

```
%reload_ext autoreload
%autoreload 2
%matplotlib inline

%config InlineBackend.figure_format = 'retina'

from fastai.vision import *
from fastai.metrics import error_rate
from pathlib import Path
from glob2 import glob
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import os
import zipfile as zf
import shutil
import re
import seaborn as sns

from zipfile import ZipFile
file_name="dataset-resized.zip"

with ZipFile(file_name,'r') as zip:
    zip.extractall()
    print("done")
```

↳ done

New section

```
os.listdir(os.path.join(os.getcwd(),"dataset-resized"))

↳ ['.DS_Store', 'plastic', 'paper', 'trash', 'cardboard', 'metal', 'glass']

## helper functions ##

## splits indices for a folder into train, validation, and test indices with random sampling
## input: folder path
## output: train, valid, and test indices
def split_indices(folder,seed1,seed2):
    n = len(os.listdir(folder))
    full_set = list(range(1,n+1))

    ## train indices
    random.seed(seed1)
    train = random.sample(list(range(1,n+1)),int(.5*n))
```

```

## temp
remain = list(set(full_set)-set(train))

## separate remaining into validation and test
random.seed(seed2)
valid = random.sample(remain,int(.5*len(remain)))
test = list(set(remain)-set(valid))

return(train,valid,test)

## gets file names for a particular type of trash, given indices
## input: waste category and indices
## output: file names
def get_names(waste_type,indices):
    file_names = [waste_type+str(i)+".jpg" for i in indices]
    return(file_names)

## moves group of source files to another folder
## input: list of source files and destination folder
## no output
def move_files(source_files,destination_folder):
    for file in source_files:
        shutil.move(file,destination_folder)

## paths will be train/cardboard, train/glass, etc...
subsets = ['train','valid']
waste_types = ['cardboard','glass','metal','paper','plastic','trash']

## create destination folders for data subset and waste type
for subset in subsets:
    for waste_type in waste_types:
        folder = os.path.join('data',subset,waste_type)
        if not os.path.exists(folder):
            os.makedirs(folder)

if not os.path.exists(os.path.join('data','test')):
    os.makedirs(os.path.join('data','test'))

## move files to destination folders for each waste type
for waste_type in waste_types:
    source_folder = os.path.join('dataset-resized',waste_type)
    train_ind, valid_ind, test_ind = split_indices(source_folder,1,1)

    ## move source files to train
    train_names = get_names(waste_type,train_ind)
    train_source_files = [os.path.join(source_folder,name) for name in train_names]
    train_dest = "data/train/"+waste_type
    move_files(train_source_files,train_dest)

    ## move source files to valid
    valid_names = get_names(waste_type,valid_ind)
    valid_source_files = [os.path.join(source_folder,name) for name in valid_names]
    valid_dest = "data/valid/"+waste_type

```

```
move_files(valid_source_files,valid_dest)

## move source files to test
test_names = get_names(waste_type,test_ind)
test_source_files = [os.path.join(source_folder,name) for name in test_names]
## I use data/test here because the images can be mixed up
move_files(test_source_files,"data/test")
```

```
## get a path to the folder with images
path = Path(os.getcwd())/"data"
path
```

```
↳ PosixPath('/content/data')
```

```
tfms = get_transforms(do_flip=True,flip_vert=True)
data = ImageDataBunch.from_folder(path,test="test",ds_tfms=tfms,bs=16)
```

```
data
```

```
↳ ImageDataBunch;
```

```
Train: LabelList (1262 items)
x: ImageList
Image (3, 384, 512),Image (3, 384, 512),Image (3, 384, 512),Image (3, 384, 512),Image
y: CategoryList
plastic,plastic,plastic,plastic,plastic
Path: /content/data;
```

```
Valid: LabelList (630 items)
x: ImageList
Image (3, 384, 512),Image (3, 384, 512),Image (3, 384, 512),Image (3, 384, 512),Image
y: CategoryList
plastic,plastic,plastic,plastic,plastic
Path: /content/data;
```

