解析逻辑视图到具体视图实现
      initFlashMapManager(context);//flash 映射管理器
   private void initFlashMapManager(GPApplicationContext context) {}
   private void initRequestToViewNameTranslator(GPApplicationContext context) {}
   private void initHandlerExceptionResolvers(GPApplicationContext context) {}
   private void initThemeResolver(GPApplicationContext context) {}
   private void initLocaleResolver(GPApplicationContext context) {}
   private void initMultipartResolver(GPApplicationContext context) {}
   //将 Controller 中配置的 RequestMapping 和 Method 进行一一对应
   private void initHandlerMappings(GPApplicationContext context) {
      //Map<String,Method> map;
      String [] beanNames = context.getBeanDefinitionNames();
          for (String beanName : beanNames) {
             Object controller = context.getBean(beanName);
             //Object controller = GPAopUtils.getTargetObject(proxy);
             Class<?> clazz = controller.getClass();
             if (!clazz.isAnnotationPresent(GPController.class)) {
```

```
String baseUrl = "";
              if (clazz.isAnnotationPresent(GPRequestMapping.class)) {
                 GPRequestMapping requestMapping = clazz.getAnnotation(GPRequestMapping.class);
                 baseUrl = requestMapping.value();
              //扫描所有的 public 方法
              Method[] methods = clazz.getMethods();
              for (Method method : methods) {
                 if (!method.isAnnotationPresent(GPRequestMapping.class)) {
                 GPRequestMapping requestMapping = method.getAnnotation(GPRequestMapping.class);
                 String regex = ("/" + baseUrl + requestMapping.value().replaceAll("\\*",
".*")).replaceAll("/+", "/");
                 Pattern pattern = Pattern.compile(regex);
                 this.handlerMappings.add(new GPHandlerMapping(pattern, controller, method));
                 log.info("Mapping: " + regex + " , " + method);
      }catch (Exception e){
          e.printStackTrace();
   private void initHandlerAdapters(GPApplicationContext context) {
      for (GPHandlerMapping handlerMapping : this.handlerMappings){
          this.handlerAdapters.put(handlerMapping, new GPHandlerAdapter());
   private void initViewResolvers(GPApplicationContext context) {
```

```
String templateRoot = context.getConfig().getProperty("templateRoot");
       String templateRootPath =
this.getClass().getClassLoader().getResource(templateRoot).getFile();
       File templateRootDir = new File(templateRootPath);
       for (File template : templateRootDir.listFiles()) {
           this.viewResolvers.add(new GPViewResolver(templateRoot));
   @Override
   protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws ServletException,
IOException {
       this.doPost(req,resp);
   @Override
   protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws ServletException,
IOException {
       try {
          doDispatch(req, resp);
       }catch (Exception e){
           resp.getWriter().write("<font size='25' color='blue'>500
Exception</font><br/>br/>Details:<br/>" + Arrays.toString(e.getStackTrace()).replaceAll("\\[|\\]","")
                  .replaceAll("\\s","\r\n") + "<font</pre>
          e.printStackTrace();
   private void doDispatch(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws Exception{
       GPHandlerMapping handler = getHandler(req);
       if(handler == null){
          processDispatchResult(req,resp,new GPModelAndView("404"));
```

```
GPHandlerAdapter ha = getHandlerAdapter(handler);
       GPModelAndView mv = ha.handle(req, resp, handler);
       processDispatchResult(req,resp, mv);
   private void processDispatchResult(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response,
GPModelAndView mv) throws Exception {
       if(null == mv){ return;}
       if(this.viewResolvers.isEmpty()){ return;}
       if (this.viewResolvers != null) {
           for (GPViewResolver viewResolver : this.viewResolvers) {
              GPView view = viewResolver.resolveViewName(mv.getViewName(), null);
              if (view != null) {
                  view.render(mv.getModel(),request,response);
                  return;
   private GPHandlerAdapter getHandlerAdapter(GPHandlerMapping handler) {
       if(this.handlerAdapters.isEmpty()){return null;}
       GPHandlerAdapter ha = this.handlerAdapters.get(handler);
       if (ha.supports(handler)) {
   private GPHandlerMapping getHandler(HttpServletRequest req) {
       if(this.handlerMappings.isEmpty()){ return null;}
       String url = req.getRequestURI();
       String contextPath = req.getContextPath();
```

