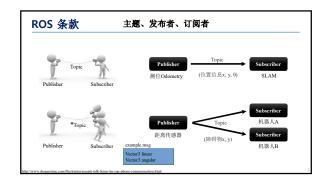
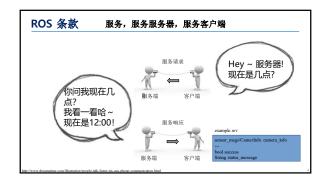
## ROS的重要概念

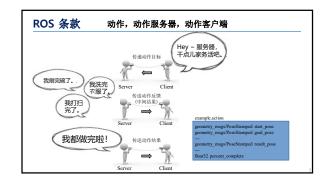
- 1. ROS 术语
- 2. 消息通信
- 3. 消息
- 4. 名称
- 5. 坐标变换(TF)
- 6. 客户端库
- 7. 异构设备间的通信
- 8. 文件系统
- 9. 构建系统

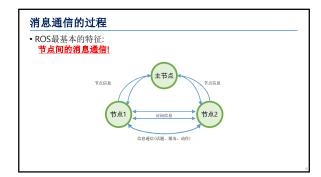
# ROS 条款

- Node (节点
- ROS中运行的最小处理器单元。它可以看作是单个可执行程序。在ROS中,系统由多个节点组成。 每个节点通过消息通信发送和接收数据。
- Package (功能包)
- 一个或多个节点,用于节点执行的消息等。元功能包(metapackage)是一个具有共同目的的功能包的集合。
- Message (消息
- \* 查点之间进过消息(message)来发送和接收数据。消息是诸如integer、floating point和boolean等类型的变量、用户还可以使用诸如消息里包括消息的简单载据结构 或列举消息的消息数组的结构。使用消息的通信方法包括TCPROS、IDPROS等,根据情况使用单向消息发送/接收方式的话题(topic)和双向消息请求(request)/响应 (response)方法的服务(service)。



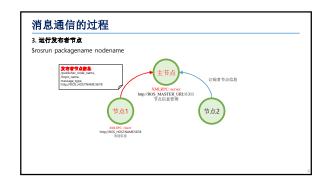


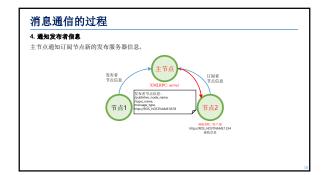








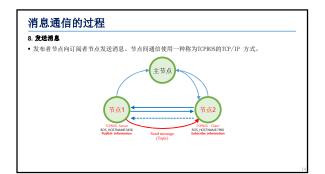


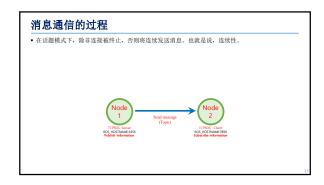


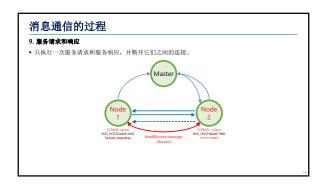


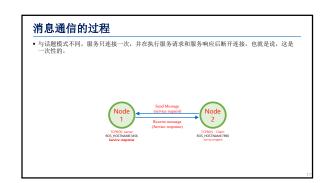


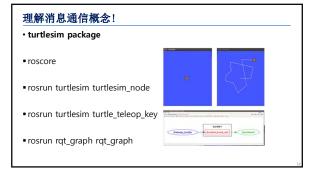


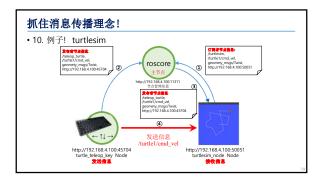


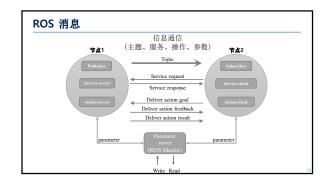






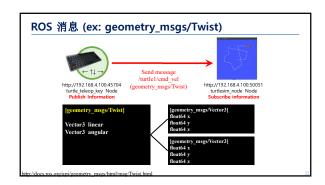




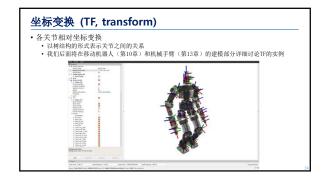


# ROS 消息

- 消息是一种围绕节点的数据传输
- · Topics, services, and actions all use messages
- http://wiki.ros.org/msg
- · http://wiki.ros.org/common\_msgs
- Simple type
- ex) integer, floating point, boolean
- http://wiki.ros.org/std\_msgs
- A simple data structure containing messages in a message
  ex) geometry\_msqs/PoseStamped
- http://docs.ros.org/api/geometry\_msgs/html/msg/PoseStamped.html
- · An array data structure in which messages are listed
- ex) float32[] ranges
  ex) sensor\_msgs/LaserScan
- http://docs.ros.org/api/sensor\_msgs/html/msg/LaserScan.html