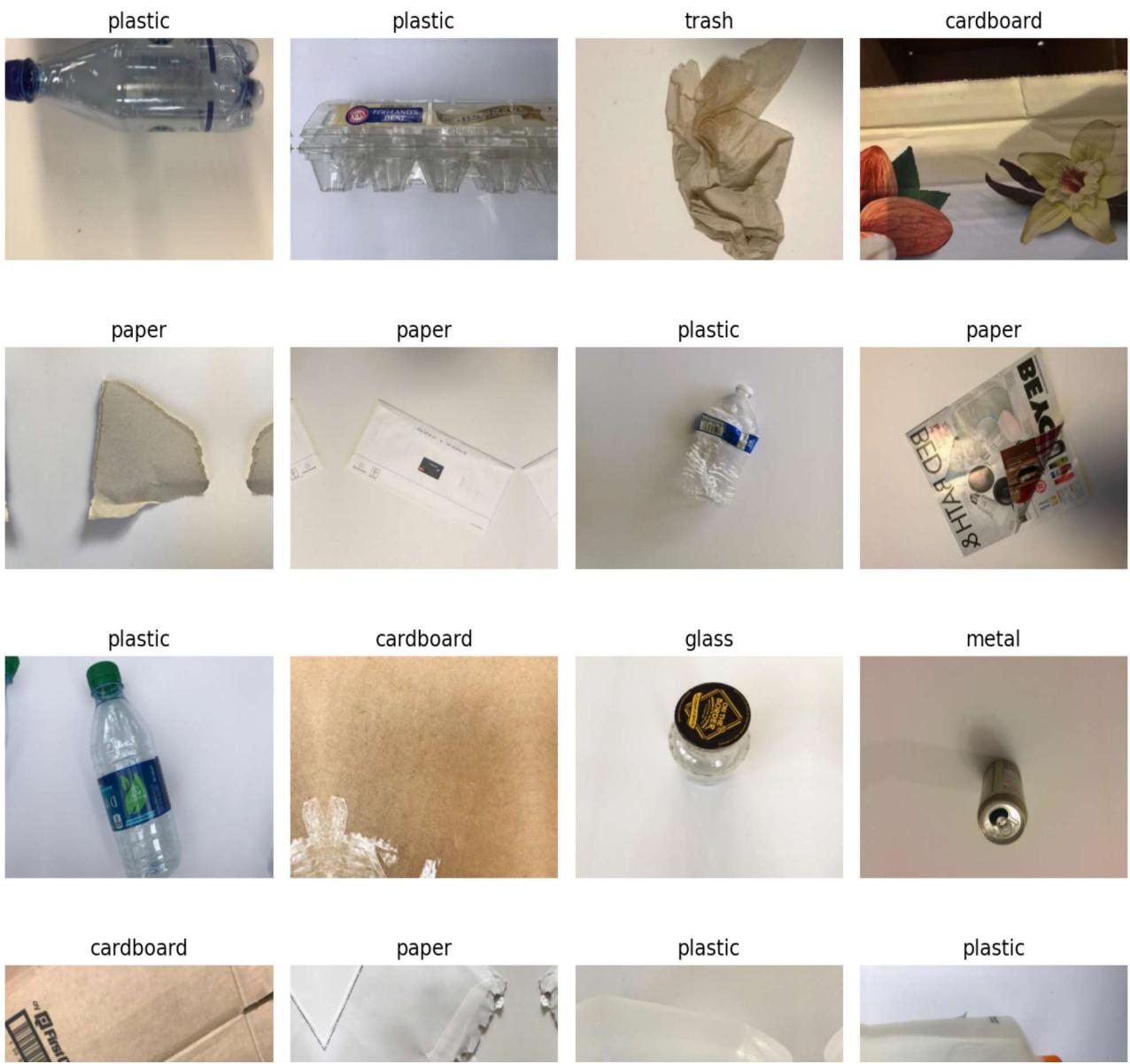
```
Test: LabelList (635 items)
x: ImageList
Image (3, 384, 512),Image (3, 384, 512),Image (3, 384, 512),Image (3, 384, 512),Image
y: EmptyLabelList
"""
Path: /content/data
```

```
print(data.classes)
```

```
↳ ['cardboard', 'glass', 'metal', 'paper', 'plastic', 'trash']
```

```
data.show_batch(rows=10,figsize=(10,10))
```

```
↳
```



```
learn = create_cnn(data,models.resnet34,metrics=error_rate)
```

