

一定要背的英语短语

1. a big headache 令人头痛的事情
2. a fraction of 一部分
3. a matter of concern 焦点
4. a series of 一系列,一连串
5. absent from 不在,缺席
6. abundant in 富于
7. account for 解释
8. accuse sb. of sth. 控告
9. add to 增加 (add up to)
10. after all 毕竟,究竟
11. agree with 同意
12. ahead of time / schedule 提前
13. ahead of 在...之前
14. alien to 与...相反
15. all at once 突然,同时
16. all but 几乎;除了...都
17. all of a sudden 突然
18. all over again 再一次,重新
19. all over 遍及
20. all right 令人满意的;可以
21. all the same 仍然,照样的
22. all the time 一直,始终
23. angry with sb. at/about sth. 生气,愤怒
24. anxious about/for 忧虑,担心
25. anything but 根本不
26. apart from 除...外(有/无)
27. appeal to 吸引, 申诉, 请求
28. applicable to 适用于
29. apply to 适用
30. appropriate for/to 适当,合适
31. approximate to 近似,接近
32. apt at 聪明,善于
33. apt to 易于
34. around the clock 夜以继日
35. as a matter of fact 实际上
36. as a result(of) 因此,由于
37. as a rule 通常,照例
38. as far as ...be concerned 就...而言
39. as far as 远至,到...程度
40. as follows 如下
41. as for 至于,关于
42. as good as 和...几乎一样
43. as if 好像,防腐
44. as regards 关于,至于
45. as to 至于,关于
46. as usual 像平常一样,照例
47. as well as 除...外(也),即...又
48. as well 同样,也,还
49. ashamed of 羞愧,害臊
50. aside from 除...外(还有)
51. ask for the moon 异想天开
52. at a loss 茫然,不知所措
53. at a time 一次,每次
54. at all costs 不惜一切代价
55. at all events 不管怎样,无论如何
56. at all times 随时,总是
57. at all 丝毫(不),一点也不
58. at any rate 无论如何,至少
59. at best 充其量,至多
60. at first sight 乍一看,初看起来

61. at first 最初,起先
62. at hand 在手边,在附近
63. at heart 内心里,本质上
64. at home 在家,在国内
65. at intervals 不时,每隔...
66. at large 大多数,未被捕获的
67. at last 终于
68. at least 至少
69. at length 最终,终于
70. at most 至多,不超过
71. at no time 从不,决不
72. at one time 曾经,一度;同时
73. at present 目前,现在
74. at someone's disposal 任...处理
75. at the cost of 以...为代价
76. at the mercy of 任凭...摆布
77. at the moment 此刻,目前
78. at this rate 照此速度
79. at times 有时,间或
80. aware of 意识到
81. back and forth 来回地,反复地
82. back of 在...后面
83. back up 后备,支援
84. bare of 几乎没有,缺乏
85. be able to do 能够
86. be around 差不多
87. be available to sb. 可用,可供
88. be bound to 一定
89. be capable of doing 能够
90. be concerned with 关心..涉足...
91. be dying to 渴望
92. be fed up with 受够了 be tired of
93. be in hospital 住院
94. be in season 上市的
in peak season 旺季
95. be in the mood to do sth. 想做
96. be pressed for time 时间不够
97. be tied up with 忙于
98. be under the weather 身体不好
99. beat around the bush 拐弯没角
100. beat the crowd 避开人群
101. before long 不久以后
102. behind schedule 误点
103. bent on sth. 下定决心做...
104. beside point 离题的,不相干的
105. beyond one's ability 超越某人的能力
106. beyond question 毫无疑问
107. book on reserve 须留的图书
108. booked up 订完了
109. bound for 开往
110. break down 抛锚
111. break through 突破
112. break up with 和某人分手
113. bring about 使...发生
114. help someone catch up 帮某人赶上
115. by accident 偶然
116. by air 通过航空途径
117. by all means 尽一切办法,务必
118. by and by 不久,迟早
119. by chance 偶然,碰巧
120. by far 最,...得多

