

완전 분산 모드

환경구성

공통 설치 파일

우분투 설치 : 랩 2GB, 하드디스크 20GB

기타 util 설치 : SSH, Vim

네트워크 설정 / 호스트 파일 수정

자바설치 : JDK 11.x

하둡설치 : 2.9.x

그룹 및 계정 생성

- group : Hadoop

- account : manager

하둡 폴더 소유자 변경

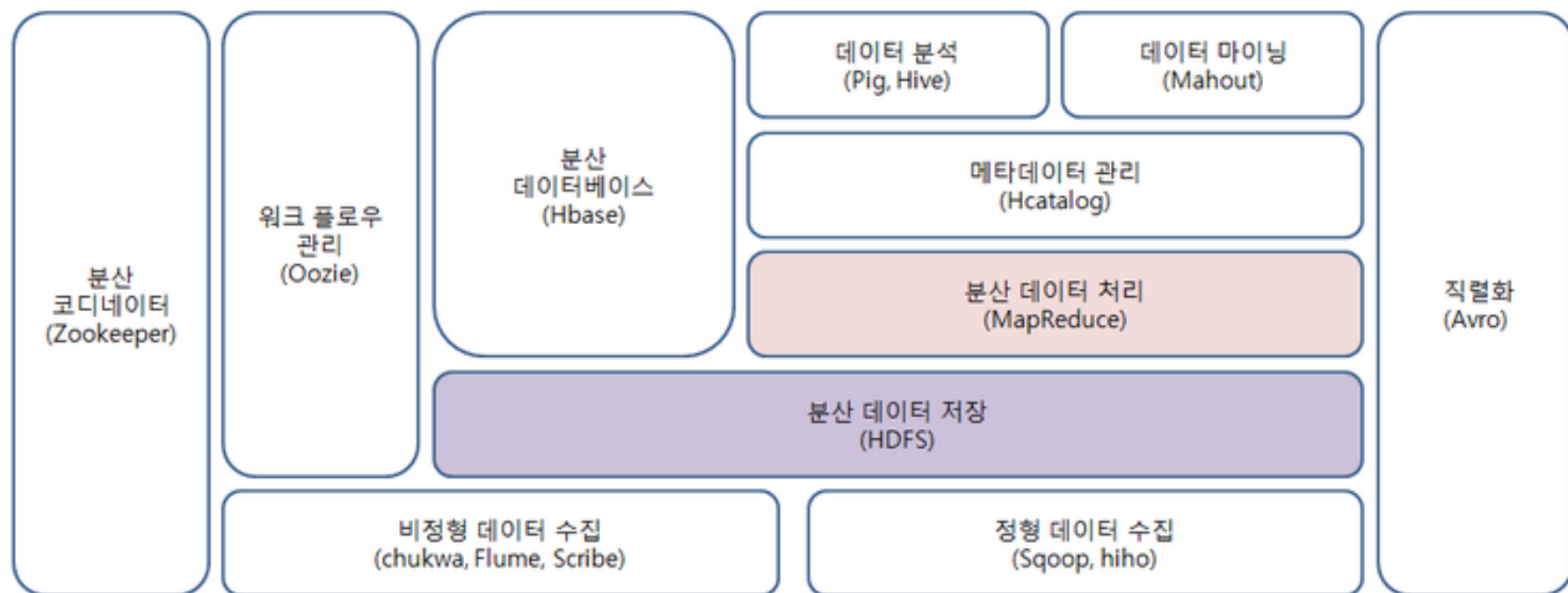
Master
(JobTracker,
NameNode)