↳ /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/fastai/vision/learner.py:109: UserWarning: `warn(``create_cnn`` is deprecated and is now named ``cnn_learner``.`")

```
learn.model
```

↳

```

Sequential(
  (0): Sequential(
    (0): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel_size=(7, 7), stride=(2, 2), padding=(3, 3), bias=False)
    (1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
    (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
    (3): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=3, stride=2, padding=1, dilation=1, ceil_mode=False)
    (4): Sequential(
      (0): BasicBlock(
        (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
        (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      )
      (1): BasicBlock(
        (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
        (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      )
      (2): BasicBlock(
        (conv1): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
        (conv2): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      )
    )
  )
  (5): Sequential(
    (0): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      (downsample): Sequential(
        (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      )
    )
    (1): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
    )
    (2): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
    )
    (3): BasicBlock(
      (conv1): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
      (conv2): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn2): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
    )
  )
)

```

```
)  
)  
(6): Sequential(  
    (0): BasicBlock(  
        (conv1): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)  
        (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        (downsample): Sequential(  
            (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)  
            (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        )  
    )  
    (1): BasicBlock(  
        (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)  
        (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
    )  
    (2): BasicBlock(  
        (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)  
        (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
    )  
    (3): BasicBlock(  
        (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)  
        (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
    )  
    (4): BasicBlock(  
        (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)  
        (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
    )  
    (5): BasicBlock(  
        (conv1): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)  
        (conv2): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
    )  
)  
(7): Sequential(  
    (0): BasicBlock(  
        (conv1): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)  
        (conv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),  
        (bn2): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        (downsample): Sequential(  
            (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2), bias=False)  
            (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_  
        )  
    )
```

```

        ,
        (1): BasicBlock(
            (conv1): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
            (bn1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_
            (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
            (conv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
            (bn2): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_
        )
        (2): BasicBlock(
            (conv1): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
            (bn1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_
            (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
            (conv2): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1),
            (bn2): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_
        )
    )

learn.freeze()
learn.lr_find(start_lr=1e-6, end_lr=1e1, wd=5e-3)
learn.recorder.plot(suggestion=True)

```



50.00% [1/2 00:43<00:43]

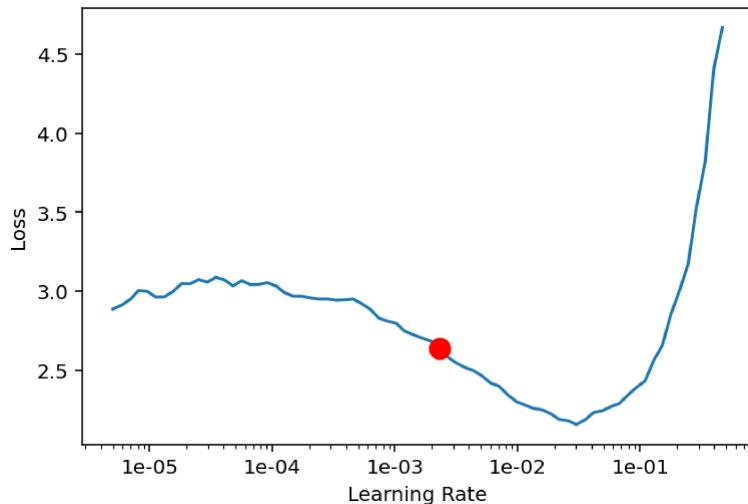
epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	error_rate	time
0	3.168776	#na#		00:43

10.26% [8/78 00:05<00:44 8.3158]

LR Finder is complete, type {learner_name}.recorder.plot() to see the graph.

