

Index

A

Acceleration, 62
 material motion, 62, 63
 rigid body rotation, 62, 63
Airy function, 183
Analog model, 208, 218
Angular momentum, 4
Angular velocity, 94

B

Bauschinger effect, 234
Beltrami-Michell compatibility
 equation, 176
Bernoulli's equation, 189
Bernoulli's principle, 8
Biharmonic equation, 176, 179
Body force, 111, 143
Boundary element methods, 10
Boundary-value problem
 displacement problem, 175
 mixed problem, 175
 traction problem, 174

C

Cartesian coordinate system, 268
 alternating symbol, 25
 components, 22
 definition, 44
 orthonormal basis, 18
 unit basis vectors, 28
Cartesian tensor, 21
 components of, 21, 22
 divergence theorem, 40
 localization theorem, 40
 stokes theorem, 40
Cauchy's equation, 144
Cauchy stress tensor, 114
 axes, 118
 Biot, 130
 contour lines, 123
 corotational, 131
 cylindrical coordinate, 132
 deviatoric, 122
 distributions, 123
 Kirchhoff, 130
 objectivity, 131
 octahedral, 122
 Piola-Kirchhoff, 127
 principal stresses, 118

 spherical coordinate, 122, 129, 132
 von Mises, 122
Cayley-Hamilton theorem, 35
Characteristic equation, 30
 Cayley-Hamilton theorem, 35
 matrix polynomials, 35
Christoffel symbol, 48, 49
Classical field theories, 9
Clausius-Duhem inequality, 139
 differential forms, 153
 integral forms, 153
Complex modulus, 228
Conservation laws, 153
Conservation of energy, 148
Conservation of linear momentum
 cylindrical coordinates, 147
 spherical coordinates, 147
Conservation of mass, 141
 differential statement, 141
 Lagrangian, 141
 principle of, 141
Conservation of momentum, 146
Constitutive equation
 axioms, 293
 consistency, 294
 coordinate invariance, 294
 determinism, 294
 equipresence, 294
 integral models
 K-BKZ, 321
 single deformation tensor, 319
 linear isotropic elastic materials, 345
 local action, 294
 material frame-indifference, 294
 nonlinear finite elasticity
 constitutive laws, 297
 general formulation, 297
 simple shear deformation, 303
 torsion, 306
 uniaxial loading, 295, 299
 nonlinear viscous
 incompressible simple fluids, 313
 Reiner-Rivlin fluid, 309
 Rivlin-Ericksen fluid, 311
 simple incompressible fluid, 310
 principles of, 293
 setting, 294
 simple materials, 296
 symmetry, 294
 thermoviscous fluid, 295

