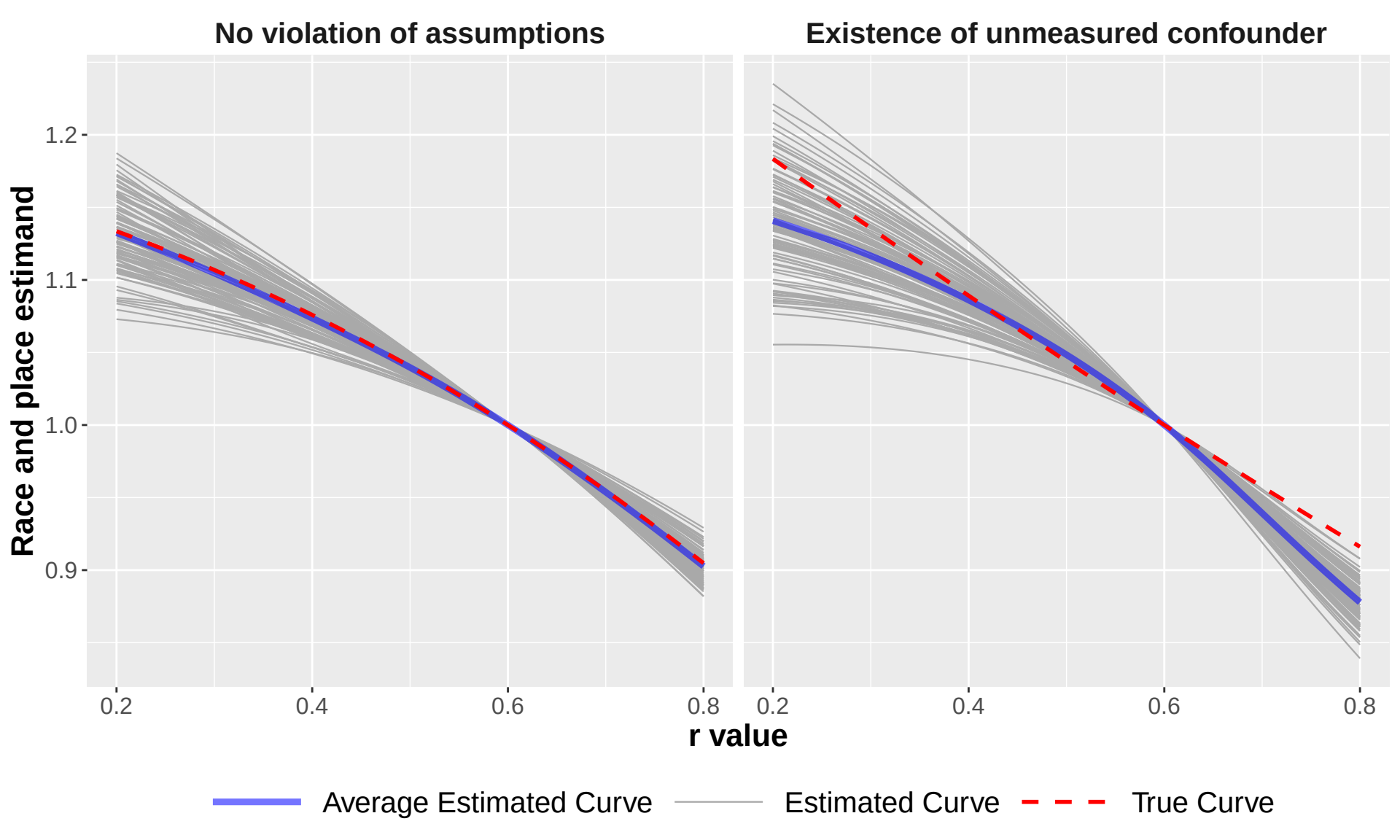
No violation of assumptions
Existence of unmeasured confounder
Race and place estimand
1.2
1.1
1.0
0.9
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
r value
Average Estimated Curve
Estimated Curve
True Curve