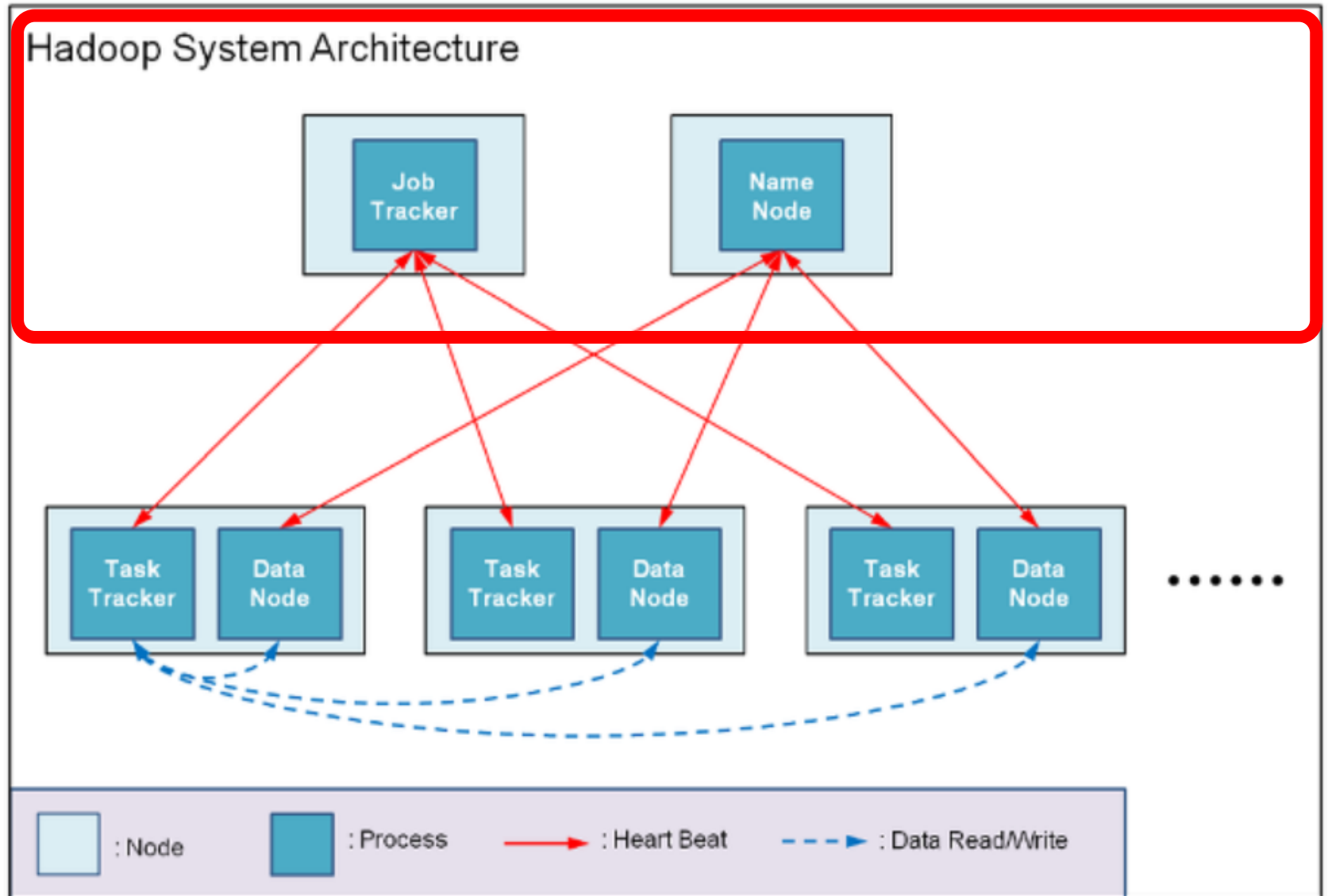
Slave1
(SecondaryNameNode,
DataNode)

Slave2
(DataNode)

Slave3
(DataNode)

Hadoop 구성





Master 설정

```
$ stop-dfs.sh
```

```
$ rm -rf /usr/local/hadoop/hdfs/datanode/  
$ rm -rf /usr/local/hadoop/hdfs/namenode/*
```

