

# PLANK-AND-BEAM FRAMING FOR RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS



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American Wood Council  
1111 19<sup>th</sup> St., NW, Suite 800  
Washington, DC 20036  
202-463-4713  
[awcinfo@afandpa.org](mailto:awcinfo@afandpa.org)  
[www.awc.org](http://www.awc.org)

# Table of Contents

| <i>Chapter/Title</i>         | <i>Page</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Introduction .....           | 1           |
| General Description .....    | 1           |
| Principles of Design .....   | 1           |
| Advantages of System .....   | 1           |
| Limitations of System .....  | 1           |
| Construction Details .....   | 2           |
| Structural Requirement ..... | 2           |
| Design Data for Planks ..... | 3           |
| Design Data for Beams .....  | 4           |
| Notations .....              | 4           |
| Lumber Sizes .....           | 4           |

## List of Figures

| <i>Figure</i>  | <i>Page</i> | <i>Figure</i>  | <i>Page</i> |
|--|-------------|--|-------------|
| 1 Comparison of Plank-and-beam System With Conventional Framing .....                | 5           | 11 Solid Beam Bearing Over Basement Post .....                                     | 10          |
| 2 Use of Spaced Beam to Accommodate Electrical Cable .....                           | 6           | 12 Spaced Beam Bearing Over Basement Post .....                                    | 11          |
| 3 Methods of Finishing Undersides of Beams .....                                     | 6           | 13 Beam Bearing at Second Floor Exterior Wall .....                                | 11          |
| 4 Methods of Treating Joints in Exposed Plank Ceilings .....                         | 6           | 14 Spaced Beam Bearing at Second Floor Exterior Wall .....                         | 11          |
| 5 Support for Non-bearing Partition Parallel to Plank With Beam Under Floor ..       | 7           | 15 Solid Beam at Second Floor Over Interior Post .....                             | 12          |
| 6 Support for Non-bearing Partition Parallel to Plank With Beam Above Floor .        | 7           | 16 Spaced Beam Bearing at Second Floor Over Interior Post .....                    | 12          |
| 7 Plank-and-beam Framing for One-story House .....                                   | 8           | 17 Roof Beam and Spaced Floor Beam Bearing at Exterior Wall .....                  | 12          |
| 8 Plank-and-beam Framing Combined With Conventional Framing in Two-story House ..... | 9           | 18 Arrangement of Roof and Floor Beams to Absorb Horizontal Thrust .....           | 13          |
| 9 First Floor Framing at Exterior Wall With Beam Bearing on Sill .....               | 10          | 19 Bearing of Solid Roof Beam on Exterior Wall Post .....                          | 14          |
| 10 First Floor Framing at Exterior Wall With Beam Set in Foundation Wall .....       | 10          | 20 Methods of Supporting Roof Beam on Ridge Beam to Absorb Horizontal Thrust ..... | 15          |

## List of Tables

| <i>Table</i>   | <i>Page</i> | <i>Table</i>  | <i>Page</i> |
|--|-------------|---|-------------|
| <b>1 Nominal Two-Inch Plank .....</b>  | <b>17</b>   | <b>6 Floor and Roof Beams .....</b>   | <b>26</b>   |
| Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) to support safely a live load of 20, 30, or 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/180, L/240 or L/360. |             | Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 30 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/240. |             |
| <b>2 Floor and Roof Beams .....</b>  | <b>18</b>   | <b>7 Floor and Roof Beams .....</b>   | <b>28</b>   |
| Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 20 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/180.        |             | Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 30 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/360. |             |
| <b>3 Floor and Roof Beams .....</b>  | <b>20</b>   | <b>8 Floor and Roof Beams .....</b>   | <b>30</b>   |
| Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 20 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/240.        |             | Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/180. |             |
| <b>4 Floor and Roof Beams .....</b>  | <b>22</b>   | <b>9 Floor and Roof Beams .....</b>   | <b>32</b>   |
| Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 20 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/360.        |             | Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/240. |             |
| <b>5 Floor and Roof Beams .....</b>  | <b>24</b>   | <b>10 Floor and Roof Beams .....</b>  | <b>34</b>   |
| Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 30 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/180.        |             | Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/360. |             |

## INTRODUCTION

The plank-and-beam method for framing floors and roofs has been used in heavy timber buildings for many years. The adaptation of this system to residential construction has raised many technical questions from designers and builders concerning the details of application. This publication presents technical data that will be helpful to students, architects, engineers and builders. It contains information pertaining to principles of design, advantages and limitations, construction details, and structural requirements for the plank-and-beam method of framing.

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Whereas conventional framing utilizes joists, rafters and studs spaced 12 to 24 inches on center, the plank-and-beam method requires fewer and larger sized pieces spaced farther apart. A simple comparison of the two methods is shown in Figure 1.

In plank-and-beam framing, plank subfloors or roofs, usually of 2-inch nominal thickness, are supported on beams spaced up to 8 feet apart. The ends of the beams are supported on posts or piers. Wall spaces between posts are provided with supplementary framing to the extent required for attachment of exterior and interior finish. This supplementary framing and its covering also serve to provide lateral bracing for the building.

## PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN

The most successful plank-and-beam houses are those which are designed from the beginning for this method of framing. Such procedure permits the correlation of the structural framework with the exterior dimensions of the house, the location of doors and windows and the location of interior partitions. Proper study of these features in the early stages will contribute much to simplified framing.

The most efficient use of 2-inch plank occurs when it is continuous over more than one span. Where standard lengths of lumber are used, such as 12, 14 or 16 feet, beam spacings of 6, 7 or 8 feet are indicated and this has bearing on the overall dimensions of the house. Where end joints in the plank are allowed to occur between supports, tongued-and-grooved or splined random length planks may be used and the beam spacing adjusted to fit the dimensions of the structure. Where square edged planks are used for sub-flooring, recommendations of the National Oak Flooring Manufacturing Association should be followed.

Windows and doors should be located between posts in exterior walls to eliminate the need for headers over

the openings. The wide spacing between posts permits ample opportunity for large glass areas. However, a sufficient amount of solid wall should be present to provide adequate lateral bracing.

Combination of conventional framing with plank-and-beam framing is sometimes used. Where the two adjoin each other on a side-by-side basis, no particular problems are encountered. Where a plank-and-beam floor or roof is supported on a stud wall, a post should be placed under the end of the beam to carry the concentrated load. Where conventional roof framing is used with plank-and-beam construction, a header should be installed to carry the load from the rafters to the posts.

## ADVANTAGES OF SYSTEM

There are many advantages to be gained through the use of the plank-and-beam system of framing. In many houses the roof planks serve as the ceiling, thereby providing added height to living areas with no increase in cost. Where planks are selected for appearance, no further ceiling treatment is needed except the application of a stain, sealer or paint, which may result in substantial cost savings.

Plank-and-beam framing permits substantial savings in labor. The pieces are larger and there are fewer of them than in conventional framing. Cross-bridging of joists is eliminated entirely. Larger and fewer nails are required. All of this adds up to labor savings at the job site.

## LIMITATIONS OF SYSTEM

There are limitations on the use of the plank-and-beam system, but they are readily resolved through careful study in the planning stage. When this is done the parts of the house fit together very quickly and easily.

The plank floors are designed for moderate uniform loads and are not intended to carry heavy concentrated loads. Where such loads occur as those for bearing partitions, bathtubs, refrigerators, etc., additional framing is needed beneath the planks to transmit the loads to the beams.

Insulation is often installed to meet energy requirements. Appearance may be a factor when insulation is installed on the underside of the planking. When insulation is installed over planking, the insulation should be of the rigid type so that it will not deform under load. Rigid type insulation is usually placed over mastic and is limited in roof slope as recommended by the insulation manufacturer.

Location of the electrical distribution system may present a problem because of the lack of concealed spaces in

the ceiling. However, the main supporting beams may be made of several pieces of 2-inch lumber and separated by short blocking, which provides a space to accommodate electrical cable. This is illustrated in Figure 2.

## CONSTRUCTION DETAILS

The plank-and-beam system is essentially a skeleton framework. Planks are destined to support a moderate uniformly distributed load. This is carried to the beams, which in turn transmit their loads to posts, which are supported on the foundation. Where heavy concentrated loads occur in places other than over main beams or posts, supplementary beams are needed to carry such loads. Structural details of the plank-and-beam system of framing are illustrated in Figures 1 through 20.

Foundations for plank-and-beam framing may be continuous walls or piers, supported on adequate footings. With posts spaced up to 8 feet apart in exterior walls, this system is well adapted to pier foundations for houses without basements.

Posts should be of adequate size to carry the load and large enough to provide full bearing for the ends of beams. In general, posts should be at least 4x4 inches, nominal. Where the ends of beams abut over a post, a minimum dimension of 6 inches parallel to the beams is recommended for the post. The posts may be solid or made up of several pieces of 2-inch lumber spiked together.

The size of beams will vary with the span and spacing as indicated in the tables included herein. Beams may be solid, glued laminated pieces, or may be built up of several thinner pieces securely nailed to each other or to spacer blocks between them. When built-up beams are used, a cover plate attached to the underside provides the appearance of a solid piece as illustrated in Figure 3. Fastening of beams to posts is accomplished by framing anchors or angle clips.

Since the 2-inch plank floor or roof frequently serves as the finish ceiling for the room below, appearance as well as structural requirements of the plank should be considered. For the purpose of distributing load, center matched tongued-and-grooved or grooved-for-spline lumber is required. Methods for making the joint to provide various architectural effects are shown in Figure 4. To provide a pleasing appearance, a reasonably good grade of lumber should be selected and it should be sufficiently seasoned to meet the requirements of service conditions so as to avoid large cracks at the joints.

In laying the plank, greater advantage can be taken of the strength and stiffness of the material by making the planks continuous over more than one span. For example, using the same span and uniform load in each case, a plank

which is continuous over two spans is nearly two and one-half times as stiff as a plank which extends over a single span. Planks should be nailed to each support with a minimum of two 16d nails. The finish floor should be laid at right angles to the plank subfloor, using the same procedure followed in conventional construction. Where the underside of the plank is to serve as a ceiling, care is needed to make sure that flooring nails do not penetrate through the plank.

Partitions in the plank-and-beam system usually will be non-bearing. Where bearing partitions occur, they should be placed over beams and the beams enlarged to carry the added load. If this is not possible, supplementary beams must be placed in the floor framing arrangement. Non-bearing partitions, which are parallel to the planks, should have support to carry this load to the beams. This may be accomplished by using two nominal 2x pieces set on edge as the sole plate. Where openings occur in the partition, the two nominal 2x pieces may be placed under the plank floor and supported on the beams by framing anchors. This method is illustrated in Figures 5 and 6. Where the non-bearing partition is at right angles to the planks, no supplementary framing is needed since the partition load will be distributed across a number of planks.

As in conventional framing, lateral bracing is required in the exterior walls to provide resistance against wind and seismic forces. In plank-and-beam framing, this is accomplished by installing solid panels at appropriate intervals wherein the supplementary wall framing and the posts are all tied together by diagonal bracing or suitable sheathing.

## STRUCTURAL REQUIREMENT

Good design requires that all members be properly fastened together in order that the house will act as a unit in resisting external forces. With fewer pieces than in conventional framing, particular care must be given to connections where beams abut each other and where beams join the posts. Where gable roofs are used, provision must be made to absorb the horizontal thrust produced by sloping roof beams. Methods for doing this are shown in the illustrations included herein.

In most cases, structural design of the plank-and-beam house will be controlled by the local building code to the extent of specifying design loading requirements. A live load of 40 pounds per square foot is commonly specified for floors. For roofs, some codes specify 20 pounds per square foot and others 30 pounds per square foot.

To provide adequate safety, all codes require that framing members be so proportioned that the allowable fiber



stress in bending is not exceeded when the member is subjected to full live and dead loads. However, from the standpoint of appearance, most designers and builders prefer to place some limit on the allowable deflection.

Tables indicating allowable loads for planks and beams will be found herein. Allowable loads for posts will be found in *Wood Structural Design Data*, a publication of the American Forest and Paper Association.

## DESIGN DATA FOR PLANKS

Design data for plank floors and roofs are included in Table 1. Computations for bending are based on the live load indicated, plus 10 or 20 pounds per square foot of

dead load. Computations for deflection are based on the live load only. Tabulated modulus of elasticity and bending stresses do not account for partial live loading on adjacent and alternate spans. The table shows four general arrangements of planks as follows:

- Type A — Extending over a single span.
- Type B — Continuous over two equal spans.
- Type C — Continuous over three equal spans.
- Type D — A combination of Types A and B.

On the basis of a section of planking 12 inches wide the following formulas were used in making the computations:



$$\text{For Type A: } M = \frac{wL^2}{8} \text{ and } \Delta = \frac{5wL^4(12)^3}{384EI}$$

$$\text{For Type B: } M = \frac{wL^2}{8} \text{ and } \Delta = \frac{wL^4(12)^3}{185EI}$$

$$\text{For Type C: } M = \frac{wL^2}{10} \text{ and } \Delta = \frac{4wL^4(12)^3}{581EI}$$

$$\text{For Type D: } M = \frac{wL^2}{8} \text{ and } \Delta = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{5wL^4(12)^3}{384EI} + \frac{wL^4(12)^3}{185EI} \right)$$

To use Table 1, first determine the plank arrangement (Types A, B, C or D), the span, the live load to be supported and the deflection limitation. Then select from the table the corresponding required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E). The plank to be used should be of a grade and species that meets these minimum values. The maximum span for a specific grade and species of plank may be determined by reversing these steps.

For those who prefer to use random length planks (instead of arrangements Type A, B, C or D), similar technical information is included in *Heavy Timber Construction Details*, a publication of the American Forest and Paper Association

## DESIGN DATA FOR BEAMS

Design data for beams are included in Tables 2 through 10. Computations for bending are based on the live load indicated plus 10 or 20 pounds per square foot of dead load. Computations for deflection are based on the live load only. All beams in the table were designed to extend over a single span and the following formulas were used:

$$\text{For Type A: } M = \frac{wL^2}{8} \text{ and } \Delta = \frac{5wL^4(12)^3}{384EI}$$

To use the tables first determine the span, the live load to be supported, and the deflection limitation. Then select from the tables the proper size of beam with the corresponding required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E). The beam used should be of a grade and species that meets these minimum value. The maximum span for a beam of specific size, grade and species can be determined by reversing these steps.

## NOTATIONS

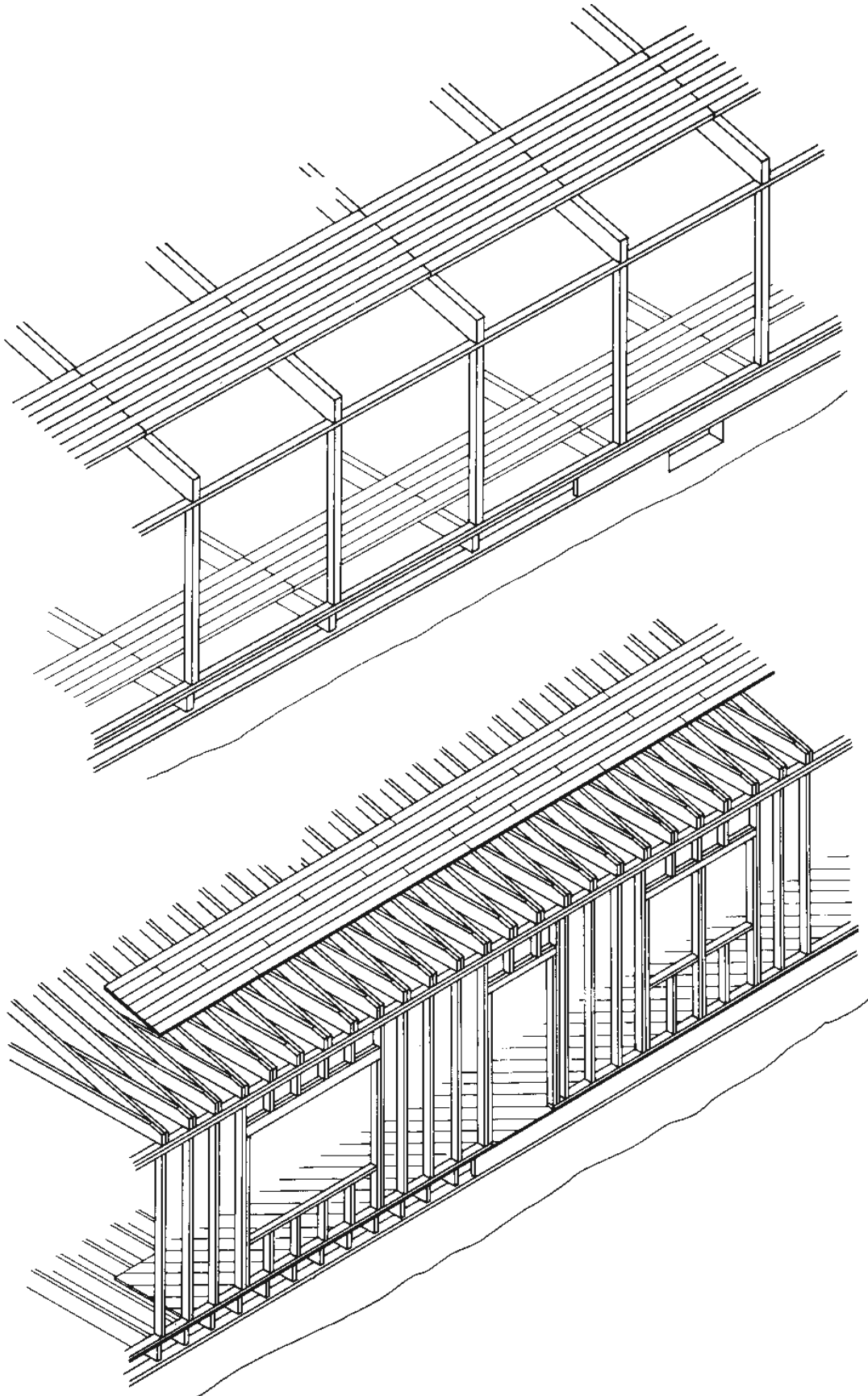
In the preceding formulas and in the tables the symbols have the following meanings:

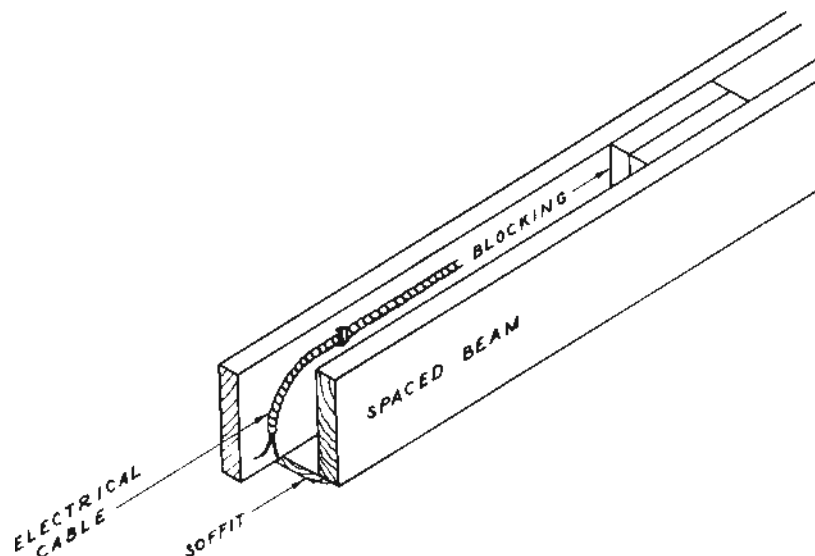
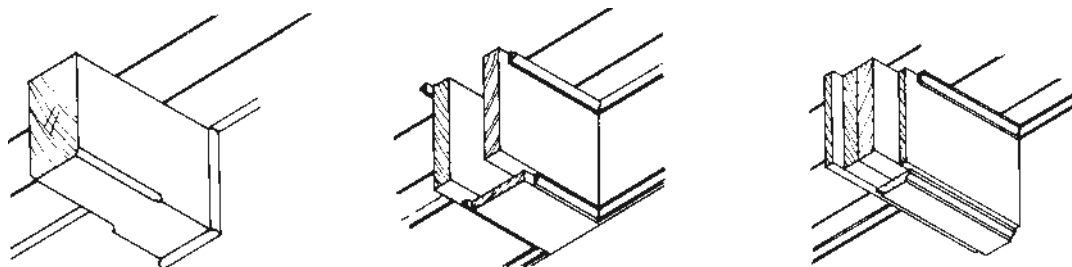
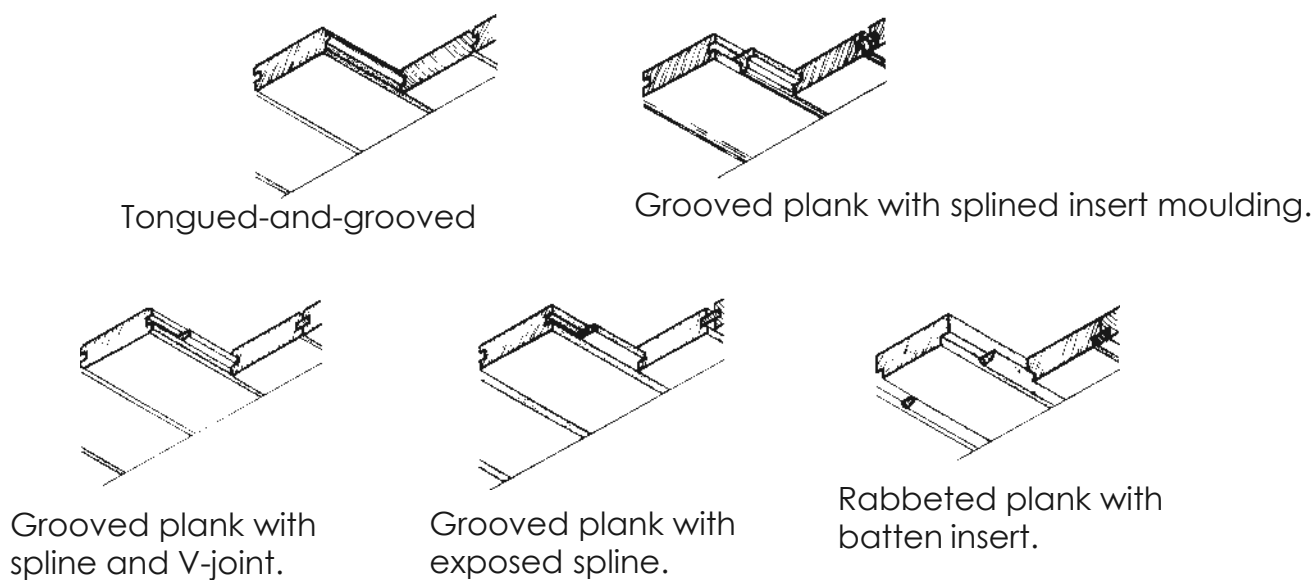
- w = load (plf)
- L = span (ft.)
- M = induced bending moment (lbs.-ft.)
- $f_b$  = bending stress (psi)
- E = modulus of elasticity (lbs.-in.)
- I = moment of inertia (in.<sup>4</sup>)
- $\Delta$  = deflection (in.)

## LUMBER SIZES

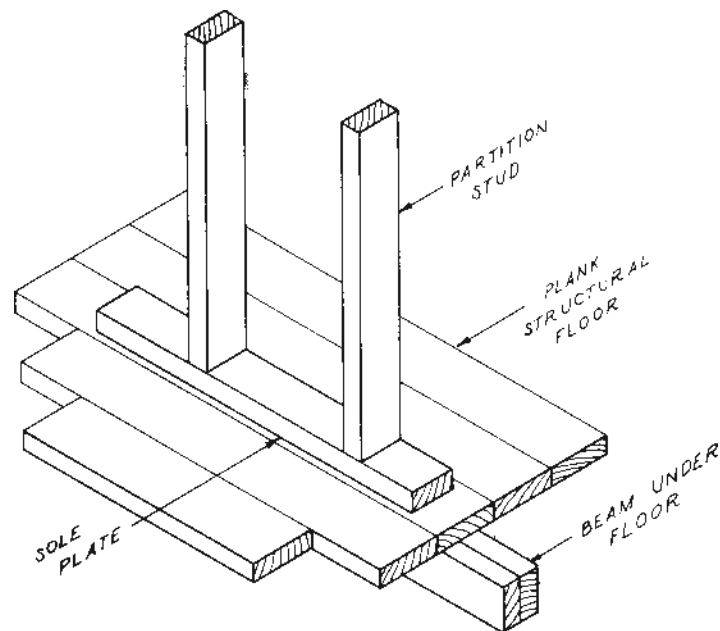
Tabular data provided herein are based on net dimensions (S4S) as listed in American Softwood Lumber Standard, VPS 20-99.