Min numerical gradient: 2.29E-03

Min loss divided by 10: 3.02E-03



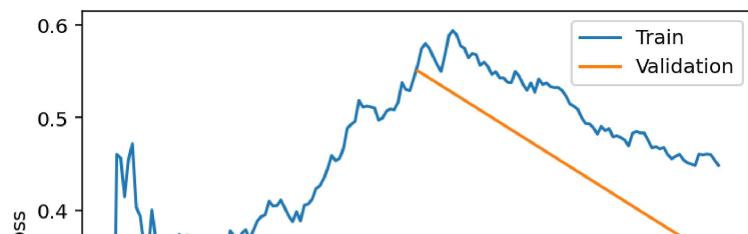
```

learn.fit_one_cycle(2, max_lr=3e-3, pct_start=0.1, div_factor=10, final_div=30, wd=5e-3, n
learn.save('stage-1')
learn.recorder.plot_losses()

```



epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	error_rate	time
0	0.541931	0.550473	0.163492	00:51
1	0.448527	0.343839	0.106349	00:51



```
# unfreeze and search appropriate learning rate for full training
learn.unfreeze()
learn.lr_find(start_lr=slice(1e-6, 1e-5), end_lr=slice(1e-2, 1e-1), wd=1e-3)
learn.recorder.plot(suggestion=True)
```

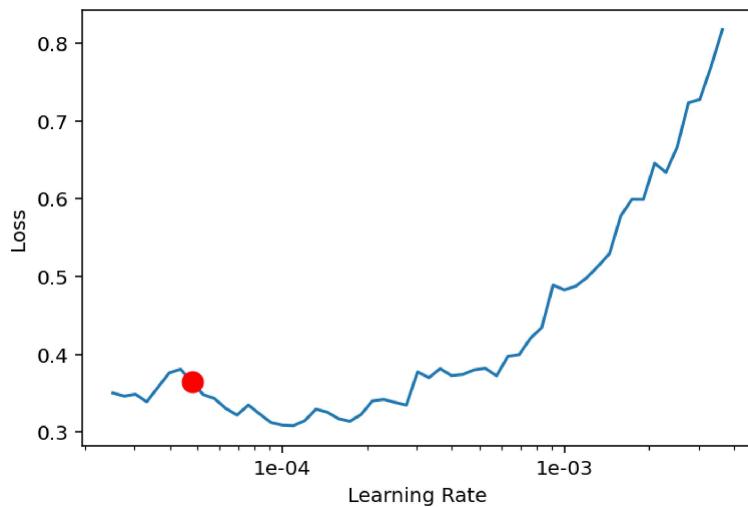


0.00% [0/2 00:00<00:00]

epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	error_rate	time
-------	------------	------------	------------	------

88.46% [69/78 00:42<00:05 0.9763]

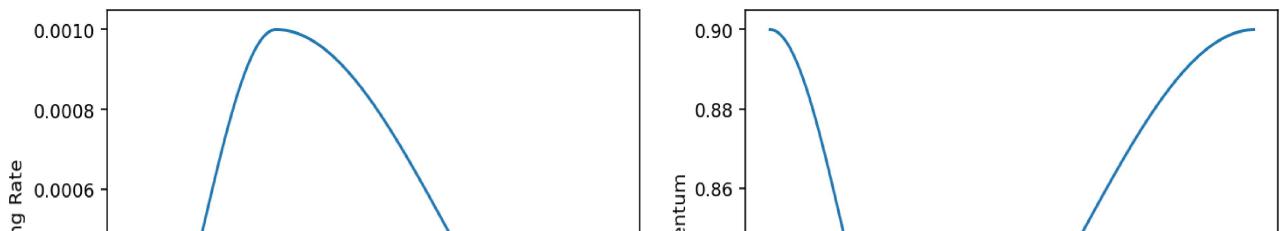
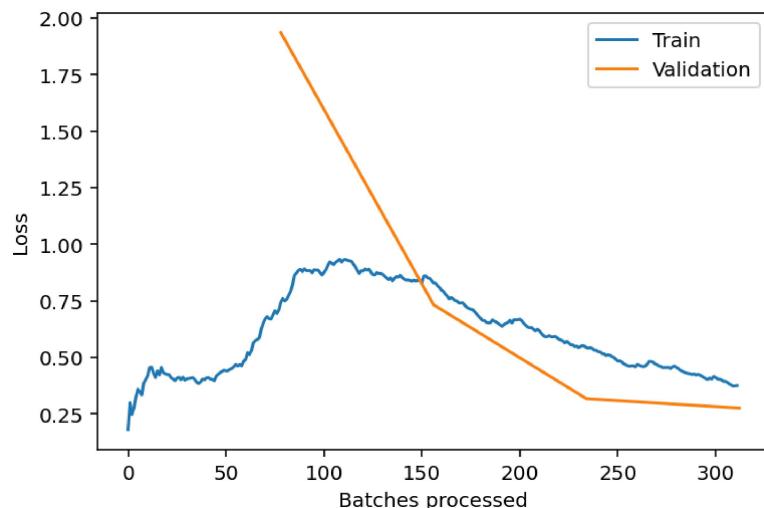
LR Finder is complete, type {learner_name}.recorder.plot() to see the graph.
 Min numerical gradient: 4.79E-05
 Min loss divided by 10: 1.10E-05



```
# train all layers
learn.fit_one_cycle(4, max_lr=slice(1e-4, 1e-3), div_factor=50, final_div=100, wd=1e-3, mc)
learn.save('stage-2')
learn.recorder.plot_losses()
# schedule of the lr (left) and momentum (right) that the 1cycle policy uses
learn.recorder.plot_lr(show_moms=True)
```



epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	error_rate	time
0	0.710440	1.935624	0.403175	00:55
1	0.838917	0.732250	0.273016	00:55
2	0.549303	0.317220	0.098413	00:55
3	0.375120	0.275464	0.085714	00:55



```
# train all layers
learn.fit_one_cycle(cyc_len=25, max_lr=slice(1e-4, 1e-3), pct_start=0, final_div=1000, wd=0.0)
learn.save('stage-3')
learn.recorder.plot_losses()
# # schedule of the lr (left) and momentum (right) that the 1cycle policy uses
learn.recorder.plot_lr(show_moms=True)
```

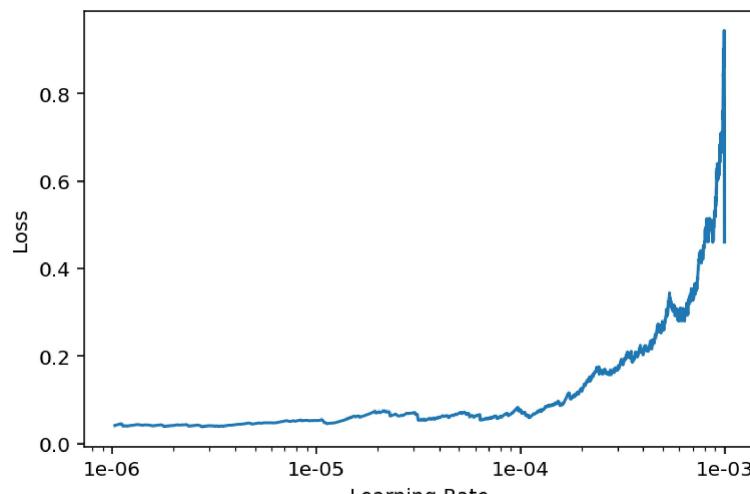


epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	error_rate	time
0	0.661865	0.833219	0.250794	00:56
1	0.644664	0.551600	0.207937	00:56
2	0.602549	0.561101	0.188889	00:56
3	0.499956	0.558382	0.195238	00:56
4	0.479834	0.594895	0.200000	00:55
5	0.426385	0.440468	0.130159	00:55
6	0.377105	0.464676	0.171429	00:55
7	0.339981	0.350086	0.114286	00:55
8	0.344789	0.351899	0.126984	00:55
9	0.312505	0.376408	0.126984	00:55
10	0.269394	0.380059	0.120635	00:56
11	0.217099	0.342207	0.107937	00:56
12	0.171804	0.253995	0.080952	00:56
13	0.173610	0.242147	0.079365	00:55
14	0.156049	0.267856	0.080952	00:55
15	0.127287	0.219792	0.068254	00:57
16	0.115073	0.202695	0.061905	00:56
17	0.093572	0.207282	0.071429	00:57
18	0.077892	0.215668	0.058730	00:56
19	0.054730	0.207211	0.068254	00:56
20	0.064356	0.179681	0.061905	00:56
21	0.048653	0.191036	0.066667	00:56
22	0.057065	0.195278	0.065079	00:55
23	0.076381	0.175961	0.057143	00:55
24	0.053429	0.178601	0.053968	00:56



```
learn.recorder.plot()
```





```
learn.fit_one_cycle(10,max_lr=2.29E-03)
```

epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	error_rate	time
0	1.925746	0.744957	0.263492	00:51
1	1.184447	0.544262	0.188889	00:51
2	0.827479	0.505477	0.152381	00:51
3	0.789958	0.493378	0.147619	00:51
4	0.614714	0.392201	0.123810	00:51
5	0.502765	0.341864	0.106349	00:51
6	0.475884	0.313752	0.106349	00:50
7	0.410975	0.315682	0.106349	00:50
8	0.317734	0.266906	0.082540	00:50
9	0.274001	0.275533	0.080952	00:50

```
interp = ClassificationInterpretation.from_learner(learn)
losses,idxs = interp.top_losses()
```

```
interp.plot_top_losses(9, figsize=(15,11))
```

```
https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1vmQFZBzrSvf17cv4pYBHOyvzy2qwD3qc#scrollTo=RrhpVqzHhsHY&printMode=true
```

Prediction/Actual/Loss/Probability

metal/plastic / 7.72 / 0.00



paper/plastic / 7.39 / 0.00



paper/plastic / 6.31 / 0.00



metal/glass / 5.30 / 0.00



glass/trash / 5.01 / 0.01



paper/plastic / 4.84 / 0.01



paper/trash / 4.67 / 0.01

metal/plastic / 4.65 / 0.01

paper/cardboard / 4.57 / 0.01

```
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```



```
doc(interp.plot_top_losses)
interp.plot_confusion_matrix(figsize=(12,12), dpi=60)
```



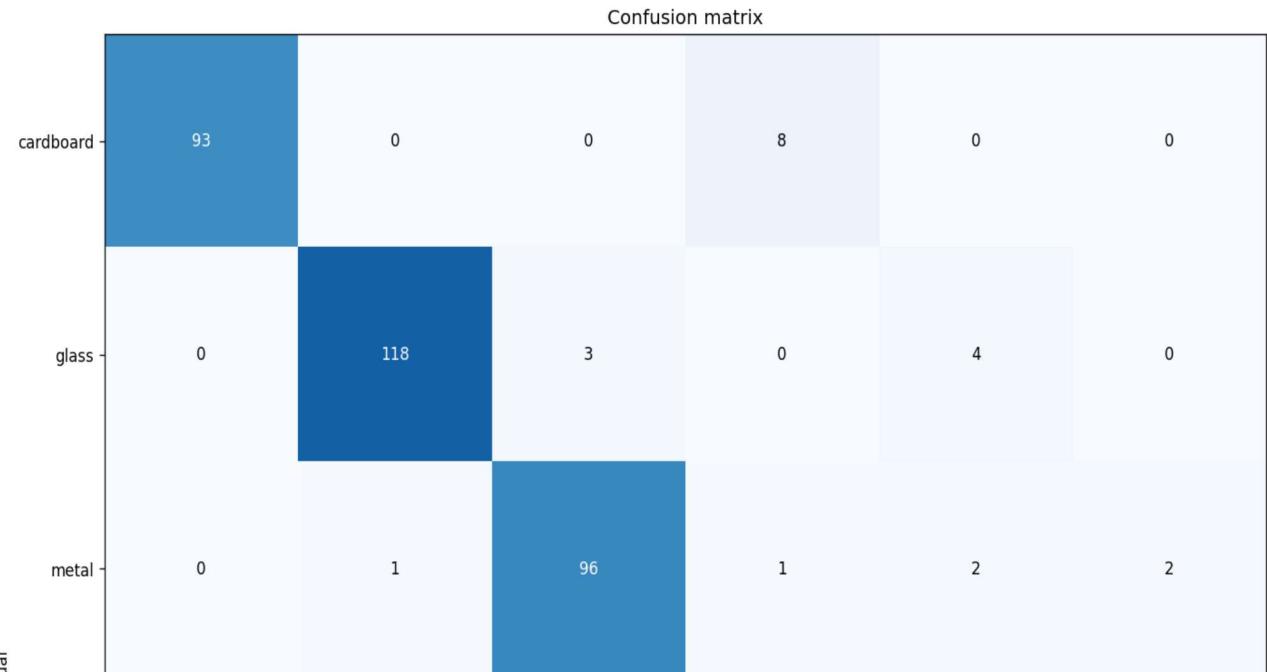
_cl_int_plot_top_losses[\[test\]](#) [\[source\]](#)

