

Education

- 2023 – Now  **Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong**
PhD in Computer Science and Engineering
Co-Supervised by Amir Goharshady & Dimitris Papadopoulos
Research Interest: Cryptography, Distributed Systems, Formal Verification, Mechanism Design, Theoretical Computer Science.
- 2021 – 2023  **Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong**
Master of Philosophy in Computer Science and Engineering
Supervisor: Amir Goharshady
GPA: 3.88/4.0
- 2017 – 2021  **Tsinghua University, Beijing**
Bachelor of Automation
GPA: 3.81/4, GPA Ranking: 17/168
- 2019 Fall  **National University of Singapore, Singapore**
Visiting Undergraduate Researcher
GPA: 4.0/4

Research Publications

Note: (1) My advisor Amir Goharshady adopts the convention in theoretical computer science to order authors alphabetically. (2) “*” indicates a co-first author.

Publications using Alphabetical Order

1. Barakbayeva, T., Cai, Z., Goharshady, A. & Keypoor K. (2025). Smart Contracts for Trustless Sampling of Correlated Equilibria. In IJCAI. [code - SNARK part](#)
2. Abidha V., Barakbayeva T., Cai, Z., & Goharshady, A. (2024). Gas-efficient decentralized random beacons. In IEEE ICBC.
3. Barakbayeva T., Cai, Z., & Goharshady, A. (2024). SRNG: an efficient decentralized approach for secret random number generation. In IEEE ICBC.
4. Cai, Z., Farokhnia, S., Goharshady, A., & Hitarth, S. (2023). Asparagus: Automated synthesis of parametric gas upper-bounds for smart contracts. In OOPSLA. [Asparagus code](#)
5. Ballweg, J., Cai, Z., & Goharshady, A. (2023). PureLottery: Fair leader election without decentralized random number generation. In IEEE Blockchain. [PureLottery code](#)
6. Cai, Z., & Goharshady, A. (2023). Trustless and bias-resistant game-theoretic distributed randomness. In IEEE ICBC.
7. Cai, Z., & Goharshady, A. (2023). Game-theoretic Randomness for Proof-of-Stake. In MARBLE.

Publications using Contribution Order







1. He, X. *, Cai, Z. *, Wei, W., Zhang, Y., Mou, L., Xing, E., & Xie, P. (2021). Towards visual question answering on pathology images. In ACL.

Manuscripts in submission & Ongoing projects


1. Cai, Z., & Goharshady, A. Proof of Election: A Formally-Verified Democratic Blockchain Protocol.
2. Updatable batched lookup argument: polylogarithmic update cost for prover.
3. Efficient parallel smart contracts in DAG consensus.

Miscellaneous Experience



Awards and Achievements

- | | |
|------|---|
| 2023 |  Hong Kong PhD Fellowship |
| |  Young Researcher, 10th Heidelberg Laureate Forum |
| |  Research Travel Grant, HKUST |
| 2019 |  Honor of Academic Excellency , Tsinghua University.
Awarded to top 10% students. |
| 2018 |  Honor of Academic Excellency , Tsinghua University. |
| 2016 |  1st Level in National High School Mathematics League , the Chinese Mathematical Society.
Ranked within the top 2% in the province of Anhui. |

Academic Service

- | | |
|------|--|
| 2025 |  Reviewer for MARBLE'2025. |
|------|--|



Extracurricular Experience

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| Dec 2019 - May 2021 |  President of iOS Club, Tsinghua University. |
| Aug 2018 - Aug 2019 |  Leader of the Students' Association of Science and Technology (Competition Branch), Department of Automation, Tsinghua University. |

Teaching

- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| 2025 Spring, TA |  Hong Kong University of Science and Technology
COMP5631: Cryptography and Security |
| 2024 Spring, TA |  Hong Kong University of Science and Technology
COMP 4541: Blockchains, Cryptocurrencies and Smart Contracts |
| 2022 Spring & Fall, TA |  Hong Kong University of Science and Technology
COMP 2012: Object-Oriented Programming and Data Structures |

Skills

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| Languages |  Native in Mandarin Chinese, proficient in English (TOEFL:106, GRE:158+170). |
| Coding |  C/C++, Python, Rust, Go, Solidity, MATLAB, JAVA, PyTorch, HTML, ... |