

# 電腦安全概論

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## Windows DES執行效能

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl speed des
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 7367362 des-ede3's in 3.02s
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 1873463 des-ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 470132 des-ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 117549 des-ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 14818 des-ede3's in 3.02s
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 7428 des-ede3's in 3.00s
version: 3.1.1
built on: Wed May 31 00:25:15 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7d1af3ffffbfff:0x405d4ef2bf67eb
The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.
type      16 bytes    64 bytes    256 bytes    1024 bytes    8192 bytes    16384 bytes
des-cbc      0.00        0.00        0.00        0.00        0.00        0.00
des-ede3    39089.01k   39967.21k   40117.93k   40123.39k   40253.37k   40566.78k
4810000:error:0308010C:digital envelope routines:inner_evp_generic_fetch:unsupported:crypto\evp\evp_fetch.c:341:Global default library context, Algorithm (DES-CBC : 13), Properties ()
```

## Ubuntu DES執行效能

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/DES$ openssl speed des
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 7062549 des-ede3's in 2.99s
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 1742641 des-ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 443077 des-ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 112217 des-ede3's in 2.99s
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 13992 des-ede3's in 3.00s
Doing des-ede3 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 7041 des-ede3's in 3.00s
version: 3.0.2
built on: Mon Feb  6 17:57:17 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: gcc -fPIC -pthread -m64 -Wa,--noexecstack -Wall -Wa,--noexecstack -g
-O2 -ffile-prefix-map=/build/openssl-hnA060/openssl-3.0.2=. -flto=auto -ffat-lt
o-objects -flto=auto -ffat-lto-objects -fstack-protector-strong -Wformat -Werro
r=format-security -DOPENSSL_TLS_SECURITY_LEVEL=2 -DOPENSSL_USE_NODELETE -DL_ENDIAN
-DOPENSSL_PIC -DOPENSSL_BUILDING_OPENSSL -DNDEBUG -Wdate-time -D_FORTIFY_SO
URCE=2
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0xdcfa2203478bffff:0x842569
The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.
type            16 bytes    64 bytes    256 bytes    1024 bytes    8192 bytes
des-cbc          0.00         0.00         0.00         0.00         0.00
des-ede3        37792.90k    37176.34k    37809.24k    38431.51k    38207.49k
38453.25k
40974A05167F0000:error:0308010C:digital envelope routines:inner_evp_generic_fet
ch:unsupported:../crypto/evp/evp_fetch.c:349:Global default library context, Al
gorithm (DES-CBC : 7), Properties ()
```

## openssl speed AES

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl speed aes
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 70525442 aes-128-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 19635995 aes-128-cbc's in 3.02s
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 5054014 aes-128-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1279739 aes-128-cbc's in 3.02s
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 160668 aes-128-cbc's in 3.02s
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 80694 aes-128-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 61687693 aes-192-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 16645542 aes-192-cbc's in 3.02s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 4235304 aes-192-cbc's in 3.02s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1076092 aes-192-cbc's in 3.02s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 135030 aes-192-cbc's in 3.02s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 66821 aes-192-cbc's in 3.02s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 52381664 aes-256-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 14325625 aes-256-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 3618167 aes-256-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 913998 aes-256-cbc's in 3.02s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 114043 aes-256-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 57425 aes-256-cbc's in 3.02s
version: 3.1.1
built on: Wed May 31 00:25:15 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdmsl_static.pdb /Gso /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /vd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -DUSING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7dafa3ffffffffff:0x40544ef2bf67eb
The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.
type            16 bytes    64 bytes    256 bytes    1024 bytes    8192 bytes    16384 bytes
aes-128-cbc      376135.69k    416730.75k    431275.86k    434554.28k    436457.54k    440696.83k
aes-192-cbc      329001.03k    352264.97k    359540.00k    365402.93k    366811.44k    363040.92k
aes-256-cbc      279368.87k    305613.33k    308750.25k    310361.52k    311413.42k    311992.11k
```

# Ubuntu AES執行效能