```
url = url.replace(contextPath,"").replaceAll("/+","/");

for (GPHandlerMapping handler : this.handlerMappings) {
    Matcher matcher = handler.getPattern().matcher(url);
    if(!matcher.matches()){ continue;}
    return handler;
}

return null;
}
```

GPHandlerMapping

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.webmvc;
import java.lang.reflect.Method;
import java.util.regex.Pattern;
public class GPHandlerMapping {
   private Object controller;
   private Method method;
   private Pattern pattern; //url 的封装
   public GPHandlerMapping(Pattern pattern,Object controller, Method method) {
       this.controller = controller;
       this.method = method;
       this.pattern = pattern;
   public Object getController() {
   public void setController(Object controller) {
       this.controller = controller;
   public Method getMethod() {
```

```
public void setMethod(Method method) {
    this.method = method;
}

public Pattern getPattern() {
    return pattern;
}

public void setPattern(Pattern pattern) {
    this.pattern = pattern;
}
```

GPHandlerAdapter

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.webmvc;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPRequestParam;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import java.lang.annotation.Annotation;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
public class GPHandlerAdapter {
   public boolean supports(Object handler){
       return (handler instanceof GPHandlerMapping);
   public GPModelAndView handle(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp, Object handler)
throws Exception{
       GPHandlerMapping handlerMapping = (GPHandlerMapping)handler;
       Map<String,Integer> paramMapping = new HashMap<String, Integer>();
       Annotation[][] pa = handlerMapping.getMethod().getParameterAnnotations();
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < pa.length ; i ++) {</pre>
          for (Annotation a : pa[i]) {
              if(a instanceof GPRequestParam){
                  String paramName = ((GPRequestParam) a).value();
                 if(!"".equals(paramName.trim())){
                     paramMapping.put(paramName,i);
       //根据用户请求的参数信息,跟 method 中的参数信息进行动态匹配
       Class<?>[] paramTypes = handlerMapping.getMethod().getParameterTypes();
       for (int i = 0;i < paramTypes.length; i ++) {</pre>
          Class<?> type = paramTypes[i];
          if(type == HttpServletRequest.class ||
                  type == HttpServletResponse.class){
              paramMapping.put(type.getName(),i);
       //用户通过 URL 传过来的参数列表
       Map<String,String[]> reqParameterMap = req.getParameterMap();
       Object [] paramValues = new Object[paramTypes.length];
       for (Map.Entry<String,String[]> param : reqParameterMap.entrySet()) {
          String value =
Arrays.toString(param.getValue()).replaceAll("\\[ |\\]","").replaceAll("\\s","");
          if(!paramMapping.containsKey(param.getKey())){continue;}
          int index = paramMapping.get(param.getKey());
```

```
paramValues[index] = caseStringValue(value,paramTypes[index]);
       if(paramMapping.containsKey(HttpServletRequest.class.getName())) {
           int reqIndex = paramMapping.get(HttpServletRequest.class.getName());
          paramValues[reqIndex] = req;
       if(paramMapping.containsKey(HttpServletResponse.class.getName())) {
           int respIndex = paramMapping.get(HttpServletResponse.class.getName());
          paramValues[respIndex] = resp;
       Object result =
handlerMapping.getMethod().invoke(handlerMapping.getController(),paramValues);
       if(result == null){ return null; }
       boolean isModelAndView = handlerMapping.getMethod().getReturnType() ==
GPModelAndView.class;
       if(isModelAndView){
          return (GPModelAndView)result;
   private Object caseStringValue(String value,Class<?> clazz){
       if(clazz == String.class){
       }else if(clazz == Integer.class){
          return Integer.valueOf(value);
       }else if(clazz == int.class){
          return Integer.valueOf(value).intValue();
```

}

GPModelAndView

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.webmvc;
import java.util.Map;
public class GPModelAndView {
   private String viewName;
   private Map<String,?> model;
   public GPModelAndView(String viewName) {
       this(viewName, null);
   public GPModelAndView(String viewName, Map<String, ?> model) {
       this.viewName = viewName;
       this.model = model;
   public String getViewName() {
   public void setViewName(String viewName) {
       this.viewName = viewName;
   public Map<String, ?> getModel() {
   public void setModel(Map<String, ?> model) {
       this.model = model;
```