- Constitutive equations, 160
 - classical plastic materials
 - constitutive law, 234
 - stress-strain relations, 243
 - yield function, 237
 - correspondence principle, 226
 - harmonic response, 228
 - ideal fluid
 - constitutive law, 187
 - general formulation, 188
 - problem solutions, 190
 - linear elasticity
 - antiplane strain, 177
 - biharmonic operator, 179
 - boundary conditions, 173
 - displacement problem, 175
 - Euler description, 164
 - hydrostatic compression, 171
 - hyperelastic material, 165
 - infinitesimal theory, 163
 - isotropic material, 168
 - Lagrangian description, 164
 - linear elasticity model, 172
 - microstructural symmetries, 166
 - mixed problem, 175
 - monoclinic material, 166
 - orthotropic material, 167, 168
 - plane strain, 177
 - plane stress, 177
 - proportional limit, 162
 - pure shear, 170
 - simple tension test, 162, 170
 - stress formulation, 175
 - traction problem, 174
 - yield point, 162
 - linear viscous fluids
 - constitutive law, 195
 - couette flow, 201, 202
 - general formulation, 198
 - Hagen-Poiseuille flow, 203
 - plane poiseuille flow, 199
 - microstructure, 160
 - types of, 159
- Constitutive relation
 - Cartesian coordinate system, 268
 - compatibility equations, 267
 - displacement formulation, 267
 - electroelasticity
 - applications of, 288
 - linear elasticity model, 286
 - Mandel's consolidation problem, 284
 - one dimensional consolidation, 281
 - polar coordinate system, 270
 - poroelasticity
 - dual stress distribution, 278
 - linear isotropic, 280
 - parameters, 278
 - stress field calculations, 267
 - thermoelastic solids, 264
- Continuity equation, 141
- Continuum damage mechanics (CMD), 368
 - goal of, 368
 - hydrostatic stresses, 373
 - numerical evaluation, 371
 - one-dimensional deformation, 369
 - plot of, 371
 - RVE, 368
 - strain equivalence principle, 369
 - stress-strain curve, 371
 - thermodynamic principles, 372
- Continuum hypothesis, 1
- Continuum mechanics
 - alternating symbol, 15
 - antisymmetric symbols, 14
 - body forces, 111, 112
 - cartesian tensors, 21
 - cauchy stress principle, 113
 - cauchy stress tensor, 114
 - circular, 41
 - classical field theories, 9
 - coordinate, 17
 - cylindrical, 41
 - determinants, 16
 - direct notation, 11
 - finite difference method, 10
 - index notation, 11
 - Kronecker delta, 15
 - mass density, 4, 5
 - matrix algebra, 27
 - nonlinear field theories, 9
 - orthogonal transformations, 19
 - predicting macroscopic material, 2
 - reference frame, 25, 26
 - representation theorem
 - scalar-valued, 36
 - tensor-valued, 36
 - representative elementary
 - volume, 2
 - rheology, 9
 - spherical, 41
 - structure of, 1, 6, 7
 - summation convention, 13
 - surface forces, 111, 112

- symmetric symbols, 14
- tensors, 5
- theoretical aspects, 7
- transformation laws, 21
- vector algebra, 27
- vectors, 17
- Contour line, 123
- Correspondence principle
 - elastic problems, 226
 - viscoelastic problems, 226
- Couette flow, 201
- Covariant derivative, 48
- Creep, 206
- Curvilinear coordinate system, 21
 - general tensors, 46
 - orthogonal, 41
- Curvilinear cylindrical coordinate, 102
- Cylindrical coordinate system, 132
 - motion equation, 147

D

- Dashpot, 209
- Deformation gradient tensor
 - extensional motion, 66
 - homogeneous, 67
 - nonhomogeneous, 67
 - objectivity test, 69
 - orthogonal triad, 76
 - simple shearing motion, 66
- Del operator, 39
- Determinant, 16
- Determinism, 294, 297
- Dilatancy, 361
- Dirac delta function, 209
- Discrete element modeling, 363
- Displacement. *See also* Kinematics
 - continuum motion, 64
 - extensional motion, 66
 - nonhomogeneous deformation, 67
 - simple shearing motion, 66
- Divergence theorem, 40, 140, 144
- Dot product, 27
- Doublet mechanics (DM), 350
 - application, 352
 - development of first-order, 352
 - flamant problem, 352, 353
 - granular interpretation, 350
 - microstresses, 350
 - order of approximation, 351
- Dyadic, 22

E

- Eigenvalue, 30
- Elasticity
 - asymmetric, 335
- CMD
 - goal of, 368
 - hydrostatic stresses, 373
 - numerical evaluation, 371
 - one-dimensional deformation, 369
 - plot of, 371
 - RVE, 368
 - strain equivalence principle, 369
 - stress-strain curve, 371
 - thermodynamic principles, 372
- Cosserat continuum, 335
- doublet mechanics
 - application, 352
 - development of first-order, 352
 - flamant problem, 352, 353
 - granular interpretation, 350
 - microstresses, 350
 - order of approximation, 351
- gradient elasticity
 - flamant problem, 359
 - screw dislocation, 356
- granular material
 - complexity of, 368
 - continuum descriptions, 363
 - fabric theories, 361
 - force distribution, 367
 - load transfer, 362, 363
 - local fabric, 362
 - stress distribution, 362
- micromechanics material modeling, 331
- micropolar, 334
- oriented media, 335
- screw dislocation, 356
- voids, 344
- Electroelasticity, 286
 - applications of, 288
 - linear theory, 287
- Entropy, 151
- Euler-Cauchy differential equation, 193
- Eulerian strain tensors
 - extensional deformations, 72
 - simple shear deformations, 72
- Euler's equation, 188