```
ubuntu@ubuntu: /AES$ openssl speed aes
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 75050678 aes-128-cbc's in 2.99s
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 19380448 aes-128-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 4883106 aes-128-cbc's in 2.99s
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1217282 aes-128-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 151600 aes-128-cbc's in 2.99s
Doing aes-128-cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 76014 aes-128-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 62840999 aes-192-cbc's in 2.99s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 16185596 aes-192-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 4018801 aes-192-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1017501 aes-192-cbc's in 2.99s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 127037 aes-192-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-192-cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 63552 aes-192-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 54392840 aes-256-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 13932752 aes-256-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 3473394 aes-256-cbc's in 2.99s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 875107 aes-256-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 109517 aes-256-cbc's in 3.00s
Doing aes-256-cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 54709 aes-256-cbc's in 3.00s
version: 3.0.2
built on: Mon Feb 6 17:57:17 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: gcc -fPIC -pthread -m64 -Wa,--noexecstack -Wall -Wl,-noexecstack -g
-O2 -fprofile-prefix-map=/build/openssl-hnA060/openssl-3.0.2=. -flto=auto -ffat-lt
o-objects -flto=auto -ffat-lto-objects -fstack-protector-strong -Wformat -Werro
r=format-security -DOPENSSL_TLS_SECURITY_LEVEL=2 -DOPENSSL_USE_NODELETE -DL_ENDIAN
-DOPENSSL_PIC -DOPENSSL_BUILDING_OPENSSL -DDEBUG -Ddate_time -D_FORTIFY_SO
URCE=2
```

CPUINFO: OPENSSL\_l32cap=0xdcfa2203478bffff:0x842569

The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.

type	16 bytes	64 bytes	256 bytes	1024 bytes	8192 bytes
16384 bytes					
aes-128-cbc	401608.98k	413449.56k	418085.33k	415498.92k	415353.58k
aes-192-cbc	415137.79k				
aes-192-cbc	336272.90k	345292.71k	342937.69k	348468.57k	346895.70k
aes-256-cbc	347078.66k				
aes-256-cbc	290095.15k	297232.04k	297387.58k	298703.19k	299054.42k
	298784.09k				

# 效能分析

單位:Block	Windows	Linux	效能差異
DES-ede3 (blocks/3 sec)	7428	7041	387
AES-256-cbc (blocks/3 sec)	57425	54709	2716

DES的效能比AES好，AES較安全

## Windows MD5

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl speed md5
Doing md5 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 12796048 md5's in 3.02s
Doing md5 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 10021324 md5's in 3.02s
Doing md5 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 5980307 md5's in 3.02s
Doing md5 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 2307308 md5's in 3.02s
Doing md5 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 344008 md5's in 3.02s
Doing md5 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 174318 md5's in 3.02s
version: 3.0.1
built on: Wed May 31 00:25:15 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdossl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7dfaf3ffffbfff:0x40544ef2bf67eb
The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.
type      16 bytes      64 bytes      256 bytes      1024 bytes      8192 bytes      16384 bytes
md5      67891.99k      212680.53k      507675.39k      783480.50k      934503.97k      947076.02k
```

計算Hash値・執行效能

## Ubuntu md5

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ md5sum d.txt
e59ff97941044f85df5297e1c302d260 d.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ openssl speed md5
Doing md5 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 21283944 md5's in 2.99s
Doing md5 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 14255182 md5's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 7264460 md5's in 2.99s
Doing md5 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 2463508 md5's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 343916 md5's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 171992 md5's in 3.00s
version: 3.0.2
built on: Mon Feb 6 17:57:17 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: gcc -fPIC -pthread -m64 -Wa,--noexecstack -Wall -Wa,--noexecstack -g
-O2 -ffile-prefix-map=/build/openssl-hnA060/openssl-3.0.2=. -flto=auto -ffat-lt
o-objects -flto=auto -ffat-lto-objects -fstack-protector-strong -Wformat -Werro
r=format-security -DOPENSSL_TLS_SECURITY_LEVEL=2 -DOPENSSL_USE_NODELETE -DL_END
IAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -DOPENSSL_BUILDING_OPENSSL -DNDEBUG -Wdate-time -D_FORTIFY_SO
URCE=2
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0xdcfa2203478bffff:0x842569
The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.
type      16 bytes      64 bytes      256 bytes      1024 bytes      8192 bytes
16384 bytes
md5      113894.01k      304110.55k      621973.83k      840877.40k      939119.96k
939305.64k
```



## Windows SHA-1

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl speed sha1
Doing sha1 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 14109895 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 12673604 sha1's in 3.02s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 9315972 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 4569147 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 775143 sha1's in 3.02s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 393860 sha1's in 3.02s
version: 3.1.1
built on: Wed May 31 00:25:15 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdssl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -DUSING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x7dafa3ffffebffff:0x405d4ef2bf67eb
The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.
type      16 bytes      64 bytes      256 bytes      1024 bytes      8192 bytes      16384 bytes
sha1      75252.77k      268969.34k      794962.94k      1559602.18k      2105690.02k      2139855.67k
```