121. by hand 用手,用体力
122. by itself 自动地,独自地
123. by means of 用,依靠
124. by mistake 错误地,无意地
125. by no means 决不,并没有
126. by oneself 单独地,独自地
127. by reason of 由于
128. by the way 顺便说说
129. by virtue of 借助,由于
130. by way of 经由,通过...方法
131. call off取消
132. call on号召,邀请,点某人的名,拜访
133. capable of能够
134. careful of/about/with小心,注意
135. certain of /about确信,肯定
136. chair a meeting 主持会议
137. charge sb. with sth.控告
138. clear of没有,不接触
139. clever at善于
140. close to接近,亲近
141. come in contact with 与...取得联系
142. come out of sth. alive大难不死
143. come up (with)提出,拿出
144. comparable to/with比作/比较
145. conscious of察觉到,意识到
146. consequent on随之而来
147. considerate towards体谅,体贴
148. contemporary with与...同时代
149. content with满足于
150. contrary to违反
151. cost someone an arm and a leg
代价很大
152. count down倒计时
153. count one's chickens before they
are hatched过于乐观
154. count on依靠
155. count on依靠
156. count the day期待
157. count the day期待
158. counter to与...相反
159. crazy about热衷,着迷
160. critical of挑剔,批评
161. cry in one's beer借酒消愁
162. cry on one's shoulder依靠
163. curious about好奇,想知道
164. cut down on 减少
165. cut down削减
166. cut in插入
167. cut off切断
168. cut out切除
169. cut someone short打断
170. cut through抄近路
171. cut up切碎
172. die out 灭绝
173. distinct from种类(风格)不同
174. do the laundry洗衣服
175. doubtful of /about怀疑
176. drop by / in 顺路拜访
177. due to 由于,因为
178. each other 互相
179. easier said than done
说起来容易做起来难
180. east of在...东面

181. equal to 相等, 胜任
182. equivalent to 等于, 相当于
183. essential to/for 必不可少
184. even if/though 即使, 虽然
185. ever so 非常, 极其
186. every now and then 时而, 偶尔
187. every other 每隔一个的
188. except for 除了...外
189. expert at/in/on 善于
190. face to face 面对面地
191. faculty members 教职员工
192. faithful to 忠实于
193. fall flat 平躺在地上
194. familiar to sb 为...所熟悉
195. familiar with sth 熟悉, 通晓
196. far from 远非, 远离
197. fatal to 致命的
198. favorable to 支持, 赞成
199. fearful of 惧怕
200. feel at home 熟悉
201. feel blue 心情不好
202. feel free to 随便
203. figure out sth. 解决
204. fit for 适于
205. flat tire 轮胎没气
206. flat tire 轮胎没气
207. fond of 喜欢
208. for ever 永远
209. for good 永久地
210. for the better 好转
211. for the moment 暂时, 目前
212. for the present 暂时, 目前
213. for the sake of 为了, 为了...的利益
214. for the time being 暂时, 眼下
215. foreign to 非...所原有
216. free of /from 未受...; 免费
217. free with 慷慨, 大方
218. from time to time 有时, 不时
219. full up 客满
220. get a bargain 买到便宜货
221. get nowhere with 毫无进展
222. get over 恢复
223. get used to 习惯于
224. give off 发出
225. give someone a big hand 为某人鼓掌
226. give someone a hand 帮忙
227. go about sth. 开始做...
228. go after 追求
229. go ahead 同意做某事
230. go by 遵守
231. go down 下降, 往下传
232. go for 竭尽全力做
233. go into 进入, 开始从事
234. go off 出发
235. go out 熄灭, 外出
236. go over 复习
237. go over 复习, 从头到尾检查一遍
238. go round/around 足够分配
239. go sightseeing 去观光
240. go steady with 和某人确定关系