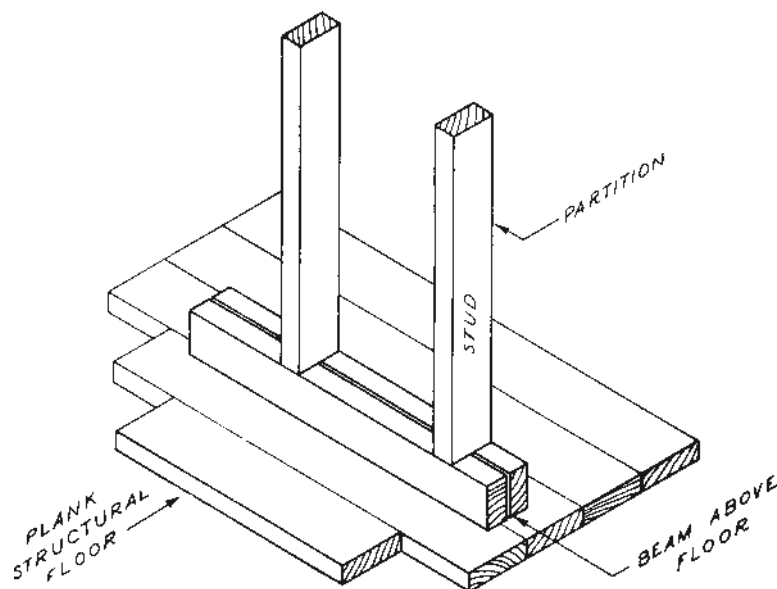
**Figure 1 Comparison of Plank-and-beam System With Conventional Framing**

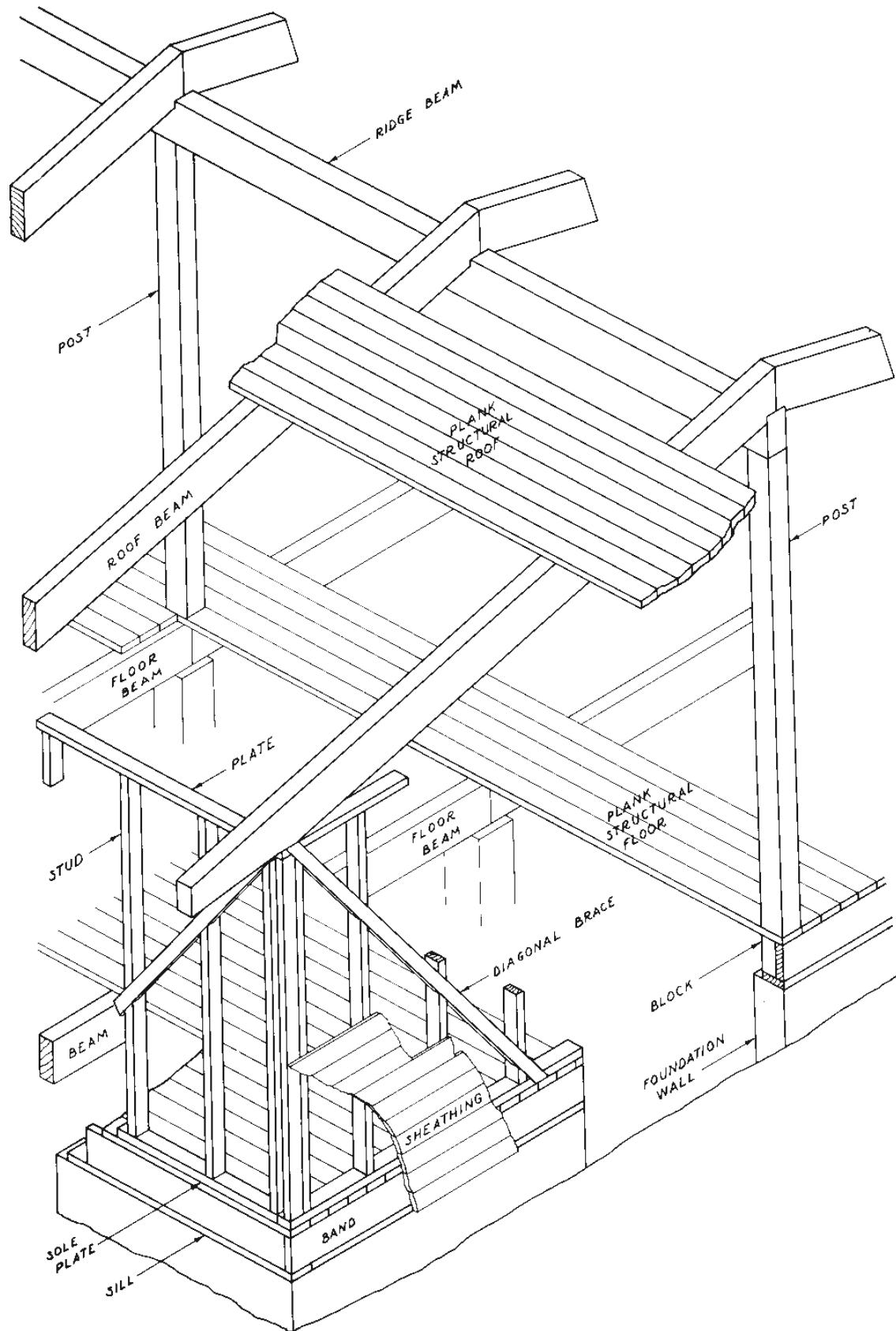
**Figure 2 Use of Spaced Beam to Accommodate Electrical Cable****Figure 3 Methods of Finishing Undersides of Beams****Figure 4 Methods of Treating Joints in Exposed Plank Ceilings**

**Figure 5 Support for Non-bearing Partition Parallel to Plank With Beam Under Floor**

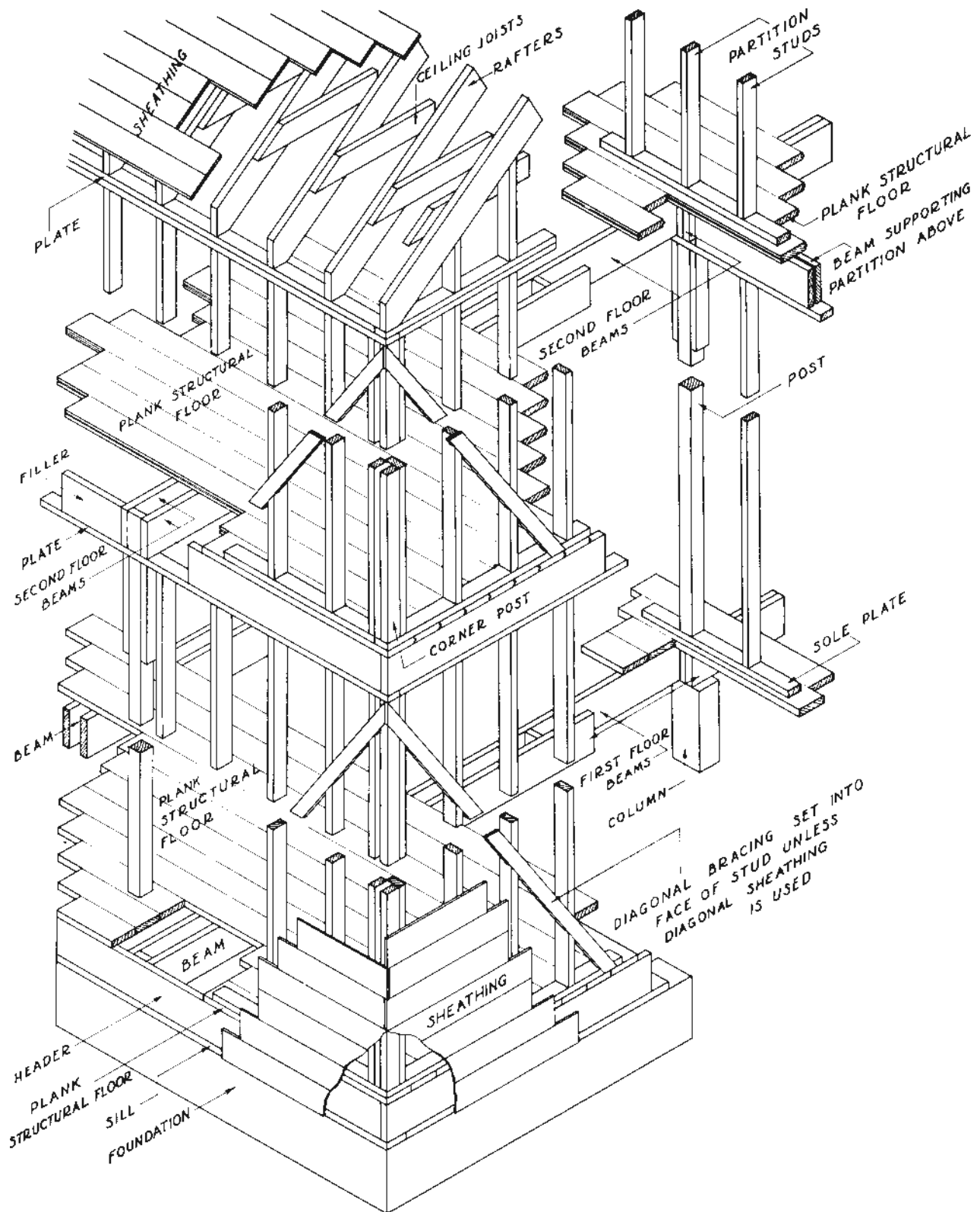


**Figure 6 Support for Non-bearing Partition Parallel to Plank With Beam Above Floor**

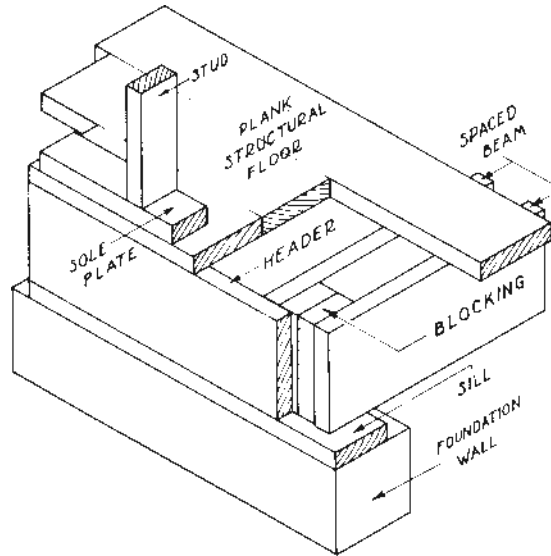


**Figure 7 Plank-and-beam Framing for One-story House**

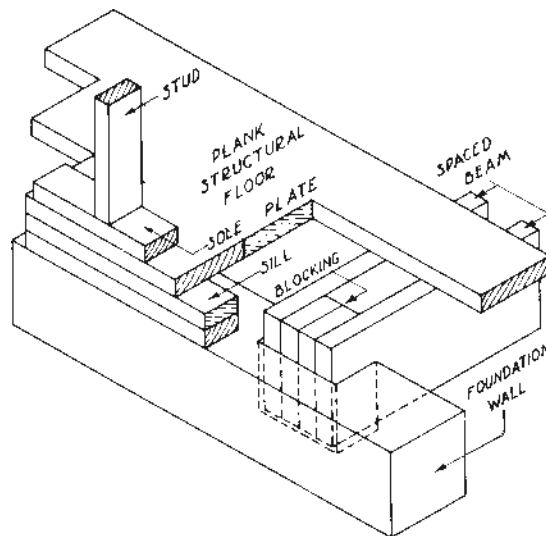
**Figure 8 Plank-and-beam Framing Combined With Conventional Framing in Two-story House**



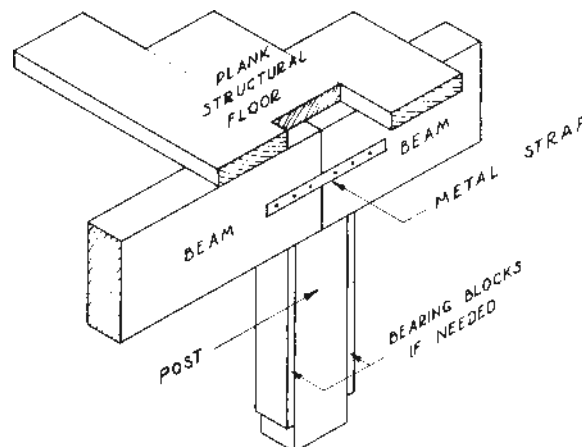
**Figure 9 First Floor Framing at Exterior Wall With Beam Bearing on Sill**

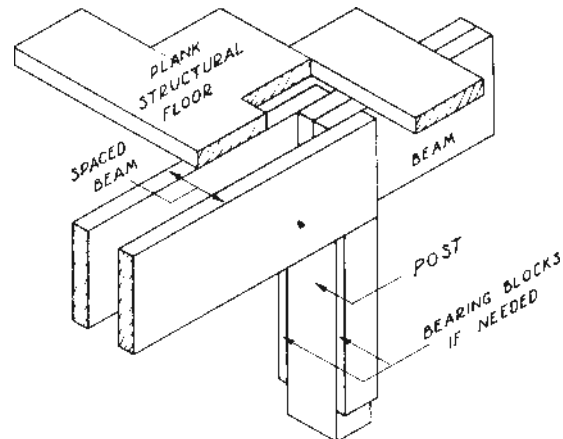
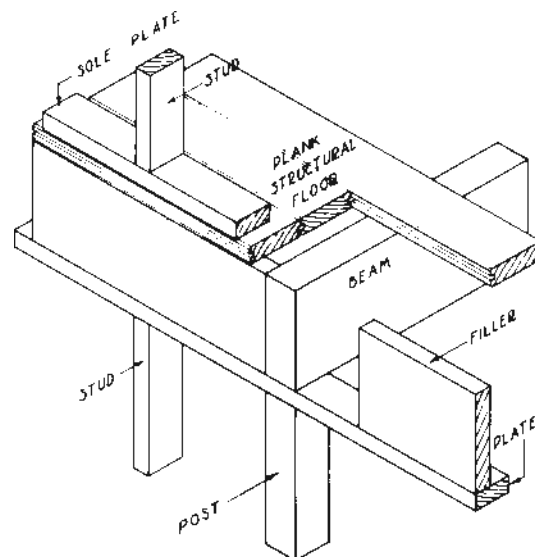
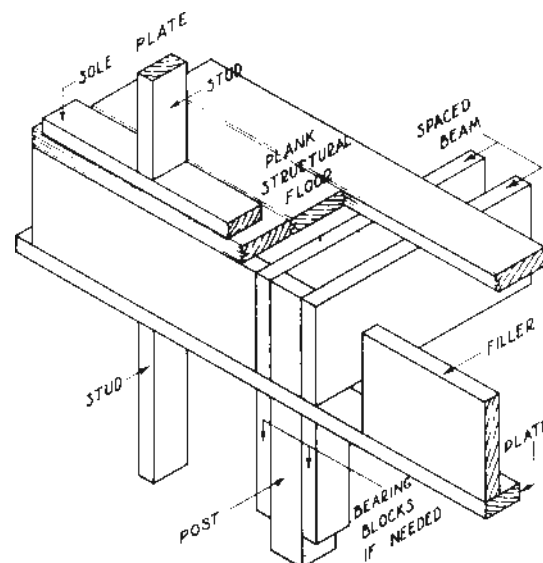


**Figure 10 First Floor Framing at Exterior Wall With Beam Set in Foundation Wall**

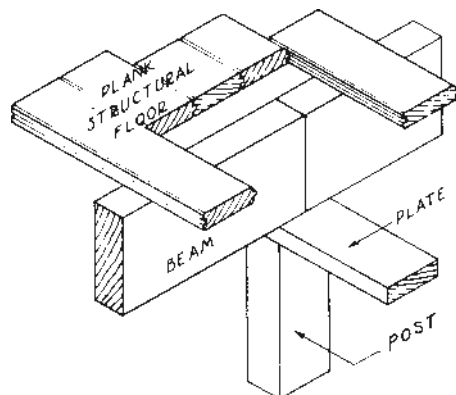
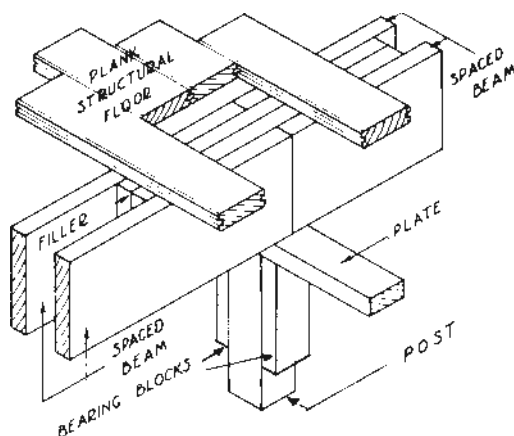
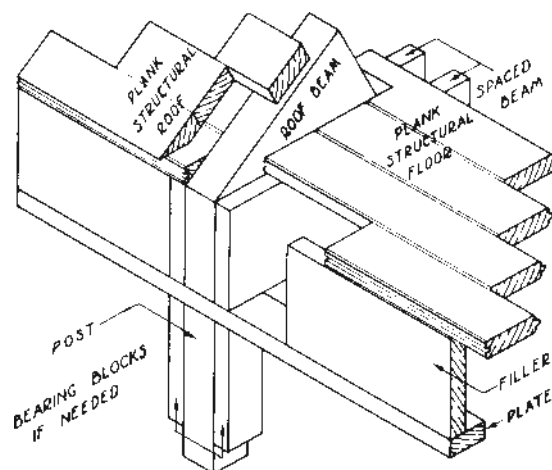


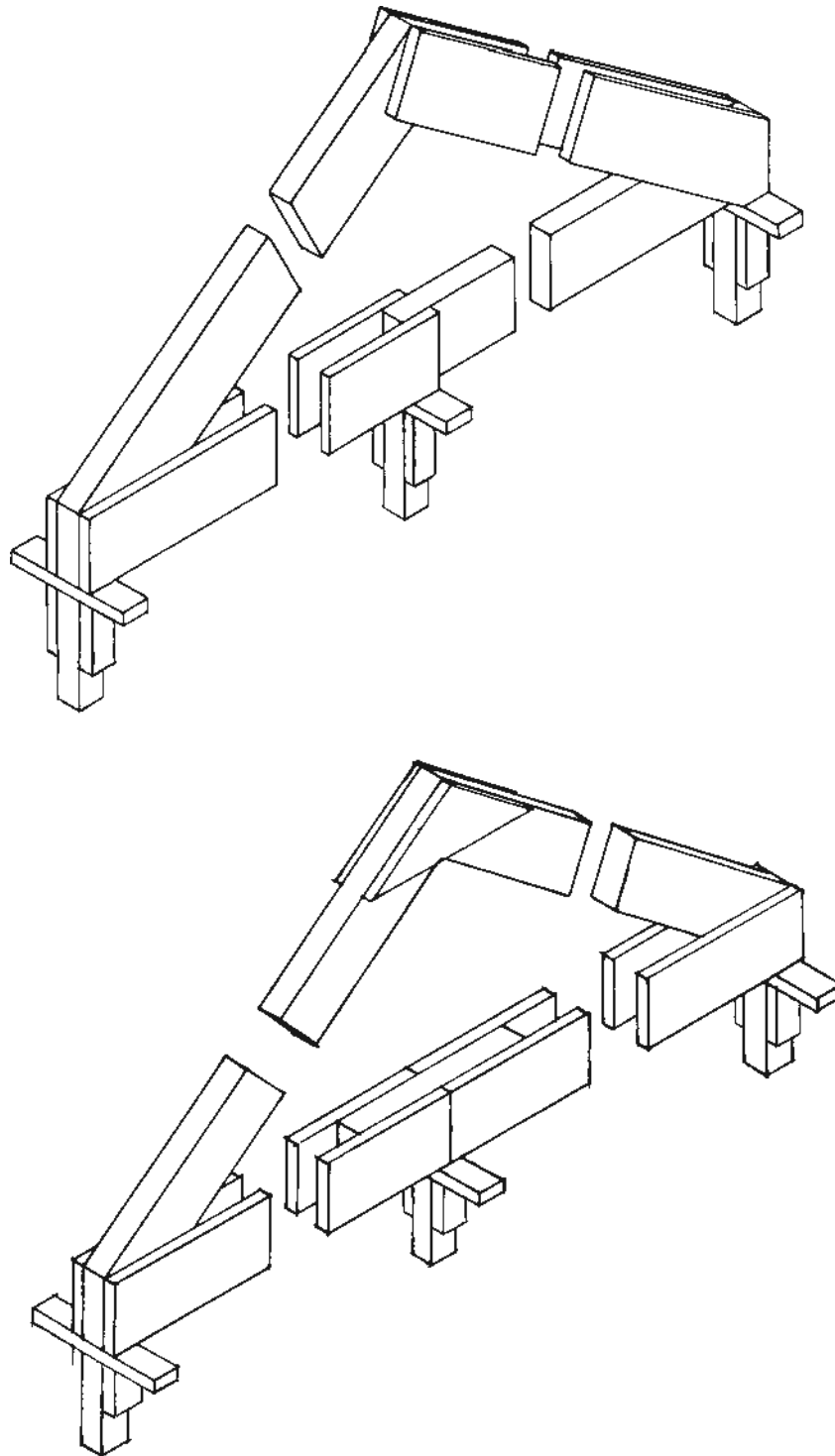
**Figure 11 Solid Beam Bearing Over Basement Post**

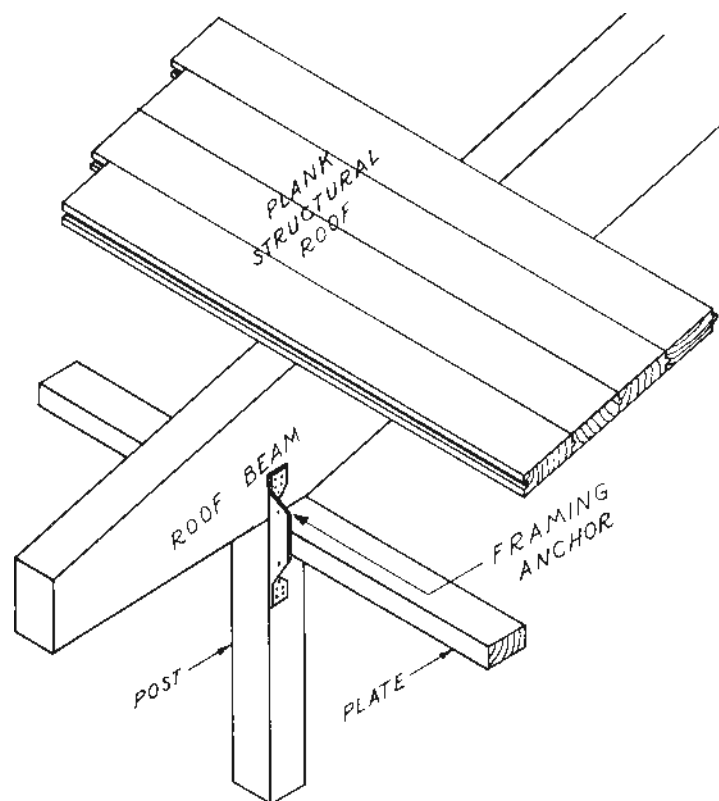


**Figure 12 Spaced Beam Bearing Over Basement Post****Figure 13 Beam Bearing at Second Floor Exterior Wall****Figure 14 Spaced Beam Bearing at Second Floor Exterior Wall**

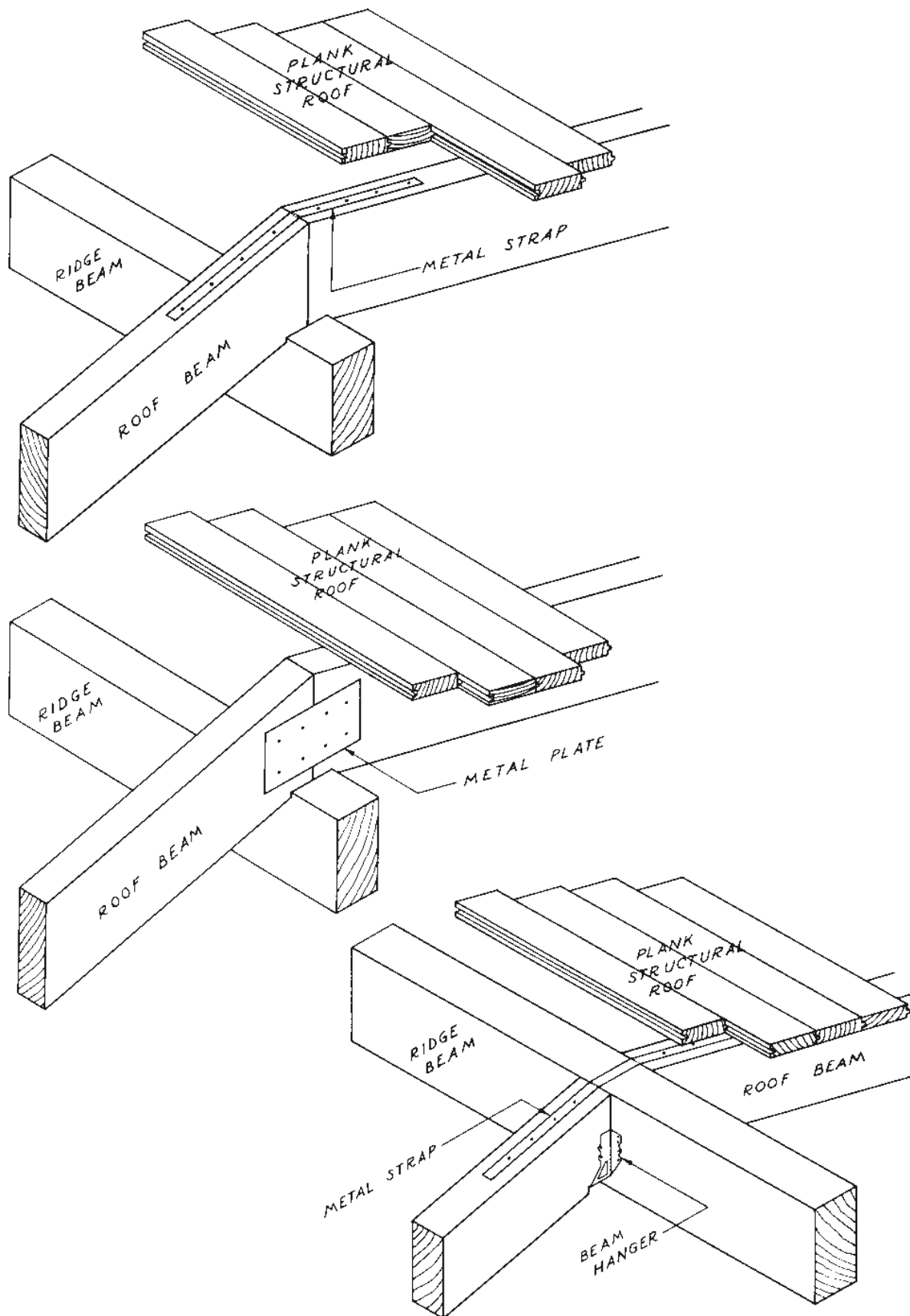


**Figure 15 Solid Beam at Second Floor Over Interior Post****Figure 16 Spaced Beam Bearing at Second Floor Over Interior Post****Figure 17 Roof Beam and Spaced Floor Beam Bearing at Exterior Wall**

**Figure 18 Arrangement of Roof and Floor Beams to Absorb Horizontal Thrust**

**Figure 19 Bearing of Solid Roof Beam on Exterior Wall Post**

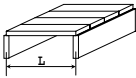
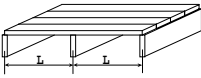
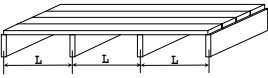
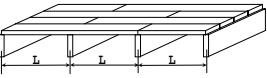
**Figure 20 Methods of Supporting Roof Beam on Ridge Beam to Absorb Horizontal Thrust**





**Table 1 Nominal Two-Inch Plank.**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) to support safely a live load of 20, 30, or 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/180, L/240 or L/360. For instructions on use of table see Design Data for Planks on page 3.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Live Load (psf) | Deflection Limitation | Type A  |           |           | Type B  |           |           | Type C   |           |           | Type D  |           |           |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|
|                  |                 |                       |  |           |           |  |           |           |  |           |           |  |           |           |
|                  |                 |                       | $f_b$ (psi)   |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)   |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)   |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |                 |                       | 10 psf DL   | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL   | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL  | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL   | 20 psf DL |           |
| 6                | 20              | L/180                 | 360   | 480       | 430,000   | 360   | 480       | 180,000   | 288  | 384       | 230,000   | 360   | 480       | 310,000   |
|                  |                 | L/240                 | 360   | 480       | 580,000   | 360   | 480       | 240,000   | 288  | 384       | 300,000   | 360   | 480       | 410,000   |
|                  |                 | L/360                 | 360   | 480       | 860,000   | 360   | 480       | 360,000   | 288  | 384       | 460,000   | 360   | 480       | 610,000   |
|                  | 30              | L/180                 | 480   | 600       | 650,000   | 480   | 600       | 270,000   | 384  | 480       | 340,000   | 480   | 600       | 460,000   |
|                  |                 | L/240                 | 480   | 600       | 860,000   | 480   | 600       | 360,000   | 384  | 480       | 460,000   | 480   | 600       | 610,000   |
|                  |                 | L/360                 | 480   | 600       | 1,300,000 | 480   | 600       | 540,000   | 384  | 480       | 690,000   | 480   | 600       | 920,000   |
|                  | 40              | L/180                 | 600   | 720       | 860,000   | 600   | 720       | 360,000   | 480  | 576       | 460,000   | 600   | 720       | 610,000   |
|                  |                 | L/240                 | 600   | 720       | 1,150,000 | 600   | 720       | 480,000   | 480  | 576       | 610,000   | 600   | 720       | 820,000   |
|                  |                 | L/360                 | 600   | 720       | 1,730,000 | 600   | 720       | 720,000   | 480  | 576       | 910,000   | 600   | 720       | 1,220,000 |
| 7                | 20              | L/180                 | 490   | 653       | 690,000   | 490   | 653       | 280,000   | 392  | 523       | 360,000   | 490   | 653       | 490,000   |
|                  |                 | L/240                 | 490   | 653       | 910,000   | 490   | 653       | 380,000   | 392  | 523       | 480,000   | 490   | 653       | 650,000   |
|                  |                 | L/360                 | 490   | 653       | 1,370,000 | 490   | 653       | 570,000   | 392  | 523       | 730,000   | 490   | 653       | 970,000   |
|                  | 30              | L/180                 | 653   | 817       | 1,030,000 | 653   | 817       | 430,000   | 523  | 653       | 540,000   | 653   | 817       | 730,000   |
|                  |                 | L/240                 | 653   | 817       | 1,370,000 | 653   | 817       | 570,000   | 523  | 653       | 730,000   | 653   | 817       | 970,000   |
|                  |                 | L/360                 | 653   | 817       | 2,060,000 | 653   | 817       | 850,000   | 523  | 653       | 1,090,000 | 653   | 817       | 1,460,000 |
|                  | 40              | L/180                 | 817   | 980       | 1,370,000 | 817   | 980       | 570,000   | 653  | 784       | 730,000   | 817   | 980       | 970,000   |
|                  |                 | L/240                 | 817   | 980       | 1,830,000 | 817   | 980       | 760,000   | 653  | 784       | 970,000   | 817   | 980       | 1,290,000 |
|                  |                 | L/360                 | 817   | 980       | 2,740,000 | 817   | 980       | 1,140,000 | 653  | 784       | 1,450,000 | 817   | 980       | 1,940,000 |
| 8                | 20              | L/180                 | 640   | 853       | 1,020,000 | 640   | 853       | 430,000   | 512  | 683       | 540,000   | 640   | 853       | 720,000   |
|                  |                 | L/240                 | 640   | 853       | 1,370,000 | 640   | 853       | 570,000   | 512  | 683       | 720,000   | 640   | 853       | 970,000   |
|                  |                 | L/360                 | 640   | 853       | 2,050,000 | 640   | 853       | 850,000   | 512  | 683       | 1,080,000 | 640   | 853       | 1,450,000 |
|                  | 30              | L/180                 | 853   | 1,067     | 1,540,000 | 853   | 1,067     | 640,000   | 683  | 853       | 810,000   | 853   | 1,067     | 1,090,000 |
|                  |                 | L/240                 | 853   | 1,067     | 2,050,000 | 853   | 1,067     | 850,000   | 683  | 853       | 1,080,000 | 853   | 1,067     | 1,450,000 |
|                  |                 | L/360                 | 853   | 1,067     | 3,070,000 | 853   | 1,067     | 1,280,000 | 683  | 853       | 1,620,000 | 853   | 1,067     | 2,170,000 |
|                  | 40              | L/180                 | 1,067   | 1,280     | 2,050,000 | 1,067   | 1,280     | 850,000   | 853  | 1,024     | 1,080,000 | 1,067   | 1,280     | 1,450,000 |
|                  |                 | L/240                 | 1,067   | 1,280     | 2,730,000 | 1,067   | 1,280     | 1,130,000 | 853  | 1,024     | 1,440,000 | 1,067   | 1,280     | 1,930,000 |
|                  |                 | L/360                 | 1,067   | 1,280     | 4,100,000 | 1,067   | 1,280     | 1,700,000 | 853  | 1,024     | 2,170,000 | 1,067   | 1,280     | 2,900,000 |

