## ECSE 4965/6965 Introduction to Deep Learning Assignment #4

Due date: 4 pm, March 26th

The structure of a Convolutional Neural Network is given below.



The input X a 7x7 image. The convolution layer C is produced by convolving X with a 3x3 filter  $W^x$  with stride 1, plus bias matrix  $W_0^x$ . The activation layer A is produced by applying the ReLU activation function to C. A max pooling of 3x3 with a stride 2 is then applied to C to produce the pooling layer P. A fully connected vector layer  $\vec{P}$  is then produced by concatenating rows of P. The output layer consists of one node y. It is produced by  $y = \sigma((W^o)^t \vec{P} + W_0^o))$ , where  $W^o$  and  $W_0^o$  are output layer weight matrix and bias vector respectively.

Given an input X

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ the desired output value of } y = 1, \text{ the initial}$$

weight and bias matrix for the convolution layer as

$$W^{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.3 \\ 0.1 & 0.2 & 0.4 \\ 0.3 & 0.4 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (1)

and the fully connected layer bias matrix and bias vector as,

$$W^o = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2\\0.1\\0.3\\0.4 \end{bmatrix} \tag{3}$$

 $W_0^o = -0.2.$ 

Perform the following tasks:

- Determine the dimension for each layer
- Perform forward propagation layer by layer to compute the values for each layer, the estimated output value  $\hat{y}$ , and the gradient of the output  $\Delta y$  using squared loss function.
- Given  $\Delta y$ , perform back-propagation to obtain the weight matrix gradient  $(\Delta W^o)$  and bias vector gradient  $(\Delta W^o)$  for the output layer and the weight matrix gradient  $(\Delta W^x)$  and bias matrix gradient  $(\Delta W^x)$  respectively for the convolution layer.
- Update the weights for the convolution and the output layers with their estimated gradients, using a learning rate of 0.5, and then compute the output value  $\hat{y}$  using the updated weight matrices. Verify that  $\hat{y}$  has reduced the output loss function, as compared to  $\hat{y}$ .