

## **Final Project Report:**

### ***DIGITAL HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM***

#### **Course:**

Programming Fundamentals (Fall 2025)

#### **Team Members:**

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#### ➤ **Project Overview**

The Digital Patient and Appointment Management System is a console-based application developed in C++ to address the inefficiencies of manual record-keeping in healthcare facilities. The system automates patient registration, appointment scheduling, and billing to ensure secure data persistence and rapid access to medical information.

#### ➤ **Problem Statement**

Many hospitals rely on fragmented or manual systems, which leads to:  
Excessive staff time consumed by administrative tasks.  
Reduced quality of service due to data errors.  
Lack of data integrity and difficulty in accessing historical patient records quickly.

#### ➤ **System Architecture and Design**

The system follows a structured, modular design to ensure clarity and ease of maintenance.

### **Core Data Structures**

#### **Structs:**

A Patient structure was defined to group related data, including id, name, age, and disease.

#### **Vectors:**

The std::vector is utilized as the primary dynamic data structure to store patient records, appointments, and billing information.

### **Key Modules**

#### **Authentication:**

A secure login loop that requires a username and password to access administrative features.

#### **Patient Management:**

Functions to add new patients and search for existing records using a unique ID.

#### **Appointment Scheduling:**

A system to link appointments directly to patient IDs.

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### **Billing and Payments:**

A module to generate bills and track status as "PAID" or "UNPAID".

### **File I/O (Persistence):**

The system uses loadAllData() upon startup and saveAllData() after every modification to ensure data is stored in external text files.

### ➤ **Implementation Details**

The project was developed using C++ and tested across various IDEs (VS Code/DevC++).

### **Sample Logic Flow:**

#### **Addition:**

When adding a patient, the system captures the ID, name, age, and disease, then increments the record count.

#### **Search:**

The system iterates through the records to find a matching ID and displays the corresponding patient details.

### ➤ **Conclusion**

The Digital Hospital Management System successfully meets the objectives of the Programming Fundamentals course. By implementing modular functions, dynamic data structures, and persistent file storage, the system provides a reliable tool for automating hospital operations and improving data integrity.

