

# 一、V.+不定式（作宾语）的常用搭配

## 1. **afford to do sth.** 负担得起做某事

I can't afford to buy a new car right now.  
我现在买不起新车。

## 2. **agree to do sth.** 同意做某事

She agreed to help with the project.  
她同意帮忙做这个项目。

## 3. **arrange to do sth.** 安排做某事

We need to arrange to meet next week.  
我们需要安排下周见面。

## 4. **ask to do sth.** 要求做某事

He asked to leave early for a family emergency.  
他请求因家庭紧急情况提前离开。

## 5. **beg to do sth.** 请求做某事

She begged to be given another chance.  
她请求再给她一次机会。

## 6. **care to do sth.** 想要做某事

Would you care to join us for dinner?  
你想和我们一起吃晚饭吗？

## 7. **choose to do sth.** 决定做某事

He chose to pursue a career in music.  
他决定追求音乐事业。

## 8. **decide to do sth.** 决定做某事

We decided to go on a road trip.  
我们决定去进行一次公路旅行。

## 9. **demand to do sth.** 要求做某事

The workers demanded to be treated fairly.  
工人要求公平对待。

## 10. **determine to do sth.** 决心做某事

She is determined to learn a new language.  
她决心要学一门新语言。

**11.expect to do sth. 期待做某事**

We expect to finish the project by next month.

我们期待下个月完成这个项目。

**12.fear to do sth. 害怕做某事**

He fears to speak in public.

他害怕在公众面前讲话。

**13.help to do sth. 帮助做某事**

Can you help to carry these boxes?

你能帮忙搬这些箱子吗？

**14.hope to do sth. 希望做某事**

I hope to travel the world one day.

我希望有一天能周游世界。

**15.learn to do sth. 学习做某事**

Children learn to read at a young age.

孩子们在很小的时候就学习阅读。

**16.manage to do sth. 设法做某事**

Despite the challenges, she managed to complete the project.

尽管面临困难，她设法完成了这个项目。

**17.offer to do sth. 主动提出做某事**

He offered to help with the cleaning.

他主动提出帮忙打扫。

**18.plan to do sth. 计划做某事**

We plan to launch the new product next month.

我们计划下个月推出新产品。

**19.prepare to do sth. 准备做某事**

They are preparing to move to a new city.

他们正在准备搬到一个新城市。

**20.pretend to do sth. 假装做某事**

She pretended to be asleep when he entered the room.

她假装睡着当他进入房间。

**21.refuse to do sth. 拒绝做某事**

She refused to accept the offer.

她拒绝接受这个提议。

**22. promise to do sth. 答应做某事**

He promised to return the borrowed book by the end of the week.

他答应在周末之前归还借的书。

**23. want to do sth. 想要做某事**

I want to learn how to play the piano.

我想学弹钢琴。

**24. wish to do sth. 希望做某事**

I wish to travel to exotic places someday.

我希望有一天能去异国旅行。

**25. aim to do sth. 打算做某事**

The company aims to expand its market share.

公司打算扩大市场份额。

**26. fail to do sth. 未能做某事**

Unfortunately, he failed to meet the deadline.

不幸的是，他未能在截止日期前完成。

**27. long to do sth. 渴望做某事**

She has longed to visit Paris for years.

多年来，她一直渴望访问巴黎。

**28. happen to do sth. 碰巧做某事**

I happened to meet her at the grocery store.

我碰巧在杂货店遇到了她。

**29. hesitate to do sth. 犹豫做某事**

Don't hesitate to ask if you have any questions.

如果有任何问题，不要犹豫问。

**30. struggle to do sth. 努力做某事**

The team struggled to overcome the challenges.

团队努力克服种种挑战。

## 二、V.+不定式（作宾补）的常用搭配

### 1. **advise sb. to do sth.** 建议某人做某事

She advised him to take a break and relax.

她建议他休息一下，放松一下。

### 2. **allow sb. to do sth.** 允许某人做某事

The teacher allowed the students to use calculators during the exam.

老师允许学生在考试中使用计算器。

### 3. **ask sb. to do sth.** 请（叫）某人做某事

I asked him to help me with my homework.

我请他帮我做作业。

### 4. **bear sb. to do sth.** 忍受某人做某事

She couldn't bear him to suffer alone.

她不能忍受让他独自受苦。

### 5. **beg sb. to do sth.** 请求某人做某事

He begged her to forgive him for his mistake.