**Table 2 Floor and Roof Beams**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 20 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/180. For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 10               | 2-3x6        | 1,070        | 1,430     | 580,000   | 1,250        | 1,665     | 680,000   | 1,430        | 1,905     | 780,000   |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,235        | 1,645     | 510,000   | 1,440        | 1,920     | 600,000   | 1,645        | 2,190     | 680,000   |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,025        | 1,370     | 430,000   | 1,200        | 1,600     | 500,000   | 1,370        | 1,825     | 570,000   |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 880          | 1,175     | 360,000   | 1,025        | 1,370     | 430,000   | 1,175        | 1,565     | 490,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 685          | 915       | 280,000   | 800          | 1,065     | 330,000   | 915          | 1,220     | 380,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 615          | 820       | 260,000   | 720          | 960       | 300,000   | 820          | 1,095     | 340,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 630          | 840       | 200,000   | 735          | 980       | 240,000   | 840          | 1,120     | 270,000   |
| 11               | 2-3x6        | 1,295        | 1,730     | 780,000   | 1,510        | 2,015     | 910,000   | 1,730        | 2,305     | 1,040,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,490        | 1,990     | 680,000   | 1,740        | 2,320     | 790,000   | 1,990        | 2,650     | 910,000   |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,245        | 1,655     | 570,000   | 1,450        | 1,935     | 660,000   | 1,655        | 2,210     | 750,000   |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,065        | 1,420     | 480,000   | 1,245        | 1,655     | 570,000   | 1,420        | 1,895     | 650,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 830          | 1,105     | 380,000   | 965          | 1,290     | 440,000   | 1,105        | 1,475     | 500,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 745          | 995       | 340,000   | 870          | 1,160     | 400,000   | 995          | 1,325     | 450,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 765          | 1,020     | 270,000   | 890          | 1,190     | 320,000   | 1,020        | 1,360     | 360,000   |
| 12               | 2-3x6        | 1,540        | 2,055     | 1,010,000 | 1,800        | 2,400     | 1,180,000 | 2,055        | 2,740     | 1,350,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,775        | 2,365     | 880,000   | 2,070        | 2,760     | 1,030,000 | 2,365        | 3,155     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,480        | 1,975     | 730,000   | 1,725        | 2,300     | 860,000   | 1,975        | 2,630     | 980,000   |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,270        | 1,690     | 630,000   | 1,480        | 1,975     | 730,000   | 1,690        | 2,255     | 840,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 985          | 1,315     | 490,000   | 1,150        | 1,535     | 570,000   | 1,315        | 1,755     | 650,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 890          | 1,185     | 440,000   | 1,035        | 1,380     | 510,000   | 1,185        | 1,580     | 590,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 755          | 1,005     | 360,000   | 880          | 1,175     | 420,000   | 1,005        | 1,340     | 480,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 910          | 1,210     | 350,000   | 1,060        | 1,415     | 410,000   | 1,210        | 1,615     | 470,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,090        | 1,455     | 420,000   | 1,270        | 1,695     | 500,000   | 1,455        | 1,940     | 570,000   |
| 13               | 2-3x6        | 1,810        | 2,415     | 1,280,000 | 2,110        | 2,815     | 1,500,000 | 2,415        | 3,220     | 1,710,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 2,085        | 2,780     | 1,120,000 | 2,430        | 3,240     | 1,310,000 | 2,780        | 3,705     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,735        | 2,315     | 930,000   | 2,025        | 2,700     | 1,090,000 | 2,315        | 3,085     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,490        | 1,985     | 800,000   | 1,735        | 2,315     | 930,000   | 1,985        | 2,645     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,155        | 1,545     | 620,000   | 1,350        | 1,800     | 730,000   | 1,545        | 2,060     | 830,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,040        | 1,390     | 560,000   | 1,215        | 1,620     | 650,000   | 1,390        | 1,850     | 750,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 885          | 1,180     | 460,000   | 1,030        | 1,375     | 540,000   | 1,180        | 1,575     | 610,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,065        | 1,420     | 450,000   | 1,245        | 1,660     | 520,000   | 1,420        | 1,895     | 600,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,280        | 1,705     | 540,000   | 1,495        | 1,990     | 630,000   | 1,705        | 2,275     | 720,000   |
| 14               | 2-2x8        | 2,015        | 2,685     | 1,170,000 | 2,350        | 3,130     | 1,360,000 | 2,685        | 3,580     | 1,560,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,340        | 1,790     | 780,000   | 1,565        | 2,090     | 910,000   | 1,790        | 2,385     | 1,040,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,210        | 1,610     | 700,000   | 1,410        | 1,880     | 820,000   | 1,610        | 2,150     | 930,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,025        | 1,370     | 570,000   | 1,195        | 1,595     | 670,000   | 1,370        | 1,825     | 770,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,485        | 1,980     | 670,000   | 1,730        | 2,310     | 790,000   | 1,980        | 2,640     | 900,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,235        | 1,650     | 560,000   | 1,445        | 1,925     | 660,000   | 1,650        | 2,200     | 750,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,060        | 1,415     | 480,000   | 1,235        | 1,650     | 560,000   | 1,415        | 1,885     | 640,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 825          | 1,100     | 370,000   | 960          | 1,285     | 440,000   | 1,100        | 1,465     | 500,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 740          | 990       | 340,000   | 865          | 1,155     | 390,000   | 990          | 1,320     | 450,000   |
| 15               | 3-2x8        | 1,540        | 2,055     | 960,000   | 1,800        | 2,395     | 1,120,000 | 2,055        | 2,740     | 1,280,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,385        | 1,850     | 860,000   | 1,620        | 2,155     | 1,000,000 | 1,850        | 2,465     | 1,150,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,180        | 1,570     | 710,000   | 1,375        | 1,835     | 820,000   | 1,570        | 2,095     | 940,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,705        | 2,270     | 830,000   | 1,990        | 2,650     | 970,000   | 2,270        | 3,030     | 1,110,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,420        | 1,895     | 690,000   | 1,655        | 2,210     | 810,000   | 1,895        | 2,525     | 920,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,215        | 1,625     | 590,000   | 1,420        | 1,895     | 690,000   | 1,625        | 2,165     | 790,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 945          | 1,260     | 460,000   | 1,105        | 1,475     | 540,000   | 1,260        | 1,685     | 610,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 850          | 1,135     | 410,000   | 995          | 1,325     | 480,000   | 1,135        | 1,515     | 550,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 735          | 980       | 350,000   | 855          | 1,140     | 410,000   | 980          | 1,305     | 460,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 710          | 945       | 350,000   | 830          | 1,105     | 400,000   | 945          | 1,260     | 460,000   |
| 16               | 2-2x12       | 960          | 1,280     | 380,000   | 1,120        | 1,495     | 450,000   | 1,280        | 1,705     | 510,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,755        | 2,340     | 1,160,000 | 2,045        | 2,725     | 1,350,000 | 2,340        | 3,115     | 1,550,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,580        | 2,105     | 1,040,000 | 1,840        | 2,455     | 1,220,000 | 2,105        | 2,805     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,615        | 2,155     | 840,000   | 1,885        | 2,515     | 980,000   | 2,155        | 2,870     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,385        | 1,845     | 720,000   | 1,615        | 2,155     | 840,000   | 1,845        | 2,460     | 960,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,075        | 1,435     | 560,000   | 1,255        | 1,675     | 650,000   | 1,435        | 1,915     | 750,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 970          | 1,295     | 500,000   | 1,130        | 1,510     | 590,000   | 1,295        | 1,725     | 670,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 835          | 1,115     | 420,000   | 975          | 1,300     | 490,000   | 1,115        | 1,485     | 560,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 810          | 1,075     | 420,000   | 940          | 1,255     | 490,000   | 1,075        | 1,435     | 560,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 615          | 815       | 310,000   | 715          | 955       | 360,000   | 815          | 1,090     | 410,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,310        | 1,750     | 560,000   | 1,530        | 2,040     | 650,000   | 1,750        | 2,330     | 750,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,090        | 1,455     | 470,000   | 1,275        | 1,700     | 540,000   | 1,455        | 1,940     | 620,000   |



**Table 2 Floor and Roof Beams (Cont.)**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 20 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/180. For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 17               | 2-2x10       | 1,825        | 2,430     | 1,010,000 | 2,130        | 2,835     | 1,170,000 | 2,430        | 3,245     | 1,340,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,565        | 2,085     | 860,000   | 1,825        | 2,430     | 1,010,000 | 2,085        | 2,780     | 1,150,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,215        | 1,620     | 670,000   | 1,420        | 1,890     | 780,000   | 1,620        | 2,160     | 890,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,095        | 1,460     | 600,000   | 1,275        | 1,700     | 700,000   | 1,460        | 1,945     | 800,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 945          | 1,260     | 510,000   | 1,100        | 1,465     | 590,000   | 1,260        | 1,675     | 680,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 910          | 1,215     | 500,000   | 1,065        | 1,420     | 590,000   | 1,215        | 1,620     | 670,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 690          | 920       | 370,000   | 805          | 1,075     | 430,000   | 920          | 1,230     | 500,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,480        | 1,975     | 670,000   | 1,725        | 2,300     | 780,000   | 1,975        | 2,630     | 890,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,235        | 1,645     | 560,000   | 1,440        | 1,920     | 650,000   | 1,645        | 2,190     | 750,000   |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,055        | 1,410     | 480,000   | 1,235        | 1,645     | 560,000   | 1,410        | 1,880     | 640,000   |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 820          | 1,095     | 370,000   | 960          | 1,280     | 430,000   | 1,095        | 1,460     | 500,000   |
| 18               | 2-2x10       | 2,045        | 2,725     | 1,190,000 | 2,385        | 3,180     | 1,390,000 | 2,725        | 3,635     | 1,590,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,755        | 2,335     | 1,020,000 | 2,045        | 2,725     | 1,190,000 | 2,335        | 3,115     | 1,360,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,365        | 1,820     | 800,000   | 1,590        | 2,120     | 930,000   | 1,820        | 2,425     | 1,060,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,225        | 1,635     | 720,000   | 1,430        | 1,910     | 840,000   | 1,635        | 2,180     | 950,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,055        | 1,410     | 600,000   | 1,235        | 1,645     | 700,000   | 1,410        | 1,880     | 800,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,020        | 1,365     | 600,000   | 1,195        | 1,590     | 700,000   | 1,365        | 1,820     | 800,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 775          | 1,035     | 440,000   | 905          | 1,205     | 510,000   | 1,035        | 1,380     | 590,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,660        | 2,210     | 800,000   | 1,935        | 2,580     | 930,000   | 2,210        | 2,950     | 1,060,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,380        | 1,845     | 660,000   | 1,615        | 2,150     | 770,000   | 1,845        | 2,460     | 880,000   |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,185        | 1,580     | 570,000   | 1,380        | 1,845     | 660,000   | 1,580        | 2,105     | 760,000   |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 920          | 1,230     | 440,000   | 1,075        | 1,435     | 520,000   | 1,230        | 1,640     | 590,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 830          | 1,105     | 400,000   | 970          | 1,290     | 460,000   | 1,105        | 1,475     | 530,000   |
| 19               | 3-2x10       | 1,520        | 2,025     | 940,000   | 1,770        | 2,365     | 1,090,000 | 2,025        | 2,700     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,365        | 1,825     | 840,000   | 1,595        | 2,125     | 980,000   | 1,825        | 2,430     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,180        | 1,570     | 710,000   | 1,375        | 1,835     | 820,000   | 1,570        | 2,095     | 940,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,140        | 1,520     | 700,000   | 1,330        | 1,770     | 820,000   | 1,520        | 2,025     | 940,000   |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 975          | 1,300     | 600,000   | 1,140        | 1,520     | 700,000   | 1,300        | 1,735     | 800,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 865          | 1,150     | 520,000   | 1,010        | 1,345     | 600,000   | 1,150        | 1,535     | 690,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,850        | 2,465     | 940,000   | 2,155        | 2,875     | 1,090,000 | 2,465        | 3,285     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,540        | 2,055     | 780,000   | 1,795        | 2,395     | 910,000   | 2,055        | 2,740     | 1,040,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,320        | 1,760     | 670,000   | 1,540        | 2,055     | 780,000   | 1,760        | 2,345     | 890,000   |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,025        | 1,370     | 520,000   | 1,200        | 1,595     | 610,000   | 1,370        | 1,825     | 690,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 925          | 1,230     | 470,000   | 1,080        | 1,440     | 550,000   | 1,230        | 1,645     | 620,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 805          | 1,070     | 400,000   | 940          | 1,250     | 460,000   | 1,070        | 1,430     | 530,000   |
| 20               | 3-2x10       | 1,685        | 2,245     | 1,090,000 | 1,965        | 2,620     | 1,270,000 | 2,245        | 2,990     | 1,460,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,515        | 2,020     | 980,000   | 1,765        | 2,355     | 1,150,000 | 2,020        | 2,695     | 1,310,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,305        | 1,740     | 820,000   | 1,525        | 2,030     | 960,000   | 1,740        | 2,320     | 1,100,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,260        | 1,685     | 820,000   | 1,475        | 1,965     | 960,000   | 1,685        | 2,245     | 1,090,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,080        | 1,445     | 700,000   | 1,260        | 1,685     | 820,000   | 1,445        | 1,925     | 940,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 955          | 1,275     | 600,000   | 1,115        | 1,490     | 710,000   | 1,275        | 1,700     | 810,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,705        | 2,275     | 910,000   | 1,990        | 2,655     | 1,060,000 | 2,275        | 3,035     | 1,210,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,465        | 1,950     | 780,000   | 1,705        | 2,275     | 910,000   | 1,950        | 2,600     | 1,040,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,140        | 1,515     | 610,000   | 1,325        | 1,770     | 710,000   | 1,515        | 2,025     | 810,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,025        | 1,365     | 550,000   | 1,195        | 1,595     | 640,000   | 1,365        | 1,820     | 730,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 890          | 1,190     | 460,000   | 1,040        | 1,385     | 540,000   | 1,190        | 1,585     | 620,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 730          | 975       | 390,000   | 855          | 1,140     | 460,000   | 975          | 1,300     | 520,000   |
| 21               | 3-2x10       | 1,855        | 2,475     | 1,260,000 | 2,165        | 2,885     | 1,470,000 | 2,475        | 3,300     | 1,680,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,670        | 2,225     | 1,140,000 | 1,950        | 2,600     | 1,330,000 | 2,225        | 2,970     | 1,520,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,440        | 1,920     | 950,000   | 1,680        | 2,240     | 1,110,000 | 1,920        | 2,560     | 1,270,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,390        | 1,855     | 950,000   | 1,625        | 2,165     | 1,110,000 | 1,855        | 2,475     | 1,260,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,195        | 1,590     | 810,000   | 1,390        | 1,855     | 950,000   | 1,590        | 2,120     | 1,080,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,055        | 1,405     | 700,000   | 1,230        | 1,640     | 820,000   | 1,405        | 1,875     | 930,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,880        | 2,510     | 1,050,000 | 2,195        | 2,925     | 1,230,000 | 2,510        | 3,345     | 1,400,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,615        | 2,150     | 900,000   | 1,880        | 2,510     | 1,050,000 | 2,150        | 2,865     | 1,200,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,255        | 1,675     | 700,000   | 1,465        | 1,950     | 820,000   | 1,675        | 2,230     | 940,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,130        | 1,505     | 630,000   | 1,315        | 1,755     | 740,000   | 1,505        | 2,005     | 840,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 980          | 1,310     | 540,000   | 1,145        | 1,530     | 630,000   | 1,310        | 1,745     | 720,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 805          | 1,075     | 450,000   | 940          | 1,255     | 530,000   | 1,075        | 1,435     | 600,000   |
| 22               | 1-6x10       | 1,580        | 2,105     | 1,100,000 | 1,845        | 2,455     | 1,280,000 | 2,105        | 2,810     | 1,460,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,525        | 2,035     | 1,090,000 | 1,780        | 2,375     | 1,270,000 | 2,035        | 2,715     | 1,450,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,310        | 1,745     | 930,000   | 1,525        | 2,035     | 1,090,000 | 1,745        | 2,325     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,160        | 1,545     | 800,000   | 1,350        | 1,800     | 940,000   | 1,545        | 2,060     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,770        | 2,360     | 1,040,000 | 2,065        | 2,755     | 1,210,000 | 2,360        | 3,145     | 1,380,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,375        | 1,835     | 810,000   | 1,605        | 2,140     | 940,000   | 1,835        | 2,445     | 1,080,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,240        | 1,650     | 730,000   | 1,445        | 1,925     | 850,000   | 1,650        | 2,205     | 970,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,080        | 1,435     | 620,000   | 1,260        | 1,675     | 720,000   | 1,435        | 1,915     | 820,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 885          | 1,180     | 520,000   | 1,035        | 1,375     | 610,000   | 1,180        | 1,575     | 690,000   |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,035        | 1,375     | 610,000   | 1,205        | 1,605     | 710,000   | 1,375        | 1,835     | 810,000   |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 825          | 1,100     | 480,000   | 965          | 1,285     | 570,000   | 1,100        | 1,470     | 650,000   |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 825          | 1,100     | 480,000   | 965          | 1,285     | 570,000   | 1,100        | 1,470     | 650,000   |

**Table 3 Floor and Roof Beams**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 20 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/240$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 10               | 2-3x6        | 1,070        | 1,430     | 780,000   | 1,250        | 1,665     | 910,000   | 1,430        | 1,905     | 1,040,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,235        | 1,645     | 680,000   | 1,440        | 1,920     | 790,000   | 1,645        | 2,190     | 910,000   |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,025        | 1,370     | 570,000   | 1,200        | 1,600     | 660,000   | 1,370        | 1,825     | 760,000   |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 880          | 1,175     | 490,000   | 1,025        | 1,370     | 570,000   | 1,175        | 1,565     | 650,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 685          | 915       | 380,000   | 800          | 1,065     | 440,000   | 915          | 1,220     | 500,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 615          | 820       | 340,000   | 720          | 960       | 400,000   | 820          | 1,095     | 450,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 630          | 840       | 270,000   | 735          | 980       | 320,000   | 840          | 1,120     | 360,000   |
| 11               | 2-3x6        | 1,295        | 1,730     | 1,040,000 | 1,510        | 2,015     | 1,210,000 | 1,730        | 2,305     | 1,380,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,490        | 1,990     | 910,000   | 1,740        | 2,320     | 1,060,000 | 1,990        | 2,650     | 1,210,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,245        | 1,655     | 750,000   | 1,450        | 1,935     | 880,000   | 1,655        | 2,210     | 1,010,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,065        | 1,420     | 650,000   | 1,245        | 1,655     | 750,000   | 1,420        | 1,895     | 860,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 830          | 1,105     | 500,000   | 965          | 1,290     | 590,000   | 1,105        | 1,475     | 670,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 745          | 995       | 450,000   | 870          | 1,160     | 530,000   | 995          | 1,325     | 600,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 765          | 1,020     | 360,000   | 890          | 1,190     | 420,000   | 1,020        | 1,360     | 480,000   |
| 12               | 2-3x6        | 1,540        | 2,055     | 1,350,000 | 1,800        | 2,400     | 1,570,000 | 2,055        | 2,740     | 1,790,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,775        | 2,365     | 1,180,000 | 2,070        | 2,760     | 1,370,000 | 2,365        | 3,155     | 1,570,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,480        | 1,975     | 980,000   | 1,725        | 2,300     | 1,140,000 | 1,975        | 2,630     | 1,310,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,270        | 1,690     | 840,000   | 1,480        | 1,975     | 980,000   | 1,690        | 2,255     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 985          | 1,315     | 650,000   | 1,150        | 1,535     | 760,000   | 1,315        | 1,755     | 870,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 890          | 1,185     | 590,000   | 1,035        | 1,380     | 690,000   | 1,185        | 1,580     | 780,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 755          | 1,005     | 480,000   | 880          | 1,175     | 560,000   | 1,005        | 1,340     | 640,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 910          | 1,210     | 470,000   | 1,060        | 1,415     | 550,000   | 1,210        | 1,615     | 630,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,090        | 1,455     | 570,000   | 1,270        | 1,695     | 660,000   | 1,455        | 1,940     | 750,000   |
| 13               | 2-3x6        | 1,810        | 2,415     | 1,710,000 | 2,110        | 2,815     | 2,000,000 | 2,415        | 3,220     | 2,280,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 2,085        | 2,780     | 1,490,000 | 2,430        | 3,240     | 1,740,000 | 2,780        | 3,705     | 1,990,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,735        | 2,315     | 1,250,000 | 2,025        | 2,700     | 1,450,000 | 2,315        | 3,085     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,490        | 1,985     | 1,070,000 | 1,735        | 2,315     | 1,250,000 | 1,985        | 2,645     | 1,420,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,155        | 1,545     | 830,000   | 1,350        | 1,800     | 970,000   | 1,545        | 2,060     | 1,110,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,040        | 1,390     | 750,000   | 1,215        | 1,620     | 870,000   | 1,390        | 1,850     | 1,000,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 885          | 1,180     | 610,000   | 1,030        | 1,375     | 720,000   | 1,180        | 1,575     | 820,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,065        | 1,420     | 600,000   | 1,245        | 1,660     | 700,000   | 1,420        | 1,895     | 800,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,280        | 1,705     | 720,000   | 1,495        | 1,990     | 840,000   | 1,705        | 2,275     | 960,000   |
| 14               | 2-2x8        | 2,015        | 2,685     | 1,560,000 | 2,350        | 3,130     | 1,810,000 | 2,685        | 3,580     | 2,070,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,340        | 1,790     | 1,040,000 | 1,565        | 2,090     | 1,210,000 | 1,790        | 2,385     | 1,380,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,210        | 1,610     | 930,000   | 1,410        | 1,880     | 1,090,000 | 1,610        | 2,150     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,025        | 1,370     | 770,000   | 1,195        | 1,595     | 890,000   | 1,370        | 1,825     | 1,020,000 |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,485        | 1,980     | 900,000   | 1,730        | 2,310     | 1,050,000 | 1,980        | 2,640     | 1,200,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,235        | 1,650     | 750,000   | 1,445        | 1,925     | 870,000   | 1,650        | 2,200     | 1,000,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,060        | 1,415     | 640,000   | 1,235        | 1,650     | 750,000   | 1,415        | 1,885     | 860,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 825          | 1,100     | 500,000   | 960          | 1,285     | 580,000   | 1,100        | 1,465     | 670,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 740          | 990       | 450,000   | 865          | 1,155     | 520,000   | 990          | 1,320     | 600,000   |
| 15               | 3-2x8        | 1,540        | 2,055     | 1,280,000 | 1,800        | 2,395     | 1,490,000 | 2,055        | 2,740     | 1,700,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,385        | 1,850     | 1,150,000 | 1,620        | 2,155     | 1,340,000 | 1,850        | 2,465     | 1,530,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,180        | 1,570     | 940,000   | 1,375        | 1,835     | 1,100,000 | 1,570        | 2,095     | 1,260,000 |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,705        | 2,270     | 1,110,000 | 1,990        | 2,650     | 1,290,000 | 2,270        | 3,030     | 1,470,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,420        | 1,895     | 920,000   | 1,655        | 2,210     | 1,070,000 | 1,895        | 2,525     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,215        | 1,625     | 790,000   | 1,420        | 1,895     | 920,000   | 1,625        | 2,165     | 1,050,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 945          | 1,260     | 610,000   | 1,105        | 1,475     | 720,000   | 1,260        | 1,685     | 820,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 850          | 1,135     | 550,000   | 995          | 1,325     | 640,000   | 1,135        | 1,515     | 740,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 735          | 980       | 460,000   | 855          | 1,140     | 540,000   | 980          | 1,305     | 620,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 710          | 945       | 460,000   | 830          | 1,105     | 540,000   | 945          | 1,260     | 610,000   |
| 16               | 2-2x12       | 960          | 1,280     | 510,000   | 1,120        | 1,495     | 600,000   | 1,280        | 1,705     | 680,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,755        | 2,340     | 1,550,000 | 2,045        | 2,725     | 1,810,000 | 2,340        | 3,115     | 2,060,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,580        | 2,105     | 1,390,000 | 1,840        | 2,455     | 1,630,000 | 2,105        | 2,805     | 1,860,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,615        | 2,155     | 1,120,000 | 1,885        | 2,515     | 1,300,000 | 2,155        | 2,870     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,385        | 1,845     | 960,000   | 1,615        | 2,155     | 1,120,000 | 1,845        | 2,460     | 1,280,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,075        | 1,435     | 750,000   | 1,255        | 1,675     | 870,000   | 1,435        | 1,915     | 990,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 970          | 1,295     | 670,000   | 1,130        | 1,510     | 780,000   | 1,295        | 1,725     | 890,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 835          | 1,115     | 560,000   | 975          | 1,300     | 660,000   | 1,115        | 1,485     | 750,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 810          | 1,075     | 560,000   | 940          | 1,255     | 650,000   | 1,075        | 1,435     | 750,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 615          | 815       | 410,000   | 715          | 955       | 480,000   | 815          | 1,090     | 550,000   |
| 16               | 1-3x12       | 1,310        | 1,750     | 750,000   | 1,530        | 2,040     | 870,000   | 1,750        | 2,330     | 990,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,090        | 1,455     | 620,000   | 1,275        | 1,700     | 720,000   | 1,455        | 1,940     | 830,000   |

