

1. rotated about  $\hat{x}_A$  by  $30^\circ$ ,  $\hat{x}_A$  by  $45^\circ$ . Therefore its mapping is  $X-Y-Z$  Fixed angles.

$$R_{xyz} = R_x \times R_y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos(45^\circ) & -\sin(45^\circ) \\ 0 & \sin(45^\circ) & \cos(45^\circ) \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} \cos(30^\circ) & 0 & \sin(30^\circ) \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin(30^\circ) & 0 & \cos(30^\circ) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 0.866 & 0 & 0.500 \\ 0.354 & 0.707 & -0.612 \\ -0.354 & 0.707 & 0.612 \end{bmatrix}$$

2.  ${}^A P_{cong} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$

Rotate: first rotate about  $\hat{z}_A$  by  $180^\circ$   
then about  $\hat{x}_B$  by  $-90^\circ$

so  ${}^A R_{z'x'} = R_{z_A}(180^\circ) \times R_{x_B}(-90^\circ)$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \cos(180^\circ) & -\sin(180^\circ) & 0 \\ \sin(180^\circ) & \cos(180^\circ) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos(-90^\circ) & -\sin(-90^\circ) \\ 0 & \sin(-90^\circ) & \cos(-90^\circ) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore {}^A T_C = \begin{bmatrix} {}^A R & {}^A P_{cong} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

3. Since  ${}^B F = {}^B A_T \cdot F$

$$1. F_2^A = {}^B A_T \cdot {}^B F_2$$

$${}^B A_T = \begin{bmatrix} {}^B R^T & -{}^B R^T P_{mg} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.7071 & -0.7071 & 0 & -7.778 \\ -0.7071 & 0.7071 & 0 & 0.7071 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore F_2^A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.7071 \\ 6.364 \\ 7 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow F^A = \begin{bmatrix} -0.7071 \\ 6.364 \\ 7 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$4. R_y = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(90^\circ) & 0 & \sin(90^\circ) \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin(90^\circ) & 0 & \cos(90^\circ) \end{bmatrix} \quad R_z = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(45^\circ) & -\sin(45^\circ) & 0 \\ \sin(45^\circ) & \cos(45^\circ) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_{total} = R_z \times R_y = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -0.7071 & 0.7071 \\ 0 & 0.7071 & 0.7071 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ take } {}^B X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}^A X = R_{total} \times {}^B X = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$I. R_{total} = R_y \times R_z = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0.7071 & 0.7071 & 0 \\ -0.7071 & 0.7071 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}^A X = R_{total} \times {}^B X = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0.7071 \\ -0.7071 \end{bmatrix}$$

6. Not the same

No 4 is x-y-z Fixed angles Frame

where No 5 is z-y-x Euler Angles Frame.