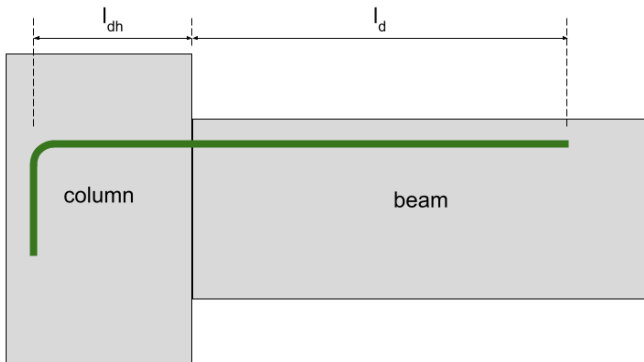
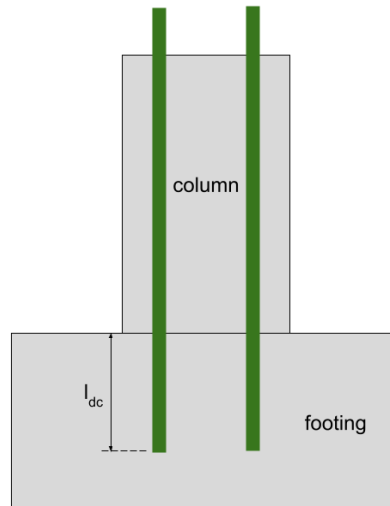
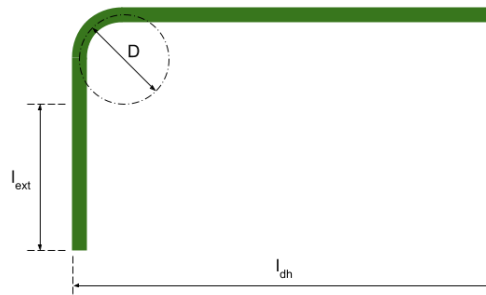


REFERENCES	CALCULATIONS	RESULTS																																																																													
	<div><div>SkyCiv</div><div>Input Summary</div><table><thead><tr><th>Input</th><th>Description</th><th>Value</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td><math>f_y</math></td><td><math>f_y</math></td><td>60000psi</td></tr><tr><td><math>f_c</math></td><td><math>f'_c</math> Concrete strength, <math>f'_c</math></td><td>4000psi</td></tr><tr><td><math>\lambda</math></td><td>Modification Factor for Concrete, <math>\lambda</math></td><td>1.0</td></tr><tr><td><math>\psi_e</math></td><td>Modification Factor for Epoxy Coating, <math>\psi_e</math> For development length of straight and hooked deformed bars in tension</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>condition</td><td>Spacing/cover condition of rebar</td><td>case_a</td></tr><tr><td><math>\psi_r</math></td><td>Modification Factor for Confining Reinforcement, <math>\psi_r</math> For development length of hooked deformed bars in tension</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td><math>\psi_o</math></td><td>Modification Factor for Location, <math>\psi_o</math> For development length of hooked deformed bars in tension</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td><math>d_b</math></td><td>Selected Rebar <math>d_b</math></td><td>#6</td></tr></tbody></table><div>Development and Splice Length of Deformed Bars (ACI 318-19)</div><div>Development Length for <math>f_y = 60000</math> psi and <math>f'_c = 4000</math> psi</div><table><thead><tr><th>Rebar</th><th>Bar Dia. in.</th><th>Top Bars Tension <math>l_d</math> in.</th><th>Bottom Bars Tension <math>l_d</math> in.</th><th>Compression <math>l_{dc}</math> in.</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>#3</td><td>0.375</td><td>19</td><td>15</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>#4</td><td>0.5</td><td>25</td><td>19</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>#5</td><td>0.625</td><td>32</td><td>24</td><td>12</td></tr><tr><td>#6</td><td>0.75</td><td>38</td><td>29</td><td>15</td></tr><tr><td>#7</td><td>0.875</td><td>55</td><td>42</td><td>17</td></tr><tr><td>#8</td><td>1</td><td>62</td><td>48</td><td>19</td></tr><tr><td>#9</td><td>1.128</td><td>70</td><td>55</td><td>22</td></tr><tr><td>#10</td><td>1.27</td><td>79</td><td>61</td><td>25</td></tr><tr><td>#11</td><td>1.41</td><td>88</td><td>68</td><td>27</td></tr></tbody></table><div>Note:<div>1. Top bars are horizontal bars with more than 12 in. depth of concrete cast below reinforcement.</div></div><div></div></div>	Input	Description	Value	$f_y$	$f_y$	60000psi	$f_c$	$f'_c$ Concrete strength, $f'_c$	4000psi	$\lambda$	Modification Factor for Concrete, $\lambda$	1.0	$\psi_e$	Modification Factor for Epoxy Coating, $\psi_e$ For development length of straight and hooked deformed bars in tension	1	condition	Spacing/cover condition of rebar	case_a	$\psi_r$	Modification Factor for Confining Reinforcement, $\psi_r$ For development length of hooked deformed bars in tension	1	$\psi_o$	Modification Factor for Location, $\psi_o$ For development length of hooked deformed bars in tension	1	$d_b$	Selected Rebar $d_b$	#6	Rebar	Bar Dia. in.	Top Bars Tension $l_d$ in.	Bottom Bars Tension $l_d$ in.	Compression $l_{dc}$ in.	#3	0.375	19	15	8	#4	0.5	25	19	10	#5	0.625	32	24	12	#6	0.75	38	29	15	#7	0.875	55	42	17	#8	1	62	48	19	#9	1.128	70	55	22	#10	1.27	79	61	25	#11	1.41	88	68	27	
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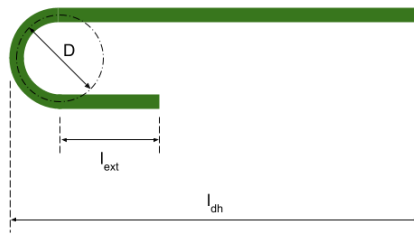
**90° Hook Development Length and Geometry for deformed bars in tension**  
 **$f_y = 60000$  psi and  $f'_c = 4000$  psi**