F

- Finite difference methods, 10
- Finite element methods, 10

First law of thermodynamics, 148
Fourier transform, 357

G

Granular material
 complexity of, 368
 continuum descriptions, 363
 fabric theories, 361
 force distribution, 367
 load transfer, 362, 363
 local fabric, 362
 stress distribution, 362

H

Helmholtz free energy, 264
Homogenization, 332
Hooke's law, 164, 181
 isotropic form, 221
 Voigt notation, 164
Hysteresis, 206

I

Integrability, 86
Integral model
 K-BKZ, 321
 single deformation tensor, 319
Inviscid flow, 188, 191
Isostatic, 124
Isotropic, 37

J

Jacobian determinant, 57
 control volume, 139
 material volume, 139

K

Kelvin's Theorem, 188
Kelvin-Voigt model, 212
 constant loading rate response, 215
 creep functions, 210, 212
 loading response, 216
 relaxation, 212, 213
 strain recovery, 214
 stress-strain response, 216
 unloading response, 216
Kinematics
 acceleration, 62
 area, 80
 changes in line, 80
 curvilinear cylindrical coordinate, 102
 deformation gradient tensors, 64

displacement
 continuum motion, 64
 extensional motion, 66
 nonhomogeneous deformation, 67
 simple shearing motion, 66
eulerian descriptions, 60
eulerian strain tensor, 69
lagrangian, 69
lagrangian descriptions, 60
material body, 57
material time derivative, 61
motion, 57
objective time derivatives, 97
reference configuration, 99
Rivlin-Ericksen tensors, 101
rotation tensor, 91
small deformation, 83
spherical coordinate, 102
strain compatibility, 86
strain tensors
 deviatoric, 85
 principal axes, 85
 spherical, 85
velocity, 62
volume elements, 80
Kronecker delta, 15
 components of, 25
 orthogonality relation, 25
 permutation symbol, 16
 properties of, 20
 substitution property, 16
 symmetric symbol, 15

L

Lagrangian, 69
 extensional deformations, 72
 simple shear deformations, 72
Laminar flow, 196
Laplace's equation, 190, 191
Laplace transforms, 227
Leibniz integral rule, 223
Linear elasticity, 162
 antiplane strain, 177
 biharmonic operator, 179
 boundary conditions, 173
 constitutive law, 162
 displacement problem, 175
 dynamic problems, 187
 Euler description, 164
 general formulation
 displacement formulation, 198
 stress formulation, 175

hydrostatic compression, 171
 hyperelastic material, 165
 infinitesimal theory, 163
 isotropic material, 168
 Lagrangian description, 164
 linear elasticity model, 172
 microstructural symmetries, 166
 mixed problem, 175
 monoclinic material, 166
 orthotropic material, 167, 168
 plane strain, 177
 plane stress, 177
 problem solutions, 177
 proportional limit, 162
 pure shear, 170
 simple tension test, 162, 170
 stress formulation, 175
 traction problem, 174
 yield point, 162
 Linear momentum, 4
 Localization theorem, 40