Hosts 파일 변경

```
manager@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo vim /etc/hosts
[sudo] manager의 암호 :
```

```
127.0.0.1      localhost
127.0.1.1      jin-VirtualBox

192.168.56.101 master
192.168.56.102 slave1
192.168.56.103 slave2
192.168.56.104 slave3

# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1          ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0      ip6-localnet
ff00::0      ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1      ip6-allnodes
ff02::2      ip6-allrouters
```


core-site 수정

```
$ sudo vim /usr/local/hadoop/etc/hadoop/core-site.xml
```

```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>hadoop.tmp.dir</name>
    <value>/usr/local/hadoop/tmp</value>
  </property>

  <property>
    <name>fs.default.name</name>
    <value>hdfs://master162350</value>
  </property>
</configuration>
```

mapred-site 수정 / Hadoop 설정파일 저장

```
$ sudo vim /usr/local/hadoop/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml
```

```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>mapred.job.tracker</name>
    <value>master62351</value>
  </property>
</configuration>
```

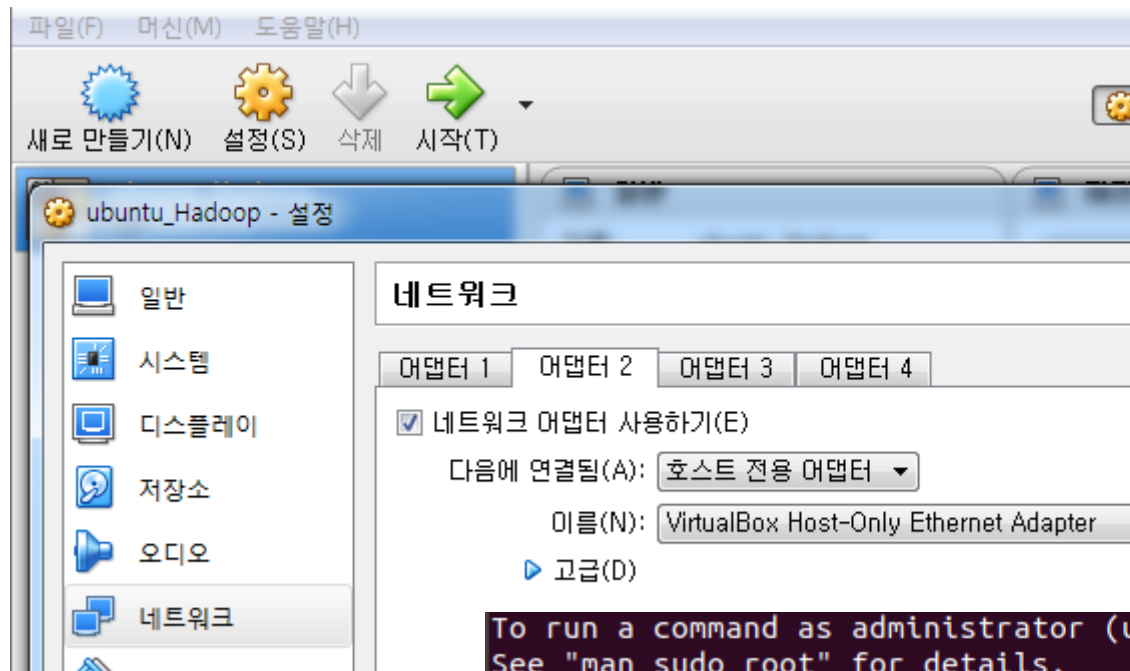
```
$ tar -cvf hadoop.tar /usr/local/hadoop
```

프롬프트 변경

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo vim /etc/hostname
[sudo] jin의 암호 :
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo /bin/hostname -F /etc/hostname
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo reboot
```

Slave 만들기

네트워크 설정



To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