```
_cl_int_plot_top_losses(k, largest=True, figsize=(12, 12),
    heatmap:bool=False, heatmap_thresh:int=16, alpha:float=0.6, cmap:str='magma',
    show_text:bool=True, return_fig:bool=None) → Optional[Figure]
```

x

No tests found for `_cl_int_plot_top_losses`. To contribute a test please refer to [this guide](#) and [this discussion](#).

Show images in `top_losses` along with their prediction, actual, loss, and probability of actual class.

[Show in docs](#)

```
interp.most_confused(min_val=2)
```

```
↳ [('cardboard', 'paper', 8),
 ('plastic', 'glass', 7),
 ('plastic', 'paper', 6),
 ('plastic', 'metal', 5),
 ('glass', 'plastic', 4),
 ('trash', 'paper', 4),
 ('glass', 'metal', 3),
 ('metal', 'plastic', 2),
 ('metal', 'trash', 2),
 ('paper', 'trash', 2),
 ('plastic', 'trash', 2),
 ('trash', 'glass', 2)]
```

```
preds = learn.get_preds(ds_type=DatasetType.Test)
```

↳

```
print(preds[0].shape)
preds[0]
```

↳

```
torch.Size([635, 6])
tensor([[7.4347e-03, 4.0719e-02, 9.4808e-01, 2.7471e-03, 2.8936e-04, 7.2560e-04],
        [1.0555e-03, 1.3216e-01, 7.8278e-02, 9.5935e-05, 7.8803e-01, 3.7813e-04],
        [1.8167e-04, 6.3455e-02, 5.8674e-04, 5.0085e-06, 9.3543e-01, 3.4049e-04],
        ...,
        [5.4346e-01, 1.0564e-02, 2.1437e-03, 4.3707e-01, 6.1309e-03, 6.3481e-04],
        [3.5302e-07, 1.1128e-06, 0.0005e-01, 1.7528e-06, 1.3387e-01, 1.6053e-01]
```

```
↳ ['cardboard', 'glass', 'metal', 'paper', 'plastic', 'trash']
```

```
## saves the index (0 to 5) of most likely (max) predicted class for each image  
max_idxs = np.asarray(np.argmax(preds[0],axis=1))
```

```
yhat = []
for max_idx in max_idxs:
    yhat.append(data.classes[max_idx])
```

yhat

→

```
['metal',
 'plastic',
 'plastic',
 'metal',
 'paper',
 'trash',
 'metal',
 'glass',
 'paper',
 'plastic',
 'trash',
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```

```
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'glass'
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'metal',
'plastic',
'plastic',
'metal',
```

```
learn.data.test_ds[0][0]
```





```
y = []

## convert POSIX paths to string first
for label_path in data.test_ds.items:
    y.append(str(label_path))

## then extract waste type from file path
pattern = re.compile("([a-z]+)[0-9]+")
for i in range(len(y)):
    y[i] = pattern.search(y[i]).group(1)
```



```
## predicted values
print(yhat[0:5])
## actual values
print(y[0:5])

→ ['metal', 'plastic', 'plastic', 'metal', 'paper']
      ['metal', 'glass', 'plastic', 'metal', 'metal']
```

```
learn.data.test_ds[0][0]
```



```
cm = confusion_matrix(y,yhat)
print(cm)
```