GPViewResolver

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.webmvc;
```

```
import java.io.File;
import java.util.Locale;
//2、根据用户传送参数不同,产生不同的结果
//最终输出字符串,交给 Response 输出
public class GPViewResolver {
   private final String DEFAULT_TEMPLATE_SUFFIX = ".html";
   private File templateRootDir;
   private String viewName;
   public GPViewResolver(String templateRoot){
       String templateRootPath =
this.getClass().getClassLoader().getResource(templateRoot).getFile();
       this.templateRootDir = new File(templateRootPath);
   public GPView resolveViewName(String viewName, Locale locale) throws Exception {
       this.viewName = viewName;
       if(null == viewName || "".equals(viewName.trim())){ return null;}
       viewName = viewName.endsWith(DEFAULT TEMPLATE SUFFIX) ? viewName : (viewName +
      File templateFile = new File((templateRootDir.getPath() + "/" + viewName).replaceAll("/+",
      return new GPView(templateFile);
   public String getViewName() {
```

GPView

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.webmvc;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
```

```
import java.io.RandomAccessFile;
import java.util.Map;
import java.io.File;
import java.util.regex.Matcher;
import java.util.regex.Pattern;
public class GPView {
   public static final String DEFAULT CONTENT TYPE = "text/html;charset=utf-8";
   private File viewFile;
   public GPView(File viewFile){
       this.viewFile = viewFile;
   public String getContentType(){
   public void render(Map<String, ?> model,HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws Exception{
       StringBuffer sb = new StringBuffer();
       RandomAccessFile ra = new RandomAccessFile(this.viewFile, "r");
       try {
          String line = null;
          while (null != (line = ra.readLine())) {
              line = new String(line.getBytes("ISO-8859-1"), "utf-8");
              Pattern pattern = Pattern.compile("Y\\{[^\\\}]+\\\}",Pattern.CASE_INSENSITIVE);
              Matcher matcher = pattern.matcher(line);
              while (matcher.find()) {
                  String paramName = matcher.group();
                  paramName = paramName.replaceAll("\frac{\\\}\\,\",\"");
                  Object paramValue = model.get(paramName);
                  if (null == paramValue) { continue; }
                  line = matcher.replaceFirst(makeStringForRegExp(paramValue.toString()));
```

```
matcher = pattern.matcher(line);
           sb.append(line);
       ra.close();
   response.setCharacterEncoding("utf-8");
   response.getWriter().write(sb.toString());
public static String makeStringForRegExp(String str) {
    return str.replace("\\", "\\\\").replace("*", "\\*")
   .replace("+", "\\+").replace("|", "\\|")
    .replace("{", "\\{").replace("}", "\\}")
    .replace("(", "\\(").replace(")", "\\)")
    .replace("^", "\\^").replace("$", "\\$")
   .replace("[", "\\[").replace("]", "\\]")
   .replace("?", "\\?").replace(",", "\\,")
   .replace(".", "\\.").replace("&", "\\&");
```

业务代码实现

IQueryService

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.service;

