**Project #1: Tetris俄羅斯方塊**

Last Update: 2020/09/21

1. Project Objective:  
   Apply the knowledge learned from the course of data structures and implement a fun Tetris program.
2. Project Description   
   Tetris is a tile-matching puzzle game. Given an initially empty game matrix, a sequence of blocks falls down the playing matrix and stop when the bottom touches either the ground or other resting blocks. If these resting blocks form a solid horizontal line without gaps then the line disappears and any blocks above it fall down to fill the space. Any solid horizontal line should disappear after each block adjustment. The game terminates either if any block exceeds matrix vertical boundary after all solid horizontal lines are removed or the input sequence of blocks is exhausted.

Blocks are game pieces with geometric shapes composed of four-square cells each. Use the following symbols for the sequence of falling blocks in your prepared test case.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| T1 |  |  |  | L1 |  |  |  | J1 |  |  |  | S1 |  |  |  | I1 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| T2 |  |  |  | L2 |  |  |  | J2 |  |  |  | S2 |  |  |  | I2 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| T3 |  |  |  | L3 |  |  |  | J3 |  |  |  | Z1 |  |  |  | O |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| T4 |  |  |  | L4 |  |  |  | J4 |  |  |  | Z2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note that the reference point of each block is defined as the lower left corner of the enclosing bounding box of the block cells (colored blue). For instance, the reference point of T1 block is as indicated below.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

reference point

參考點的定義是包圍圖案之邊界框的左下角

1. Test Case  
   Every student has to design and submit a test case prepared as a text file, named “**StudentID\_proj1.data**”. The first line of the file contains two numbers, specifying the number of rows (*m*) and the number of columns (*n*) of the game matrix. The last line should always contain the keyword “End”. In between, each line shall first have the selected block symbol, then the starting column of the reference point of the corresponding block to fall on and finally a number to guide the block to move to the left or right when it hits the bottom. A positive number *n* means the block shall move *n* steps to the right, and *-n* is to move n steps to the left. Note that the row and column all start from index 1 and all blocks shall never step out of boundary. There should be **a single space** between each symbol or number, and a **newline** at the end of each row.
2. Example:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 10 | 5 |  |
| I1 | 5 | 0 |
| I2 | 1 | 0 |
| O | 4 | -1 |
| T3 | 1 | 1 |
| End | |  |

This case describes a game matrix of 10 rows and 5 columns.

這是決定行列大小、下落方塊順序與位置，以及達底時該怎麼動之文件檔

方塊不得超出邊界，格式如範例，符號間須空格，每行末尾還需要換行符號

1. Valid Test Case

The matrix size should be no more than **15\*40** and the number of blocks to fall should be less than **1000**. If any part of the falling block exceeds the game matrix horizontal or vertical boundary is deemed illegal, so does any part of the seated block.

矩陣大小不得超過15\*40，且下落方塊的數量也不得超過1000

1. Test Case Competition

TAs will use all test cases collected from the class to evaluate your algorithm.

1. Output file  
   Output the final content of the game matrix into a file named “**StudentID\_proj1.final**” from the top row to the bottom row. Use “1” to indicate the matrix cell is occupied, and “0” otherwise. Leave **a single space** between matrix cells, and put a **newline** at the end of each row.

The final output of the last example:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

將結果輸出到文件檔，一樣需要一格空格，並在末尾添加換行符號

1. Project Submission Rules
   1. A single compressed zip file “**StudentID\_proj1.zip**” for each submission and submit it to the **eLearn** platform. For example, the name of your zip file should be “108000299\_proj1.zip” if your student ID is 108000299.
      1. The folder should contain no subfolder.
      2. Please write your program in a single source code file.
   2. First submission: submit both your test case **“StudentID\_proj1.data”** and program **“StudentID\_proj1\_first.cpp”** before the set deadline.
   3. Final submission: submit both your revised program **“StudentID\_proj1\_final.cpp”** and the project report **“StudentID\_proj1.pdf”**. The deadline is one week after the first submission. In between, we will open all student test cases for program revision.
   4. Please use **GitHub** for source code control and show your program development history. Please follow the version control rules when doing programming.
2. Grading Policy
   1. TA’s testing platform
      1. OS: Fresh Ubuntu 16.04.
      2. Programs and testcases will be in the same folder.
      3. Compiling command:
         1. First submission:   
            “g++ -o StudentID\_proj1\_first -O2 –std=c++11 StudentID\_proj1\_first.cpp”.
         2. Final submission:   
            “g++ -o StudentID\_proj1\_first -O2 –std=c++11 StudentID\_proj1\_final.cpp”
      4. Execution command:
         1. First Submission:   
            “StudentID\_proj1\_first TestCase.data”
         2. Final Submission:   
            “StudentID\_proj1\_final TestCase.data”

Note: Testcase.data is an example for testcase filename. **DO NOT** use “TestCase.data” as fixed filename for reading input testcase into your program. **Please** use functions such as “argc” and “argv” to grab filename from execution commands into your program.

* 1. Algorithm Quality (60%)
     1. First Submission Basic Test (30%): TAs will provide three open test cases. For each test case your program can pass and find the correct solution, you receive 10% credit.
     2. Final Submission Correctness Test (30%): If there are total *N* valid test cases and you pass *p* test cases, then you receive credit.
     3. Illegal implementations receive zero scores: If your program cannot compile or execute on previously specified testing platform, then you get no score. Also, you should use only standard C++11 library, and should not use assembly codes. Note that our testing platform is a simple machine which supports only standard CPUs, supports no GPU, nor other non-CPU instructions, and is not connected to internet.
     4. The execution time is limited to at most **5 minutes**.
  2. Test cases (20%)
     1. Illegal test cases receive zero scores.
     2. Basic test (10%): If your test case can pass through both your own program and TA’s program, you receive 10% credit.
     3. Test strength (10%): suppose *f* students fail to produce correct result of your test case, then you receive credit, where *N* is the total number of students.
  3. Report & Demo (20%)

1. The report file should be named “**StudentID\_proj1.pdf**”.
2. Each person should reserve a 15-min demo with TA. During the 1-on-1 demo, TA’s will ask you questions related to your project report, test case and your implemented code. TA may ask you to compile and execute your program on spot.
3. Your project report is recommended to follow this outline:

1) Project Description

1-1) Program Flow Chart

1-2) Detailed Description

2) Test case Design

2-1) Detailed Description of the Test case

**Note:** The project report is limited to 10 pages.

**Note:** Your report can be either in Chinese or in English, or mixed.

**Etiquette**

1. **Do not plagiarize others’ work, or you will fail this course.**
2. **No acceptance of late homework.**
3. **Please frequently check the class website announcements for possible updates.**