M

MATLAB, 23, 190, 199
 Matrix algebra, 27
 Matrix polynomial, 35
 Maxwell model, 209, 210
 analog constitutive forms, 223
 creep functions, 210
 integral constitutive forms, 228
 relaxation, 210
 single relaxation time function, 223
 strain recovery, 214
 Michell solution, 179
 Microstructure, 160
 cellular materials, 160, 161
 composite materials, 160
 homogeneity, 161
 isotropy, 161
 porous materials, 160, 161
 in solids, 160
 Mohr's circle, 121
 Motion, 57
 Motion equation, 147

N

Nanson's formula, 81
 Navier-Stokes equations, 8, 309
 classical fluid mechanics, 198
 nonlinear, 198
 Nonlinear field theories, 9
 Nonlinear finite elasticity

 constitutive laws, 297
 general formulation, 297
 simple shear deformation, 304
 torsion, 307
 uniaxial loading, 299
 No-slip condition, 199

O

Objectivity, 25
 Orthogonal transformation, 19
 Orthotropic material, 167

P

Parallelogram rule, 18
 Photoelasticity, 123
 Plasticity, 234
 Poisson's ratio, 229, 372
 Polar coordinate system, 270
 curvature of, 45
 two-dimensional, 45, 49
 Polar decomposition theorem, 73
 Poroelectricity, 263, 277
 dual stress distribution, 278
 linear isotropic, 280
 parameters, 278
 Potential function, 189
 derivative of, 244
 governing equations, 225
 integrating relations, 192
 Pull-back operation, 79
 Push-forward operation, 79

R

Radial distribution function, 185
 Repeating unit cell (RUC), 332
 Representative volume element (RVE)
 composite materials, 332
 definition of, 332
 Reynold's number, 196
 Reynolds transport theorem, 139
 conservation laws, 153
 conservation of energy, 148
 conservation of linear momentum
 cylindrical coordinates, 147
 spherical coordinates, 147
 conservation of mass, 141
 general principles, 153
 Rheology, 9
 deformation, 309
 flow, 309
 Rivlin-Ericksen tensor, 101
 Rotation tensor, 91

S

Saint Venant compatibility
equation, 88

Scale factor, 42

Second law of thermodynamics, 151

Shear flow, 196, 197

Silly Putty, 206

Simple shear
area, 80
fluid models, 312
K-BKZ viscoelastic fluid, 322
line, 80
relative deformation, 100
stress power calculation, 150
volume changes, 82

Solid mechanics, 8

Spherical coordinate system, 102, 132
motion equations of, 148

Stoke's theorem, 40, 188

Strain tensor, 83, 85
compatible, 90
determination of, 90
deviatoric, 85
incompatible infinitesimal, 90
principal axes, 85
rate of, 93
small deformation theory, 90, 102
spherical, 85

Stream function
governing equations, 190
Laplace's equation, 190

Streamline, 189

Stress function, 176

Stress relaxation, 206

Stress-strain curve, 162
plastic deformation, 163
yield point, 162

Surface force, 111, 112

Symmetric second-order
tensors
deviatoric, 34
diagonal element, 32
directions, 29
invariants, 29
polar decomposition theorem, 37
principal values, 29
spherical, 34

T

Taylor series, 311

Tension, 171, 246

Tensor, 5
isotropic, 37
physical components, 43

Thermodynamic
potential
free energy, 265
nonthermal hyperelastic equation, 264
second law of, 139

Torsion
cylindrical bar, 249, 250
elastic cylinder, 306, 307

Traction, 173

Transformation law, 21
alternating symbol, 25
coordinate frame, 22
first-order, 21
matrix multiplications, 23
second-order, 21

V

Vector algebra, 27

Velocity, 62

Viscoelasticity, 7
analog, 208, 218
creep function, 208, 209
Kelvin-Voigt model, 212, 214
linear integral constitutive form, 221
Maxwell model, 209
silly putty, 206, 207
stress relaxation, 207, 208

Void, 344
elasticity, 346
microequilibrium, 345
solid continuum, 344

Volume fraction, 344

Vorticity, 188

W

Work hardening, 234

Y

Yield surface
Mises, 240, 241
Tresca, 240, 241