**Table 3 Floor and Roof Beams (Cont.)**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 20 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/240. For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 17               | 2-2x10       | 1,825        | 2,430     | 1,340,000 | 2,130        | 2,835     | 1,560,000 | 2,430        | 3,245     | 1,790,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,565        | 2,085     | 1,150,000 | 1,825        | 2,430     | 1,340,000 | 2,085        | 2,780     | 1,530,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,215        | 1,620     | 890,000   | 1,420        | 1,890     | 1,040,000 | 1,620        | 2,160     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,095        | 1,460     | 800,000   | 1,275        | 1,700     | 940,000   | 1,460        | 1,945     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 945          | 1,260     | 680,000   | 1,100        | 1,465     | 790,000   | 1,260        | 1,675     | 900,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 910          | 1,215     | 670,000   | 1,065        | 1,420     | 780,000   | 1,215        | 1,620     | 890,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 690          | 920       | 500,000   | 805          | 1,075     | 580,000   | 920          | 1,230     | 660,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,480        | 1,975     | 890,000   | 1,725        | 2,300     | 1,040,000 | 1,975        | 2,630     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,235        | 1,645     | 750,000   | 1,440        | 1,920     | 870,000   | 1,645        | 2,190     | 990,000   |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,055        | 1,410     | 640,000   | 1,235        | 1,645     | 750,000   | 1,410        | 1,880     | 850,000   |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 820          | 1,095     | 500,000   | 960          | 1,280     | 580,000   | 1,095        | 1,460     | 660,000   |
|                  |              |              |           |           |              |           |           |              |           |           |
| 18               | 2-2x10       | 2,045        | 2,725     | 1,590,000 | 2,385        | 3,180     | 1,860,000 | 2,725        | 3,635     | 2,120,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,755        | 2,335     | 1,360,000 | 2,045        | 2,725     | 1,590,000 | 2,335        | 3,115     | 1,820,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,365        | 1,820     | 1,060,000 | 1,590        | 2,120     | 1,240,000 | 1,820        | 2,425     | 1,410,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,225        | 1,635     | 950,000   | 1,430        | 1,910     | 1,110,000 | 1,635        | 2,180     | 1,270,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,055        | 1,410     | 800,000   | 1,235        | 1,645     | 930,000   | 1,410        | 1,880     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,020        | 1,365     | 800,000   | 1,195        | 1,590     | 930,000   | 1,365        | 1,820     | 1,060,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 775          | 1,035     | 590,000   | 905          | 1,205     | 690,000   | 1,035        | 1,380     | 780,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,660        | 2,210     | 1,060,000 | 1,935        | 2,580     | 1,240,000 | 2,210        | 2,950     | 1,420,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,380        | 1,845     | 880,000   | 1,615        | 2,150     | 1,030,000 | 1,845        | 2,460     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,185        | 1,580     | 760,000   | 1,380        | 1,845     | 880,000   | 1,580        | 2,105     | 1,010,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 920          | 1,230     | 590,000   | 1,075        | 1,435     | 690,000   | 1,230        | 1,640     | 790,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 830          | 1,105     | 530,000   | 970          | 1,290     | 620,000   | 1,105        | 1,475     | 710,000   |
|                  |              |              |           |           |              |           |           |              |           |           |
| 19               | 3-2x10       | 1,520        | 2,025     | 1,250,000 | 1,770        | 2,365     | 1,460,000 | 2,025        | 2,700     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,365        | 1,825     | 1,120,000 | 1,595        | 2,125     | 1,310,000 | 1,825        | 2,430     | 1,500,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,180        | 1,570     | 940,000   | 1,375        | 1,835     | 1,100,000 | 1,570        | 2,095     | 1,260,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,140        | 1,520     | 940,000   | 1,330        | 1,770     | 1,090,000 | 1,520        | 2,025     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 975          | 1,300     | 800,000   | 1,140        | 1,520     | 940,000   | 1,300        | 1,735     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 865          | 1,150     | 690,000   | 1,010        | 1,345     | 810,000   | 1,150        | 1,535     | 920,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,850        | 2,465     | 1,250,000 | 2,155        | 2,875     | 1,460,000 | 2,465        | 3,285     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,540        | 2,055     | 1,040,000 | 1,795        | 2,395     | 1,210,000 | 2,055        | 2,740     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,320        | 1,760     | 890,000   | 1,540        | 2,055     | 1,040,000 | 1,760        | 2,345     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,025        | 1,370     | 690,000   | 1,200        | 1,595     | 810,000   | 1,370        | 1,825     | 920,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 925          | 1,230     | 620,000   | 1,080        | 1,440     | 730,000   | 1,230        | 1,645     | 830,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 805          | 1,070     | 530,000   | 940          | 1,250     | 620,000   | 1,070        | 1,430     | 710,000   |
|                  |              |              |           |           |              |           |           |              |           |           |
| 20               | 3-2x10       | 1,685        | 2,245     | 1,460,000 | 1,965        | 2,620     | 1,700,000 | 2,245        | 2,990     | 1,940,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,515        | 2,020     | 1,310,000 | 1,765        | 2,355     | 1,530,000 | 2,020        | 2,695     | 1,750,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,305        | 1,740     | 1,100,000 | 1,525        | 2,030     | 1,280,000 | 1,740        | 2,320     | 1,470,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,260        | 1,685     | 1,090,000 | 1,475        | 1,965     | 1,270,000 | 1,685        | 2,245     | 1,460,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,080        | 1,445     | 940,000   | 1,260        | 1,685     | 1,090,000 | 1,445        | 1,925     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 955          | 1,275     | 810,000   | 1,115        | 1,490     | 940,000   | 1,275        | 1,700     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,705        | 2,275     | 1,210,000 | 1,990        | 2,655     | 1,420,000 | 2,275        | 3,030     | 1,620,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,465        | 1,950     | 1,040,000 | 1,705        | 2,275     | 1,210,000 | 1,950        | 2,600     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,140        | 1,515     | 810,000   | 1,325        | 1,770     | 940,000   | 1,515        | 2,025     | 1,080,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,025        | 1,365     | 730,000   | 1,195        | 1,595     | 850,000   | 1,365        | 1,820     | 970,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 890          | 1,190     | 620,000   | 1,040        | 1,385     | 720,000   | 1,190        | 1,585     | 830,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 730          | 975       | 520,000   | 855          | 1,140     | 610,000   | 975          | 1,300     | 690,000   |
|                  |              |              |           |           |              |           |           |              |           |           |
| 21               | 3-2x10       | 1,855        | 2,475     | 1,680,000 | 2,165        | 2,885     | 1,970,000 | 2,475        | 3,300     | 2,250,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,670        | 2,225     | 1,520,000 | 1,950        | 2,600     | 1,770,000 | 2,225        | 2,970     | 2,020,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,440        | 1,920     | 1,270,000 | 1,680        | 2,240     | 1,480,000 | 1,920        | 2,560     | 1,700,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,390        | 1,855     | 1,260,000 | 1,625        | 2,165     | 1,470,000 | 1,855        | 2,475     | 1,680,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,195        | 1,590     | 1,080,000 | 1,390        | 1,855     | 1,260,000 | 1,590        | 2,120     | 1,440,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,055        | 1,405     | 930,000   | 1,230        | 1,640     | 1,090,000 | 1,405        | 1,875     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,880        | 2,510     | 1,400,000 | 2,195        | 2,925     | 1,640,000 | 2,510        | 3,345     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,615        | 2,150     | 1,200,000 | 1,880        | 2,510     | 1,400,000 | 2,150        | 2,865     | 1,610,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,255        | 1,675     | 940,000   | 1,465        | 1,950     | 1,090,000 | 1,675        | 2,230     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,130        | 1,505     | 840,000   | 1,315        | 1,755     | 980,000   | 1,505        | 2,005     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 980          | 1,310     | 720,000   | 1,145        | 1,530     | 840,000   | 1,310        | 1,745     | 960,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 805          | 1,075     | 600,000   | 940          | 1,255     | 700,000   | 1,075        | 1,435     | 800,000   |
|                  |              |              |           |           |              |           |           |              |           |           |
| 22               | 1-6x10       | 1,580        | 2,105     | 1,460,000 | 1,845        | 2,455     | 1,710,000 | 2,105        | 2,810     | 1,950,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,525        | 2,035     | 1,450,000 | 1,780        | 2,375     | 1,700,000 | 2,035        | 2,715     | 1,940,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,310        | 1,745     | 1,250,000 | 1,525        | 2,035     | 1,450,000 | 1,745        | 2,325     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,160        | 1,545     | 1,070,000 | 1,350        | 1,800     | 1,250,000 | 1,545        | 2,060     | 1,430,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,770        | 2,360     | 1,380,000 | 2,065        | 2,755     | 1,620,000 | 2,360        | 3,145     | 1,850,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,375        | 1,835     | 1,080,000 | 1,605        | 2,140     | 1,260,000 | 1,835        | 2,445     | 1,440,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,240        | 1,650     | 970,000   | 1,445        | 1,925     | 1,130,000 | 1,650        | 2,205     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,080        | 1,435     | 820,000   | 1,260        | 1,675     | 960,000   | 1,435        | 1,915     | 1,100,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 885          | 1,180     | 690,000   | 1,035        | 1,375     | 810,000   | 1,180        | 1,575     | 920,000   |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,035        | 1,375     | 810,000   | 1,205        | 1,605     | 940,000   | 1,375        | 1,835     | 1,080,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 825          | 1,100     | 650,000   | 965          | 1,285     | 750,000   | 1,100        | 1,470     | 860,000   |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 825          | 1,100     | 650,000   | 965          | 1,285     | 750,000   | 1,100        | 1,470     | 860,000   |
|                  |              |              |           |           |              |           |           |              |           |           |

**Table 4 Floor and Roof Beams**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 20 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/360$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 10               | 2-3x6        | 1,070        | 1,430     | 1,170,000 | 1,250        | 1,665     | 1,360,000 | 1,430        | 1,905     | 1,560,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,235        | 1,645     | 1,020,000 | 1,440        | 1,920     | 1,190,000 | 1,645        | 2,190     | 1,360,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,025        | 1,370     | 850,000   | 1,200        | 1,600     | 990,000   | 1,370        | 1,825     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 880          | 1,175     | 730,000   | 1,025        | 1,370     | 850,000   | 1,175        | 1,565     | 970,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 685          | 915       | 570,000   | 800          | 1,065     | 660,000   | 915          | 1,220     | 760,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 615          | 820       | 510,000   | 720          | 960       | 600,000   | 820          | 1,095     | 680,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 525          | 700       | 420,000   | 610          | 815       | 490,000   | 700          | 930       | 560,000   |
| 11               | 2-3x6        | 1,295        | 1,730     | 1,560,000 | 1,510        | 2,015     | 1,810,000 | 1,730        | 2,305     | 2,070,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,490        | 1,990     | 1,360,000 | 1,740        | 2,320     | 1,580,000 | 1,990        | 2,650     | 1,810,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,245        | 1,655     | 1,130,000 | 1,450        | 1,935     | 1,320,000 | 1,655        | 2,210     | 1,510,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,065        | 1,420     | 970,000   | 1,245        | 1,655     | 1,130,000 | 1,420        | 1,895     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 830          | 1,105     | 750,000   | 965          | 1,290     | 880,000   | 1,105        | 1,475     | 1,010,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 745          | 995       | 680,000   | 870          | 1,160     | 790,000   | 995          | 1,325     | 910,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 635          | 845       | 560,000   | 740          | 985       | 650,000   | 845          | 1,125     | 740,000   |
| 12               | 1-3x8        | 1,775        | 2,365     | 1,760,000 | 2,070        | 2,760     | 2,060,000 | 2,365        | 3,155     | 2,350,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,480        | 1,975     | 1,470,000 | 1,725        | 2,300     | 1,710,000 | 1,975        | 2,630     | 1,960,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,270        | 1,690     | 1,260,000 | 1,480        | 1,975     | 1,470,000 | 1,690        | 2,255     | 1,680,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 985          | 1,315     | 980,000   | 1,150        | 1,535     | 1,140,000 | 1,315        | 1,755     | 1,310,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 890          | 1,185     | 880,000   | 1,035        | 1,380     | 1,030,000 | 1,185        | 1,580     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 755          | 1,005     | 720,000   | 880          | 1,175     | 840,000   | 1,005        | 1,340     | 970,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 910          | 1,210     | 710,000   | 1,060        | 1,415     | 830,000   | 1,210        | 1,615     | 940,000   |
| 13               | 1-3x10       | 1,090        | 1,455     | 850,000   | 1,270        | 1,695     | 990,000   | 1,455        | 1,940     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,735        | 2,315     | 1,870,000 | 2,025        | 2,700     | 2,180,000 | 2,315        | 3,085     | 2,490,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,490        | 1,985     | 1,600,000 | 1,735        | 2,315     | 1,870,000 | 1,985        | 2,645     | 2,130,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,155        | 1,545     | 1,250,000 | 1,350        | 1,800     | 1,450,000 | 1,545        | 2,060     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,040        | 1,390     | 1,120,000 | 1,215        | 1,620     | 1,310,000 | 1,390        | 1,850     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 885          | 1,180     | 920,000   | 1,030        | 1,375     | 1,070,000 | 1,180        | 1,575     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,065        | 1,420     | 900,000   | 1,245        | 1,660     | 1,050,000 | 1,420        | 1,895     | 1,200,000 |
| 14               | 1-3x10       | 1,280        | 1,705     | 1,080,000 | 1,495        | 1,990     | 1,260,000 | 1,705        | 2,275     | 1,440,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 915          | 1,220     | 770,000   | 1,065        | 1,420     | 900,000   | 1,220        | 1,625     | 1,030,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,340        | 1,790     | 1,560,000 | 1,565        | 2,090     | 1,810,000 | 1,790        | 2,385     | 2,070,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,210        | 1,610     | 1,400,000 | 1,410        | 1,880     | 1,630,000 | 1,610        | 2,150     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,025        | 1,370     | 1,150,000 | 1,195        | 1,595     | 1,340,000 | 1,370        | 1,825     | 1,530,000 |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,485        | 1,980     | 1,350,000 | 1,730        | 2,310     | 1,570,000 | 1,980        | 2,640     | 1,800,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,235        | 1,650     | 1,120,000 | 1,445        | 1,925     | 1,310,000 | 1,650        | 2,200     | 1,500,000 |
| 15               | 1-4x10       | 1,060        | 1,415     | 960,000   | 1,235        | 1,650     | 1,120,000 | 1,415        | 1,885     | 1,280,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 825          | 1,100     | 750,000   | 960          | 1,285     | 870,000   | 1,100        | 1,465     | 1,000,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 740          | 990       | 670,000   | 865          | 1,155     | 790,000   | 990          | 1,320     | 900,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 640          | 855       | 570,000   | 745          | 995       | 660,000   | 855          | 1,135     | 750,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 620          | 825       | 560,000   | 720          | 960       | 660,000   | 825          | 1,100     | 750,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 835          | 1,115     | 620,000   | 975          | 1,300     | 730,000   | 1,115        | 1,485     | 830,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,540        | 2,055     | 1,910,000 | 1,800        | 2,395     | 2,230,000 | 2,055        | 2,740     | 2,550,000 |
| 16               | 2-3x8        | 1,385        | 1,850     | 1,720,000 | 1,620        | 2,155     | 2,010,000 | 1,850        | 2,465     | 2,300,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,180        | 1,570     | 1,410,000 | 1,375        | 1,835     | 1,650,000 | 1,570        | 2,095     | 1,880,000 |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,705        | 2,270     | 1,660,000 | 1,990        | 2,650     | 1,930,000 | 2,270        | 3,030     | 2,210,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,420        | 1,895     | 1,380,000 | 1,655        | 2,210     | 1,610,000 | 1,895        | 2,525     | 1,840,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,215        | 1,625     | 1,180,000 | 1,420        | 1,895     | 1,380,000 | 1,625        | 2,165     | 1,580,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 945          | 1,260     | 920,000   | 1,105        | 1,475     | 1,070,000 | 1,260        | 1,685     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 850          | 1,135     | 830,000   | 995          | 1,325     | 970,000   | 1,135        | 1,515     | 1,110,000 |
| 16               | 1-6x10       | 735          | 980       | 700,000   | 855          | 1,140     | 810,000   | 980          | 1,305     | 930,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 710          | 945       | 690,000   | 830          | 1,105     | 810,000   | 945          | 1,260     | 920,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 960          | 1,280     | 770,000   | 1,120        | 1,495     | 900,000   | 1,280        | 1,705     | 1,020,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 825          | 1,095     | 660,000   | 960          | 1,280     | 770,000   | 1,095        | 1,465     | 880,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,615        | 2,155     | 1,680,000 | 1,885        | 2,515     | 1,960,000 | 2,155        | 2,870     | 2,240,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,385        | 1,845     | 1,440,000 | 1,615        | 2,155     | 1,680,000 | 1,845        | 2,460     | 1,920,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,075        | 1,435     | 1,120,000 | 1,255        | 1,675     | 1,300,000 | 1,435        | 1,915     | 1,490,000 |
| 16               | 2-3x10       | 970          | 1,295     | 1,010,000 | 1,130        | 1,510     | 1,170,000 | 1,295        | 1,725     | 1,340,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 835          | 1,115     | 840,000   | 975          | 1,300     | 980,000   | 1,115        | 1,485     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 810          | 1,075     | 840,000   | 940          | 1,255     | 980,000   | 1,075        | 1,435     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 615          | 815       | 620,000   | 715          | 955       | 720,000   | 815          | 1,090     | 830,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,310        | 1,750     | 1,120,000 | 1,530        | 2,040     | 1,300,000 | 1,750        | 2,330     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,090        | 1,455     | 930,000   | 1,275        | 1,700     | 1,090,000 | 1,455        | 1,940     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 935          | 1,250     | 800,000   | 1,090        | 1,455     | 930,000   | 1,250        | 1,665     | 1,070,000 |
| 16               | 3-2x12       | 730          | 970       | 620,000   | 850          | 1,135     | 720,000   | 970          | 1,295     | 830,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 655          | 875       | 560,000   | 765          | 1,020     | 650,000   | 875          | 1,165     | 750,000   |

**Table 4 Floor and Roof Beams (Cont.)**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 20 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/360$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 17               | 2-2x10       | 1,825        | 2,430     | 2,010,000 | 2,130        | 2,835     | 2,350,000 | 2,430        | 3,245     | 2,680,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,565        | 2,085     | 1,720,000 | 1,825        | 2,430     | 2,010,000 | 2,085        | 2,780     | 2,300,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,215        | 1,620     | 1,340,000 | 1,420        | 1,890     | 1,560,000 | 1,620        | 2,160     | 1,790,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,095        | 1,460     | 1,210,000 | 1,275        | 1,700     | 1,410,000 | 1,460        | 1,945     | 1,610,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 945          | 1,260     | 1,010,000 | 1,100        | 1,465     | 1,180,000 | 1,260        | 1,675     | 1,350,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 910          | 1,215     | 1,010,000 | 1,065        | 1,420     | 1,170,000 | 1,215        | 1,620     | 1,340,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 690          | 920       | 740,000   | 805          | 1,075     | 870,000   | 920          | 1,230     | 990,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,480        | 1,975     | 1,340,000 | 1,725        | 2,300     | 1,570,000 | 1,975        | 2,630     | 1,790,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,235        | 1,645     | 1,120,000 | 1,440        | 1,920     | 1,300,000 | 1,645        | 2,190     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,055        | 1,410     | 960,000   | 1,235        | 1,645     | 1,120,000 | 1,410        | 1,880     | 1,280,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 820          | 1,095     | 750,000   | 960          | 1,280     | 870,000   | 1,095        | 1,460     | 990,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 740          | 985       | 670,000   | 865          | 1,150     | 780,000   | 985          | 1,315     | 890,000   |
| 18               | 3-2x10       | 1,365        | 1,820     | 1,590,000 | 1,590        | 2,120     | 1,860,000 | 1,820        | 2,425     | 2,120,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,225        | 1,635     | 1,430,000 | 1,430        | 1,910     | 1,670,000 | 1,635        | 2,180     | 1,910,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,055        | 1,410     | 1,200,000 | 1,235        | 1,645     | 1,400,000 | 1,410        | 1,880     | 1,600,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,020        | 1,365     | 1,190,000 | 1,195        | 1,590     | 1,390,000 | 1,365        | 1,820     | 1,590,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 775          | 1,035     | 880,000   | 905          | 1,205     | 1,030,000 | 1,035        | 1,380     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,660        | 2,210     | 1,590,000 | 1,935        | 2,580     | 1,860,000 | 2,210        | 2,950     | 2,120,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,380        | 1,845     | 1,330,000 | 1,615        | 2,150     | 1,550,000 | 1,845        | 2,460     | 1,770,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,185        | 1,580     | 1,140,000 | 1,380        | 1,845     | 1,330,000 | 1,580        | 2,105     | 1,520,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 920          | 1,230     | 880,000   | 1,075        | 1,435     | 1,030,000 | 1,230        | 1,640     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 830          | 1,105     | 800,000   | 970          | 1,290     | 930,000   | 1,105        | 1,475     | 1,060,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 720          | 960       | 680,000   | 840          | 1,125     | 790,000   | 960          | 1,285     | 900,000   |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 690          | 920       | 660,000   | 805          | 1,075     | 770,000   | 920          | 1,230     | 880,000   |
| 19               | 3-2x10       | 1,520        | 2,025     | 1,870,000 | 1,770        | 2,365     | 2,180,000 | 2,025        | 2,700     | 2,500,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,365        | 1,825     | 1,680,000 | 1,595        | 2,125     | 1,970,000 | 1,825        | 2,430     | 2,250,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,180        | 1,570     | 1,410,000 | 1,375        | 1,835     | 1,650,000 | 1,570        | 2,095     | 1,880,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,140        | 1,520     | 1,400,000 | 1,330        | 1,770     | 1,640,000 | 1,520        | 2,025     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 975          | 1,300     | 1,200,000 | 1,140        | 1,520     | 1,400,000 | 1,300        | 1,735     | 1,600,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 865          | 1,150     | 1,040,000 | 1,010        | 1,345     | 1,210,000 | 1,150        | 1,535     | 1,380,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,540        | 2,055     | 1,560,000 | 1,795        | 2,395     | 1,820,000 | 2,055        | 2,740     | 2,080,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,320        | 1,760     | 1,340,000 | 1,540        | 2,055     | 1,560,000 | 1,760        | 2,345     | 1,780,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,025        | 1,370     | 1,040,000 | 1,200        | 1,595     | 1,210,000 | 1,370        | 1,825     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 925          | 1,230     | 940,000   | 1,080        | 1,440     | 1,090,000 | 1,230        | 1,645     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 805          | 1,070     | 800,000   | 940          | 1,250     | 930,000   | 1,070        | 1,430     | 1,060,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 770          | 1,025     | 780,000   | 900          | 1,200     | 910,000   | 1,025        | 1,370     | 1,040,000 |
| 20               | 2-3x10       | 1,515        | 2,020     | 1,960,000 | 1,765        | 2,355     | 2,290,000 | 2,020        | 2,695     | 2,620,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,305        | 1,740     | 1,650,000 | 1,525        | 2,030     | 1,920,000 | 1,740        | 2,320     | 2,200,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,260        | 1,685     | 1,640,000 | 1,475        | 1,965     | 1,910,000 | 1,685        | 2,245     | 2,180,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,080        | 1,445     | 1,400,000 | 1,260        | 1,685     | 1,640,000 | 1,445        | 1,925     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 955          | 1,275     | 1,210,000 | 1,115        | 1,490     | 1,410,000 | 1,275        | 1,700     | 1,610,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,705        | 2,275     | 1,820,000 | 1,990        | 2,655     | 2,120,000 | 2,275        | 3,035     | 2,430,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,465        | 1,950     | 1,560,000 | 1,705        | 2,275     | 1,820,000 | 1,950        | 2,600     | 2,080,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,140        | 1,515     | 1,210,000 | 1,325        | 1,770     | 1,420,000 | 1,515        | 2,025     | 1,620,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,025        | 1,365     | 1,090,000 | 1,195        | 1,595     | 1,270,000 | 1,365        | 1,820     | 1,460,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 890          | 1,190     | 930,000   | 1,040        | 1,385     | 1,080,000 | 1,190        | 1,585     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 855          | 1,140     | 910,000   | 995          | 1,325     | 1,060,000 | 1,140        | 1,515     | 1,210,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 730          | 975       | 780,000   | 855          | 1,140     | 910,000   | 975          | 1,300     | 1,040,000 |
| 21               | 4-2x10       | 1,390        | 1,855     | 1,900,000 | 1,625        | 2,165     | 2,210,000 | 1,855        | 2,475     | 2,530,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,195        | 1,590     | 1,620,000 | 1,390        | 1,855     | 1,900,000 | 1,590        | 2,120     | 2,170,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,055        | 1,405     | 1,400,000 | 1,230        | 1,640     | 1,630,000 | 1,405        | 1,875     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,615        | 2,150     | 1,810,000 | 1,880        | 2,510     | 2,110,000 | 2,150        | 2,865     | 2,410,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,255        | 1,675     | 1,400,000 | 1,465        | 1,950     | 1,640,000 | 1,675        | 2,230     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,130        | 1,505     | 1,260,000 | 1,315        | 1,755     | 1,480,000 | 1,505        | 2,005     | 1,690,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 980          | 1,310     | 1,080,000 | 1,145        | 1,530     | 1,260,000 | 1,310        | 1,745     | 1,430,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 940          | 1,255     | 1,050,000 | 1,100        | 1,465     | 1,230,000 | 1,255        | 1,675     | 1,400,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 805          | 1,075     | 900,000   | 940          | 1,255     | 1,050,000 | 1,075        | 1,435     | 1,200,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 755          | 1,005     | 840,000   | 880          | 1,170     | 980,000   | 1,005        | 1,340     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 720          | 960       | 790,000   | 840          | 1,120     | 920,000   | 960          | 1,280     | 1,050,000 |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 570          | 760       | 620,000   | 665          | 885       | 730,000   | 760          | 1,010     | 830,000   |
| 22               | 2-4x10       | 1,310        | 1,745     | 1,870,000 | 1,525        | 2,035     | 2,180,000 | 1,745        | 2,325     | 2,490,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,160        | 1,545     | 1,610,000 | 1,350        | 1,800     | 1,880,000 | 1,545        | 2,060     | 2,150,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,375        | 1,835     | 1,620,000 | 1,605        | 2,140     | 1,880,000 | 1,835        | 2,445     | 2,150,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,240        | 1,650     | 1,450,000 | 1,445        | 1,925     | 1,700,000 | 1,650        | 2,205     | 1,940,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,080        | 1,435     | 1,240,000 | 1,260        | 1,675     | 1,440,000 | 1,435        | 1,915     | 1,650,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,035        | 1,375     | 1,210,000 | 1,205        | 1,605     | 1,410,000 | 1,375        | 1,835     | 1,620,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 885          | 1,180     | 1,040,000 | 1,035        | 1,375     | 1,210,000 | 1,180        | 1,575     | 1,380,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 825          | 1,100     | 970,000   | 965          | 1,285     | 1,130,000 | 1,100        | 1,470     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 825          | 1,100     | 970,000   | 965          | 1,285     | 1,130,000 | 1,100        | 1,470     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 790          | 1,055     | 910,000   | 920          | 1,230     | 1,060,000 | 1,055        | 1,405     | 1,210,000 |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 625          | 830       | 716,290   | 730          | 970       | 840,000   | 830          | 1,110     | 960,000   |