Rebar	Bar Dia. in.	Hook $l_{dh}$ in.	90° Hook $l_{ext}$ in.	90° Inside Dia. D in.
#3	0.375	6	4.5	2.25
#4	0.5	6	6	3
#5	0.625	8	7.5	3.75
#6	0.75	10	9	4.5
#7	0.875	13	10.5	5.25
#8	1	15	12	6
#9	1.128	18	13.54	9.02
#10	1.27	22	15.24	10.16
#11	1.41	26	16.92	11.28



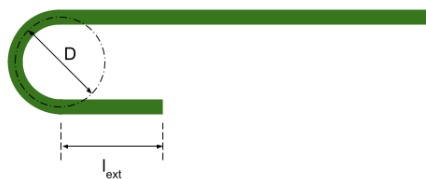
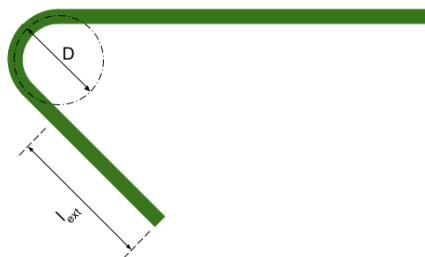
**180° Hook Development Length and Geometry deformed bars in tension**  
 **$f_y = 60000$  psi and  $f'_c = 4000$  psi**

Rebar	Bar Dia. in.	Hook $l_{dh}$ in.	180° Hook $l_{ext}$ in.	180° Inside Dia. D in.
#3	0.375	6	2.5	2.25
#4	0.5	6	2.5	3
#5	0.625	8	2.5	3.75
#6	0.75	10	3	4.5
#7	0.875	13	3.5	5.25
#8	1	15	4	6
#9	1.128	18	4.51	9.02
#10	1.27	22	5.08	10.16
#11	1.41	26	5.64	11.28



**Standard hook geometry for stirrups, ties, and hoops**  
 **$f_y = 60000$  psi and  $f'_c = 4000$  psi**

Rebar	Bar Dia. in.	90° Hook $l_{ext}$ in.	90° Inside Dia. D in.	135° Hook $l_{ext}$ in.	135° Inside Dia. D in.	180° Hook $l_{ext}$ in.	180° Inside Dia. D in.
#3	0.375	3	1.5	3	1.5	2.5	1.5
#4	0.5	3	2	3	2	2.5	2
#5	0.625	3.75	2.5	3.75	2.5	2.5	2.5
#6	0.75	9	4.5	4.5	4.5	3	4.5
#7	0.875	10.5	5.25	5.25	5.25	3.5	5.25
#8	1	12	6	6	6	4	6

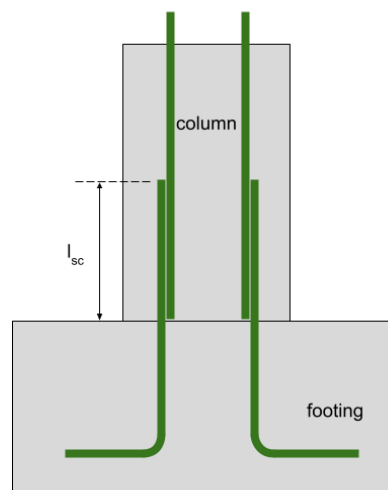
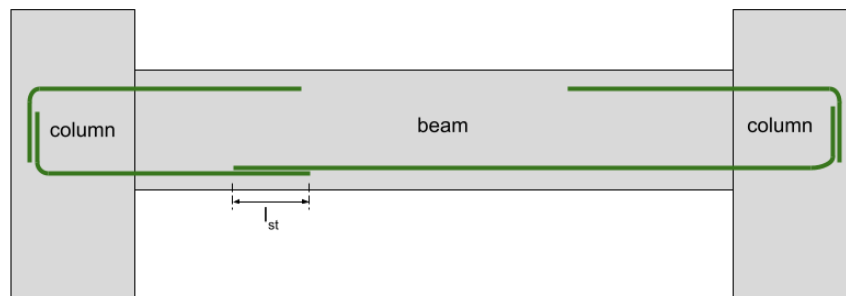


