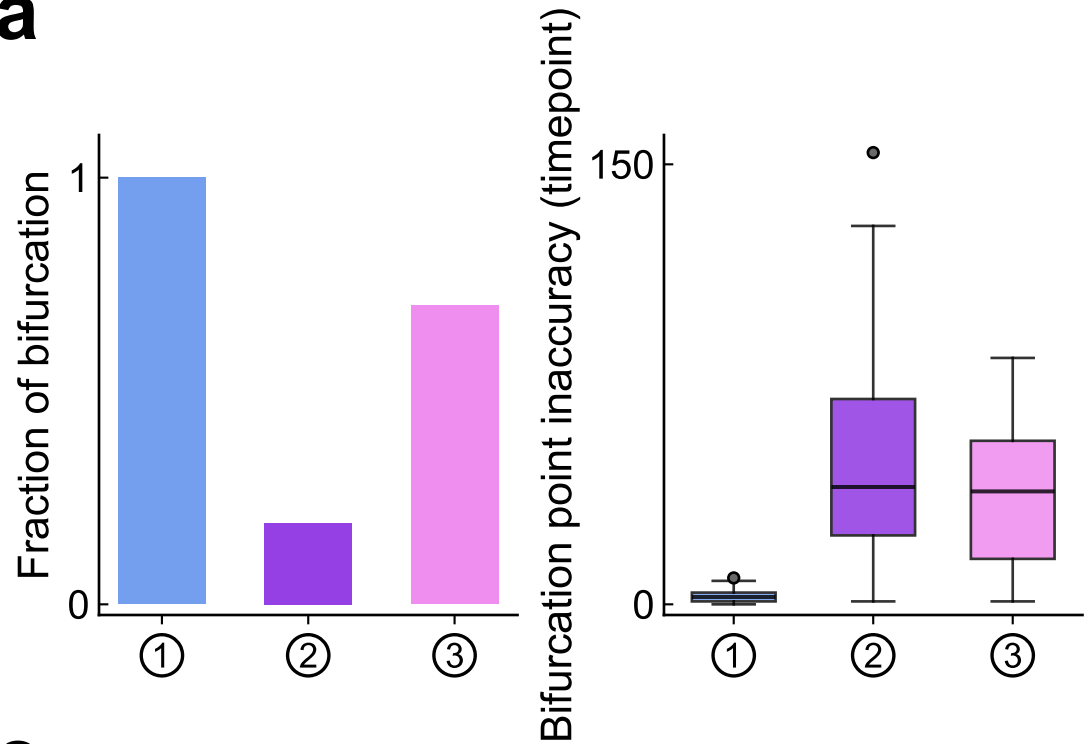
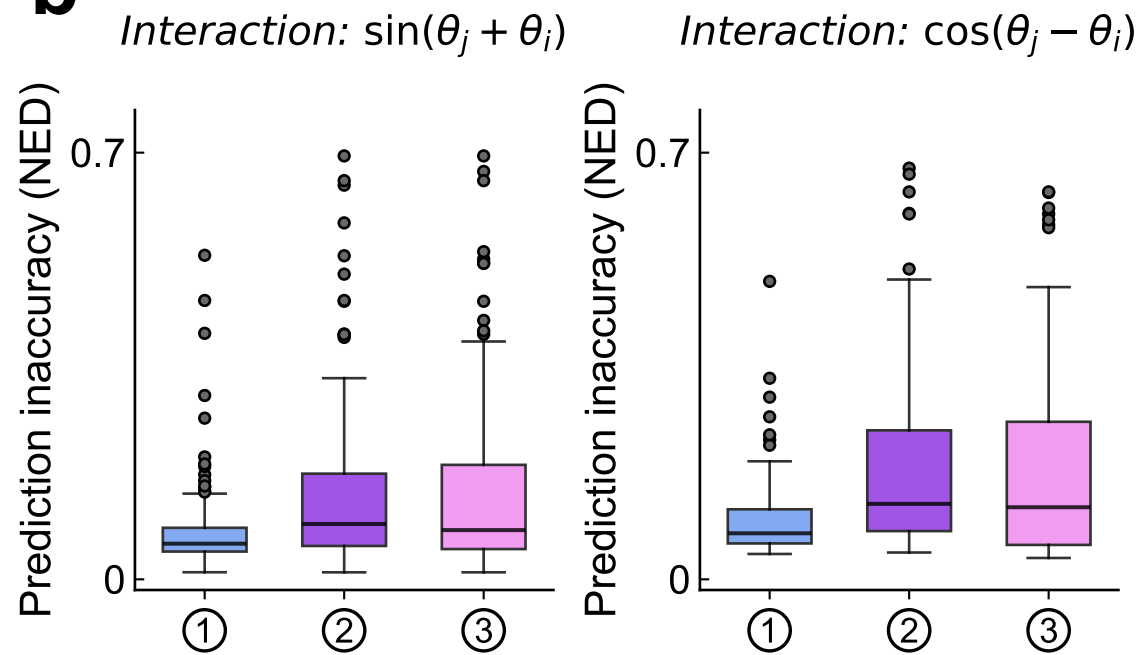


① Optimal driving signal    ② Forcing parameters    ③ Time variable

**a**



**b**



**c**