**Table 5 Floor and Roof Beams**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 30 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/180$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 10               | 2-3x6        | 1,430        | 1,785     | 880,000   | 1,665        | 2,085     | 1,020,000 | 1,905        | 2,380     | 1,170,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,645        | 2,055     | 770,000   | 1,920        | 2,395     | 890,000   | 2,190        | 2,740     | 1,020,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,175        | 1,470     | 550,000   | 1,370        | 1,710     | 640,000   | 1,565        | 1,955     | 730,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 915          | 1,140     | 430,000   | 1,065        | 1,330     | 500,000   | 1,220        | 1,520     | 570,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 820          | 1,025     | 380,000   | 960          | 1,200     | 450,000   | 1,095        | 1,370     | 510,000   |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 585          | 735       | 270,000   | 685          | 855       | 320,000   | 785          | 980       | 360,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 840          | 1,050     | 310,000   | 980          | 1,225     | 360,000   | 1,120        | 1,400     | 410,000   |
| 11               | 2-3x6        | 1,730        | 2,160     | 1,170,000 | 2,015        | 2,520     | 1,360,000 | 2,305        | 2,880     | 1,560,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,990        | 2,485     | 1,020,000 | 2,320        | 2,900     | 1,190,000 | 2,650        | 3,315     | 1,360,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,420        | 1,775     | 730,000   | 1,655        | 2,070     | 850,000   | 1,895        | 2,370     | 970,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,105        | 1,380     | 570,000   | 1,290        | 1,610     | 660,000   | 1,475        | 1,840     | 750,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 995          | 1,245     | 510,000   | 1,160        | 1,450     | 590,000   | 1,325        | 1,655     | 680,000   |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 710          | 890       | 360,000   | 830          | 1,035     | 420,000   | 945          | 1,185     | 480,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,020        | 1,275     | 410,000   | 1,190        | 1,485     | 480,000   | 1,360        | 1,695     | 540,000   |
| 12               | 1-4x8        | 1,690        | 2,115     | 940,000   | 1,975        | 2,465     | 1,100,000 | 2,255        | 2,820     | 1,260,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,315        | 1,645     | 730,000   | 1,535        | 1,920     | 860,000   | 1,755        | 2,190     | 980,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,185        | 1,480     | 660,000   | 1,380        | 1,725     | 770,000   | 1,580        | 1,975     | 880,000   |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 845          | 1,055     | 470,000   | 985          | 1,235     | 550,000   | 1,125        | 1,410     | 630,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,005        | 1,255     | 540,000   | 1,175        | 1,465     | 630,000   | 1,340        | 1,675     | 720,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,210        | 1,515     | 530,000   | 1,415        | 1,765     | 620,000   | 1,615        | 2,020     | 710,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 810          | 1,010     | 350,000   | 940          | 1,180     | 410,000   | 1,075        | 1,345     | 470,000   |
| 13               | 2-3x10       | 725          | 910       | 320,000   | 850          | 1,060     | 370,000   | 970          | 1,210     | 420,000   |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,985        | 2,480     | 1,200,000 | 2,315        | 2,895     | 1,400,000 | 2,645        | 3,305     | 1,600,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,545        | 1,930     | 930,000   | 1,800        | 2,250     | 1,090,000 | 2,060        | 2,570     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,390        | 1,735     | 840,000   | 1,620        | 2,025     | 980,000   | 1,850        | 2,315     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 990          | 1,240     | 600,000   | 1,155        | 1,445     | 700,000   | 1,325        | 1,655     | 800,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,180        | 1,475     | 690,000   | 1,375        | 1,720     | 810,000   | 1,575        | 1,965     | 920,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,420        | 1,780     | 670,000   | 1,660        | 2,075     | 790,000   | 1,895        | 2,370     | 900,000   |
| 14               | 3-2x10       | 950          | 1,185     | 450,000   | 1,105        | 1,385     | 520,000   | 1,265        | 1,580     | 600,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 855          | 1,065     | 400,000   | 995          | 1,245     | 470,000   | 1,140        | 1,420     | 540,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,220        | 1,525     | 580,000   | 1,420        | 1,780     | 670,000   | 1,625        | 2,030     | 770,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,790        | 2,235     | 1,170,000 | 2,090        | 2,610     | 1,360,000 | 2,385        | 2,985     | 1,560,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,610        | 2,015     | 1,050,000 | 1,880        | 2,350     | 1,220,000 | 2,150        | 2,685     | 1,400,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 1,150        | 1,440     | 750,000   | 1,340        | 1,680     | 870,000   | 1,535        | 1,920     | 1,000,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,370        | 1,710     | 860,000   | 1,595        | 1,995     | 1,010,000 | 1,825        | 2,280     | 1,150,000 |
| 15               | 2-2x10       | 1,650        | 2,060     | 840,000   | 1,925        | 2,405     | 980,000   | 2,200        | 2,750     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,100        | 1,375     | 560,000   | 1,285        | 1,605     | 660,000   | 1,465        | 1,835     | 750,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 990          | 1,235     | 510,000   | 1,155        | 1,445     | 590,000   | 1,320        | 1,650     | 670,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,415        | 1,765     | 720,000   | 1,650        | 2,060     | 840,000   | 1,885        | 2,355     | 960,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 855          | 1,065     | 420,000   | 995          | 1,245     | 490,000   | 1,135        | 1,420     | 570,000   |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 705          | 885       | 360,000   | 825          | 1,030     | 420,000   | 940          | 1,180     | 480,000   |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 1,320        | 1,650     | 920,000   | 1,540        | 1,925     | 1,080,000 | 1,760        | 2,200     | 1,230,000 |
| 16               | 1-6x8        | 1,570        | 1,965     | 1,060,000 | 1,835        | 2,290     | 1,240,000 | 2,095        | 2,620     | 1,410,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,895        | 2,365     | 1,040,000 | 2,210        | 2,760     | 1,210,000 | 2,525        | 3,155     | 1,380,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,260        | 1,580     | 690,000   | 1,475        | 1,840     | 810,000   | 1,685        | 2,105     | 920,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,135        | 1,420     | 620,000   | 1,325        | 1,655     | 730,000   | 1,515        | 1,895     | 830,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,625        | 2,030     | 890,000   | 1,895        | 2,365     | 1,040,000 | 2,165        | 2,705     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 980          | 1,225     | 520,000   | 1,140        | 1,430     | 610,000   | 1,305        | 1,630     | 700,000   |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 810          | 1,015     | 440,000   | 945          | 1,185     | 520,000   | 1,080        | 1,350     | 590,000   |
| 17               | 4-2x10       | 945          | 1,185     | 520,000   | 1,105        | 1,380     | 600,000   | 1,260        | 1,580     | 690,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 720          | 900       | 380,000   | 840          | 1,045     | 450,000   | 955          | 1,195     | 510,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,280        | 1,600     | 580,000   | 1,495        | 1,865     | 670,000   | 1,705        | 2,135     | 770,000   |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,095        | 1,370     | 490,000   | 1,280        | 1,600     | 580,000   | 1,465        | 1,830     | 660,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 2,155        | 2,695     | 1,260,000 | 2,515        | 3,140     | 1,470,000 | 2,870        | 3,590     | 1,680,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,435        | 1,795     | 840,000   | 1,675        | 2,095     | 980,000   | 1,915        | 2,395     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,295        | 1,615     | 750,000   | 1,510        | 1,885     | 880,000   | 1,725        | 2,155     | 1,010,000 |
| 18               | 1-4x10       | 1,845        | 2,310     | 1,080,000 | 2,155        | 2,695     | 1,260,000 | 2,460        | 3,075     | 1,440,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,115        | 1,390     | 630,000   | 1,300        | 1,625     | 740,000   | 1,485        | 1,855     | 840,000   |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 925          | 1,155     | 540,000   | 1,075        | 1,345     | 630,000   | 1,230        | 1,540     | 720,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,075        | 1,345     | 630,000   | 1,255        | 1,570     | 730,000   | 1,435        | 1,795     | 840,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 815          | 1,020     | 460,000   | 955          | 1,190     | 540,000   | 1,090        | 1,360     | 620,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,455        | 1,820     | 700,000   | 1,700        | 2,125     | 820,000   | 1,940        | 2,425     | 930,000   |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,250        | 1,560     | 600,000   | 1,455        | 1,820     | 700,000   | 1,665        | 2,080     | 800,000   |
| 19               | 3-2x12       | 970          | 1,215     | 470,000   | 1,135        | 1,415     | 540,000   | 1,295        | 1,620     | 620,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 875          | 1,090     | 420,000   | 1,020        | 1,275     | 490,000   | 1,165        | 1,455     | 560,000   |

**Table 5 Floor and Roof Beams (Cont.)**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 20 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/360$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank<br>Span<br>(ft.) | Nominal<br>Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |            | Span = 7'-0" |           |            | Span = 8'-0" |           |            |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
|                        |                 | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E<br>(psi) | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E<br>(psi) | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E<br>(psi) |
|                        |                 | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |            | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |            | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |            |
| 17                     | 3-2x10          | 1,620        | 2,025     | 1,010,000  | 1,890        | 2,365     | 1,170,000  | 2,160        | 2,700     | 1,340,000  |
|                        | 2-3x10          | 1,460        | 1,825     | 910,000    | 1,700        | 2,130     | 1,060,000  | 1,945        | 2,430     | 1,210,000  |
|                        | 1-4x10          | 2,085        | 2,605     | 1,290,000  | 2,430        | 3,040     | 1,510,000  | 2,780        | 3,475     | 1,720,000  |
|                        | 1-6x10          | 1,260        | 1,570     | 760,000    | 1,465        | 1,835     | 890,000    | 1,675        | 2,095     | 1,010,000  |
|                        | 2-4x10          | 1,040        | 1,305     | 650,000    | 1,215        | 1,520     | 750,000    | 1,390        | 1,735     | 860,000    |
|                        | 4-2x10          | 1,215        | 1,520     | 750,000    | 1,420        | 1,775     | 880,000    | 1,620        | 2,025     | 1,010,000  |
|                        | 1-8x10          | 920          | 1,155     | 560,000    | 1,075        | 1,345     | 650,000    | 1,230        | 1,535     | 740,000    |
|                        | 2-2x12          | 1,645        | 2,055     | 840,000    | 1,920        | 2,400     | 980,000    | 2,190        | 2,740     | 1,120,000  |
|                        | 1-4x12          | 1,410        | 1,760     | 720,000    | 1,645        | 2,055     | 840,000    | 1,880        | 2,350     | 960,000    |
|                        | 3-2x12          | 1,095        | 1,370     | 560,000    | 1,280        | 1,600     | 650,000    | 1,460        | 1,825     | 750,000    |
|                        | 2-3x12          | 985          | 1,235     | 500,000    | 1,150        | 1,440     | 590,000    | 1,315        | 1,645     | 670,000    |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 820          | 1,030     | 420,000    | 960          | 1,200     | 490,000    | 1,095        | 1,370     | 560,000    |
| 18                     | 2-3x10          | 1,635        | 2,045     | 1,070,000  | 1,910        | 2,385     | 1,250,000  | 2,180        | 2,725     | 1,430,000  |
|                        | 1-6x10          | 1,410        | 1,760     | 900,000    | 1,645        | 2,055     | 1,050,000  | 1,880        | 2,350     | 1,200,000  |
|                        | 2-4x10          | 1,170        | 1,460     | 770,000    | 1,365        | 1,705     | 900,000    | 1,560        | 1,945     | 1,020,000  |
|                        | 4-2x10          | 1,365        | 1,705     | 900,000    | 1,590        | 1,990     | 1,040,000  | 1,820        | 2,270     | 1,190,000  |
|                        | 1-8x10          | 1,035        | 1,290     | 660,000    | 1,205        | 1,510     | 770,000    | 1,380        | 1,725     | 880,000    |
|                        | 2-2x12          | 1,845        | 2,305     | 1,000,000  | 2,150        | 2,690     | 1,160,000  | 2,460        | 3,070     | 1,330,000  |
|                        | 1-4x12          | 1,580        | 1,975     | 850,000    | 1,845        | 2,305     | 1,000,000  | 2,105        | 2,635     | 1,140,000  |
|                        | 3-2x12          | 1,230        | 1,535     | 660,000    | 1,435        | 1,790     | 770,000    | 1,640        | 2,050     | 880,000    |
|                        | 2-3x12          | 1,105        | 1,380     | 600,000    | 1,290        | 1,615     | 700,000    | 1,475        | 1,845     | 800,000    |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 920          | 1,150     | 500,000    | 1,075        | 1,345     | 580,000    | 1,230        | 1,535     | 660,000    |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 790          | 985       | 430,000    | 920          | 1,150     | 500,000    | 1,055        | 1,315     | 570,000    |
|                        | 5-2x12          | 735          | 920       | 400,000    | 860          | 1,075     | 460,000    | 985          | 1,230     | 530,000    |
| 19                     | 2-4x10          | 1,300        | 1,625     | 900,000    | 1,520        | 1,900     | 1,050,000  | 1,735        | 2,170     | 1,200,000  |
|                        | 4-2x10          | 1,520        | 1,900     | 1,050,000  | 1,770        | 2,215     | 1,230,000  | 2,025        | 2,530     | 1,400,000  |
|                        | 1-8x10          | 1,150        | 1,440     | 780,000    | 1,345        | 1,680     | 910,000    | 1,535        | 1,920     | 1,040,000  |
|                        | 1-4x12          | 1,760        | 2,200     | 1,000,000  | 2,055        | 2,565     | 1,170,000  | 2,345        | 2,935     | 1,340,000  |
|                        | 3-2x12          | 1,370        | 1,710     | 780,000    | 1,595        | 1,995     | 910,000    | 1,825        | 2,280     | 1,040,000  |
|                        | 2-3x12          | 1,230        | 1,540     | 700,000    | 1,440        | 1,795     | 820,000    | 1,645        | 2,055     | 940,000    |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 1,025        | 1,285     | 590,000    | 1,200        | 1,495     | 680,000    | 1,370        | 1,710     | 780,000    |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 880          | 1,100     | 500,000    | 1,025        | 1,285     | 590,000    | 1,175        | 1,465     | 670,000    |
|                        | 5-2x12          | 820          | 1,025     | 470,000    | 960          | 1,200     | 550,000    | 1,095        | 1,370     | 620,000    |
|                        | 1-6x12          | 1,070        | 1,340     | 600,000    | 1,250        | 1,565     | 700,000    | 1,430        | 1,785     | 800,000    |
|                        | 3-3x12          | 820          | 1,025     | 470,000    | 960          | 1,200     | 550,000    | 1,095        | 1,370     | 620,000    |
|                        | 1-8x12          | 785          | 985       | 440,000    | 915          | 1,145     | 510,000    | 1,050        | 1,310     | 580,000    |
| 20                     | 4-2x10          | 1,685        | 2,105     | 1,230,000  | 1,965        | 2,455     | 1,430,000  | 2,245        | 2,805     | 1,640,000  |
|                        | 1-8x10          | 1,275        | 1,595     | 910,000    | 1,490        | 1,860     | 1,060,000  | 1,700        | 2,125     | 1,210,000  |
|                        | 3-2x12          | 1,515        | 1,895     | 910,000    | 1,770        | 2,210     | 1,060,000  | 2,025        | 2,530     | 1,210,000  |
|                        | 2-3x12          | 1,365        | 1,705     | 820,000    | 1,595        | 1,990     | 960,000    | 1,820        | 2,275     | 1,090,000  |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 1,140        | 1,420     | 680,000    | 1,325        | 1,660     | 800,000    | 1,515        | 1,895     | 910,000    |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 975          | 1,220     | 590,000    | 1,140        | 1,420     | 680,000    | 1,300        | 1,625     | 780,000    |
|                        | 5-2x12          | 910          | 1,140     | 550,000    | 1,060        | 1,325     | 640,000    | 1,215        | 1,515     | 730,000    |
|                        | 1-6x12          | 1,190        | 1,485     | 700,000    | 1,385        | 1,730     | 810,000    | 1,585        | 1,980     | 930,000    |
|                        | 3-3x12          | 910          | 1,140     | 550,000    | 1,060        | 1,325     | 640,000    | 1,215        | 1,515     | 730,000    |
|                        | 1-8x12          | 870          | 1,090     | 510,000    | 1,015        | 1,270     | 600,000    | 1,160        | 1,450     | 680,000    |
|                        | 1-10x12         | 690          | 860       | 400,000    | 800          | 1,005     | 470,000    | 915          | 1,145     | 540,000    |
|                        | 4-3x12          | 685          | 855       | 410,000    | 795          | 995       | 480,000    | 910          | 1,140     | 550,000    |
| 21                     | 1-8x10          | 1,405        | 1,760     | 1,050,000  | 1,640        | 2,050     | 1,220,000  | 1,875        | 2,345     | 1,400,000  |
|                        | 3-2x12          | 1,675        | 2,090     | 1,050,000  | 1,950        | 2,440     | 1,230,000  | 2,230        | 2,790     | 1,400,000  |
|                        | 2-3x12          | 1,505        | 1,880     | 950,000    | 1,755        | 2,195     | 1,110,000  | 2,005        | 2,510     | 1,260,000  |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 1,255        | 1,570     | 790,000    | 1,465        | 1,830     | 920,000    | 1,675        | 2,090     | 1,050,000  |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 1,075        | 1,345     | 680,000    | 1,255        | 1,570     | 790,000    | 1,435        | 1,790     | 900,000    |
|                        | 5-2x12          | 1,005        | 1,255     | 630,000    | 1,170        | 1,465     | 740,000    | 1,340        | 1,675     | 840,000    |
|                        | 1-6x12          | 1,310        | 1,635     | 810,000    | 1,530        | 1,910     | 940,000    | 1,745        | 2,185     | 1,080,000  |
|                        | 3-3x12          | 1,005        | 1,255     | 630,000    | 1,170        | 1,465     | 740,000    | 1,340        | 1,675     | 840,000    |
|                        | 1-8x12          | 960          | 1,200     | 590,000    | 1,120        | 1,400     | 690,000    | 1,280        | 1,600     | 790,000    |
|                        | 1-10x12         | 760          | 950       | 470,000    | 885          | 1,105     | 550,000    | 1,010        | 1,265     | 620,000    |
|                        | 4-3x12          | 755          | 940       | 470,000    | 880          | 1,100     | 550,000    | 1,005        | 1,255     | 630,000    |
|                        | 2-3x14          | 1,085        | 1,355     | 580,000    | 1,265        | 1,585     | 680,000    | 1,445        | 1,810     | 770,000    |
| 22                     | 2-3x12          | 1,650        | 2,065     | 1,090,000  | 1,925        | 2,410     | 1,270,000  | 2,205        | 2,755     | 1,450,000  |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 1,375        | 1,720     | 910,000    | 1,605        | 2,010     | 1,060,000  | 1,835        | 2,295     | 1,210,000  |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 1,180        | 1,475     | 780,000    | 1,375        | 1,720     | 910,000    | 1,575        | 1,965     | 1,040,000  |
|                        | 5-2x12          | 1,100        | 1,375     | 730,000    | 1,285        | 1,605     | 850,000    | 1,470        | 1,835     | 970,000    |
|                        | 1-6x12          | 1,435        | 1,795     | 930,000    | 1,675        | 2,095     | 1,080,000  | 1,915        | 2,395     | 1,240,000  |
|                        | 3-3x12          | 1,100        | 1,375     | 730,000    | 1,285        | 1,605     | 850,000    | 1,470        | 1,835     | 970,000    |
|                        | 1-8x12          | 1,055        | 1,320     | 680,000    | 1,230        | 1,535     | 790,000    | 1,405        | 1,755     | 910,000    |
|                        | 1-10x12         | 830          | 1,040     | 540,000    | 970          | 1,215     | 630,000    | 1,110        | 1,385     | 720,000    |
|                        | 4-3x12          | 825          | 1,035     | 550,000    | 965          | 1,205     | 640,000    | 1,100        | 1,375     | 730,000    |
|                        | 2-3x14          | 1,190        | 1,490     | 670,000    | 1,390        | 1,735     | 780,000    | 1,590        | 1,985     | 890,000    |
|                        | 1-6x14          | 1,045        | 1,305     | 570,000    | 1,215        | 1,520     | 670,000    | 1,390        | 1,740     | 760,000    |
|                        | 3-3x14          | 795          | 990       | 440,000    | 925          | 1,160     | 520,000    | 1,060        | 1,325     | 590,000    |
|                        | 2-4x14          | 820          | 1,025     | 450,000    | 955          | 1,195     | 530,000    | 1,095        | 1,365     | 600,000    |



**Table 6 Floor and Roof Beams**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 30 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/240$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 10               | 2-3x6        | 1,430        | 1,785     | 1,170,000 | 1,665        | 2,085     | 1,360,000 | 1,905        | 2,380     | 1,560,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,645        | 2,055     | 1,020,000 | 1,920        | 2,395     | 1,190,000 | 2,190        | 2,740     | 1,360,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,175        | 1,470     | 730,000   | 1,370        | 1,710     | 850,000   | 1,565        | 1,955     | 970,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 915          | 1,140     | 570,000   | 1,065        | 1,330     | 660,000   | 1,220        | 1,520     | 760,000   |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 820          | 1,025     | 510,000   | 960          | 1,200     | 600,000   | 1,095        | 1,370     | 680,000   |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 585          | 735       | 360,000   | 685          | 855       | 430,000   | 785          | 980       | 490,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 840          | 1,050     | 410,000   | 980          | 1,225     | 480,000   | 1,120        | 1,400     | 550,000   |
| 11               | 2-3x6        | 1,730        | 2,160     | 1,560,000 | 2,015        | 2,520     | 1,810,000 | 2,305        | 2,880     | 2,070,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,990        | 2,485     | 1,360,000 | 2,320        | 2,900     | 1,580,000 | 2,650        | 3,315     | 1,810,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,420        | 1,775     | 970,000   | 1,655        | 2,070     | 1,130,000 | 1,895        | 2,370     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,105        | 1,380     | 750,000   | 1,290        | 1,610     | 880,000   | 1,475        | 1,840     | 1,010,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 995          | 1,245     | 680,000   | 1,160        | 1,450     | 790,000   | 1,325        | 1,655     | 910,000   |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 710          | 890       | 480,000   | 830          | 1,035     | 570,000   | 945          | 1,185     | 650,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,020        | 1,275     | 540,000   | 1,190        | 1,485     | 640,000   | 1,360        | 1,695     | 730,000   |
| 12               | 1-4x8        | 1,690        | 2,115     | 1,260,000 | 1,975        | 2,465     | 1,470,000 | 2,255        | 2,820     | 1,680,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,315        | 1,645     | 980,000   | 1,535        | 1,920     | 1,140,000 | 1,755        | 2,190     | 1,310,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,185        | 1,480     | 880,000   | 1,380        | 1,725     | 1,030,000 | 1,580        | 1,975     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 845          | 1,055     | 630,000   | 985          | 1,235     | 730,000   | 1,125        | 1,410     | 840,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,005        | 1,255     | 720,000   | 1,175        | 1,465     | 840,000   | 1,340        | 1,675     | 970,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,210        | 1,515     | 710,000   | 1,415        | 1,765     | 830,000   | 1,615        | 2,020     | 940,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 810          | 1,010     | 470,000   | 940          | 1,180     | 550,000   | 1,075        | 1,345     | 630,000   |
| 13               | 2-3x10       | 725          | 910       | 420,000   | 850          | 1,060     | 500,000   | 970          | 1,210     | 570,000   |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,985        | 2,480     | 1,600,000 | 2,315        | 2,895     | 1,870,000 | 2,645        | 3,305     | 2,130,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,545        | 1,930     | 1,250,000 | 1,800        | 2,250     | 1,450,000 | 2,060        | 2,570     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,390        | 1,735     | 1,120,000 | 1,620        | 2,025     | 1,310,000 | 1,850        | 2,315     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 990          | 1,240     | 800,000   | 1,155        | 1,445     | 930,000   | 1,325        | 1,655     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,180        | 1,475     | 920,000   | 1,375        | 1,720     | 1,070,000 | 1,575        | 1,965     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,420        | 1,780     | 900,000   | 1,660        | 2,075     | 1,050,000 | 1,895        | 2,370     | 1,200,000 |
| 14               | 3-2x10       | 950          | 1,185     | 600,000   | 1,105        | 1,385     | 700,000   | 1,265        | 1,580     | 800,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 855          | 1,065     | 540,000   | 995          | 1,245     | 630,000   | 1,140        | 1,420     | 720,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,220        | 1,525     | 770,000   | 1,420        | 1,780     | 900,000   | 1,625        | 2,030     | 1,030,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,790        | 2,235     | 1,560,000 | 2,090        | 2,610     | 1,810,000 | 2,385        | 2,985     | 2,070,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,610        | 2,015     | 1,400,000 | 1,880        | 2,350     | 1,630,000 | 2,150        | 2,685     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 1,150        | 1,440     | 1,000,000 | 1,340        | 1,680     | 1,170,000 | 1,535        | 1,920     | 1,330,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,370        | 1,710     | 1,150,000 | 1,595        | 1,995     | 1,340,000 | 1,825        | 2,280     | 1,530,000 |
| 15               | 2-2x10       | 1,650        | 2,060     | 1,120,000 | 1,925        | 2,405     | 1,310,000 | 2,200        | 2,750     | 1,500,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,100        | 1,375     | 750,000   | 1,285        | 1,605     | 870,000   | 1,465        | 1,835     | 1,000,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 990          | 1,235     | 670,000   | 1,155        | 1,445     | 790,000   | 1,320        | 1,650     | 900,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,415        | 1,765     | 960,000   | 1,650        | 2,060     | 1,120,000 | 1,885        | 2,355     | 1,280,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 855          | 1,065     | 570,000   | 995          | 1,245     | 660,000   | 1,135        | 1,420     | 750,000   |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 705          | 885       | 480,000   | 825          | 1,030     | 560,000   | 940          | 1,180     | 640,000   |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 1,320        | 1,650     | 1,230,000 | 1,540        | 1,925     | 1,430,000 | 1,760        | 2,200     | 1,640,000 |
| 16               | 1-6x8        | 1,570        | 1,965     | 1,410,000 | 1,835        | 2,290     | 1,650,000 | 2,095        | 2,620     | 1,880,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,895        | 2,365     | 1,380,000 | 2,210        | 2,760     | 1,610,000 | 2,525        | 3,155     | 1,840,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,260        | 1,580     | 920,000   | 1,475        | 1,840     | 1,070,000 | 1,685        | 2,105     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,135        | 1,420     | 830,000   | 1,325        | 1,655     | 970,000   | 1,515        | 1,895     | 1,110,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,625        | 2,030     | 1,180,000 | 1,895        | 2,365     | 1,380,000 | 2,165        | 2,705     | 1,580,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 980          | 1,225     | 700,000   | 1,140        | 1,430     | 810,000   | 1,305        | 1,630     | 930,000   |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 810          | 1,015     | 590,000   | 945          | 1,185     | 690,000   | 1,080        | 1,350     | 790,000   |
| 17               | 4-2x10       | 945          | 1,185     | 690,000   | 1,105        | 1,380     | 810,000   | 1,260        | 1,580     | 920,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 720          | 900       | 510,000   | 840          | 1,045     | 600,000   | 955          | 1,195     | 680,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,280        | 1,600     | 770,000   | 1,495        | 1,865     | 900,000   | 1,705        | 2,135     | 1,020,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,095        | 1,370     | 660,000   | 1,280        | 1,600     | 770,000   | 1,465        | 1,830     | 880,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 2,155        | 2,695     | 1,680,000 | 2,515        | 3,140     | 1,960,000 | 2,870        | 3,590     | 2,240,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,435        | 1,795     | 1,120,000 | 1,675        | 2,095     | 1,300,000 | 1,915        | 2,395     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,295        | 1,615     | 1,010,000 | 1,510        | 1,885     | 1,170,000 | 1,725        | 2,155     | 1,340,000 |
| 18               | 1-4x10       | 1,845        | 2,310     | 1,440,000 | 2,155        | 2,695     | 1,680,000 | 2,460        | 3,075     | 1,920,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,115        | 1,390     | 840,000   | 1,300        | 1,625     | 980,000   | 1,485        | 1,855     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 925          | 1,155     | 720,000   | 1,075        | 1,345     | 840,000   | 1,230        | 1,540     | 960,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,075        | 1,345     | 840,000   | 1,255        | 1,570     | 980,000   | 1,435        | 1,795     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 815          | 1,020     | 620,000   | 955          | 1,190     | 720,000   | 1,090        | 1,360     | 830,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,455        | 1,820     | 930,000   | 1,700        | 2,125     | 1,090,000 | 1,940        | 2,425     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,250        | 1,560     | 800,000   | 1,455        | 1,820     | 930,000   | 1,665        | 2,080     | 1,070,000 |
| 19               | 3-2x12       | 970          | 1,215     | 620,000   | 1,135        | 1,415     | 720,000   | 1,295        | 1,620     | 830,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 875          | 1,090     | 560,000   | 1,020        | 1,275     | 650,000   | 1,165        | 1,455     | 750,000   |