```
jln@jln-VirtualBox:~$ ifconfig
```

Command 'ifconfig' not found, but can be installed with:

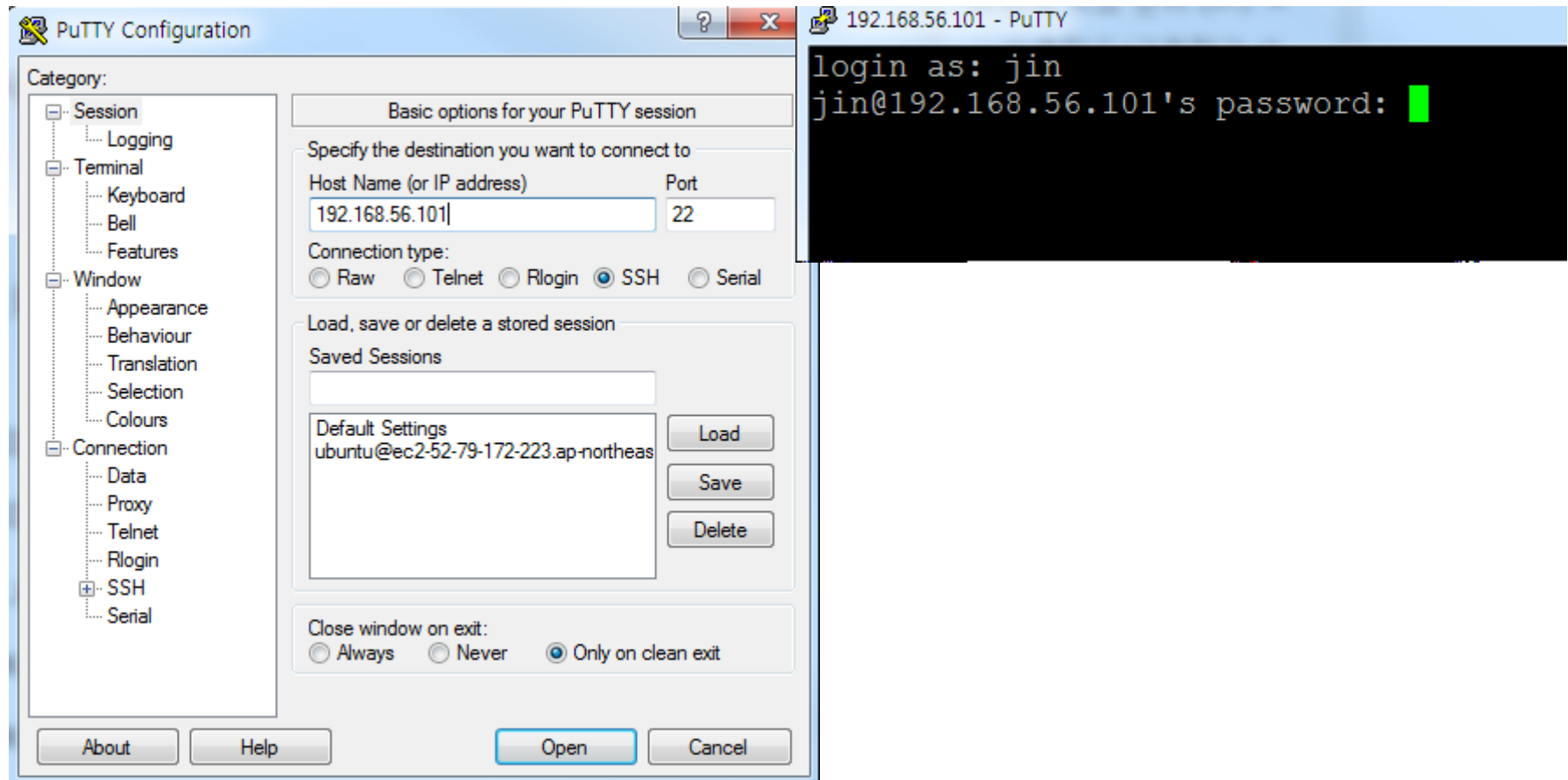
```
sudo apt install net-tools
```