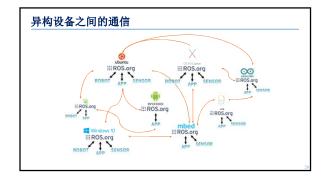
# 客户端库

- 支持多种编程语音
- roscpp, rospy, roslisp
- rosjava, roscs, roseus, rosgo, roshask, rosnodejs, RobotOS jl, roslua, PhaROS, rosR, rosruby, Unreal-Ros-Plugin
- MATLAB for ROS
- LabVIEW for ROS



nttp://wiki.ros.org/Client%20Libraries

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Prog-languages.png





## ROS 命令

- 1. ROS 命令概述
- 2. ROS shell命令
- 3. ROS 执行命令
- 4. ROS 信息命令
- 5. ROS catkin命令
- 6. ROS 功能包命令

命令	重要度	命令释义	详细说明
roscd	***	ros+cd(changes directory)	移动到指定的ROS功能包目录
rosls	★☆☆	ros+ls(lists files)	显示ROS功能包的文件和目录
rosed	★☆☆	ros+ed(editor)	编辑ROS功能包文件
	★☆☆	ros+cp(copies files)	复制ROS功能包文件
rospd	***	ros+pushd	添加目录至ROS目录索引
rosd	立立立	ros+directory	显示ROS目录索引中的目录

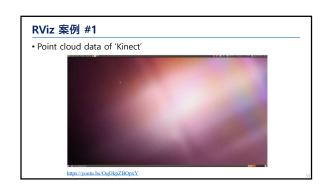
ROS 执行命令				
命令	重要度	命令释义	详细说明	
roscore	***	ros+core	- master (ROS 名称服务) - rosout (日记记录) - parameter server (参数管理)	
rosrun	***	ros+run	运行节点	
roslaunch	***	ros+launch	运行多个节点及设置运行选项	
rosclean	***	ros+clean	检查或删除ROS日志文件	