**Table 6 Floor and Roof Beams (Cont.)**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 30 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of L/240. For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 17               | 3-2x10       | 1,620        | 2,025     | 1,340,000 | 1,890        | 2,365     | 1,560,000 | 2,160        | 2,700     | 1,790,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,460        | 1,825     | 1,210,000 | 1,700        | 2,130     | 1,410,000 | 1,945        | 2,430     | 1,610,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 2,085        | 2,605     | 1,720,000 | 2,430        | 3,040     | 2,010,000 | 2,780        | 3,475     | 2,300,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,260        | 1,570     | 1,010,000 | 1,465        | 1,835     | 1,180,000 | 1,675        | 2,095     | 1,350,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,040        | 1,305     | 860,000   | 1,215        | 1,520     | 1,010,000 | 1,390        | 1,735     | 1,150,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,215        | 1,520     | 1,010,000 | 1,420        | 1,775     | 1,170,000 | 1,620        | 2,025     | 1,340,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 920          | 1,155     | 740,000   | 1,075        | 1,345     | 870,000   | 1,230        | 1,535     | 990,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,645        | 2,055     | 1,120,000 | 1,920        | 2,400     | 1,300,000 | 2,190        | 2,740     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,410        | 1,760     | 960,000   | 1,645        | 2,055     | 1,120,000 | 1,880        | 2,350     | 1,280,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,095        | 1,370     | 750,000   | 1,280        | 1,600     | 870,000   | 1,460        | 1,825     | 990,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 985          | 1,235     | 670,000   | 1,150        | 1,440     | 780,000   | 1,315        | 1,645     | 890,000   |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 820          | 1,030     | 560,000   | 960          | 1,200     | 650,000   | 1,095        | 1,370     | 750,000   |
| 18               | 2-3x10       | 1,635        | 2,045     | 1,430,000 | 1,910        | 2,385     | 1,670,000 | 2,180        | 2,725     | 1,910,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,410        | 1,760     | 1,200,000 | 1,645        | 2,055     | 1,400,000 | 1,880        | 2,350     | 1,600,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,170        | 1,460     | 1,020,000 | 1,365        | 1,705     | 1,190,000 | 1,560        | 1,945     | 1,360,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,365        | 1,705     | 1,190,000 | 1,590        | 1,990     | 1,390,000 | 1,820        | 2,270     | 1,590,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,035        | 1,290     | 880,000   | 1,205        | 1,510     | 1,030,000 | 1,380        | 1,725     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,845        | 2,305     | 1,330,000 | 2,150        | 2,690     | 1,550,000 | 2,460        | 3,070     | 1,770,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,580        | 1,975     | 1,140,000 | 1,845        | 2,305     | 1,330,000 | 2,105        | 2,635     | 1,520,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,230        | 1,535     | 880,000   | 1,435        | 1,790     | 1,030,000 | 1,640        | 2,050     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,105        | 1,380     | 800,000   | 1,290        | 1,615     | 930,000   | 1,475        | 1,845     | 1,060,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 920          | 1,150     | 660,000   | 1,075        | 1,345     | 770,000   | 1,230        | 1,535     | 880,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 790          | 985       | 570,000   | 920          | 1,150     | 660,000   | 1,055        | 1,315     | 760,000   |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 735          | 920       | 530,000   | 860          | 1,075     | 620,000   | 985          | 1,230     | 710,000   |
| 19               | 2-4x10       | 1,300        | 1,625     | 1,200,000 | 1,520        | 1,900     | 1,400,000 | 1,735        | 2,170     | 1,600,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,520        | 1,900     | 1,400,000 | 1,770        | 2,215     | 1,640,000 | 2,025        | 2,530     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,150        | 1,440     | 1,040,000 | 1,345        | 1,680     | 1,210,000 | 1,535        | 1,920     | 1,380,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,760        | 2,200     | 1,340,000 | 2,055        | 2,565     | 1,560,000 | 2,345        | 2,935     | 1,780,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,370        | 1,710     | 1,040,000 | 1,595        | 1,995     | 1,210,000 | 1,825        | 2,280     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,230        | 1,540     | 940,000   | 1,440        | 1,795     | 1,090,000 | 1,645        | 2,055     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,025        | 1,285     | 780,000   | 1,200        | 1,495     | 910,000   | 1,370        | 1,710     | 1,040,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 880          | 1,100     | 670,000   | 1,025        | 1,285     | 780,000   | 1,175        | 1,465     | 890,000   |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 820          | 1,025     | 620,000   | 960          | 1,200     | 730,000   | 1,095        | 1,370     | 830,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,070        | 1,340     | 800,000   | 1,250        | 1,565     | 930,000   | 1,430        | 1,785     | 1,060,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 820          | 1,025     | 620,000   | 960          | 1,200     | 730,000   | 1,095        | 1,370     | 830,000   |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 785          | 985       | 580,000   | 915          | 1,145     | 680,000   | 1,050        | 1,310     | 780,000   |
| 20               | 4-2x10       | 1,685        | 2,105     | 1,640,000 | 1,965        | 2,455     | 1,910,000 | 2,245        | 2,805     | 2,180,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,275        | 1,595     | 1,210,000 | 1,490        | 1,860     | 1,410,000 | 1,700        | 2,125     | 1,610,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,515        | 1,895     | 1,210,000 | 1,770        | 2,210     | 1,420,000 | 2,025        | 2,530     | 1,620,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,365        | 1,705     | 1,090,000 | 1,595        | 1,990     | 1,270,000 | 1,820        | 2,275     | 1,460,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,140        | 1,420     | 910,000   | 1,325        | 1,660     | 1,060,000 | 1,515        | 1,895     | 1,210,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 975          | 1,220     | 780,000   | 1,140        | 1,420     | 910,000   | 1,300        | 1,625     | 1,040,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 910          | 1,140     | 730,000   | 1,060        | 1,325     | 850,000   | 1,215        | 1,515     | 970,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,190        | 1,485     | 930,000   | 1,385        | 1,730     | 1,080,000 | 1,585        | 1,980     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 910          | 1,140     | 730,000   | 1,060        | 1,325     | 850,000   | 1,215        | 1,515     | 970,000   |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 870          | 1,090     | 680,000   | 1,015        | 1,270     | 800,000   | 1,160        | 1,450     | 910,000   |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 690          | 860       | 540,000   | 800          | 1,005     | 630,000   | 915          | 1,145     | 720,000   |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 685          | 855       | 550,000   | 795          | 995       | 640,000   | 910          | 1,140     | 730,000   |
| 21               | 1-8x10       | 1,405        | 1,760     | 1,400,000 | 1,640        | 2,050     | 1,630,000 | 1,875        | 2,345     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,675        | 2,090     | 1,400,000 | 1,950        | 2,440     | 1,640,000 | 2,230        | 2,790     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,505        | 1,880     | 1,260,000 | 1,755        | 2,195     | 1,480,000 | 2,005        | 2,510     | 1,690,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,255        | 1,570     | 1,050,000 | 1,465        | 1,830     | 1,230,000 | 1,675        | 2,090     | 1,400,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 1,075        | 1,345     | 900,000   | 1,255        | 1,570     | 1,050,000 | 1,435        | 1,790     | 1,200,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,005        | 1,255     | 840,000   | 1,170        | 1,465     | 980,000   | 1,340        | 1,675     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,310        | 1,635     | 1,080,000 | 1,530        | 1,910     | 1,260,000 | 1,745        | 2,185     | 1,430,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,005        | 1,255     | 840,000   | 1,170        | 1,465     | 980,000   | 1,340        | 1,675     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 960          | 1,200     | 790,000   | 1,120        | 1,400     | 920,000   | 1,280        | 1,600     | 1,050,000 |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 760          | 950       | 620,000   | 885          | 1,105     | 730,000   | 1,010        | 1,265     | 830,000   |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 755          | 940       | 630,000   | 880          | 1,100     | 740,000   | 1,005        | 1,255     | 840,000   |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,085        | 1,355     | 770,000   | 1,265        | 1,585     | 900,000   | 1,445        | 1,810     | 1,030,000 |
| 22               | 2-3x12       | 1,650        | 2,065     | 1,450,000 | 1,925        | 2,410     | 1,700,000 | 2,205        | 2,755     | 1,940,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,375        | 1,720     | 1,210,000 | 1,605        | 2,010     | 1,410,000 | 1,835        | 2,295     | 1,620,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 1,180        | 1,475     | 1,040,000 | 1,375        | 1,720     | 1,210,000 | 1,575        | 1,965     | 1,380,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,100        | 1,375     | 970,000   | 1,285        | 1,605     | 1,130,000 | 1,470        | 1,835     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,435        | 1,795     | 1,240,000 | 1,675        | 2,095     | 1,440,000 | 1,915        | 2,395     | 1,650,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,100        | 1,375     | 970,000   | 1,285        | 1,605     | 1,130,000 | 1,470        | 1,835     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 1,055        | 1,320     | 910,000   | 1,230        | 1,535     | 1,060,000 | 1,405        | 1,755     | 1,210,000 |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 830          | 1,040     | 720,000   | 970          | 1,215     | 840,000   | 1,110        | 1,385     | 960,000   |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 825          | 1,035     | 730,000   | 965          | 1,205     | 850,000   | 1,100        | 1,375     | 970,000   |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,190        | 1,490     | 890,000   | 1,390        | 1,735     | 1,040,000 | 1,590        | 1,985     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 1-6x14       | 1,045        | 1,305     | 760,000   | 1,215        | 1,520     | 890,000   | 1,390        | 1,740     | 1,020,000 |
|                  | 3-3x14       | 795          | 990       | 590,000   | 925          | 1,160     | 690,000   | 1,060        | 1,325     | 790,000   |
|                  | 2-4x14       | 820          | 1,025     | 600,000   | 955          | 1,195     | 700,000   | 1,095        | 1,365     | 800,000   |

**Table 7 Floor and Roof Beams**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 30 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/360$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 10               | 2-3x6        | 1,430        | 1,785     | 1,750,000 | 1,665        | 2,085     | 2,040,000 | 1,905        | 2,380     | 2,340,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 1,645        | 2,055     | 1,530,000 | 1,920        | 2,395     | 1,790,000 | 2,190        | 2,740     | 2,040,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,175        | 1,470     | 1,090,000 | 1,370        | 1,710     | 1,280,000 | 1,565        | 1,955     | 1,460,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 915          | 1,140     | 850,000   | 1,065        | 1,330     | 990,000   | 1,220        | 1,520     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 820          | 1,025     | 770,000   | 960          | 1,200     | 890,000   | 1,095        | 1,370     | 1,020,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 585          | 735       | 550,000   | 685          | 855       | 640,000   | 785          | 980       | 730,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 840          | 1,050     | 610,000   | 980          | 1,225     | 720,000   | 1,120        | 1,400     | 820,000   |
| 11               | 1-3x8        | 1,990        | 2,485     | 2,040,000 | 2,320        | 2,900     | 2,380,000 | 2,650        | 3,315     | 2,720,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,420        | 1,775     | 1,450,000 | 1,655        | 2,070     | 1,700,000 | 1,895        | 2,370     | 1,940,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,105        | 1,380     | 1,130,000 | 1,290        | 1,610     | 1,320,000 | 1,475        | 1,840     | 1,510,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 995          | 1,245     | 1,020,000 | 1,160        | 1,450     | 1,190,000 | 1,325        | 1,655     | 1,360,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 710          | 890       | 730,000   | 830          | 1,035     | 850,000   | 945          | 1,185     | 970,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 845          | 1,055     | 840,000   | 985          | 1,230     | 980,000   | 1,125        | 1,410     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,020        | 1,275     | 820,000   | 1,190        | 1,485     | 950,000   | 1,360        | 1,695     | 1,090,000 |
| 12               | 1-3x10       | 1,220        | 1,525     | 980,000   | 1,425        | 1,780     | 1,140,000 | 1,630        | 2,035     | 1,310,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,690        | 2,115     | 1,890,000 | 1,975        | 2,465     | 2,200,000 | 2,255        | 2,820     | 2,520,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,315        | 1,645     | 1,470,000 | 1,535        | 1,920     | 1,710,000 | 1,755        | 2,190     | 1,960,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,185        | 1,480     | 1,320,000 | 1,380        | 1,725     | 1,540,000 | 1,580        | 1,975     | 1,760,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 845          | 1,055     | 940,000   | 985          | 1,235     | 1,100,000 | 1,125        | 1,410     | 1,260,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,210        | 1,515     | 1,060,000 | 1,415        | 1,765     | 1,240,000 | 1,615        | 2,020     | 1,410,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 810          | 1,010     | 710,000   | 940          | 1,180     | 830,000   | 1,075        | 1,345     | 940,000   |
| 13               | 2-3x10       | 725          | 910       | 640,000   | 850          | 1,060     | 740,000   | 970          | 1,210     | 850,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,040        | 1,300     | 910,000   | 1,210        | 1,515     | 1,060,000 | 1,385        | 1,730     | 1,210,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,545        | 1,930     | 1,870,000 | 1,800        | 2,250     | 2,180,000 | 2,060        | 2,570     | 2,490,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,390        | 1,735     | 1,680,000 | 1,620        | 2,025     | 1,960,000 | 1,850        | 2,315     | 2,240,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 990          | 1,240     | 1,200,000 | 1,155        | 1,445     | 1,400,000 | 1,325        | 1,655     | 1,600,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,180        | 1,475     | 1,380,000 | 1,375        | 1,720     | 1,610,000 | 1,575        | 1,965     | 1,840,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,420        | 1,780     | 1,350,000 | 1,660        | 2,075     | 1,570,000 | 1,895        | 2,370     | 1,800,000 |
| 14               | 3-2x10       | 950          | 1,185     | 900,000   | 1,105        | 1,385     | 1,050,000 | 1,265        | 1,580     | 1,200,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 855          | 1,065     | 810,000   | 995          | 1,245     | 950,000   | 1,140        | 1,420     | 1,080,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,220        | 1,525     | 1,160,000 | 1,420        | 1,780     | 1,350,000 | 1,625        | 2,030     | 1,540,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 735          | 920       | 680,000   | 860          | 1,070     | 790,000   | 980          | 1,225     | 910,000   |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 1,150        | 1,440     | 1,500,000 | 1,340        | 1,680     | 1,750,000 | 1,535        | 1,920     | 2,000,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,370        | 1,710     | 1,720,000 | 1,595        | 1,995     | 2,010,000 | 1,825        | 2,280     | 2,300,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,650        | 2,060     | 1,680,000 | 1,925        | 2,405     | 1,970,000 | 2,200        | 2,750     | 2,250,000 |
| 15               | 3-2x10       | 1,100        | 1,375     | 1,120,000 | 1,285        | 1,605     | 1,310,000 | 1,465        | 1,835     | 1,500,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 990          | 1,235     | 1,010,000 | 1,155        | 1,445     | 1,180,000 | 1,320        | 1,650     | 1,350,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,415        | 1,765     | 1,440,000 | 1,650        | 2,060     | 1,680,000 | 1,885        | 2,355     | 1,930,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 855          | 1,065     | 850,000   | 995          | 1,245     | 990,000   | 1,135        | 1,420     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 705          | 885       | 720,000   | 825          | 1,030     | 840,000   | 940          | 1,180     | 960,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 825          | 1,030     | 840,000   | 960          | 1,205     | 980,000   | 1,100        | 1,375     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 625          | 780       | 620,000   | 730          | 910       | 730,000   | 835          | 1,040     | 830,000   |
| 16               | 2-2x10       | 1,895        | 2,365     | 2,070,000 | 2,210        | 2,760     | 2,420,000 | 2,525        | 3,155     | 2,760,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,260        | 1,580     | 1,380,000 | 1,475        | 1,840     | 1,610,000 | 1,685        | 2,105     | 1,840,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,135        | 1,420     | 1,240,000 | 1,325        | 1,655     | 1,450,000 | 1,515        | 1,895     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,625        | 2,030     | 1,780,000 | 1,895        | 2,365     | 2,070,000 | 2,165        | 2,705     | 2,370,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 980          | 1,225     | 1,040,000 | 1,140        | 1,430     | 1,220,000 | 1,305        | 1,630     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 810          | 1,015     | 890,000   | 945          | 1,185     | 1,040,000 | 1,080        | 1,350     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 945          | 1,185     | 1,040,000 | 1,105        | 1,380     | 1,210,000 | 1,260        | 1,580     | 1,380,000 |
| 17               | 1-8x10       | 720          | 900       | 770,000   | 840          | 1,045     | 890,000   | 955          | 1,195     | 1,020,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,280        | 1,600     | 1,150,000 | 1,495        | 1,865     | 1,340,000 | 1,705        | 2,135     | 1,540,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,095        | 1,370     | 990,000   | 1,280        | 1,600     | 1,150,000 | 1,465        | 1,830     | 1,320,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 855          | 1,065     | 770,000   | 995          | 1,245     | 900,000   | 1,140        | 1,420     | 1,020,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 770          | 960       | 690,000   | 895          | 1,120     | 810,000   | 1,025        | 1,280     | 920,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,435        | 1,795     | 1,680,000 | 1,675        | 2,095     | 1,960,000 | 1,915        | 2,395     | 2,240,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,295        | 1,615     | 1,510,000 | 1,510        | 1,885     | 1,760,000 | 1,725        | 2,155     | 2,010,000 |
| 18               | 1-6x10       | 1,115        | 1,390     | 1,270,000 | 1,300        | 1,625     | 1,480,000 | 1,485        | 1,855     | 1,690,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 925          | 1,155     | 1,080,000 | 1,075        | 1,345     | 1,260,000 | 1,230        | 1,540     | 1,440,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,075        | 1,345     | 1,260,000 | 1,255        | 1,570     | 1,470,000 | 1,435        | 1,795     | 1,680,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 815          | 1,020     | 930,000   | 955          | 1,190     | 1,080,000 | 1,090        | 1,360     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,455        | 1,820     | 1,400,000 | 1,700        | 2,125     | 1,630,000 | 1,940        | 2,425     | 1,860,000 |
|                  | 1-4x12       | 1,250        | 1,560     | 1,200,000 | 1,455        | 1,820     | 1,400,000 | 1,665        | 2,080     | 1,600,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 970          | 1,215     | 930,000   | 1,135        | 1,415     | 1,090,000 | 1,295        | 1,620     | 1,240,000 |
| 19               | 2-3x12       | 875          | 1,090     | 840,000   | 1,020        | 1,275     | 980,000   | 1,165        | 1,455     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 730          | 910       | 700,000   | 850          | 1,060     | 820,000   | 970          | 1,215     | 930,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 625          | 780       | 600,000   | 730          | 910       | 700,000   | 830          | 1,040     | 800,000   |

**Table 7 Floor and Roof Beams (Cont.)**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 30 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/360$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank<br>Span<br>(ft.) | Nominal<br>Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |            | Span = 7'-0" |           |            | Span = 8'-0" |           |            |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
|                        |                 | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E<br>(psi) | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E<br>(psi) | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E<br>(psi) |
|                        |                 | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |            | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |            | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |            |
| 17                     | 2-3x10          | 1,460        | 1,825     | 1,810,000  | 1,700        | 2,130     | 2,110,000  | 1,945        | 2,430     | 2,410,000  |
|                        | 1-6x10          | 1,260        | 1,570     | 1,520,000  | 1,465        | 1,835     | 1,770,000  | 1,675        | 2,095     | 2,030,000  |
|                        | 2-4x10          | 1,040        | 1,305     | 1,290,000  | 1,215        | 1,520     | 1,510,000  | 1,390        | 1,735     | 1,720,000  |
|                        | 4-2x10          | 1,215        | 1,520     | 1,510,000  | 1,420        | 1,775     | 1,760,000  | 1,620        | 2,025     | 2,010,000  |
|                        | 1-8x10          | 920          | 1,155     | 1,110,000  | 1,075        | 1,345     | 1,300,000  | 1,230        | 1,535     | 1,490,000  |
|                        | 2-2x12          | 1,645        | 2,055     | 1,680,000  | 1,920        | 2,400     | 1,960,000  | 2,190        | 2,740     | 2,240,000  |
|                        | 1-4x12          | 1,410        | 1,760     | 1,440,000  | 1,645        | 2,055     | 1,680,000  | 1,880        | 2,350     | 1,920,000  |
|                        | 3-2x12          | 1,095        | 1,370     | 1,120,000  | 1,280        | 1,600     | 1,300,000  | 1,460        | 1,825     | 1,490,000  |
|                        | 2-3x12          | 985          | 1,235     | 1,010,000  | 1,150        | 1,440     | 1,170,000  | 1,315        | 1,645     | 1,340,000  |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 820          | 1,030     | 840,000    | 960          | 1,200     | 980,000    | 1,095        | 1,370     | 1,120,000  |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 705          | 880       | 720,000    | 820          | 1,030     | 840,000    | 940          | 1,175     | 960,000    |
| 18                     | 5-2x12          | 660          | 820       | 670,000    | 765          | 960       | 780,000    | 875          | 1,095     | 890,000    |
|                        | 2-4x10          | 1,170        | 1,460     | 1,530,000  | 1,365        | 1,705     | 1,790,000  | 1,560        | 1,945     | 2,050,000  |
|                        | 4-2x10          | 1,365        | 1,705     | 1,790,000  | 1,590        | 1,990     | 2,090,000  | 1,820        | 2,270     | 2,390,000  |
|                        | 1-8x10          | 1,035        | 1,290     | 1,320,000  | 1,205        | 1,510     | 1,540,000  | 1,380        | 1,725     | 1,760,000  |
|                        | 2-2x12          | 1,845        | 2,305     | 1,990,000  | 2,150        | 2,690     | 2,320,000  | 2,460        | 3,070     | 2,650,000  |
|                        | 1-4x12          | 1,580        | 1,975     | 1,710,000  | 1,845        | 2,305     | 1,990,000  | 2,105        | 2,635     | 2,270,000  |
|                        | 3-2x12          | 1,230        | 1,535     | 1,330,000  | 1,435        | 1,790     | 1,550,000  | 1,640        | 2,050     | 1,770,000  |
|                        | 2-3x12          | 1,105        | 1,380     | 1,190,000  | 1,290        | 1,615     | 1,390,000  | 1,475        | 1,845     | 1,590,000  |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 920          | 1,150     | 1,000,000  | 1,075        | 1,345     | 1,160,000  | 1,230        | 1,535     | 1,330,000  |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 790          | 985       | 850,000    | 920          | 1,150     | 1,000,000  | 1,055        | 1,315     | 1,140,000  |
|                        | 5-2x12          | 735          | 920       | 800,000    | 860          | 1,075     | 930,000    | 985          | 1,230     | 1,060,000  |
| 19                     | 1-6x12          | 960          | 1,205     | 1,020,000  | 1,125        | 1,405     | 1,190,000  | 1,285        | 1,605     | 1,360,000  |
|                        | 3-3x12          | 735          | 920       | 800,000    | 860          | 1,075     | 930,000    | 985          | 1,230     | 1,060,000  |
|                        | 2-4x10          | 1,300        | 1,625     | 1,800,000  | 1,520        | 1,900     | 2,110,000  | 1,735        | 2,170     | 2,410,000  |
|                        | 1-8x10          | 1,150        | 1,440     | 1,560,000  | 1,345        | 1,680     | 1,810,000  | 1,535        | 1,920     | 2,070,000  |
|                        | 3-2x12          | 1,370        | 1,710     | 1,560,000  | 1,595        | 1,995     | 1,820,000  | 1,825        | 2,280     | 2,080,000  |
|                        | 2-3x12          | 1,230        | 1,540     | 1,400,000  | 1,440        | 1,795     | 1,640,000  | 1,645        | 2,055     | 1,870,000  |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 1,025        | 1,285     | 1,170,000  | 1,200        | 1,495     | 1,370,000  | 1,370        | 1,710     | 1,560,000  |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 880          | 1,100     | 1,000,000  | 1,025        | 1,285     | 1,170,000  | 1,175        | 1,465     | 1,340,000  |
|                        | 5-2x12          | 820          | 1,025     | 940,000    | 960          | 1,200     | 1,090,000  | 1,095        | 1,370     | 1,250,000  |
|                        | 1-6x12          | 1,070        | 1,340     | 1,200,000  | 1,250        | 1,565     | 1,390,000  | 1,430        | 1,785     | 1,590,000  |
|                        | 3-3x12          | 820          | 1,025     | 940,000    | 960          | 1,200     | 1,090,000  | 1,095        | 1,370     | 1,250,000  |
| 20                     | 1-8x12          | 785          | 985       | 880,000    | 915          | 1,145     | 1,020,000  | 1,050        | 1,310     | 1,170,000  |
|                        | 1-10x12         | 620          | 775       | 690,000    | 725          | 905       | 810,000    | 830          | 1,035     | 920,000    |
|                        | 4-3x12          | 615          | 770       | 700,000    | 720          | 900       | 820,000    | 820          | 1,025     | 940,000    |
|                        | 3-2x12          | 1,515        | 1,895     | 1,820,000  | 1,770        | 2,210     | 2,120,000  | 2,025        | 2,530     | 2,430,000  |
|                        | 2-3x12          | 1,365        | 1,705     | 1,640,000  | 1,595        | 1,990     | 1,910,000  | 1,820        | 2,275     | 2,180,000  |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 1,140        | 1,420     | 1,370,000  | 1,325        | 1,660     | 1,590,000  | 1,515        | 1,895     | 1,820,000  |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 975          | 1,220     | 1,170,000  | 1,140        | 1,420     | 1,370,000  | 1,300        | 1,625     | 1,560,000  |
|                        | 5-2x12          | 910          | 1,140     | 1,090,000  | 1,060        | 1,325     | 1,270,000  | 1,215        | 1,515     | 1,460,000  |
|                        | 1-6x12          | 1,190        | 1,485     | 1,390,000  | 1,385        | 1,730     | 1,630,000  | 1,585        | 1,980     | 1,860,000  |
|                        | 3-3x12          | 910          | 1,140     | 1,090,000  | 1,060        | 1,325     | 1,270,000  | 1,215        | 1,515     | 1,460,000  |
|                        | 1-8x12          | 870          | 1,090     | 1,020,000  | 1,015        | 1,270     | 1,190,000  | 1,160        | 1,450     | 1,360,000  |
| 21                     | 1-10x12         | 690          | 860       | 810,000    | 800          | 1,005     | 940,000    | 915          | 1,145     | 1,080,000  |
|                        | 4-3x12          | 685          | 855       | 820,000    | 795          | 995       | 960,000    | 910          | 1,140     | 1,090,000  |
|                        | 2-3x14          | 985          | 1,230     | 1,000,000  | 1,150        | 1,435     | 1,170,000  | 1,310        | 1,640     | 1,340,000  |
|                        | 1-6x14          | 860          | 1,075     | 860,000    | 1,005        | 1,255     | 1,010,000  | 1,150        | 1,435     | 1,150,000  |
|                        | 2-3x12          | 1,505        | 1,880     | 1,900,000  | 1,755        | 2,195     | 2,210,000  | 2,005        | 2,510     | 2,530,000  |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 1,255        | 1,570     | 1,580,000  | 1,465        | 1,830     | 1,840,000  | 1,675        | 2,090     | 2,110,000  |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 1,075        | 1,345     | 1,350,000  | 1,255        | 1,570     | 1,580,000  | 1,435        | 1,790     | 1,810,000  |
|                        | 5-2x12          | 1,005        | 1,255     | 1,260,000  | 1,170        | 1,465     | 1,480,000  | 1,340        | 1,675     | 1,690,000  |
|                        | 1-6x12          | 1,310        | 1,635     | 1,610,000  | 1,530        | 1,910     | 1,880,000  | 1,745        | 2,185     | 2,150,000  |
|                        | 3-3x12          | 1,005        | 1,255     | 1,260,000  | 1,170        | 1,465     | 1,480,000  | 1,340        | 1,675     | 1,690,000  |
|                        | 1-8x12          | 960          | 1,200     | 1,180,000  | 1,120        | 1,400     | 1,380,000  | 1,280        | 1,600     | 1,580,000  |
| 22                     | 1-10x12         | 760          | 950       | 930,000    | 885          | 1,105     | 1,090,000  | 1,010        | 1,265     | 1,250,000  |
|                        | 4-3x12          | 755          | 940       | 950,000    | 880          | 1,100     | 1,110,000  | 1,005        | 1,255     | 1,260,000  |
|                        | 2-3x14          | 1,085        | 1,355     | 1,160,000  | 1,265        | 1,585     | 1,350,000  | 1,445        | 1,810     | 1,550,000  |
|                        | 1-6x14          | 950          | 1,190     | 1,000,000  | 1,110        | 1,385     | 1,160,000  | 1,265        | 1,585     | 1,330,000  |
|                        | 3-3x14          | 725          | 905       | 770,000    | 845          | 1,055     | 900,000    | 965          | 1,205     | 1,030,000  |
|                        | 4-2x12          | 1,375        | 1,720     | 1,820,000  | 1,605        | 2,010     | 2,120,000  | 1,835        | 2,295     | 2,420,000  |
|                        | 2-4x12          | 1,180        | 1,475     | 1,560,000  | 1,375        | 1,720     | 1,820,000  | 1,575        | 1,965     | 2,080,000  |
|                        | 5-2x12          | 1,100        | 1,375     | 1,450,000  | 1,285        | 1,605     | 1,700,000  | 1,470        | 1,835     | 1,940,000  |
|                        | 3-3x12          | 1,100        | 1,375     | 1,450,000  | 1,285        | 1,605     | 1,700,000  | 1,470        | 1,835     | 1,940,000  |
|                        | 1-8x12          | 1,055        | 1,320     | 1,360,000  | 1,230        | 1,535     | 1,590,000  | 1,405        | 1,755     | 1,810,000  |
|                        | 1-10x12         | 830          | 1,040     | 1,070,000  | 970          | 1,215     | 1,250,000  | 1,110        | 1,385     | 1,430,000  |
| 22                     | 4-3x12          | 825          | 1,035     | 1,090,000  | 965          | 1,205     | 1,270,000  | 1,100        | 1,375     | 1,450,000  |
|                        | 2-3x14          | 1,190        | 1,490     | 1,330,000  | 1,390        | 1,735     | 1,560,000  | 1,590        | 1,985     | 1,780,000  |
|                        | 1-6x14          | 1,045        | 1,305     | 1,150,000  | 1,215        | 1,520     | 1,340,000  | 1,390        | 1,740     | 1,530,000  |
|                        | 3-3x14          | 795          | 990       | 890,000    | 925          | 1,160     | 1,040,000  | 1,060        | 1,325     | 1,190,000  |
|                        | 2-4x14          | 820          | 1,025     | 901,360    | 955          | 1,195     | 1,050,000  | 1,095        | 1,365     | 1,200,000  |
|                        | 4-3x14          | 595          | 745       | 667,345    | 695          | 870       | 780,000    | 795          | 990       | 890,000    |