計算Hash値・執行效能

## Ubuntu SHA-1

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sha1sum d.txt
648a6a6ffffdaa0badb23b8baf90b6168dd16b3a d.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ openssl speed sha1
Doing sha1 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 21205151 sha1's in 2.99s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 14642485 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 8139380 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 2956643 sha1's in 2.99s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 428860 sha1's in 3.00s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 215141 sha1's in 2.99s
version: 3.0.2
built on: Mon Feb 6 17:57:17 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: gcc -fPIC -pthread -m64 -Wa,--noexecstack -Wall -Wa,--noexecstack -g
-O2 -ffile-prefix-map=/build/openssl-hnA060/openssl-3.0.2=. -flto=auto -ffat-lt
o-objects -flto=auto -ffat-lto-objects -fstack-protector-strong -Wformat -Werro
r=format-security -DOPENSSL_TLS_SECURITY_LEVEL=2 -DOPENSSL_USE_NODELETE -DL_ENDIAN
-DOPENSSL_PIC -DOPENSSL_BUILDING_OPENSSL -DNDEBUG -Wdate-time -D_FORTIFY_SO
URCE=2
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0xdcfa2203478bffff:0x842569
The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.
type      16 bytes      64 bytes      256 bytes      1024 bytes      8192 bytes
16384 bytes
sha1      113472.38k      312373.01k      694560.43k      1012576.06k      1171073.71k
1178886.34k
```

## Windows SHA-256

```
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl speed sha256
Doing sha256 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 14196092 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 12285368 sha256's in 3.02s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 8674645 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 3995531 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 663965 sha256's in 3.02s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 339751 sha256's in 3.02s
version: 3.1.1
built on: Wed May 31 00:25:15 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /Fdossl_static.pdb /Gs0 /GF /Gy /MD /W3 /wd4090 /nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V110_SDK71_ -D_WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS -D_WIN32_WINNT=0x0502
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0x74faf3ffffffffff:0x40544ef2ff67eb
The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.
type          16 bytes    64 bytes    256 bytes    1024 bytes    8192 bytes    16384 bytes
sha256         75712.49k    260729.88k    740236.37k    1363807.91k    1803672.96k    1845879.51k
```

## Ubuntu SHA-256

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ sha256sum d.txt
d2a84f4b8b650937ec8f73cd8be2c74add5a911ba64df27458ed8229da804a26 d.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ openssl speed sha256
Doing sha256 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 13859793 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 8767299 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 4338213 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1413735 sha256's in 3.00s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 196528 sha256's in 2.99s
Doing sha256 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 98355 sha256's in 3.00s
version: 3.0.2
built on: Mon Feb 6 17:57:17 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: gcc -fPIC -pthread -m64 -Wa,--noexecstack -Wall -Wa,--noexecstack -g
-O2 -ffile-prefix-map=/build/openssl-hnA060/openssl-3.0.2=. -flto=auto -ffat-lt
o-objects -flto=auto -ffat-lto-objects -fstack-protector-strong -Wformat -Werro
r=format-security -DOPENSSL_TLS_SECURITY_LEVEL=2 -DOPENSSL_USE_NODELETE -DL_ENDIAN
-DOPENSSL_PIC -DOPENSSL_BUILDING_OPENSSL -DNDEBUG -Wdate-time -D_FORTIFY_SO
URCE=2
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0xdcfa2203478bffff:0x842569
The 'numbers' are in 1000s of bytes per second processed.
type          16 bytes    64 bytes    256 bytes    1024 bytes    8192 bytes
16384 bytes
sha256         73918.90k    187035.71k    370194.18k    482554.88k    538447.28k
537149.44k
```