241. go through 从头到尾
242. go without 单独
243. guilty of 有...罪的
244. had better 最好
245. hand in hand 手拉手, 密切相关
246. hang up 挂断
247. have one's hands full
248. have the final say 有决定权
249. head on 迎面地, 正面的
250. heart and soul 全心全意地
251. hold out for sth. 坚持要求
252. hold up 坚持
253. hold water 站得住脚
254. how about ... 怎么样
255. how come 怎么会
256. hungry for 渴望
257. ignorant of 不知道
258. impatient at sth. 不耐烦
259. impatient for 急切, 渴望
260. impatient of 无法容忍
261. in (the) light of 鉴于, 由于
262. in a hurry 匆忙, 急于
263. in a moment 立刻, 一会儿
264. in a sense 从某种意义上说
265. in a way 在某种程度上
266. in a word 简言之, 总之
267. in accordance with 与...一致, 按照
268. in addition to 除...之外(还)
269. in addition 另外, 加之
270. in advance 预先, 事先
271. in all 总共, 合计
272. in any case 无论如何
273. in any event 无论如何
274. in brief 简单地说
275. in case of 假如, 防备
276. in charge of 负责, 总管
277. in common 共用的, 共有的
278. in consequence(of) 因此; 由于
279. in debt 欠债, 欠情
280. in detail 详细地
281. in difficulty 处境困难
282. in effect 实际上, 事实上
283. in favor of 支持, 赞成
284. in front of 面对, 在...前
285. in general 一般来说, 大体上
286. in half 成两半
287. in hand 在进行中, 待办理
288. in honor of 为庆祝, 为纪念
289. in itself 本质上, 就其本身而言
290. in line with 与...一致
291. in memory of 纪念
292. in no case 决不
293. in no time 立即, 马上
294. in no way 决不
295. in order 按顺序, 按次序
296. in other words 换句话说
297. in part 部分地
298. in particular 特别, 尤其
299. in person 亲自, 本人
300. in place of 代替, 取代, 交换

301. in place 在合适的位置
302. in practice 在实践中,实际上
303. in proportion to 与...成比例
304. in public 公开地,当众
305. in quantity 大量
306. in question 正在谈论的
307. in regard to 关于,至于
308. in relation to 关于,涉及
309. in return for 作为对...报答
310. in return 作为报答/回报/交换
311. in short 简言之,总之
312. in sight 被见到;在望
313. in spite of 尽管
314. in step with 与...一致/协调
315. in tears 流着泪,在哭着
316. in terms of
317. in the company / wake of 随着
318. in the course of 在...期间/过程中
319. in the distance 在远处
320. in the end 最后,终于
321. in the event of 如果...发生,万一
322. in the face of 即使;在...面前
323. in the first place 首先
324. in the future 在未来
325. in the heat of the day
一天中最热的时候
326. in the least 丝毫,一点
327. in the long run 长期
328. in the way 挡道
329. in the world 究竟,到底
330. in time 及时
331. in touch 联系,接触
332. in turn 依次,轮流;转而
333. in vain 徒劳,白费力
334. indifferent to 无兴趣,不关心
335. indignant with sb. 愤慨
336. inferior to 级别低于,不如
337. innocent of 无...罪,无辜
338. instead of 代替,而不是
339. intent on 专心于
340. invisible to 不可见的
341. jealous of 嫉妒
342. just now 眼下;刚才
343. keep one's eyes on 关注
344. keep on 爱好,很喜欢
345. keep track of 留心
346. kind of / sort of 有点 somewhat
347. lay off 下岗
348. leave alone 别说
349. let the cat out of the bag 泄露秘密
350. liable for 对...有责任
351. liable to 易于
352. little by little 逐渐地
353. look for / hunt for 找工作
354. lost the point 弄错
355. lots of 许多
356. loyal to 忠于
357. mad about/on 狂热迷恋
358. mad at/with sb. 生气,愤怒
359. mad with 因...发狂
360. make (both) ends meet 收支平衡

