

Education

- 2023 – Now  **Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong**
PhD in Computer Science and Engineering
Co-Supervised by Amir Goharshady & Dimitris Papadopoulos
Research Interest: Cryptography, Distributed Systems, Formal Verification, Mechanism Design, Theoretical Computer Science.
- 2021 – 2023  **Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong**
Master of Philosophy in Computer Science and Engineering
Supervisor: Amir Goharshady
GPA: 3.88/4.0
- 2017 – 2021  **Tsinghua University, Beijing**
Bachelor of Automation
GPA: 3.81/4, GPA Ranking: 17/168
- 2019 Fall  **National University of Singapore, Singapore**
Visiting Undergraduate Researcher
GPA: 4.0/4

Research Publications

1. Abidha V., Barakbayeva T., **Cai, Z.**, & Goharshady, A. (2024). Gas-efficient decentralized random beacons. In IEEE ICBC.
2. Barakbayeva T., **Cai, Z.**, & Goharshady, A. (2024). SRNG: an efficient decentralized approach for secret random number generation. In IEEE ICBC.
3. **Cai, Z.**, Farokhnia, S., Goharshady, A., & Hitarth, S. (2023). Asparagus: Automated synthesis of parametric gas upper-bounds for smart contracts. In OOPSLA. [Asparagus code](#)
4. Ballweg, J., **Cai, Z.**, & Goharshady, A. (2023). PureLottery: Fair leader election without decentralized random number generation. In IEEE Blockchain. [PureLottery code](#)
5. **Cai, Z.**, & Goharshady, A. (2023). Trustless and bias-resistant game-theoretic distributed randomness. In IEEE ICBC.
6. **Cai, Z.**, & Goharshady, A. (2023). Game-theoretic Randomness for Proof-of-Stake. In MARBLE.
7. He, X., **Cai, Z.**, Wei, W., Zhang, Y., Mou, L., Xing, E., & Xie, P. (2021). Towards visual question answering on pathology images. In ACL.

Manuscripts in submission & Ongoing projects

1. Barakbayeva T., **Cai, Z.**, & Goharshady, A. Smart Contracts for Trustless Sampling of Correlated Equilibria. [code - SNARK part](#)
2. **Cai, Z.**, & Goharshady, A. Proof of Election: A Formally-Verified Democratic Blockchain Protocol.
3. Updatable batched lookup argument: polylogarithmic update cost for prover.
4. Efficient parallel smart contracts in DAG consensus.

Miscellaneous Experience

Awards and Achievements

- 2023
 - 📖 **Hong Kong PhD Fellowship**
 - 📖 **Young Researcher, 10th Heidelberg Laureate Forum**
 - 📖 **Research Travel Grant, HKUST**
- 2019
 - 📖 **Honor of Academic Excellency, Tsinghua University.**
Awarded to top 10% students.
- 2018
 - 📖 **Honor of Academic Excellency, Tsinghua University.**
- 2016
 - 📖 **1st Level in National High School Mathematics League, the Chinese Mathematical Society.**
Ranked within the top 2% in the province of Anhui.

Extracurricular Experience

- Dec 2019 - May 2021
 - 📖 **President of iOS Club, Tsinghua University.**
- Aug 2018 - Aug 2019
 - 📖 **Leader of the Students' Association of Science and Technology (Competition Branch), Department of Automation, Tsinghua University.**

Teaching

- 2025 Spring, TA
 - 📖 **Hong Kong University of Science and Technology**
COMP5631: Cryptography and Security
- 2024 Spring, TA
 - 📖 **Hong Kong University of Science and Technology**
COMP 4541: Blockchains, Cryptocurrencies and Smart Contracts
- 2022 Spring & Fall, TA
 - 📖 **Hong Kong University of Science and Technology**
COMP 2012: Object-Oriented Programming and Data Structures

Skills

- Languages
 - 📖 Native in Mandarin Chinese, proficient in English (TOEFL:106, GRE:158+170).
- Coding
 - 📖 C/C++, Python, Go, Solidity, MATLAB, JAVA, PyTorch, HTML, \LaTeX , ...