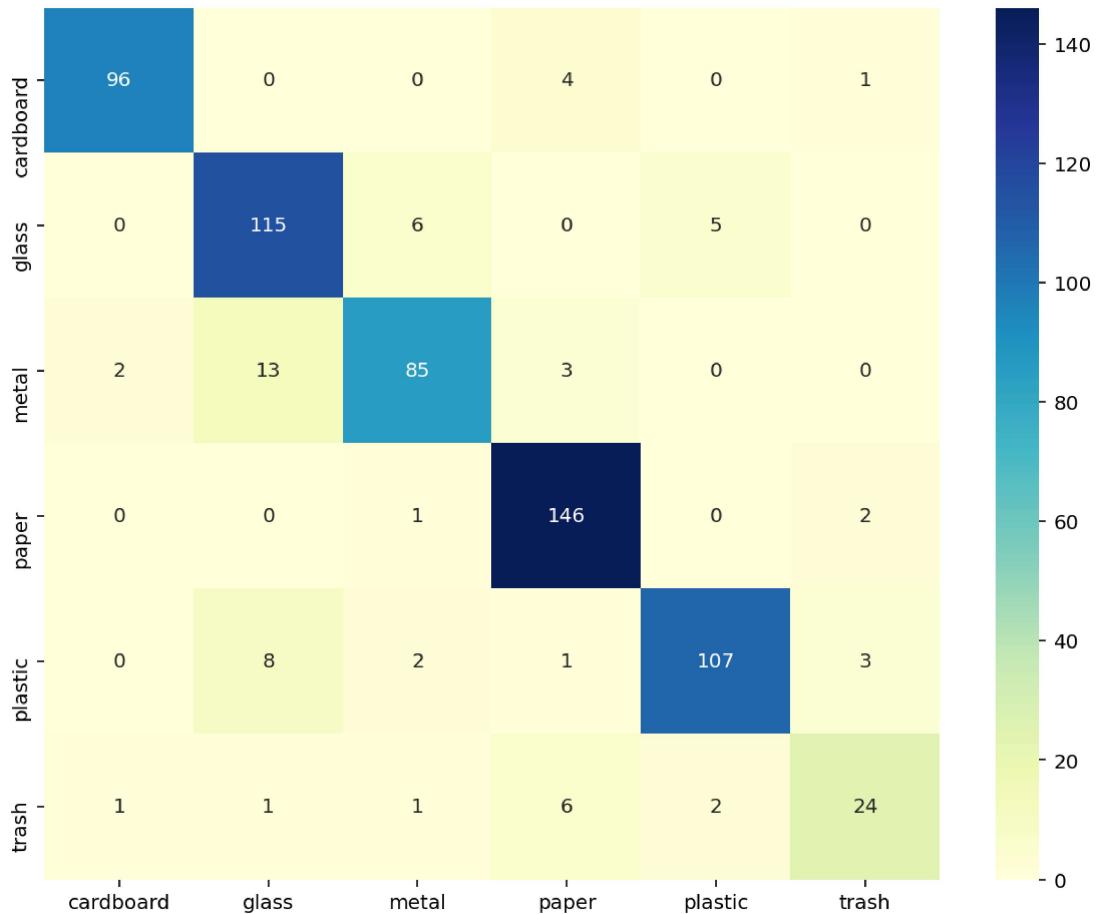
```
→
```

```
[[ 96   0   0   4   0   1]
 [  0 115   6   0   5   0]
 [  2  13  85   3   0   0]
 [  0   0   1 146   0   2]
```

```
df_cm = pd.DataFrame(cm,waste_types,waste_types)
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,8))
sns.heatmap(df_cm,annot=True,fmt="d",cmap="YlGnBu")
```

→ <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f46b2b901d0>



```
correct = 0
```

```
for r in range(len(cm)):
    for c in range(len(cm)):
        if (r==c):
            correct += cm[r,c]
```

```
accuracy = correct/sum(sum(cm))
accuracy
```

→ 0.9023622047244094

```
## delete everything when you're done to save space
shutil.rmtree("data")
shutil.rmtree('dataset-resized')
```