361. make a living 谋生
362. make it 成功
363. make the best / most of 充分利用
364. many a 许多
365. mark the papers 批改考卷
366. mayor / minor in
367. meet one's needs 满足要求
368. might as well 不妨
369. mistake a for b 认错
370. more or less 或多或少,有点
371. my treat 我请客
372. narrow escape 九死一生
373. necessary to /for 必要的
374. next door 隔壁的,在隔壁
375. next to 下一个,其次
376. no doubt 无疑地
377. no less than 不少于...;不亚于
378. no longer 不再
379. no more than 至多,同...一样不
380. no more 不再
381. none other than 不是别的,正是
382. nothing but 只有,只不过
383. now and then 时而,偶尔
384. off and on 断断续续,间歇地
385. off duty 下班
386. on (the) one hand 一方面
387. on a large/small scale 大/小规模地
388. on account of 由于
389. on behalf of 代表
390. on board 在船(车/飞机)上
391. on business 因公
392. on condition that 如果
393. on duty 上班,值班
394. on earth 究竟,到底
395. on fire 起火着火
396. on foot 步行
397. on guard 站岗,值班
398. on hand 在场,在手边
399. on loan to 借给
400. on occasion(s) 有时,间或
401. on one's guard 警惕,提防
402. on one's own 独立,独自
403. on purpose 故意地
404. on sale 出售,廉价出售
405. on schedule 按时间表,准时
406. on second thoughts 经重新考虑
407. on the contrary 正相反
408. on the grounds of 根据,以...为由
409. on the other hand 另一方面
410. on the point of 即将...的时刻
411. on the road 在旅途中
412. on the side 作为兼职/副业
413. on the spot 在场;马上
414. on the whole 总的来说,大体上
415. on time 准时
416. on(an/the) average 平均,通常
417. once (and) for all 一劳永逸地
418. once again 再一次
419. once in a while 偶尔
420. once more 再一次

421. once upon a time 从前
422. one another 相互
423. one's cup of tea 喜欢的人/物
424. open to 不限制,开放的
425. opposite to 在对面
426. or else 否则,要不然
427. or so 大约,左右
428. other than 非;除了
429. out of breath 喘不过气来
430. out of control 失去控制
431. out of date 过时的
432. out of doors 在户外
433. out of order 出故障的
434. out of place 不适当的
435. out of practice 久不练习,荒疏
436. out of sight 看不见,在视野外
437. out of the question 毫无可能的
438. out of touch 不联系,不接触
439. out of 从...中;由于;缺乏
440. over and over (again) 再三地
441. parallel to 与...平等,类似
442. particular about 挑剔,讲究
443. patient with 有耐心
444. peculiar to 独特的,独有的
445. pick up 捡
446. play by ear 见机行事
447. popular with 受...喜爱,爱戴
448. prior to 在...之前
449. pull one's leg 拿某人开玩笑
450. put someone up 给某人提供住宿
451. put up with 忍受
452. quite a few 相当多,不少
453. rain cats and dogs 瓢泼大雨
454. rather than 不是...(而是)
455. reach agreement 达成协议
456. reach an agreement 达成一致
457. regardless of 不顾,不惜
458. relative to 与...有关
459. remove from 从...除去
460. representative of 代表...的
461. resign one's post 辞职
462. responsible for 负责,是...原因
463. result from 由于
464. rich in 富于
465. right away 立即,马上
466. ring sb. up 打电话给...
467. rule out 排除...的可能性
468. run out of 用完
469. rush hours 上下班高峰
470. make sure that 确保
471. sensible of 察觉到
472. sensitive to 对...敏感
473. set another date 改期
474. set one's mind on doing 决定
475. short of 缺少
476. show off 卖弄
477. sick of 厌恶,厌倦
478. side by side 肩并肩,一起
479. similar to 相似
480. skilled at /in 善于

481. slip one's mind 忘记
482. so far 迄今为止
483. somewhere around 大约
484. sooner or later 迟早,早晚
485. sore throat / foot
嗓子哑/腿酸
486. stay up late 熬夜
487. step by step 逐步地
488. subject to受制于,易于
489. such as 例如,诸如
490. sufficient for足够的
491. suitable for/to适合于
492. superior to优于,级别高于
493. sure of /about对...有信心,确信
494. suspicious of怀疑
495. take a leave请假
496. take a seat / be seated
497. take one's place 取代
498. take one's time慢慢来
499. take sth. seriously 认真对待
500. take up占据
501. thanks to 由于,多亏
502. that is (to say) 就是说,即
503. the reverse is also true 反之亦然
504. tired of对...不在感兴趣
505. to the point 切中要害,切题
506. turn over 倾覆
507. typical of是典型的,特有的
508. uncertain of /about不确定
509. under control 处于控制之下
510. under the circumstances 这种情况下
511. up in the air没有确定
512. up to date 在进行中
513. up to 多达;直到;胜任;取决于
514. vital to对...关系重大
515. void of没有,缺乏
516. what about 怎么样
517. what if 切合目前情况的
518. what's up / new?发生了什么事?
519. with regard to 关于,至于
520. with respect to 如果...将怎么样