# Windows RSA執行效能

```
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.19045.2965]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. 著作權所有。並保留一切權利。
C:\Users\WJ108>cd C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl speed rsa
Doing 512 bits private rsa's for 10s: 301683 512 bits private RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 512 bits public rsa's for 10s: 4466394 512 bits public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 1024 bits private rsa's for 10s: 135198 1024 bits private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 1024 bits public rsa's for 10s: 2002246 1024 bits public RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 2048 bits private rsa's for 10s: 41848 2048 bits private RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 2048 bits public rsa's for 10s: 709758 2048 bits public RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 3072 bits private rsa's for 10s: 16443 3072 bits private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 3072 bits public rsa's for 10s: 362541 3072 bits public RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 4096 bits private rsa's for 10s: 8155 4096 bits private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 4096 bits public rsa's for 10s: 209919 4096 bits public RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 7680 bits private rsa's for 10s: 350 7680 bits private RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 7680 bits public rsa's for 10s: 61304 7680 bits public RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 15360 bits private rsa's for 10s: 65 15360 bits private RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 15360 bits public rsa's for 10s: 15405 15360 bits public RSA's in 10.00s
version: 3.1.1
built on: Wed May 31 00:25:15 2023 UTC
options: ba(64,64)
compiler: cl /Z7 /fD:\static\pb\amd64\GF\GF\MD\N3\amd4090\nologo /O2 -DL_ENDIAN -DOPENSSL_PIC -D_USING_V10_SOCKET -D_VIN32_WINT=0x0502
C:\Program Files\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl speed rsa
Doing 512 bits private rsa's for 10s: 301683 512 bits private RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 512 bits public rsa's for 10s: 4466394 512 bits public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 1024 bits private rsa's for 10s: 135198 1024 bits private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 1024 bits public rsa's for 10s: 2002246 1024 bits public RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 2048 bits private rsa's for 10s: 41848 2048 bits private RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 2048 bits public rsa's for 10s: 709758 2048 bits public RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 3072 bits private rsa's for 10s: 16443 3072 bits private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 3072 bits public rsa's for 10s: 362541 3072 bits public RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 4096 bits private rsa's for 10s: 8155 4096 bits private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 4096 bits public rsa's for 10s: 209919 4096 bits public RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 7680 bits private rsa's for 10s: 350 7680 bits private RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 7680 bits public rsa's for 10s: 61304 7680 bits public RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 15360 bits private rsa's for 10s: 65 15360 bits private RSA's in 10.02s
Doing 15360 bits public rsa's for 10s: 15405 15360 bits public RSA's in 10.00s
```