**Table 8 Floor and Roof Beams**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/180$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 10               | 2-3x6        | 1,785        | 2,140     | 1,170,000 | 2,085        | 2,500     | 1,360,000 | 2,380        | 2,855     | 1,560,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 2,055        | 2,465     | 1,020,000 | 2,395        | 2,875     | 1,190,000 | 2,740        | 3,290     | 1,360,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,710        | 2,055     | 850,000   | 2,000        | 2,395     | 990,000   | 2,285        | 2,740     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,470        | 1,760     | 730,000   | 1,710        | 2,055     | 850,000   | 1,955        | 2,350     | 970,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 875          | 1,045     | 420,000   | 1,020        | 1,220     | 490,000   | 1,165        | 1,395     | 560,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,050        | 1,260     | 410,000   | 1,225        | 1,475     | 480,000   | 1,400        | 1,685     | 550,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,260        | 1,515     | 490,000   | 1,475        | 1,765     | 570,000   | 1,685        | 2,020     | 650,000   |
| 11               | 2-2x8        | 2,070        | 2,485     | 1,130,000 | 2,415        | 2,900     | 1,320,000 | 2,760        | 3,315     | 1,510,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,775        | 2,130     | 970,000   | 2,070        | 2,485     | 1,130,000 | 2,370        | 2,840     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,055        | 1,265     | 560,000   | 1,230        | 1,480     | 650,000   | 1,410        | 1,690     | 740,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,275        | 1,525     | 540,000   | 1,485        | 1,780     | 640,000   | 1,695        | 2,035     | 730,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,525        | 1,835     | 650,000   | 1,780        | 2,140     | 760,000   | 2,035        | 2,445     | 870,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,090        | 1,310     | 470,000   | 1,275        | 1,525     | 540,000   | 1,455        | 1,745     | 620,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 850          | 1,020     | 360,000   | 990          | 1,190     | 420,000   | 1,130        | 1,360     | 480,000   |
| 12               | 1-4x8        | 2,115        | 2,535     | 1,260,000 | 2,465        | 2,960     | 1,470,000 | 2,820        | 3,380     | 1,680,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,255        | 1,510     | 720,000   | 1,465        | 1,760     | 840,000   | 1,675        | 2,010     | 970,000   |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,645        | 1,975     | 980,000   | 1,920        | 2,300     | 1,140,000 | 2,190        | 2,630     | 1,310,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,515        | 1,820     | 710,000   | 1,765        | 2,120     | 830,000   | 2,020        | 2,425     | 940,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,820        | 2,180     | 850,000   | 2,120        | 2,545     | 990,000   | 2,425        | 2,910     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,300        | 1,560     | 610,000   | 1,515        | 1,820     | 710,000   | 1,730        | 2,075     | 810,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,010        | 1,210     | 470,000   | 1,180        | 1,415     | 550,000   | 1,345        | 1,615     | 630,000   |
| 13               | 2-3x10       | 910          | 1,090     | 420,000   | 1,060        | 1,270     | 500,000   | 1,210        | 1,455     | 570,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,475        | 1,770     | 920,000   | 1,720        | 2,065     | 1,070,000 | 1,965        | 2,360     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,735        | 2,085     | 1,120,000 | 2,025        | 2,430     | 1,310,000 | 2,315        | 2,780     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 1,240        | 1,490     | 800,000   | 1,445        | 1,735     | 930,000   | 1,655        | 1,985     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,780        | 2,135     | 900,000   | 2,075        | 2,490     | 1,050,000 | 2,370        | 2,845     | 1,200,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,185        | 1,420     | 600,000   | 1,385        | 1,660     | 700,000   | 1,580        | 1,895     | 800,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 2,135        | 2,560     | 1,080,000 | 2,490        | 2,985     | 1,260,000 | 2,845        | 3,415     | 1,440,000 |
| 14               | 2-3x10       | 1,065        | 1,280     | 540,000   | 1,245        | 1,495     | 630,000   | 1,420        | 1,705     | 720,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,525        | 1,830     | 770,000   | 1,780        | 2,135     | 900,000   | 2,030        | 2,440     | 1,030,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 760          | 915       | 390,000   | 890          | 1,065     | 450,000   | 1,015        | 1,220     | 510,000   |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 1,440        | 1,725     | 1,000,000 | 1,680        | 2,015     | 1,170,000 | 1,920        | 2,300     | 1,330,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,375        | 1,650     | 750,000   | 1,605        | 1,925     | 870,000   | 1,835        | 2,200     | 1,000,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,235        | 1,485     | 670,000   | 1,445        | 1,730     | 790,000   | 1,650        | 1,980     | 900,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,765        | 2,120     | 960,000   | 2,060        | 2,475     | 1,120,000 | 2,355        | 2,825     | 1,280,000 |
| 15               | 2-4x10       | 885          | 1,060     | 480,000   | 1,030        | 1,235     | 560,000   | 1,180        | 1,415     | 640,000   |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 825          | 990       | 450,000   | 960          | 1,155     | 520,000   | 1,100        | 1,320     | 600,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,065        | 1,280     | 570,000   | 1,245        | 1,495     | 660,000   | 1,420        | 1,705     | 750,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 780          | 940       | 410,000   | 910          | 1,095     | 480,000   | 1,040        | 1,250     | 550,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,030        | 1,235     | 560,000   | 1,205        | 1,445     | 660,000   | 1,375        | 1,650     | 750,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,395        | 1,675     | 620,000   | 1,625        | 1,950     | 730,000   | 1,860        | 2,230     | 830,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,580        | 1,895     | 920,000   | 1,840        | 2,210     | 1,070,000 | 2,105        | 2,525     | 1,230,000 |
| 16               | 2-3x10       | 1,420        | 1,705     | 830,000   | 1,655        | 1,990     | 970,000   | 1,895        | 2,270     | 1,110,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,015        | 1,215     | 590,000   | 1,185        | 1,420     | 690,000   | 1,350        | 1,625     | 790,000   |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 945          | 1,135     | 550,000   | 1,105        | 1,325     | 640,000   | 1,260        | 1,515     | 740,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,225        | 1,470     | 700,000   | 1,430        | 1,715     | 810,000   | 1,630        | 1,960     | 930,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 900          | 1,075     | 510,000   | 1,045        | 1,255     | 600,000   | 1,195        | 1,435     | 680,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,185        | 1,420     | 690,000   | 1,380        | 1,655     | 810,000   | 1,580        | 1,895     | 920,000   |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,600        | 1,920     | 770,000   | 1,865        | 2,240     | 900,000   | 2,135        | 2,560     | 1,020,000 |
| 17               | 3-2x12       | 1,065        | 1,280     | 510,000   | 1,245        | 1,495     | 600,000   | 1,420        | 1,705     | 680,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,920        | 2,305     | 920,000   | 2,240        | 2,690     | 1,080,000 | 2,560        | 3,070     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 800          | 960       | 380,000   | 935          | 1,120     | 450,000   | 1,065        | 1,280     | 510,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 960          | 1,150     | 460,000   | 1,120        | 1,345     | 540,000   | 1,280        | 1,535     | 610,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,795        | 2,155     | 1,120,000 | 2,095        | 2,515     | 1,300,000 | 2,395        | 2,870     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,615        | 1,940     | 1,010,000 | 1,885        | 2,260     | 1,170,000 | 2,155        | 2,585     | 1,340,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,155        | 1,385     | 720,000   | 1,345        | 1,615     | 840,000   | 1,540        | 1,845     | 960,000   |
| 18               | 3-3x10       | 1,075        | 1,295     | 670,000   | 1,255        | 1,510     | 780,000   | 1,435        | 1,725     | 890,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,390        | 1,670     | 840,000   | 1,625        | 1,950     | 980,000   | 1,855        | 2,230     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,020        | 1,225     | 620,000   | 1,190        | 1,430     | 720,000   | 1,360        | 1,635     | 830,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,345        | 1,615     | 840,000   | 1,570        | 1,885     | 980,000   | 1,795        | 2,155     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,820        | 2,185     | 930,000   | 2,125        | 2,550     | 1,090,000 | 2,425        | 2,915     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,215        | 1,455     | 620,000   | 1,415        | 1,700     | 720,000   | 1,620        | 1,940     | 830,000   |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 910          | 1,090     | 470,000   | 1,060        | 1,275     | 540,000   | 1,215        | 1,455     | 620,000   |
| 19               | 5-2x12       | 730          | 875       | 370,000   | 850          | 1,020     | 430,000   | 970          | 1,165     | 500,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,090        | 1,310     | 560,000   | 1,275        | 1,530     | 650,000   | 1,455        | 1,750     | 750,000   |



**Table 8 Floor and Roof Beams (Cont.)**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/180$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 17               | 2-3x10       | 1,825        | 2,190     | 1,210,000 | 2,130        | 2,555     | 1,410,000 | 2,430        | 2,920     | 1,610,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,305        | 1,565     | 860,000   | 1,520        | 1,825     | 1,010,000 | 1,735        | 2,085     | 1,150,000 |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 1,215        | 1,460     | 800,000   | 1,420        | 1,700     | 940,000   | 1,620        | 1,945     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,155        | 1,385     | 740,000   | 1,345        | 1,615     | 870,000   | 1,535        | 1,845     | 990,000   |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,370        | 1,645     | 750,000   | 1,600        | 1,920     | 870,000   | 1,825        | 2,190     | 990,000   |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,030        | 1,235     | 560,000   | 1,200        | 1,440     | 650,000   | 1,370        | 1,645     | 750,000   |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 820          | 985       | 450,000   | 960          | 1,150     | 520,000   | 1,095        | 1,315     | 600,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,235        | 1,480     | 670,000   | 1,440        | 1,725     | 780,000   | 1,645        | 1,975     | 890,000   |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 820          | 985       | 450,000   | 960          | 1,150     | 520,000   | 1,095        | 1,315     | 600,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 880          | 1,055     | 480,000   | 1,030        | 1,235     | 560,000   | 1,175        | 1,410     | 640,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,075        | 1,285     | 570,000   | 1,250        | 1,500     | 670,000   | 1,430        | 1,715     | 760,000   |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 785          | 945       | 420,000   | 920          | 1,100     | 490,000   | 1,050        | 1,260     | 560,000   |
| 18               | 2-3x10       | 2,045        | 2,455     | 1,430,000 | 2,385        | 2,865     | 1,670,000 | 2,725        | 3,270     | 1,910,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,460        | 1,755     | 1,020,000 | 1,705        | 2,045     | 1,190,000 | 1,945        | 2,335     | 1,360,000 |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 1,365        | 1,635     | 950,000   | 1,590        | 1,910     | 1,110,000 | 1,820        | 2,180     | 1,270,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,290        | 1,550     | 880,000   | 1,510        | 1,810     | 1,030,000 | 1,725        | 2,070     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,535        | 1,845     | 880,000   | 1,790        | 2,150     | 1,030,000 | 2,050        | 2,460     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,150        | 1,380     | 660,000   | 1,345        | 1,615     | 770,000   | 1,535        | 1,845     | 880,000   |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 920          | 1,105     | 530,000   | 1,075        | 1,290     | 620,000   | 1,230        | 1,475     | 710,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,380        | 1,660     | 800,000   | 1,615        | 1,935     | 930,000   | 1,845        | 2,210     | 1,060,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 920          | 1,105     | 530,000   | 1,075        | 1,290     | 620,000   | 1,230        | 1,475     | 710,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 985          | 1,185     | 570,000   | 1,150        | 1,380     | 660,000   | 1,315        | 1,580     | 760,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,205        | 1,445     | 680,000   | 1,405        | 1,685     | 790,000   | 1,605        | 1,925     | 900,000   |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 880          | 1,060     | 500,000   | 1,030        | 1,235     | 580,000   | 1,175        | 1,410     | 660,000   |
| 19               | 1-8x10       | 1,440        | 1,730     | 1,040,000 | 1,680        | 2,015     | 1,210,000 | 1,920        | 2,305     | 1,380,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,710        | 2,055     | 1,040,000 | 1,995        | 2,395     | 1,210,000 | 2,280        | 2,740     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,285        | 1,540     | 780,000   | 1,495        | 1,795     | 910,000   | 1,710        | 2,055     | 1,040,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,025        | 1,230     | 620,000   | 1,200        | 1,440     | 730,000   | 1,370        | 1,645     | 830,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,540        | 1,850     | 940,000   | 1,795        | 2,155     | 1,090,000 | 2,055        | 2,465     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,025        | 1,230     | 620,000   | 1,200        | 1,440     | 730,000   | 1,370        | 1,645     | 830,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 1,100        | 1,320     | 670,000   | 1,285        | 1,540     | 780,000   | 1,465        | 1,760     | 890,000   |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,340        | 1,610     | 800,000   | 1,565        | 1,875     | 930,000   | 1,785        | 2,145     | 1,060,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 985          | 1,180     | 580,000   | 1,145        | 1,375     | 680,000   | 1,310        | 1,570     | 780,000   |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 735          | 880       | 450,000   | 855          | 1,025     | 520,000   | 980          | 1,175     | 590,000   |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 770          | 925       | 470,000   | 900          | 1,080     | 550,000   | 1,025        | 1,230     | 620,000   |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 670          | 805       | 400,000   | 780          | 940       | 460,000   | 895          | 1,070     | 530,000   |
| 20               | 3-2x12       | 1,895        | 2,275     | 1,210,000 | 2,210        | 2,655     | 1,420,000 | 2,530        | 3,035     | 1,620,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,420        | 1,705     | 910,000   | 1,660        | 1,990     | 1,060,000 | 1,895        | 2,275     | 1,210,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,140        | 1,365     | 730,000   | 1,325        | 1,595     | 850,000   | 1,515        | 1,820     | 970,000   |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,140        | 1,365     | 730,000   | 1,325        | 1,595     | 850,000   | 1,515        | 1,820     | 970,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 1,220        | 1,465     | 780,000   | 1,420        | 1,705     | 910,000   | 1,625        | 1,950     | 1,040,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,485        | 1,780     | 930,000   | 1,730        | 2,080     | 1,080,000 | 1,980        | 2,375     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 1,090        | 1,305     | 680,000   | 1,270        | 1,525     | 800,000   | 1,450        | 1,740     | 910,000   |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 815          | 975       | 520,000   | 950          | 1,140     | 610,000   | 1,085        | 1,300     | 690,000   |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 855          | 1,025     | 550,000   | 995          | 1,195     | 640,000   | 1,140        | 1,365     | 730,000   |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 740          | 890       | 460,000   | 865          | 1,040     | 540,000   | 990          | 1,190     | 620,000   |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 860          | 1,030     | 540,000   | 1,005        | 1,205     | 630,000   | 1,145        | 1,375     | 720,000   |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,230        | 1,475     | 670,000   | 1,435        | 1,720     | 780,000   | 1,640        | 1,970     | 890,000   |
| 21               | 3-2x12       | 2,090        | 2,510     | 1,400,000 | 2,440        | 2,925     | 1,640,000 | 2,790        | 3,345     | 1,870,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,570        | 1,880     | 1,050,000 | 1,830        | 2,195     | 1,230,000 | 2,090        | 2,510     | 1,400,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,255        | 1,505     | 840,000   | 1,465        | 1,755     | 980,000   | 1,675        | 2,005     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,255        | 1,505     | 840,000   | 1,465        | 1,755     | 980,000   | 1,675        | 2,005     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 1,345        | 1,615     | 900,000   | 1,570        | 1,880     | 1,050,000 | 1,790        | 2,150     | 1,200,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 1,200        | 1,440     | 790,000   | 1,400        | 1,680     | 920,000   | 1,600        | 1,920     | 1,050,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 895          | 1,075     | 600,000   | 1,045        | 1,255     | 700,000   | 1,195        | 1,435     | 800,000   |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 940          | 1,130     | 630,000   | 1,100        | 1,315     | 740,000   | 1,255        | 1,505     | 840,000   |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 820          | 980       | 540,000   | 955          | 1,145     | 630,000   | 1,090        | 1,310     | 720,000   |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 950          | 1,135     | 620,000   | 1,105        | 1,325     | 730,000   | 1,265        | 1,515     | 830,000   |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,355        | 1,630     | 770,000   | 1,585        | 1,900     | 900,000   | 1,810        | 2,170     | 1,030,000 |
|                  | 1-6x14       | 1,190        | 1,425     | 670,000   | 1,385        | 1,665     | 780,000   | 1,585        | 1,900     | 890,000   |
| 22               | 4-2x12       | 1,720        | 2,065     | 1,210,000 | 2,010        | 2,410     | 1,410,000 | 2,295        | 2,755     | 1,620,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,375        | 1,650     | 970,000   | 1,605        | 1,925     | 1,130,000 | 1,835        | 2,205     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,375        | 1,650     | 970,000   | 1,605        | 1,925     | 1,130,000 | 1,835        | 2,205     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 985          | 1,180     | 690,000   | 1,145        | 1,375     | 810,000   | 1,310        | 1,575     | 920,000   |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 1,035        | 1,240     | 730,000   | 1,205        | 1,445     | 850,000   | 1,375        | 1,650     | 970,000   |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 900          | 1,080     | 620,000   | 1,050        | 1,260     | 720,000   | 1,200        | 1,435     | 820,000   |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 1,040        | 1,250     | 720,000   | 1,215        | 1,455     | 840,000   | 1,385        | 1,665     | 960,000   |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,490        | 1,785     | 890,000   | 1,735        | 2,085     | 1,040,000 | 1,985        | 2,380     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 1-6x14       | 1,305        | 1,565     | 760,000   | 1,520        | 1,825     | 890,000   | 1,740        | 2,085     | 1,020,000 |
|                  | 2-4x14       | 1,025        | 1,230     | 600,000   | 1,195        | 1,435     | 700,000   | 1,365        | 1,640     | 800,000   |
|                  | 3-3x14       | 990          | 1,190     | 590,000   | 1,160        | 1,390     | 690,000   | 1,325        | 1,590     | 790,000   |
|                  | 3-4x14       | 710          | 850       | 420,000   | 825          | 990       | 490,000   | 945          | 1,135     | 560,000   |

**Table 9 Floor and Roof Beams**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/240$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 10               | 2-3x6        | 1,785        | 2,140     | 1,560,000 | 2,085        | 2,500     | 1,820,000 | 2,380        | 2,855     | 2,080,000 |
|                  | 1-3x8        | 2,055        | 2,465     | 1,360,000 | 2,395        | 2,875     | 1,590,000 | 2,740        | 3,290     | 1,810,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,710        | 2,055     | 1,130,000 | 2,000        | 2,395     | 1,320,000 | 2,285        | 2,740     | 1,510,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,470        | 1,760     | 970,000   | 1,710        | 2,055     | 1,130,000 | 1,955        | 2,350     | 1,300,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 875          | 1,045     | 560,000   | 1,020        | 1,220     | 650,000   | 1,165        | 1,395     | 740,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,050        | 1,260     | 550,000   | 1,225        | 1,475     | 640,000   | 1,400        | 1,685     | 730,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,260        | 1,515     | 650,000   | 1,475        | 1,765     | 760,000   | 1,685        | 2,020     | 870,000   |
| 11               | 2-2x8        | 2,070        | 2,485     | 1,510,000 | 2,415        | 2,900     | 1,760,000 | 2,760        | 3,315     | 2,010,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,775        | 2,130     | 1,290,000 | 2,070        | 2,485     | 1,510,000 | 2,370        | 2,840     | 1,720,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,055        | 1,265     | 740,000   | 1,230        | 1,480     | 870,000   | 1,410        | 1,690     | 990,000   |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,275        | 1,525     | 730,000   | 1,485        | 1,780     | 850,000   | 1,695        | 2,035     | 970,000   |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,525        | 1,835     | 870,000   | 1,780        | 2,140     | 1,020,000 | 2,035        | 2,445     | 1,160,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,090        | 1,310     | 620,000   | 1,275        | 1,525     | 730,000   | 1,455        | 1,745     | 830,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 850          | 1,020     | 480,000   | 990          | 1,190     | 570,000   | 1,130        | 1,360     | 650,000   |
| 12               | 1-4x8        | 2,115        | 2,535     | 1,680,000 | 2,465        | 2,960     | 1,960,000 | 2,820        | 3,380     | 2,240,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,255        | 1,510     | 970,000   | 1,465        | 1,760     | 1,130,000 | 1,675        | 2,010     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,645        | 1,975     | 1,310,000 | 1,920        | 2,300     | 1,520,000 | 2,190        | 2,630     | 1,740,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,515        | 1,820     | 940,000   | 1,765        | 2,120     | 1,100,000 | 2,020        | 2,425     | 1,260,000 |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,820        | 2,180     | 1,130,000 | 2,120        | 2,545     | 1,320,000 | 2,425        | 2,910     | 1,510,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,300        | 1,560     | 810,000   | 1,515        | 1,820     | 940,000   | 1,730        | 2,075     | 1,080,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,010        | 1,210     | 630,000   | 1,180        | 1,415     | 730,000   | 1,345        | 1,615     | 840,000   |
| 13               | 2-3x10       | 910          | 1,090     | 570,000   | 1,060        | 1,270     | 660,000   | 1,210        | 1,455     | 750,000   |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,475        | 1,770     | 1,230,000 | 1,720        | 2,065     | 1,430,000 | 1,965        | 2,360     | 1,640,000 |
|                  | 2-3x8        | 1,735        | 2,085     | 1,490,000 | 2,025        | 2,430     | 1,740,000 | 2,315        | 2,780     | 1,990,000 |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 1,240        | 1,490     | 1,070,000 | 1,445        | 1,735     | 1,250,000 | 1,655        | 1,985     | 1,420,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,780        | 2,135     | 1,200,000 | 2,075        | 2,490     | 1,400,000 | 2,370        | 2,845     | 1,600,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,185        | 1,420     | 800,000   | 1,385        | 1,660     | 930,000   | 1,580        | 1,895     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 2,135        | 2,560     | 1,440,000 | 2,490        | 2,985     | 1,680,000 | 2,845        | 3,415     | 1,920,000 |
| 14               | 2-3x10       | 1,065        | 1,280     | 720,000   | 1,245        | 1,495     | 840,000   | 1,420        | 1,705     | 960,000   |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,525        | 1,830     | 1,030,000 | 1,780        | 2,135     | 1,200,000 | 2,030        | 2,440     | 1,370,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 760          | 915       | 510,000   | 890          | 1,065     | 600,000   | 1,015        | 1,220     | 690,000   |
|                  | 2-4x8        | 1,440        | 1,725     | 1,330,000 | 1,680        | 2,015     | 1,560,000 | 1,920        | 2,300     | 1,780,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,375        | 1,650     | 1,000,000 | 1,605        | 1,925     | 1,160,000 | 1,835        | 2,200     | 1,330,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,235        | 1,485     | 900,000   | 1,445        | 1,730     | 1,050,000 | 1,650        | 1,980     | 1,200,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,765        | 2,120     | 1,280,000 | 2,060        | 2,475     | 1,500,000 | 2,355        | 2,825     | 1,710,000 |
| 15               | 2-4x10       | 885          | 1,060     | 640,000   | 1,030        | 1,235     | 750,000   | 1,180        | 1,415     | 860,000   |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 825          | 990       | 600,000   | 960          | 1,155     | 700,000   | 1,100        | 1,320     | 800,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,065        | 1,280     | 750,000   | 1,245        | 1,495     | 880,000   | 1,420        | 1,705     | 1,010,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 780          | 940       | 550,000   | 910          | 1,095     | 650,000   | 1,040        | 1,250     | 740,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,030        | 1,235     | 750,000   | 1,205        | 1,445     | 870,000   | 1,375        | 1,650     | 1,000,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,395        | 1,675     | 830,000   | 1,625        | 1,950     | 970,000   | 1,860        | 2,230     | 1,110,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,580        | 1,895     | 1,230,000 | 1,840        | 2,210     | 1,430,000 | 2,105        | 2,525     | 1,640,000 |
| 16               | 2-3x10       | 1,420        | 1,705     | 1,110,000 | 1,655        | 1,990     | 1,290,000 | 1,895        | 2,270     | 1,470,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,015        | 1,215     | 790,000   | 1,185        | 1,420     | 920,000   | 1,350        | 1,625     | 1,050,000 |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 945          | 1,135     | 740,000   | 1,105        | 1,325     | 860,000   | 1,260        | 1,515     | 980,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,225        | 1,470     | 930,000   | 1,430        | 1,715     | 1,080,000 | 1,630        | 1,960     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 900          | 1,075     | 680,000   | 1,045        | 1,255     | 790,000   | 1,195        | 1,435     | 910,000   |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,185        | 1,420     | 920,000   | 1,380        | 1,655     | 1,070,000 | 1,580        | 1,895     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,600        | 1,920     | 1,020,000 | 1,865        | 2,240     | 1,190,000 | 2,135        | 2,560     | 1,370,000 |
| 17               | 3-2x12       | 1,065        | 1,280     | 680,000   | 1,245        | 1,495     | 800,000   | 1,420        | 1,705     | 910,000   |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,920        | 2,305     | 1,230,000 | 2,240        | 2,690     | 1,430,000 | 2,560        | 3,070     | 1,640,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 800          | 960       | 510,000   | 935          | 1,120     | 600,000   | 1,065        | 1,280     | 680,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 960          | 1,150     | 610,000   | 1,120        | 1,345     | 720,000   | 1,280        | 1,535     | 820,000   |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,795        | 2,155     | 1,490,000 | 2,095        | 2,515     | 1,740,000 | 2,395        | 2,870     | 1,990,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,615        | 1,940     | 1,340,000 | 1,885        | 2,260     | 1,560,000 | 2,155        | 2,585     | 1,790,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,155        | 1,385     | 960,000   | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,120,000 | 1,540        | 1,845     | 1,280,000 |
| 18               | 3-3x10       | 1,075        | 1,295     | 890,000   | 1,255        | 1,510     | 1,040,000 | 1,435        | 1,725     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,390        | 1,670     | 1,130,000 | 1,625        | 1,950     | 1,310,000 | 1,855        | 2,230     | 1,500,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,020        | 1,225     | 830,000   | 1,190        | 1,430     | 960,000   | 1,360        | 1,635     | 1,100,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,120,000 | 1,570        | 1,885     | 1,300,000 | 1,795        | 2,155     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,820        | 2,185     | 1,240,000 | 2,125        | 2,550     | 1,450,000 | 2,425        | 2,915     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,215        | 1,455     | 830,000   | 1,415        | 1,700     | 970,000   | 1,620        | 1,940     | 1,100,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 910          | 1,090     | 620,000   | 1,060        | 1,275     | 720,000   | 1,215        | 1,455     | 830,000   |
| 19               | 5-2x12       | 730          | 875       | 500,000   | 850          | 1,020     | 580,000   | 970          | 1,165     | 660,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,090        | 1,310     | 750,000   | 1,275        | 1,530     | 870,000   | 1,455        | 1,750     | 990,000   |