他请求她原谅他的错误。

### 6. **cause sb. to do sth.** 导致某人做某事

The bad weather caused them to cancel the outdoor event.

恶劣的天气导致他们取消了户外活动。

### 7. **command sb. to do sth.** 命令某人做某事

The general commanded the soldiers to stand at attention.

将军命令士兵们立正。

### 8. **drive sb. to do sth.** 驱使某人做某事

His passion for success drove him to work long hours.

对成功的渴望驱使他长时间工作。

### 9. **elect sb. to do sth.** 选举某人做某事

The people elected her to represent them in the parliament.

人民选举她代表他们进入议会。

### 10. **encourage sb. to do sth.** 鼓励某人做某事

The coach encouraged the team to give their best effort.

教练鼓励队员们尽力而为。

**11.expect sb. to do sth. 期望某人做某事**

The manager expects employees to be punctual.  
经理期望员工准时到岗。

**12.forbid sb. to do sth. 禁止某人做某事**

The sign forbids people to enter without permission.  
那个标志禁止未经允许的人进入。

**13.force sb. to do sth. 强迫某人做某事**

The circumstances forced him to make a difficult decision.  
情况迫使他做出了一个困难的决定。

**14.get sb. to do sth. 使（要）某人做某事**

She got her brother to help her with the household chores.  
她让她的弟弟帮忙做家务。

**15.hate sb. to do sth. 讨厌某人做某事**

I hate to ask for help, but I really need it.  
我讨厌请求帮助，但我真的需要。

**16.help sb. to do sth. 帮助某人做某事**

Can you help me to carry these bags?  
你能帮我拎这些袋子吗？

**17.intend sb. to do sth. 打算要某人做某事**

The architect intended the building to be environmentally friendly.  
建筑师打算让这座建筑环保。

**18.invite sb. to do sth. 邀请某人做某事**

They invited him to speak at the conference.  
他们邀请他在会议上发言。

**19.leave sb. to do sth. 留下某人做某事**

The teacher left the students to complete the assignment on their own.  
老师留下学生自己完成作业。

**20.like sb. to do sth. 喜欢某人做某事**

I would like you to meet my friend.  
我想让你认识一下我的朋友。

**21.mean sb. to do sth. 打算要某人做某事**

I didn't mean you to take it personally.

我并不是打算让你把它当成个人攻击。

**22.need sb. to do sth. 需要某人做某事**

The company needs you to submit the report by tomorrow.

公司需要你明天前提交报告。

**23.oblige sb. to do sth. 迫使某人做某事**

Circumstances obliged her to reconsider her decision.

情况迫使她重新考虑她的决定。

**24.order sb. to do sth. 命令某人做某事**

The captain ordered the crew to prepare for departure.

船长命令船员准备启航。

**25.permit sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事**

The sign permits visitors to take photographs.

那个标志允许游客拍照。

**26.persuade sb. to do sth. 说服某人做某事**

She managed to persuade him to change his mind.

她设法说服他改变主意。

**27.prefer sb. to do sth. 宁愿某人做某事**

I would prefer you to be honest with me.

我宁愿你对我坦诚。

**28.request sb. to do sth. 要求某人做某事**

The manager requested the employee to submit the report by Friday.

经理要求员工在周五前提交报告。

**29.remind sb. to do sth. 提醒某人做某事**

She reminded him to buy groceries on his way home.

她提醒他回家的路上买些食品。

**30.teach sb. to do sth. 教某人做某事**

The teacher taught the students to solve complex math problems.

老师教学生解决复杂的数学问题。

### **31.tell sb. to do sth. 告诉某人做某事**

The doctor told him to take the medication three times a day.

医生告诉他每天要服药三次。

### **32.train sb. to do sth. 训练某人做某事**

The coach trained the athletes to improve their endurance.  
教练训练运动员提高他们的耐力。

### **33.trouble sb. to do sth. 麻烦某人做某事**

I don't want to trouble you to pick me up from the airport.  
我不想麻烦你到机场接我。

### **34.want sb. to do sth. 想要某人做某事**

I want you to be successful in your endeavors.  
我希望你在努力中取得成功。

### **35.warn sb. to do sth. 警告某人做某事**

The sign warned visitors not to feed the wild animals.  
那个标志警告游客不要喂野生动物。

### **36.wish sb. to do sth. 希望某人做某事**

I wish you to have a wonderful birthday celebration.  
我希望你度过一个美好的生日庆祝。