```
jln@jln-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install net-tools
```

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install ssh
패키지 목록을 읽는 중입니다... 완료
의존성 트리를 만드는 중입니다
상태 정보를 읽는 중입니다... 완료
The following additional packages will be installed:
  ncurses-term openssh-server openssh-sftp-server ssh-import-id
제안하는 패키지:
  ssh-askpass rssh molly-guard monkeysphere
다음 새 패키지를 설치할 것입니다:
```

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install vim -y
```

PuTTY 접속



JDK 설치

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get update
```

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ java -version
```

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install default-jdk -y
```

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ which java  
/usr/bin/java
```

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ readlink -f /usr/bin/java  
/usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk-amd64/bin/java
```

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo vim /etc/profile
```

```
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk-amd64
```

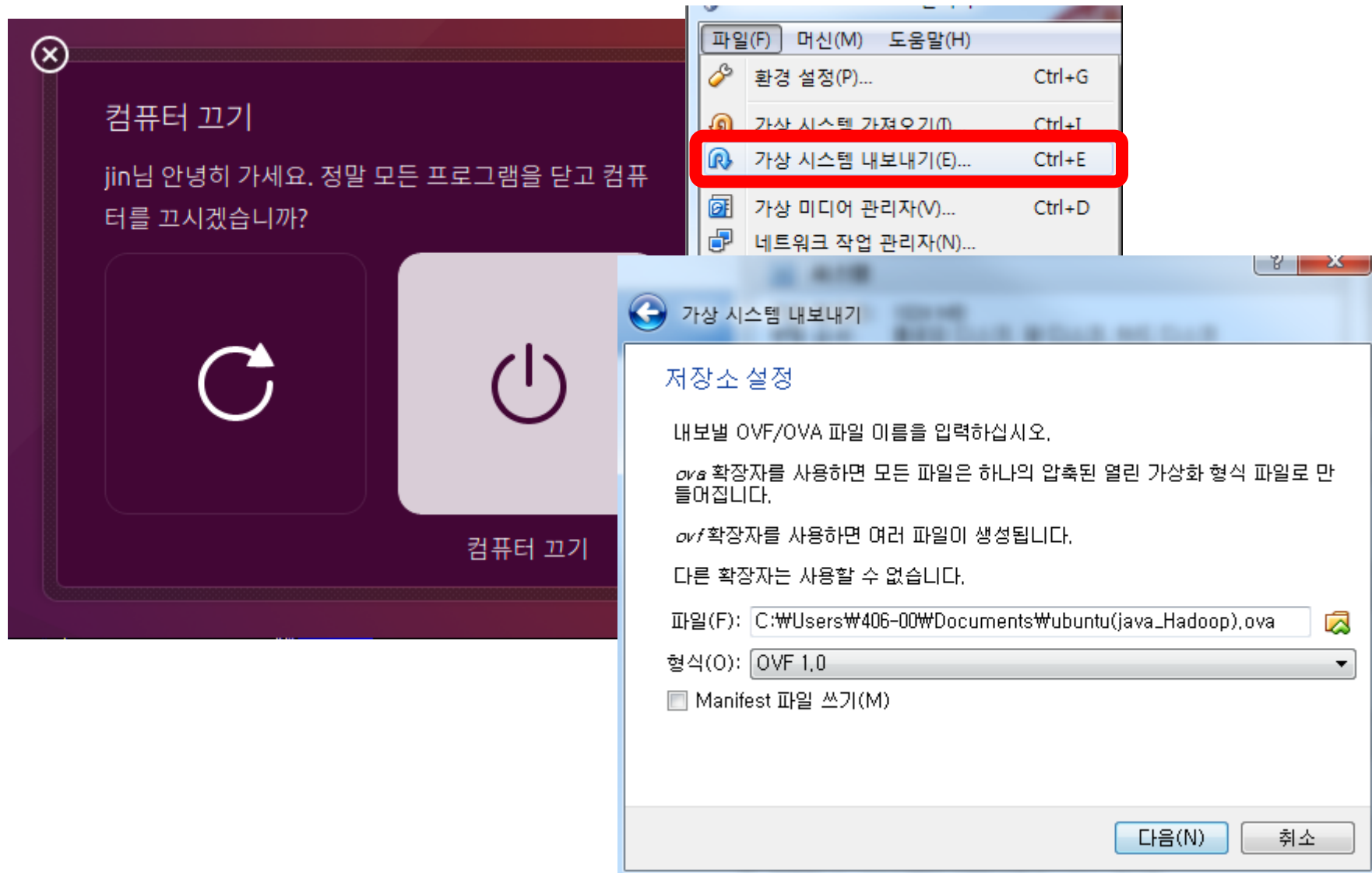
```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ source /etc/profile
```


사용자 등록 및 하둡 소유권 변경

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo addgroup hadoop
그룹 'hadoop' (GID 1001) 추가 ...
완료.
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo adduser --ingroup hadoop manager
'manager' 사용자를 추가 중...
새 사용자 'manager' (1001) 을(를) 그룹 'hadoop' (으)로 추가 ...
'/home/manager' 홈 디렉터리를 생성하는 중...
'/etc/skel'에서 파일들을 복사하는 중...
새 UNIX 암호 입력:
새 UNIX 암호 재입력:
```