**Splice Length for  $f_y = 60000$  psi and  $f'_c = 4000$  psi**

Rebar	Bar Dia. in.	Splice length (compression) $l_{sc}$ in.	Class A splice length (tension) $l_{st}$ in.	Class B splice length (tension) $l_{st}$ in.
#3	0.375	12	15	20
#4	0.5	15	19	25
#5	0.625	19	24	32
#6	0.75	23	29	38
#7	0.875	27	42	55
#8	1	30	48	63
#9	1.128	34	55	72
#10	1.27	39	61	80
#11	1.41	43	68	89

Note:

1. Class A tension lap splice: half or fewer of the bars spliced at any location and  $0 \leq f_s \leq 0.5f_y$  in tension (ACI 318-19 Table 10.7.5.2.2)
2. Class B tension lap splices: more than half of the bars spliced at any section and/or  $f_s > 0.5f_y$  in tension (ACI 318-19 Table 10.7.5.2.2)



#### For Rebar #6 - 0.75 in.:

##### Development length in tension $l_d$ :

Clear spacing of bars or wires being developed or lap spliced not less than  $d_b$ , clear cover at least  $l_d$ , and stirrups or ties throughout  $l_d$  not less than the Code minimum

or

Clear spacing of bars or wires being developed or lap spliced at least  $2d_b$  and clear cover at least  $d_b$

Modification factor for concrete  $\lambda = 1.0$

Modification factor for reinforcement grade  $\psi_g = 1$

Modification factor for epoxy coating  $\psi_e = 1$

Modification factor for casting position  $\psi_t = 1$

Product of  $\psi_t\psi_e$  need not exceed 1.7  $\psi_t\psi_e = 1$

$$l_d = \frac{f_y \psi_t \psi_e \psi_g}{25 \lambda \sqrt{f'_c}} d_b$$

Table 25.4.2.5  
Table 25.4.2.3  
Table 25.4.3.2  
Section 25.4.3.1  
Section 25.4.9  
Table 25.5.2.1  
Section 25.5.5

$$l_d = \frac{(60000)(1)(1)}{25(1.0)\sqrt{4000}} d_b = 38d_b = 29in.$$

Other Cases:

$$l_d = \frac{f_y \psi_t \psi_e \psi_g}{\frac{50}{3} \lambda \sqrt{f'_c}} d_b$$

$$l_d = \frac{(60000)(1)(1)}{\frac{50}{3}(1.0)\sqrt{4000}} d_b = 57d_b = 43in.$$

#### Development length of standard hooks in tension $l_{dh}$ :

Modification factor for concrete	$\lambda =$	1.0
Modification factor for confining reinforcement	$\psi_r =$	1
Modification factor for epoxy coating	$\psi_e =$	1
Modification factor for location	$\psi_o =$	1
Modification factor for concrete strength	$\psi_c =$	0.867

$l_{dh}$  shall be greater of:

$$\frac{f_y \psi_c \psi_r \psi_o \psi_c}{55 \lambda \sqrt{f'_c}} d_b^{1.5}$$

$$8d_b$$

$$6in.$$

$$l_{dh} = \frac{(60000)(1)(1)(1)(0.867)}{55(1.0)\sqrt{4000}} d_b^{1.5} = 15d_b^{1.5} > 8d_b, 6 = 10in.$$

Development length of hooks in tension (for seismic conditions - from Table 18.8.5.1)	$l_{dh} =$	12 in.
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#### Development length of deformed bars in compression $l_{dc}$ :

Modification factor for concrete	$\lambda =$	1.0
Modification factor for confining reinforcement	$\psi_r =$	1

$l_{dc}$  shall be greater of:

$$\frac{f_y \psi_r}{50 \lambda \sqrt{f'_c}} d_b$$

$$0.0003 f_y \psi_r d_b$$

$$8in.$$

$$\frac{f_y \psi_r}{50 \lambda \sqrt{f'_c}} d_b = \frac{(60000)(1)}{50(1.0)\sqrt{4000}} d_b = 19d_b = 14.25in.$$

$$0.0003(60000)(1)d_b = 18d_b = 13.5in.$$

$$l_{dc} = 15in.$$

#### Lap Splice lengths of deformed bars in tension $l_{st}$ :

Development length in tension	$l_d =$	29 in.
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Class A:

$$l_{st,A} = 1.0l_d > 12 = 29in.$$

Class B:

$$l_{st,A} = 1.3l_d > 12 = 38in.$$

#### Lap Splice lengths of deformed bars in compression $l_{sc}$ :

For  $f_y$ :

$$l_{sc} = 0.0005 f_y d_b > 12 = 23in.$$