常见词汇及同义替换

假如大家细看过雅思口语的评分标准就一定会发现，在词汇这一项上paraphrase是一件需要高度注意的事情，具体来说，6分的考生可以generally paraphrase successfully，7分的考生可以use paraphrase effectively，这当中的paraphrase就是同义替换。举个例子，假如考官问Do you like reading?然后学生回答Yes, I like reading. 很明显，这个学生的词汇量较小，所以我们首先要有这个意识然后刻意培养这个能力，考试的时候尽量避免重复使用考官或者自己说过的词汇。另外我们列到的一部分替换词属于less common vocabulary（低频词），是雅思口语词汇对于7分的要求。

很多单词我们列举了两个甚至更多的同义替换，大家应该记住至少一个，多多益善。

需要特别说明的是，平时做好了相应的准备和练习的话考试的时候不要过分纠结同义替换，不然流利度必然被影响，毕竟，不是所有的词都可以或者应该被替换掉。

good - excellent, brilliant, awesome 好的

bad - terrible, horrible, awful 坏的

important - significant, essential, vital, crucial 重要的

necessary - indispensable, compulsory 必要的

main - major, chief 主要的

big - large, huge, giant 大的

basic - elementary, fundamental 基础的

enough - sufficient, abundant 足够的

different - various, diverse 不同种类的

correct - accurate, precise准确的

expensive - costly, pricey 贵的

cheap - cost effective, economical, inexpensive 便宜的

useful - helpful, beneficial, advantageous, rewarding 有益的

obvious - clear, evident, apparent 明显的

attractive - appealing 有吸引力的

fashionable - trendy, stylish 时尚的

delicate - exquisite 精致的

special - particular, unusual, extraordinary 特别的

complex - complicated 复杂的

historic - time-honored 历史悠久的

quiet - tranquil, serene 安静的

crowded - packed 拥挤的

traditional - conventional 传统的

interesting - funny, amusing, entertaining 有趣的

boring - dull, tedious 无聊的

hard - difficult, challenging 困难的

close - intimate 亲密的

beautiful - gorgeous 漂亮的

smart - clever, intelligent, wise, brainy, witty 聪明的

hardworking - industrious, diligent 勤奋的

easygoing - approachable 平易近人的

kind - friendly 友善的

outgoing - extroverted 外向的

shy - timid 羞怯的

graceful - elegant 优雅的

polite - good-mannered 礼貌的

creative - innovative 有创造力的

humorous - hilarious 滑稽的

reliable - trustworthy 可靠的

famous - renowned, well-known 著名的

delicious - tasty, appetizing, mouthwatering 美味的

memorable - unforgettable 难忘的

moving - touching 感人的

happy - joyful, cheerful, pleasant, enjoyable 使人高兴的

happy - delighted, glad, pleased 高兴的

satisfied - contented 满足的

upset - gloomy, frustrated 沮丧的

angry - irritated 生气的

scared - frightened 被吓到的

lost - confused 迷茫的

surprised - shocked, astonished 吃惊的

tired - weary, exhausted 疲惫的

on time - punctual 准时的

want - expect, intend 想

think - suppose, hold the opinion that 认为

like - enjoy, love, adore 喜欢

know ... well - be familiar with 熟悉

admire - respect, worship, look up to 崇拜

take much interest in - be fond of, be keen on, be passionate about感兴趣

be into - be mad on, be crazy about 痴迷

dislike - hate, loathe 不喜欢

increase - rise, go up上升

decline - drop, fall 下降

relax - loosen up, unwind, wind down 放松

happen - occur, take place 发生

wonder - feel curious about 想知道

research - investigate, look into 调查

start - begin 开始

choose - select 选择

decide - determine, make up one’s mind决定

join - take part in, participate in 参与

cause - lead to, contribute to, result in, bring about 导致

have enough of - be fed up with, be tired / sick of 受够了

change - alter, convert 改变

replace - substitute, take the place of 替代

appear - show up, turn up 出现

disappear - vanish 消失

deal with - cope with, tackle, handle 处理

contact - keep in touch with 联系

encourage - inspire, motivate, stimulate, cheer up 鼓励

evaluate - estimate, assess 评估

ensure - guarantee 保证

finish - complete, accomplish 完成

put off - postpone 推迟

envy - feel jealous of 羡慕

praise - speak highly of 赞赏

criticize - blame 批评

punish - penalize 惩罚

limit - restrict, regulate 限制

forbid - ban, prohibit 禁止

allow - permit 允许

produce - manufacture 生产

buy - purchase 购买

have - own, possess 拥有

look after - take care of 照顾

represent - symbolize 代表

express - convey 表达

claim - declare 宣称

show - indicate, reveal, demonstrate, illustrate 表现

review - revise, go over 复习

build - construct 修建

tear down - demolish 拆除

protect - preserve, conserve 保护

remove - clear up, eliminate 消除

focus - concentrate 全神贯注

ignore - neglect 忽略

men - males 男性

women - females 女性

adult - grown-up 成人

animal - creature 动物

city - urban area 城市

countryside - village, rural area 农村

city center - downtown 市中心

suburb - outskirt 郊区

neighborhood - community 小区

building - architecture 建筑

view - scenery 风景

company - corporation, enterprise 公司

product - commodity, merchandise 产品

equipment - facility, device 设备

job - vocation, profession, occupation, career 职业

advantage - benefit, merit, pro, strength 优势

disadvantage - drawback, demerit, con, weakness 缺点

choice - option 选择

goal - aim, target 目标

task - assignment, mission 任务

chance - opportunity 机会

problem - obstacle, barrier 问题

effect - influence, impact 影响

stress - pressure 压力

mistake - error, flaw 错误

way - method, approach 方法

advice - suggestion 建议

success - achievement, accomplishment 成功

competition - contest 比赛

rival - opponent 对手

prize - award 奖品

holiday - vacation 假期

car - automobile 汽车

article - essay 文章

novel - fiction 小说

advertisement - commercial 商业广告

character - personality 性格

talent - gift 天赋

feeling - emotion 情绪

tradition - convention, custom 传统

really - quite, pretty, extremely 非常

sharply - dramatically, considerably 急剧地

steadily - smoothly, slightly 平稳地

completely - entirely, utterly 完全地

on purpose - deliberately 故意地

by chance - accidentally 偶然地

in advance - ahead of time, ahead of schedule 提前

often - frequently, on a regular basis 经常

usually - generally, mostly, normally 通常

sometimes - occasionally 偶尔

hardly - barely, seldom 几乎不

at present - currently, in modern society 目前

at the same time - simultaneously 同时

at first - in the beginning, initially 起初

finally - eventually, at last, in the end 最终

first of all - to start with 首先

besides - additionally, furthermore, apart from that 除此之外

oppositely - on the contrary, by contrast, conversely 与之相反

so - therefore, consequently, as a result 因此

more and more - increasing, a growing number of 更多的

most - majority of 大多数

many - a great number of, plenty of, enormous 很多

much - a large sum of, a great deal of 很多