/**
 * 查询业务
 * @author Tom
 *

*/
public interface IQueryService {
    /**
    * 查询
    */
    public String query(String name);
```

}

QueryService

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.service.impl;
import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
import java.util.Date;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.service.IQueryService;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPService;
import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
 * @author Tom
@GPService
@Slf4j
public class QueryService implements IQueryService {
  public String query(String name) {
     SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss");
     String time = sdf.format(new Date());
     String json = "{name:\"" + name + "\",time:\"" + time + "\"}";
     Log. info("这是在业务方法中打印的: " + json);
     return json;
```

IModifyService

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.service;

/**

* 增删改业务

* @author Tom

*

public interface IModifyService {

/**

* 增加
```

```
*/
public String add(String name, String addr);
/**

* 修改
*/
public String edit(Integer id, String name);
/**

* 删除
*/
public String remove(Integer id);
}
```

ModifyService

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.service.impl;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.service.IModifyService;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPService;
 * @author Tom
@GPService
public class ModifyService implements IModifyService {
  public String add(String name, String addr) {
     return "modifyService add,name=" + name + ",addr=" + addr;
  public String edit(Integer id,String name) {
     return "modifyService edit,id=" + id + ",name=" + name;
  public String remove(Integer id) {
```

MyAction

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.action;
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.service.IModifyService;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.service.IQueryService;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPAutowired;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPController;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPRequestMapping;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPRequestParam;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.webmvc.GPModelAndView;
@GPController
@GPRequestMapping("/web")
public class MyAction {
  @GPAutowired IQueryService queryService;
  @GPAutowired IModifyService modifyService;
  @GPRequestMapping("/query.json")
  public GPModelAndView query(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response,
                     @GPRequestParam("name") String name){
     String result = queryService.query(name);
     return out(response, result);
  @GPRequestMapping("/add*.json")
  public GPModelAndView add(HttpServletRequest request,HttpServletResponse response,
          @GPRequestParam("name") String name,@GPRequestParam("addr") String addr){
     String result = modifyService.add(name,addr);
     return out(response, result);
  @GPRequestMapping("/remove.json")
  public GPModelAndView remove(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response,
        @GPRequestParam("id") Integer id){
     String result = modifyService.remove(id);
     return out(response, result);
  @GPRequestMapping("/edit.json")
```

```
public GPModelAndView edit(HttpServletRequest request,HttpServletResponse response,
         @GPRequestParam("id") Integer id,
         @GPRequestParam("name") String name){
        String result = modifyService.edit(id,name);
        return out(response,result);
    }

private GPModelAndView out(HttpServletResponse resp,String str){
    try {
        resp.getWriter().write(str);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return null;
}
```

PageAction

```
package com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.action;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.demo.service.IQueryService;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPAutowired;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPController;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPRequestMapping;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.annotation.GPRequestParam;
import com.gupaoedu.vip.spring.formework.webmvc.GPModelAndView;
 * 公布接口url
* @author Tom
@GPController
@GPRequestMapping("/")
public class PageAction {
  @GPAutowired IQueryService queryService;
  @GPRequestMapping("/first.html")
  public GPModelAndView query(@GPRequestParam("teacher") String teacher){
     String result = queryService.query(teacher);
     Map<String,Object> model = new HashMap<String,Object>();
     model.put("teacher", teacher);
```

```
model.put("data", result);
model.put("token", "123456");
return new GPModelAndView("first.html",model);
}
```

定制模板页面

first.html

404.html

500.html

运行效果演示

/query.json

← → C O localhost/web/query.json?name=Tom

{name: "Tom", time: "2019-02-15

16:01:10"}

/add*.json

← → C ① localhost/web/addTom.json?name=tom&addr=HunanChangsha

modifyService add, name=tom, addr=HunanChangsha

/remove.json

← → C ① localhost/web/remove.json?id=66

modifyService id=66

/edit.json





modifyService edit, id=666, name=Tom

/first.html



大家好,我是Tom老师 欢迎大家一起来探索Spring的世界

Hello, My name is Tom

{name:"Tom",time:"2019-02-15 16:05:03"} Token值: 123456