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ groups manager
manager : hadoop
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo adduser manager sudo
[sudo] password for jin:
'manager' 사용자를 'sudo' 그룹에 추가 중...
사용자 manager을(를) sudo 그룹에 등록 중
완료.
```

복제하기



프롬프트 변경

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo vim /etc/hostname
[sudo] jin의 암호 :
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo /bin/hostname -F /etc/hostname
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo reboot
```

Hosts 파일 변경

```
manager@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo vim /etc/hosts
[sudo] manager의 암호 :
```

```
127.0.0.1      localhost
127.0.1.1      jin-VirtualBox

192.168.56.101 master
192.168.56.102 slave1
192.168.56.103 slave2
192.168.56.104 slave3

# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1          ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0      ip6-localnet
ff00::0      ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1      ip6-allnodes
ff02::2      ip6-allrouters
```

Static IP 설정

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo vim /etc/network/interfaces
```

```
# interfaces(5) file used by ifup(8) and ifdown(8)
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback

auto enp0s8
iface enp0s8 inet static
address 192.168.56.101
netmask 255.255.255.0
gateway 192.168.56.1
dns-nameservers 168.126.63.1
```

```
jin@jin-VirtualBox:~$ sudo /etc/init.d/networking restart
[ ok ] Restarting networking (via systemctl): networking.service.
```

Master 설정 2

Masters 및 slaves 파일 수정

```
$ sudo vim /usr/local/hadoop/etc/hadoop/slaves
```

```
slave1  
slave2  
slave3
```

hdfs-site 수정

```
$ sudo vim /usr/local/hadoop/etc/hadoop/hdfs-site.xml
```

```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.replication</name>
    <value>3</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
    <value>file:/usr/local/hadoop/hdfs/namenode</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.http.address</name>
    <value>master:50070</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.secondary.http.address</name>
    <value>slave1:50090</value>
  </property>
</configuration>
```


Slave에 인증키 배포

```
manager@master:~$ ssh-copy-id -i .ssh/id_rsa.pub manager@slave1
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: ".ssh/id_rsa.pub"
The authenticity of host 'slave1 (192.168.56.102)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:CR2ZcVni0W+B8hD3yBIr5npVLucsoF9NBmWEja+qHvI.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter
lled
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed -- if you are prompt
w keys
manager@slave1's password:

Number of key(s) added: 1

Now try logging into the machine, with:  "ssh 'manager@slave1'"
and check to make sure that only the key(s) you wanted were added.
```

배포하기

Master & slave

master

```
$ scp hadoop.tar manager@slave1:/home/manager  
  
$ ssh manager@slave1 "cd /home/manager;  
tar xf hadoop.tar;rm hadoop.tar"
```

slave