**Table 9 Floor and Roof Beams (Cont.)**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/240$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 17               | 2-3x10       | 1,825        | 2,190     | 1,610,000 | 2,130        | 2,555     | 1,880,000 | 2,430        | 2,920     | 2,150,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,305        | 1,565     | 1,150,000 | 1,520        | 1,825     | 1,340,000 | 1,735        | 2,085     | 1,530,000 |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 1,215        | 1,460     | 1,070,000 | 1,420        | 1,700     | 1,250,000 | 1,620        | 1,945     | 1,430,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,155        | 1,385     | 990,000   | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,160,000 | 1,535        | 1,845     | 1,320,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,370        | 1,645     | 990,000   | 1,600        | 1,920     | 1,160,000 | 1,825        | 2,190     | 1,320,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,030        | 1,235     | 750,000   | 1,200        | 1,440     | 870,000   | 1,370        | 1,645     | 990,000   |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 820          | 985       | 600,000   | 960          | 1,150     | 700,000   | 1,095        | 1,315     | 790,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,235        | 1,480     | 890,000   | 1,440        | 1,725     | 1,040,000 | 1,645        | 1,975     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 820          | 985       | 600,000   | 960          | 1,150     | 700,000   | 1,095        | 1,315     | 790,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 880          | 1,055     | 640,000   | 1,030        | 1,235     | 750,000   | 1,175        | 1,410     | 850,000   |
| 18               | 1-6x12       | 1,075        | 1,285     | 760,000   | 1,250        | 1,500     | 890,000   | 1,430        | 1,715     | 1,010,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 785          | 945       | 560,000   | 920          | 1,100     | 650,000   | 1,050        | 1,260     | 740,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 2,045        | 2,455     | 1,910,000 | 2,385        | 2,865     | 2,230,000 | 2,725        | 3,270     | 2,550,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,460        | 1,755     | 1,360,000 | 1,705        | 2,045     | 1,590,000 | 1,945        | 2,335     | 1,820,000 |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 1,365        | 1,635     | 1,270,000 | 1,590        | 1,910     | 1,490,000 | 1,820        | 2,180     | 1,700,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,290        | 1,550     | 1,180,000 | 1,510        | 1,810     | 1,370,000 | 1,725        | 2,070     | 1,570,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,535        | 1,845     | 1,180,000 | 1,790        | 2,150     | 1,380,000 | 2,050        | 2,460     | 1,570,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,150        | 1,380     | 880,000   | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,030,000 | 1,535        | 1,845     | 1,180,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 920          | 1,105     | 710,000   | 1,075        | 1,290     | 830,000   | 1,230        | 1,475     | 940,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,380        | 1,660     | 1,060,000 | 1,615        | 1,935     | 1,240,000 | 1,845        | 2,210     | 1,420,000 |
| 19               | 3-3x12       | 920          | 1,105     | 710,000   | 1,075        | 1,290     | 830,000   | 1,230        | 1,475     | 940,000   |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 985          | 1,185     | 760,000   | 1,150        | 1,380     | 880,000   | 1,315        | 1,580     | 1,010,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,205        | 1,445     | 900,000   | 1,405        | 1,685     | 1,050,000 | 1,605        | 1,925     | 1,200,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 880          | 1,060     | 660,000   | 1,030        | 1,235     | 770,000   | 1,175        | 1,410     | 880,000   |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,440        | 1,730     | 1,380,000 | 1,680        | 2,015     | 1,610,000 | 1,920        | 2,305     | 1,840,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,710        | 2,055     | 1,390,000 | 1,995        | 2,395     | 1,620,000 | 2,280        | 2,740     | 1,850,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,285        | 1,540     | 1,040,000 | 1,495        | 1,795     | 1,210,000 | 1,710        | 2,055     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,025        | 1,230     | 830,000   | 1,200        | 1,440     | 970,000   | 1,370        | 1,645     | 1,110,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,540        | 1,850     | 1,250,000 | 1,795        | 2,155     | 1,460,000 | 2,055        | 2,465     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,025        | 1,230     | 830,000   | 1,200        | 1,440     | 970,000   | 1,370        | 1,645     | 1,110,000 |
| 20               | 2-4x12       | 1,100        | 1,320     | 890,000   | 1,285        | 1,540     | 1,040,000 | 1,465        | 1,760     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,340        | 1,610     | 1,060,000 | 1,565        | 1,875     | 1,240,000 | 1,785        | 2,145     | 1,420,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 985          | 1,180     | 780,000   | 1,145        | 1,375     | 910,000   | 1,310        | 1,570     | 1,040,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 735          | 880       | 590,000   | 855          | 1,025     | 690,000   | 980          | 1,175     | 790,000   |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 770          | 925       | 620,000   | 900          | 1,080     | 730,000   | 1,025        | 1,230     | 830,000   |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 670          | 805       | 530,000   | 780          | 940       | 620,000   | 895          | 1,070     | 710,000   |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,895        | 2,275     | 1,620,000 | 2,210        | 2,655     | 1,890,000 | 2,530        | 3,035     | 2,160,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,420        | 1,705     | 1,210,000 | 1,660        | 1,990     | 1,420,000 | 1,895        | 2,275     | 1,620,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,140        | 1,365     | 970,000   | 1,325        | 1,595     | 1,130,000 | 1,515        | 1,820     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,140        | 1,365     | 970,000   | 1,325        | 1,595     | 1,130,000 | 1,515        | 1,820     | 1,290,000 |
| 21               | 2-4x12       | 1,220        | 1,465     | 1,040,000 | 1,420        | 1,705     | 1,210,000 | 1,625        | 1,950     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,485        | 1,780     | 1,240,000 | 1,730        | 2,080     | 1,450,000 | 1,980        | 2,375     | 1,650,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 1,090        | 1,305     | 910,000   | 1,270        | 1,525     | 1,060,000 | 1,450        | 1,740     | 1,210,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 815          | 975       | 690,000   | 950          | 1,140     | 810,000   | 1,085        | 1,300     | 920,000   |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 855          | 1,025     | 730,000   | 995          | 1,195     | 850,000   | 1,140        | 1,365     | 970,000   |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 740          | 890       | 620,000   | 865          | 1,040     | 720,000   | 990          | 1,190     | 830,000   |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 860          | 1,030     | 720,000   | 1,005        | 1,205     | 840,000   | 1,145        | 1,375     | 960,000   |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,230        | 1,475     | 890,000   | 1,435        | 1,720     | 1,040,000 | 1,640        | 1,970     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 2,090        | 2,510     | 1,870,000 | 2,440        | 2,925     | 2,190,000 | 2,790        | 3,345     | 2,500,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,570        | 1,880     | 1,400,000 | 1,830        | 2,195     | 1,640,000 | 2,090        | 2,510     | 1,870,000 |
| 22               | 5-2x12       | 1,255        | 1,505     | 1,120,000 | 1,465        | 1,755     | 1,310,000 | 1,675        | 2,005     | 1,500,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,255        | 1,505     | 1,120,000 | 1,465        | 1,755     | 1,310,000 | 1,675        | 2,005     | 1,500,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,200,000 | 1,570        | 1,880     | 1,400,000 | 1,790        | 2,150     | 1,610,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 1,200        | 1,440     | 1,050,000 | 1,400        | 1,680     | 1,230,000 | 1,600        | 1,920     | 1,400,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 895          | 1,075     | 800,000   | 1,045        | 1,255     | 940,000   | 1,195        | 1,435     | 1,070,000 |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 940          | 1,130     | 840,000   | 1,100        | 1,315     | 980,000   | 1,255        | 1,505     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 820          | 980       | 720,000   | 955          | 1,145     | 840,000   | 1,090        | 1,310     | 960,000   |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 950          | 1,135     | 830,000   | 1,105        | 1,325     | 970,000   | 1,265        | 1,515     | 1,110,000 |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,355        | 1,630     | 1,030,000 | 1,585        | 1,900     | 1,200,000 | 1,810        | 2,170     | 1,380,000 |
|                  | 1-6x14       | 1,190        | 1,425     | 890,000   | 1,385        | 1,665     | 1,030,000 | 1,585        | 1,900     | 1,180,000 |
| 22               | 4-2x12       | 1,720        | 2,065     | 1,620,000 | 2,010        | 2,410     | 1,880,000 | 2,295        | 2,755     | 2,150,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,375        | 1,650     | 1,290,000 | 1,605        | 1,925     | 1,510,000 | 1,835        | 2,205     | 1,720,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,375        | 1,650     | 1,290,000 | 1,605        | 1,925     | 1,510,000 | 1,835        | 2,205     | 1,720,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 985          | 1,180     | 920,000   | 1,145        | 1,375     | 1,080,000 | 1,310        | 1,575     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 1,035        | 1,240     | 970,000   | 1,205        | 1,445     | 1,130,000 | 1,375        | 1,650     | 1,290,000 |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 900          | 1,080     | 820,000   | 1,050        | 1,260     | 960,000   | 1,200        | 1,435     | 1,100,000 |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 1,040        | 1,250     | 960,000   | 1,215        | 1,455     | 1,110,000 | 1,385        | 1,665     | 1,270,000 |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,490        | 1,785     | 1,190,000 | 1,735        | 2,085     | 1,380,000 | 1,985        | 2,380     | 1,580,000 |
|                  | 1-6x14       | 1,305        | 1,565     | 1,020,000 | 1,520        | 1,825     | 1,190,000 | 1,740        | 2,085     | 1,360,000 |
|                  | 2-4x14       | 1,025        | 1,230     | 800,000   | 1,195        | 1,435     | 930,000   | 1,365        | 1,640     | 1,070,000 |
| 22               | 3-3x14       | 990          | 1,190     | 790,000   | 1,160        | 1,390     | 920,000   | 1,325        | 1,590     | 1,050,000 |
|                  | 3-4x14       | 710          | 850       | 560,000   | 825          | 990       | 660,000   | 945          | 1,135     | 750,000   |

**Table 10 Floor and Roof Beams**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/360$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 10               | 1-3x8        | 2,055        | 2,465     | 2,040,000 | 2,395        | 2,875     | 2,380,000 | 2,740        | 3,290     | 2,720,000 |
|                  | 2-2x8        | 1,710        | 2,055     | 1,700,000 | 2,000        | 2,395     | 1,980,000 | 2,285        | 2,740     | 2,270,000 |
|                  | 1-4x8        | 1,470        | 1,760     | 1,460,000 | 1,710        | 2,055     | 1,700,000 | 1,955        | 2,350     | 1,940,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 875          | 1,045     | 840,000   | 1,020        | 1,220     | 980,000   | 1,165        | 1,395     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,050        | 1,260     | 820,000   | 1,225        | 1,475     | 960,000   | 1,400        | 1,685     | 1,090,000 |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,260        | 1,515     | 980,000   | 1,475        | 1,765     | 1,150,000 | 1,685        | 2,020     | 1,310,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 900          | 1,080     | 700,000   | 1,050        | 1,260     | 820,000   | 1,200        | 1,445     | 940,000   |
| 11               | 1-4x8        | 1,775        | 2,130     | 1,940,000 | 2,070        | 2,485     | 2,260,000 | 2,370        | 2,840     | 2,590,000 |
|                  | 1-6x8        | 1,055        | 1,265     | 1,120,000 | 1,230        | 1,480     | 1,300,000 | 1,410        | 1,690     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,275        | 1,525     | 1,090,000 | 1,485        | 1,780     | 1,270,000 | 1,695        | 2,035     | 1,450,000 |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,525        | 1,835     | 1,310,000 | 1,780        | 2,140     | 1,530,000 | 2,035        | 2,445     | 1,740,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,090        | 1,310     | 930,000   | 1,275        | 1,525     | 1,090,000 | 1,455        | 1,745     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 850          | 1,020     | 730,000   | 990          | 1,190     | 850,000   | 1,130        | 1,360     | 970,000   |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 765          | 915       | 650,000   | 890          | 1,070     | 760,000   | 1,020        | 1,220     | 870,000   |
| 12               | 1-6x8        | 1,255        | 1,510     | 1,450,000 | 1,465        | 1,760     | 1,690,000 | 1,675        | 2,010     | 1,930,000 |
|                  | 3-2x8        | 1,645        | 1,975     | 1,960,000 | 1,920        | 2,300     | 2,290,000 | 2,190        | 2,630     | 2,610,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,515        | 1,820     | 1,410,000 | 1,765        | 2,120     | 1,650,000 | 2,020        | 2,425     | 1,890,000 |
|                  | 1-3x10       | 1,820        | 2,180     | 1,700,000 | 2,120        | 2,545     | 1,980,000 | 2,425        | 2,910     | 2,260,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,300        | 1,560     | 1,210,000 | 1,515        | 1,820     | 1,410,000 | 1,730        | 2,075     | 1,620,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 910          | 1,090     | 850,000   | 1,060        | 1,270     | 990,000   | 1,210        | 1,455     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,010        | 1,210     | 940,000   | 1,180        | 1,415     | 1,100,000 | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,260,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 785          | 940       | 710,000   | 915          | 1,095     | 830,000   | 1,045        | 1,255     | 950,000   |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 650          | 780       | 610,000   | 755          | 910       | 710,000   | 865          | 1,040     | 810,000   |
| 13               | 2-4x8        | 1,240        | 1,490     | 1,600,000 | 1,445        | 1,735     | 1,870,000 | 1,655        | 1,985     | 2,130,000 |
|                  | 2-2x10       | 1,780        | 2,135     | 1,800,000 | 2,075        | 2,490     | 2,100,000 | 2,370        | 2,845     | 2,400,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,185        | 1,420     | 1,200,000 | 1,385        | 1,660     | 1,400,000 | 1,580        | 1,895     | 1,600,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,065        | 1,280     | 1,080,000 | 1,245        | 1,495     | 1,260,000 | 1,420        | 1,705     | 1,440,000 |
|                  | 1-4x10       | 1,525        | 1,830     | 1,540,000 | 1,780        | 2,135     | 1,800,000 | 2,030        | 2,440     | 2,060,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 760          | 915       | 770,000   | 890          | 1,065     | 900,000   | 1,015        | 1,220     | 1,030,000 |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 710          | 855       | 720,000   | 830          | 995       | 840,000   | 950          | 1,140     | 960,000   |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 920          | 1,105     | 910,000   | 1,070        | 1,285     | 1,060,000 | 1,225        | 1,470     | 1,210,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 890          | 1,065     | 900,000   | 1,035        | 1,245     | 1,050,000 | 1,185        | 1,420     | 1,200,000 |
| 14               | 2-4x8        | 1,440        | 1,725     | 2,000,000 | 1,680        | 2,015     | 2,330,000 | 1,920        | 2,300     | 2,670,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,375        | 1,650     | 1,500,000 | 1,605        | 1,925     | 1,750,000 | 1,835        | 2,200     | 2,000,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,235        | 1,485     | 1,350,000 | 1,445        | 1,730     | 1,570,000 | 1,650        | 1,980     | 1,800,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 885          | 1,060     | 960,000   | 1,030        | 1,235     | 1,120,000 | 1,180        | 1,415     | 1,280,000 |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 825          | 990       | 900,000   | 960          | 1,155     | 1,050,000 | 1,100        | 1,320     | 1,200,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,065        | 1,280     | 1,130,000 | 1,245        | 1,495     | 1,320,000 | 1,420        | 1,705     | 1,510,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 780          | 940       | 830,000   | 910          | 1,095     | 970,000   | 1,040        | 1,250     | 1,110,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,030        | 1,235     | 1,120,000 | 1,205        | 1,445     | 1,310,000 | 1,375        | 1,650     | 1,500,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,395        | 1,675     | 1,250,000 | 1,625        | 1,950     | 1,460,000 | 1,860        | 2,230     | 1,660,000 |
| 15               | 3-2x12       | 930          | 1,115     | 830,000   | 1,085        | 1,300     | 970,000   | 1,240        | 1,485     | 1,110,000 |
|                  | 3-2x10       | 1,580        | 1,895     | 1,840,000 | 1,840        | 2,210     | 2,150,000 | 2,105        | 2,525     | 2,460,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,420        | 1,705     | 1,660,000 | 1,655        | 1,990     | 1,930,000 | 1,895        | 2,270     | 2,210,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,015        | 1,215     | 1,180,000 | 1,185        | 1,420     | 1,380,000 | 1,350        | 1,625     | 1,580,000 |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 945          | 1,135     | 1,110,000 | 1,105        | 1,325     | 1,290,000 | 1,260        | 1,515     | 1,470,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,225        | 1,470     | 1,390,000 | 1,430        | 1,715     | 1,620,000 | 1,630        | 1,960     | 1,860,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 900          | 1,075     | 1,020,000 | 1,045        | 1,255     | 1,190,000 | 1,195        | 1,435     | 1,360,000 |
|                  | 4-2x10       | 1,185        | 1,420     | 1,380,000 | 1,380        | 1,655     | 1,610,000 | 1,580        | 1,895     | 1,840,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,600        | 1,920     | 1,540,000 | 1,865        | 2,240     | 1,790,000 | 2,135        | 2,560     | 2,050,000 |
| 16               | 3-2x12       | 1,065        | 1,280     | 1,020,000 | 1,245        | 1,495     | 1,190,000 | 1,420        | 1,705     | 1,370,000 |
|                  | 1-3x12       | 1,920        | 2,305     | 1,840,000 | 2,240        | 2,690     | 2,150,000 | 2,560        | 3,070     | 2,460,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 800          | 960       | 770,000   | 935          | 1,120     | 900,000   | 1,065        | 1,280     | 1,020,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 960          | 1,150     | 920,000   | 1,120        | 1,345     | 1,080,000 | 1,280        | 1,535     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 2-3x10       | 1,615        | 1,940     | 2,010,000 | 1,885        | 2,260     | 2,350,000 | 2,155        | 2,585     | 2,680,000 |
|                  | 2-4x10       | 1,155        | 1,385     | 1,440,000 | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,680,000 | 1,540        | 1,845     | 1,920,000 |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 1,075        | 1,295     | 1,340,000 | 1,255        | 1,510     | 1,560,000 | 1,435        | 1,725     | 1,790,000 |
|                  | 1-6x10       | 1,390        | 1,670     | 1,690,000 | 1,625        | 1,950     | 1,970,000 | 1,855        | 2,230     | 2,250,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,020        | 1,225     | 1,240,000 | 1,190        | 1,430     | 1,440,000 | 1,360        | 1,635     | 1,650,000 |
| 16               | 4-2x10       | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,680,000 | 1,570        | 1,885     | 1,960,000 | 1,795        | 2,155     | 2,240,000 |
|                  | 2-2x12       | 1,820        | 2,185     | 1,860,000 | 2,125        | 2,550     | 2,170,000 | 2,425        | 2,915     | 2,490,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,215        | 1,455     | 1,240,000 | 1,415        | 1,700     | 1,450,000 | 1,620        | 1,940     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 910          | 1,090     | 930,000   | 1,060        | 1,275     | 1,090,000 | 1,215        | 1,455     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 730          | 875       | 750,000   | 850          | 1,020     | 870,000   | 970          | 1,165     | 990,000   |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,090        | 1,310     | 1,120,000 | 1,275        | 1,530     | 1,300,000 | 1,455        | 1,750     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 730          | 875       | 750,000   | 850          | 1,020     | 870,000   | 970          | 1,165     | 990,000   |

**Table 10 Floor and Roof Beams (Cont.)**

Required values for fiber stress in bending ( $f_b$ ) and modulus of elasticity (E) for the sizes shown to support safely a live load of 40 pounds per square foot within a deflection limitation of  $L/360$ . For instructions on use of table see Design Data For Beams on page 4.

| Plank Span (ft.) | Nominal Size | Span = 6'-0" |           |           | Span = 7'-0" |           |           | Span = 8'-0" |           |           |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |              | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   | $f_b$ (psi)  |           | E (psi)   |
|                  |              | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           | 10 psf DL    | 20 psf DL |           |
| 17               | 2-4x10       | 1,305        | 1,565     | 1,720,000 | 1,520        | 1,825     | 2,010,000 | 1,735        | 2,085     | 2,300,000 |
|                  | 3-3x10       | 1,215        | 1,460     | 1,610,000 | 1,420        | 1,700     | 1,880,000 | 1,620        | 1,945     | 2,150,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,155        | 1,385     | 1,490,000 | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,730,000 | 1,535        | 1,845     | 1,980,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,370        | 1,645     | 1,490,000 | 1,600        | 1,920     | 1,740,000 | 1,825        | 2,190     | 1,990,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,030        | 1,235     | 1,120,000 | 1,200        | 1,440     | 1,300,000 | 1,370        | 1,645     | 1,490,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 820          | 985       | 890,000   | 960          | 1,150     | 1,040,000 | 1,095        | 1,315     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,235        | 1,480     | 1,340,000 | 1,440        | 1,725     | 1,570,000 | 1,645        | 1,975     | 1,790,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 820          | 985       | 890,000   | 960          | 1,150     | 1,040,000 | 1,095        | 1,315     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 880          | 1,055     | 960,000   | 1,030        | 1,235     | 1,120,000 | 1,175        | 1,410     | 1,280,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,075        | 1,285     | 1,140,000 | 1,250        | 1,500     | 1,330,000 | 1,430        | 1,715     | 1,520,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 785          | 945       | 840,000   | 920          | 1,100     | 980,000   | 1,050        | 1,260     | 1,120,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 585          | 705       | 640,000   | 685          | 820       | 750,000   | 785          | 940       | 850,000   |
| 18               | 3-3x10       | 1,365        | 1,635     | 1,910,000 | 1,590        | 1,910     | 2,230,000 | 1,820        | 2,180     | 2,550,000 |
|                  | 1-8x10       | 1,290        | 1,550     | 1,760,000 | 1,510        | 1,810     | 2,060,000 | 1,725        | 2,070     | 2,350,000 |
|                  | 3-2x12       | 1,535        | 1,845     | 1,770,000 | 1,790        | 2,150     | 2,060,000 | 2,050        | 2,460     | 2,360,000 |
|                  | 4-2x12       | 1,150        | 1,380     | 1,330,000 | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,550,000 | 1,535        | 1,845     | 1,770,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 920          | 1,105     | 1,060,000 | 1,075        | 1,290     | 1,240,000 | 1,230        | 1,475     | 1,420,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,380        | 1,660     | 1,590,000 | 1,615        | 1,935     | 1,860,000 | 1,845        | 2,210     | 2,120,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 920          | 1,105     | 1,060,000 | 1,075        | 1,290     | 1,240,000 | 1,230        | 1,475     | 1,420,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 985          | 1,185     | 1,140,000 | 1,150        | 1,380     | 1,330,000 | 1,315        | 1,580     | 1,520,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,205        | 1,445     | 1,360,000 | 1,405        | 1,685     | 1,580,000 | 1,605        | 1,925     | 1,810,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 880          | 1,060     | 990,000   | 1,030        | 1,235     | 1,160,000 | 1,175        | 1,410     | 1,330,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 660          | 790       | 760,000   | 770          | 920       | 880,000   | 880          | 1,055     | 1,010,000 |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 690          | 830       | 800,000   | 805          | 970       | 930,000   | 920          | 1,105     | 1,060,000 |
| 19               | 4-2x12       | 1,285        | 1,540     | 1,560,000 | 1,495        | 1,795     | 1,820,000 | 1,710        | 2,055     | 2,080,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,025        | 1,230     | 1,250,000 | 1,200        | 1,440     | 1,460,000 | 1,370        | 1,645     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 2-3x12       | 1,540        | 1,850     | 1,870,000 | 1,795        | 2,155     | 2,180,000 | 2,055        | 2,465     | 2,500,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,025        | 1,230     | 1,250,000 | 1,200        | 1,440     | 1,460,000 | 1,370        | 1,645     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 1,100        | 1,320     | 1,340,000 | 1,285        | 1,540     | 1,560,000 | 1,465        | 1,760     | 1,780,000 |
|                  | 1-6x12       | 1,340        | 1,610     | 1,590,000 | 1,565        | 1,875     | 1,860,000 | 1,785        | 2,145     | 2,130,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 985          | 1,180     | 1,170,000 | 1,145        | 1,375     | 1,360,000 | 1,310        | 1,570     | 1,560,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 735          | 880       | 890,000   | 855          | 1,025     | 1,040,000 | 980          | 1,175     | 1,190,000 |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 770          | 925       | 940,000   | 900          | 1,080     | 1,090,000 | 1,025        | 1,230     | 1,250,000 |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 670          | 805       | 800,000   | 780          | 940       | 930,000   | 895          | 1,070     | 1,060,000 |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 775          | 930       | 920,000   | 905          | 1,085     | 1,080,000 | 1,035        | 1,240     | 1,230,000 |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,110        | 1,330     | 1,150,000 | 1,295        | 1,555     | 1,340,000 | 1,480        | 1,775     | 1,530,000 |
| 20               | 4-2x12       | 1,420        | 1,705     | 1,820,000 | 1,660        | 1,990     | 2,120,000 | 1,895        | 2,275     | 2,430,000 |
|                  | 5-2x12       | 1,140        | 1,365     | 1,460,000 | 1,325        | 1,595     | 1,700,000 | 1,515        | 1,820     | 1,940,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,140        | 1,365     | 1,460,000 | 1,325        | 1,595     | 1,700,000 | 1,515        | 1,820     | 1,940,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 1,220        | 1,465     | 1,560,000 | 1,420        | 1,705     | 1,820,000 | 1,625        | 1,950     | 2,080,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 1,090        | 1,305     | 1,360,000 | 1,270        | 1,525     | 1,590,000 | 1,450        | 1,740     | 1,820,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 815          | 975       | 1,040,000 | 950          | 1,140     | 1,210,000 | 1,085        | 1,300     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 855          | 1,025     | 1,090,000 | 995          | 1,195     | 1,270,000 | 1,140        | 1,365     | 1,460,000 |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 740          | 890       | 930,000   | 865          | 1,040     | 1,080,000 | 990          | 1,190     | 1,240,000 |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 860          | 1,030     | 1,080,000 | 1,005        | 1,205     | 1,260,000 | 1,145        | 1,375     | 1,440,000 |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,230        | 1,475     | 1,340,000 | 1,435        | 1,720     | 1,560,000 | 1,640        | 1,970     | 1,780,000 |
|                  | 1-6x14       | 1,075        | 1,295     | 1,150,000 | 1,255        | 1,510     | 1,340,000 | 1,435        | 1,725     | 1,530,000 |
|                  | 2-4x14       | 845          | 1,015     | 900,000   | 990          | 1,185     | 1,050,000 | 1,130        | 1,355     | 1,200,000 |
| 21               | 5-2x12       | 1,255        | 1,505     | 1,690,000 | 1,465        | 1,755     | 1,970,000 | 1,675        | 2,005     | 2,250,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,255        | 1,505     | 1,690,000 | 1,465        | 1,755     | 1,970,000 | 1,675        | 2,005     | 2,250,000 |
|                  | 2-4x12       | 1,345        | 1,615     | 1,810,000 | 1,570        | 1,880     | 2,110,000 | 1,790        | 2,150     | 2,410,000 |
|                  | 1-8x12       | 1,200        | 1,440     | 1,580,000 | 1,400        | 1,680     | 1,840,000 | 1,600        | 1,920     | 2,100,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 895          | 1,075     | 1,200,000 | 1,045        | 1,255     | 1,400,000 | 1,195        | 1,435     | 1,610,000 |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 940          | 1,130     | 1,260,000 | 1,100        | 1,315     | 1,480,000 | 1,255        | 1,505     | 1,690,000 |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 820          | 980       | 1,080,000 | 955          | 1,145     | 1,260,000 | 1,090        | 1,310     | 1,430,000 |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 950          | 1,135     | 1,250,000 | 1,105        | 1,325     | 1,450,000 | 1,265        | 1,515     | 1,660,000 |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,355        | 1,630     | 1,550,000 | 1,585        | 1,900     | 1,810,000 | 1,810        | 2,170     | 2,060,000 |
|                  | 1-6x14       | 1,190        | 1,425     | 1,330,000 | 1,385        | 1,665     | 1,550,000 | 1,585        | 1,900     | 1,770,000 |
|                  | 2-4x14       | 935          | 1,120     | 1,050,000 | 1,090        | 1,305     | 1,220,000 | 1,245        | 1,495     | 1,390,000 |
|                  | 3-3x14       | 905          | 1,085     | 1,030,000 | 1,055        | 1,265     | 1,200,000 | 1,205        | 1,445     | 1,380,000 |
| 22               | 5-2x12       | 1,375        | 1,650     | 1,940,000 | 1,605        | 1,925     | 2,260,000 | 1,835        | 2,205     | 2,580,000 |
|                  | 3-3x12       | 1,375        | 1,650     | 1,940,000 | 1,605        | 1,925     | 2,260,000 | 1,835        | 2,205     | 2,580,000 |
|                  | 3-4x12       | 985          | 1,180     | 1,380,000 | 1,145        | 1,375     | 1,620,000 | 1,310        | 1,575     | 1,850,000 |
|                  | 4-3x12       | 1,035        | 1,240     | 1,450,000 | 1,205        | 1,445     | 1,700,000 | 1,375        | 1,650     | 1,940,000 |
|                  | 2-6x12       | 900          | 1,080     | 1,240,000 | 1,050        | 1,260     | 1,440,000 | 1,200        | 1,435     | 1,650,000 |
|                  | 1-10x12      | 1,040        | 1,250     | 1,430,000 | 1,215        | 1,455     | 1,670,000 | 1,385        | 1,665     | 1,910,000 |
|                  | 2-3x14       | 1,490        | 1,785     | 1,780,000 | 1,735        | 2,085     | 2,080,000 | 1,985        | 2,380     | 2,370,000 |
|                  | 1-6x14       | 1,305        | 1,565     | 1,530,000 | 1,520        | 1,825     | 1,780,000 | 1,740        | 2,085     | 2,040,000 |
|                  | 2-4x14       | 1,025        | 1,230     | 1,200,000 | 1,195        | 1,435     | 1,400,000 | 1,365        | 1,640     | 1,600,000 |
|                  | 3-3x14       | 990          | 1,190     | 1,190,000 | 1,160        | 1,390     | 1,380,000 | 1,325        | 1,590     | 1,580,000 |
|                  | 3-4x14       | 710          | 850       | 850,000   | 825          | 990       | 990,000   | 945          | 1,135     | 1,130,000 |
|                  | 1-8x14       | 955          | 1,145     | 1,120,000 | 1,115        | 1,340     | 1,310,000 | 1,275        | 1,530     | 1,500,000 |

American Forest & Paper Association  
American Wood Council  
1111 19th Street, NW, Suite 800  
Washington, DC 20036  
Phone: 202-463-4713  
Fax: 202-463-2791  
[awcinfo@afandpa.org](mailto:awcinfo@afandpa.org)  
[www.awc.org](http://www.awc.org)