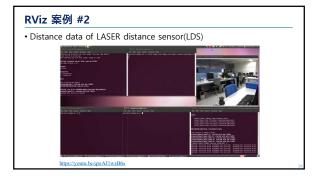


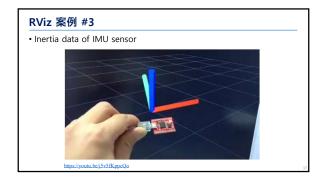


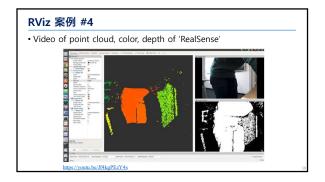




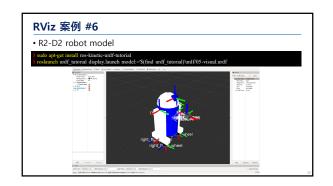


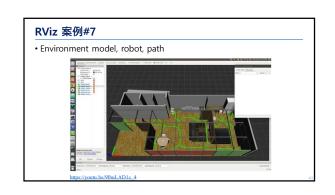


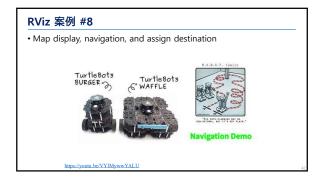


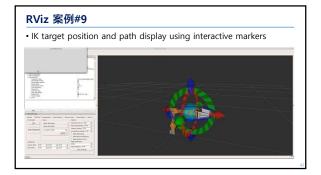






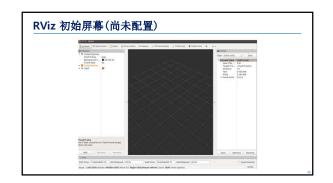


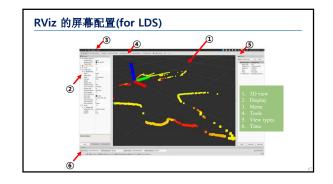














# **用** 'RViz', 传感器和机器人 相关**数据可视化变得非常简单**!

### RQT:用于ROS的插件式综合GUI工具

- 从ROS Fuerte版本开始,現有的"rxbag"、"rxplot"、"rxgraph"等已与"rqt"合 并,它现在是ROS的综合GUI工具,带有诸如"rqt\_bag"、"rqt\_plot"、"rqt\_graph" 等插件
- 由于"rqt"是用"Qt"开发的,用户可以自由添加和开发插件
- 让我们来看看'rqt\_image\_view'、'rqt\_graph'、'rqt\_plot'、'rqt\_bag',它们是'rqt' 的代表性插件
- 此外,还有一些插件,如
- rqt\_action, rqt\_gui, rqt\_plot, rqt\_runtime\_monitorrqt\_bag, rqt\_gui\_cpp, rqt\_pose\_view, rqt\_rvizrqt\_bag\_plugins, rqt\_gui\_py, rqt\_publisher, rqt\_service\_callerrqt\_capabilities, rqt\_image\_view, rqt\_py, common, rqt\_shellrqt\_console, rqt\_lannot, rqt\_py\_console, rqt\_srvrqt\_controller\_manager, rqt\_logger\_level, rqt\_reconfigure, rqt\_ft\_reerqt\_dep, rqt\_movelt, rqt\_robot\_dashboard, rqt\_toprqt\_ez\_publisher, rqt\_msg, rqt\_robot\_monitor, rqt\_topicrqt\_graph, rqt\_nav\_view, rqt\_robot\_steering, rqt\_web, etc. (wow. —-;; )

# 

#### RQT Plug-in #1

#### 1. Actio

Action Type Browser | Check the data structure of action type

#### 2. Configurat

- Dynamic Reconfigure | Change the GUI setting value to change the setting value provide by the nodes
- · Launch | GUI version of 'roslaunch'

#### 3. Introspection

- Node Graph | Graph view showing relationship diagrams and message flow of running nodes
- Package Graph | Graph view showing node dependencies
- Process Monitor | Check CPU utilization, memory usage, and number of threads of running nodes

#### 4. Logging

- Bag | ROS data logging
- Console | Check for messages such as warning, error that occur on the nodes
- Logger Level | Select and display logger information such as Debug, Info, Warn, Error, Fatal

#### RQT Plug-in #2

#### 5. Miscellaneous Tools

- · Python Console | Python console screen
- Shell | Activate shell
- Web | Activate web browser

#### 6. Robo

Depending on the robot, add a plug-in such as a dashboard

#### 7 Robot Tool

- Controller Manager | Plug-in required to control the controller
- · Diagnostic Viewer | Check robot device and error
- Moveit! Monitor | Check 'Moveit!' data used in robot arm planning
- · Robot Steering | Robot adjustment GUI tool, used in remote control to steer the robot
- Runtime Monitor | Check for errors and warning on nodes in real time

# RQT Plug-in #3

#### 8. Service

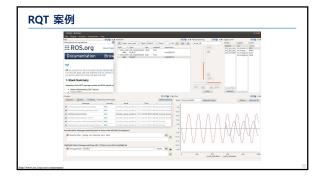
- Service Caller | Connect to the running service server and request service
- Service Type Browser | Check the data structure of the service type

#### 9. Topic

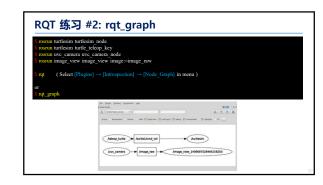
- Easy Message Publisher | Publish topic in GUI environment
- Topic Publisher | Create and publish topic
- Topic Type Browser | Check the data structure of the topic type
- Topic Monitor | Check the information of selected topic

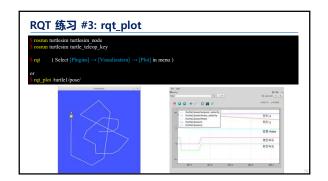
#### 10. Visualization

- Image View | Check image data of camera
- Navigation Viewer I Check location and target point of robot navigation
- Plot | 2D data plot GUI plug-in, 2D data plotting
- Pose View | Show current TF location and model location
- RViz | Rviz plug-in which is 3D visualization tool
- TF Tree | Graph view showing tf relation as a tree structure





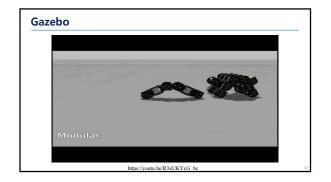






三维模拟器: Gazebo





关键点? 如果你需要模拟器, 那么建议使用ROS & Gazebo!!