

$$2.8. (a) [(AB)' + C'D] = AB(C'D)' = AB(C+D)' \\ = ABC + ABD'$$

$$(b) [A + B(C'D)]' = A'(B(C'D))' \\ = A'(B'(C'+D)) = A'(B+CD') \\ = A'B' + A'CD'$$

$$(c) ((A+B')C)'(A+B)(C+A)' \\ = (A'B+C')(A+B)(C'A)' = (A'B+C')A'BC' \\ = A'BC'$$

$$2.13 (a) F_1 = A'A + B + (B+B) = 0 + B + B = B$$

$$(b) F_2 = A'A' + AB' = A' + AB' = A' + B'$$

$$(c) F_3 = [(AB+C)'D][(AB+C)+D] \\ = (AB+C)'D(AB+C) + (AB+C)'D \\ = (AB+C)'D$$

$$(d) Z = [(A+B)C]' + (A+B)CD = [(A+B)C]' + D \\ = A'B' + C' + D$$

$$2.15 (a) F' = \{ [A + (BCD)'] [(AD)' + B(C+A)] \}' \\ = [A + (BCD)']' + [(AD)' + B(C+A)]' \\ = A'BCD + AD[B + (C+A)'] \\ = A'BCD + AD[B' + CA']$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2.15 \quad \textcircled{b} \quad f' &= [ABC + (A+B+D)(ABD' + B')']' \\
 &= (ABC)' \cdot [(A+B+D)(ABD' + B')']' \\
 &= (A+B+C)' [AB'D' + (A+B+D)B] \\
 &= (A+B+C)' [AB'D' + (A+B+D)D]
 \end{aligned}$$

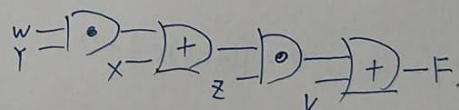
$$2.23. \quad \textcircled{a} \quad W + U'YV = (W+U')(W+Y)(W+V)$$

$$\textcircled{b} \quad (T+U+V)(T+Y'+V)(W+U+V)(W+Y'+V)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{c} \quad A'B'C + B'CD' + B'E' &= B'(A'C + CD' + E') \\
 &= B'[E' + C(A'D')] \\
 &= B'(E' + C)(E' + A' + D')
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{d} \quad ABC + ADE' + ABF' &= A(BC + DE' + BF') \\
 &= A[DE' + B(C + F')] \\
 &= A(DE' + B)(DE' + C + F') \\
 &= A(B + D)(B + E')(C + F' + D)(C + F' + E')
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2.27. \quad F &= (V+X+W)(V+X+Y)(V+Z) \\
 &= (V+X+WY)(V+Z) \\
 &= V + Z(X+WY)
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 2.30. \quad F &= (X+Y')Z + X'YZ' \\
 &= (X+Y' + X'YZ')(Z + X'YZ') \\
 &= (X+Y'+X')(X+Y'+Y)(X+Y'+Z')(Z+X')(Z+Y)(Z+Z') \\
 &= 1 \quad 1 \quad (X+Y'+Z')(Z+X')(Z+Y) \quad 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$G = (X+Y'+Z')(X'+Z)(Y+Z)$$