RSA算法的執行效能

# Ubuntu RSA的效能

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/rsa$ openssl speed rsa
Doing 512 bits private rsa's for 10s: 377567 512 bits private RSA's in 9.99s
Doing 512 bits public rsa's for 10s: 5296908 512 bits public RSA's in 9.99s
Doing 1024 bits private rsa's for 10s: 116350 1024 bits private RSA's in 9.99s
Doing 1024 bits public rsa's for 10s: 1903760 1024 bits public RSA's in 9.98s
Doing 2048 bits private rsa's for 10s: 22634 2048 bits private RSA's in 9.99s
Doing 2048 bits public rsa's for 10s: 553827 2048 bits public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 3072 bits private rsa's for 10s: 5127 3072 bits private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 3072 bits public rsa's for 10s: 251739 3072 bits public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 4096 bits private rsa's for 10s: 2239 4096 bits private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 4096 bits public rsa's for 10s: 145129 4096 bits public RSA's in 9.99s
Doing 7680 bits private rsa's for 10s: 246 7680 bits private RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 7680 bits public rsa's for 10s: 41471 7680 bits public RSA's in 10.00s
Doing 15360 bits private rsa's for 10s: 44 15360 bits private RSA's in 10.04s
Doing 15360 bits public rsa's for 10s: 10657 15360 bits public RSA's in 10.00s
version: 3.0.2
built on: Mon Feb 6 17:57:17 2023 UTC
options: bn(64,64)
compiler: gcc -fPIC -pthread -m64 -Wa,--noexecstack -Wall -Wa,--noexecstack -g
-O2 -ffile-prefix-map=/build/openssl-hnA060/openssl-3.0.2- -flto=auto -ffat-lt
o-objects -flto=auto -ffat-lto-objects -fstack-protector-strong -Wformat -Werro
r=format-security -DOPENSSL_TLS_SECURITY_LEVEL=2 -DOPENSSL_USE_NODELETE -DL_ENDIAN
-DOPENSSL_PIC -DOPENSSL_BUILDING_OPENSSL -DNODEBUG -Wdate-time -D_FORTIFY_SO
URCE=2
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0xdcfa2203478bffff:0x842569
sign verify sign/s verify/s
rsa 512 bits 0.000026s 0.000002s 37794.5 530221.0
rsa 1024 bits 0.000086s 0.000005s 11646.6 190757.5
rsa 2048 bits 0.000441s 0.000018s 2265.7 55382.7
```

```
CPUINFO: OPENSSL_ia32cap=0xdcfa2203478bffff:0x842569
sign verify sign/s verify/s
rsa 512 bits 0.000026s 0.000002s 37794.5 530221.0
rsa 1024 bits 0.000086s 0.000005s 11646.6 190757.5
rsa 2048 bits 0.000441s 0.000018s 2265.7 55382.7
rsa 3072 bits 0.001950s 0.000040s 512.7 25173.9
rsa 4096 bits 0.004466s 0.000069s 223.9 14527.4
rsa 7680 bits 0.040650s 0.000241s 24.6 4147.1
rsa 15360 bits 0.228182s 0.000938s 4.4 1065.7
```

# 效能分析

單位:Block	Windows	Linux	效能差異
RSA public key-15360bits (times)	15405	10657	4748
RSA private key-15360bits (times)	65	44	21




## Windows裝置規格

裝置規格		複製	↑
裝置名稱	DESKTOP-05E48CD		
處理器	Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-8265U CPU @ 1.60GHz 1.80 GHz		
已安裝記憶體(RAM)	4.00 GB (3.85 GB 可用)		
裝置識別碼	102D0DE4-B0E7-48D9-B8EE-18EB41401B1E		
產品識別碼	00325-81407-84095-AAOEM		
系統類型	64 位元作業系統, x64 型處理器		
手寫筆與觸控	此顯示器不提供手寫筆或觸控式輸入功能		

```
C:\Users\jorda>WMIC CPU Get DeviceID,NumberOfCores,NumberOfLogicalProcessors
DeviceID  NumberOfCores  NumberOfLogicalProcessors
CPU0      4                 8
```

## Linux cpu

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ lscpu
Architecture:          x86_64
CPU op-mode(s):        32-bit, 64-bit
Address sizes:          39 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
Byte Order:             Little Endian
CPU(s):                 2
On-line CPU(s) list:   0,1
Vendor ID:              GenuineIntel
Model name:             11th Gen Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-11700 @ 2.50GHz
CPU family:             6
Model:                 167
Thread(s) per core:    1
Core(s) per socket:    2
Socket(s):              1
Stepping:              1
BogoMIPS:              4991.99
Flags:                  fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep m
ca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 h
nx rdtscp lm constant_tsc rep_good nopl xtop
stop_tsc cpuid tsc_known_freq pni pclmulqdq s
pcid sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt xsave
nd hypervisorlahf_lm abm 3dnowprefetch invpc
```



## 結論

AES為對稱式加密演算法，執行效能更高，使用的金鑰長度較小

RSA為非對稱式加密演算法:使用的金鑰長度較長，安全性較高

DES較為不安全的演算法

**MD5** 存在碰撞攻擊的風險，被視為較不安全

**SHA256**較安全

**SHA1**執行效能較**MD5**慢一些

所使用的**Windows**核心數目較多，所以執行效能較**linux**的高