```
$ sudo mkdir /usr/local/hadoop  
  
$ cd /usr/local/hadoop/  
/usr/local/hadoop$ sudo mv * /usr/local/hadoop/  
  
$ sudo chown -R manager:hadoop /usr/local/hadoop/
```

Slave 설정 2

~/.bashrc 수정

```
$ sudo vim .bashrc
```

```
#HADOOP VARIABLES START
export HADOOP_HOME=/usr/local/hadoop
export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_HOME/bin
export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_HOME/sbin
export HADOOP_MAPRED_HOME=$HADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMMON_HOME=$HADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_HDFS_HOME=$HADOOP_HOME
```

```
$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/hadoop/hdfs/datanode
```

```
$ sudo chown -R manager:hadoop /usr/local/hadoop/hdfs
```

```
$ sudo vim /usr/local/hadoop/etc/hadoop/hdfs-site.xml
```

```
<property>  
    <name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>  
    <value>file:/usr/local/hadoop/hdfs/datanode</value>  
</property>
```

실행

```
$ hadoop namenode -format
```

```
$ start-all.sh
```

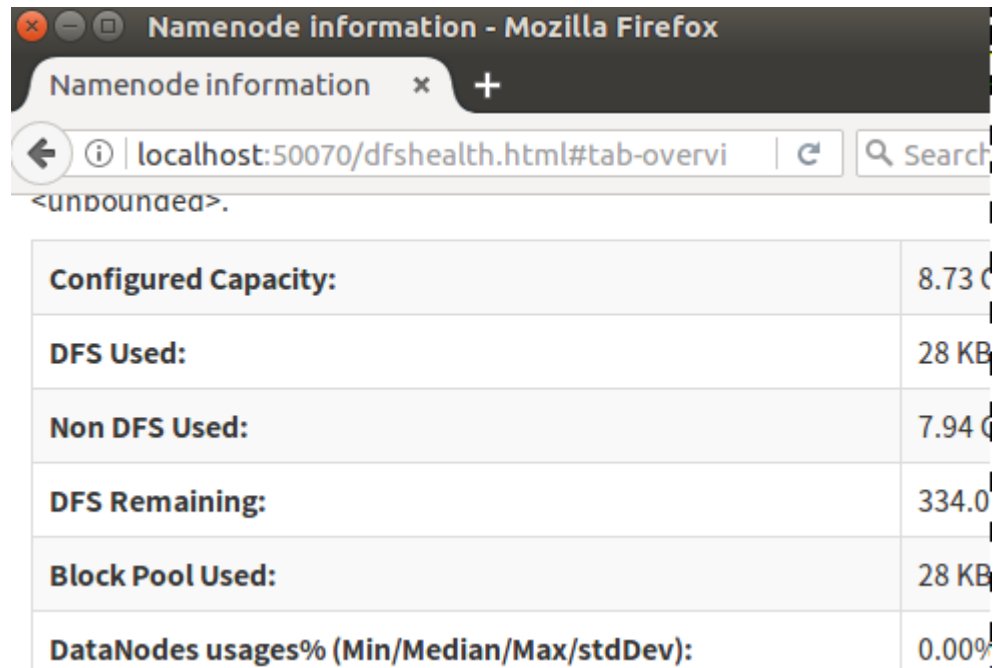
```
manager@master:~$ jps
10439 ResourceManager
10510 Jps
10158 NameNode
```

```
manager@slave2:~$ jps
4275 NodeManager
4170 DataNode
4349 Jps
```

```
manager@slave1:~$ jps
5585 DataNode
5685 SecondaryNameNode
5868 Jps
5774 NodeManager
```

```
manager@slave3:~$ jps
4624 NodeManager
4519 DataNode
4717 Jps
```


웹 브라우저 접속 및 확인



Namenode information

localhost:50070/dfshealth.html#tab-overvi

<unbounded>.

Configured Capacity:	8.73 C
DFS Used:	28 KB
Non DFS Used:	7.94 C
DFS Remaining:	334.0
Block Pool Used:	28 KB
DataNodes usages% (Min/Median/Max/stdDev):	0.00%