

資料結構 Data Structure

HW 01

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HW-Q1

Finish block jack code.

- (1) Fill in the missing sections of the sample code.
- (2) Finalize the code and add comments.
- (3) Create the execution result graph.

Code

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <ctime>
using namespace std;
struct Player { /*玩家結構資料型態,包含 string 類型的玩家名稱以及 int 類型
的玩家分數*/
    string name;
    int score;
};
int drawCard() {
    return rand() % 10 + 1; /* 發牌功能, 呼叫一次發一張數值在 1-10 之間的牌*/
}
// 初始化玩家
void initializePlayer(Player* player, string name) {
    player->name = name;
    player->score = 0;
}
// 顯示玩家分數
void displayScore(Player* player) {
    cout<<player->name<<"目前手牌點數:"<<player->score<<endl;
}
// 玩家回合
void playerTurn(Player* player) {
    char choice;
    while (player->score < 21) {
        cout << "要抽牌嗎?(h = 抽, s = 停):";
        cin >> choice;
```

```
if (choice == 'h') {
          //抽牌提示;宣告一個變數再呼叫抽牌函數
          /*将新抽到的手牌點數加上原本玩家擁有的手牌點數,並打印出
來當前玩家手牌總點數*/
          int newCard = drawCard();
           if(player->score == 10 && newCard == 1)newCard = 11; //如果玩家有
10 點且抽到A,則A視為11點
           player->score += newCard;
           cout << "玩家抽到" << newCard << "點,目前總分: " << player-
>score << endl;
           if (player->score > 21) {
              cout << player->name << " 爆掉了!遊戲結束。\n";
              return;
          }
       else if (choice == 's') {
           break;
       }
   }
// 莊家回合
void dealerTurn(Player* dealer) {
   while (dealer->score < 17) { // 莊家至少要到 17 點
       //抽牌提示;宣告一個變數再呼叫抽牌函數
       /*如果莊家點數小於17,則至少持續增加手牌值到莊家手牌點數大於
等於17,並將莊家手牌點數打印出來*/
       int newCard = drawCard();
       dealer->score += newCard;
       cout << "莊家抽到" << newCard << "點,目前總分: " << dealer->score <<
endl;
       if (dealer->score > 21) { // 如果莊家超過 21 點
           cout << "莊家爆了!玩家獲勝!" << endl;
           return; // 遊戲結束
       }
   }
// 判斷勝負
void determineWinner(Player* player, Player* dealer) {
```

```
if (player->score > 21) {
         cout << "你爆了! 莊家獲勝!\n";
    }
    else if (dealer->score > 21 || player->score > dealer->score) {
         cout << "你赢了!!\n";
    }
    else if (player->score == dealer->score) {
         cout << "乎手!\n";
    }
    else {
         cout << "莊家赢了!\n";
    }
}
// 主程式
int main() {
    srand(time(0));
    Player player, dealer;
    initializePlayer(&player, "玩家");
    initializePlayer(&dealer, "莊家");
    displayScore(&player);
    playerTurn(&player);
    if (player.score <= 21) { // 如果沒爆才讓莊家回合
         cout << "\n 莊家回合...\n";
         displayScore(&dealer);
         dealerTurn(&dealer);
         determineWinner(&player, &dealer);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Discussion Section

```
C:\Users\user\Documents\程式碼\113-2-Data_Structure\HW1>main.exe
玩家目前手牌點數:0
要抽牌嗎?(h = 抽, s = 停): h
玩家抽到9點·目前總分: 9
要抽牌嗎?(h = 抽, s = 停): h
玩家抽到1點·目前總分: 10
要抽牌嗎?(h = 抽, s = 停): h
玩家抽到10點·目前總分: 20
要抽牌嗎?(h = 抽, s = 停): s

莊家回合...
莊家目前手牌點數:0
莊家由到1點·目前總分: 1
莊家抽到5點·目前總分: 1
莊家抽到5點·目前總分: 6
莊家抽到7點·目前總分: 23
莊家抽到10點·目前總分: 23
莊家塘到10點·目前總分: 23
莊家婦了!玩家獲勝!
你贏了!!
```