## The artmacs package\*

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#### Abstract

This collection of packages and commands serves (at least) two purposes: 1. aid in the drafting process and 2. produce the layout we prefer (mainly inspired by the Computational Complexity class) when finalizing. We base everything on the article class for maximal portability. None of the packages is by me – see the list of packages

make this a section in the appendix

for the respective authors. My only contribution is the selection, arrangement, and choice of compatible options.

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<sup>\*</sup>This document corresponds to artmacs v0.2.11, dated 2014/11/27.

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Advice for editing. First, for ltxdoc.cls we have set todos inline, since our default settings extend to half of the linewidth. Second, remember that verbatim-content cannot go in the argument of *any* command. (The ltxdoc.cls loads doc.sty to provide the "shortverbatim" via the pipe – this is also available as standalone package shortvrb.sty.)

## 1 Options for this package

```
1 \newif\ifOptBeamer\OptBeamerfalse
2 \newif\ifOptLlncs\OptLlncsfalse
3 \newif\ifOptSigAlterFix\OptSigAlterFixfalse
4 \newif\ifOptChapter\OptChapterfalse
6 \newif\ifOptThm\OptThmtrue
7 \newif\ifOptGraphicx\OptGraphicxtrue
8 \newif\ifOptHyperref\OptHyperreftrue
9 \newif\ifOptNatbib\OptNatbibtrue
10 \newif\ifOptKeywords\OptKeywordstrue
11 \newif\ifOptCMFonts\OptCMFontstrue
12 \newif\ifOptNgerman\OptNgermanfalse
14 \verb|\newif\\| if OptStrict\\| OptStrictfalse
15
16 \DeclareOption{beamer}{\OptBeamertrue\OptThmfalse\OptKeywordsfalse\OptHyperreffalse\OptCMFontsf
17 \DeclareOption{elsarticle}{\OptNatbibfalse\OptGraphicxfalse}
18 \DeclareOption{sig-alternate}{\OptKeywordsfalse\OptSigAlterFixtrue}
19 \DeclareOption{llncs}{\OptLlncstrue}
20 \DeclareOption{classicthesis}{\OptHyperreffalse\OptCMFontsfalse}
21 \DeclareOption{numberwithinchapter}{\OptChaptertrue}
22 \DeclareOption{ngerman}{\OptNgermantrue}
23
24 \DeclareOption{strict}{\OptStricttrue}
Now, all options are defined. We execute the default options.
25 \ProcessOptions\relax
27 \ifOptBeamer
28 \RequirePackage{etex}
29 \reserveinserts{28}
30 \fi
```

## 2 Good style

#### 2.1 Check your syntax with nag

Technically, nag should be loaded even before \documentclass, but that seems hard (and not necessary). By default, they return warnings, the strict-option turns these into errors.

```
31 \ifOptStrict
32 \RequirePackage[12tabu,orthodox,abort]{nag}
33 \else
34 \RequirePackage[12tabu,orthodox]{nag}
35 \fi
```

Style Joachim deprecates (defined via nag). mysetminus due to Andrew Swann on tex.stackexchange. This draws a tikz-picture every time (!) \mysetminus is employed. Andrew Swann also gives a savebox-version that only draws once, but then you need to use pt instead of em and appropriate scaleboxes?!

- $41 \end{mathchoice \mysetminusD} {\mysetminusT} {\mysetminusS} {\mysetminusS}$
- 43 \ObsoleteCS[ugly]{setminus}{\protect\mysetminus}
- 44 \ObsoleteCS[ugly]{emptyset}{\protect\varnothing}
- $45 \DbsoleteCS[bad style]{len}{\protect\abs}$

No more plain TEX and only AMS environments.

- 46 \ifOptStrict
- 47 \RequirePackage[all, error]{onlyamsmath}
- 18 \else
- 49 \RequirePackage[all, warning]{onlyamsmath}
- 50 \fi

TODO textrm is also bad style and should be text (in math) or textnormal (in text). But this is used by so many packages and bibstyles that we turn this off for the moment.

## 3 Packages loaded

#### 3.1 Language, Fonts and Layout

We always load both english and (n)german. We make english the default (last option) unless, this package loads with option ngerman: then ngerman is the default. In either case, you can switch (after \begin{documents}) with \selectlanguage{ngerman} or \selectlanguage{english}, respectively. (Alternatives for single words and blocks are \foreignlanguage{<language>}{<text>}

```
and \begin{otherlanguage*}{<language>} <text> \end{otherlanguage*}, re-
spectively.)
51 \ifOptNgerman
52 \RequirePackage[english,ngerman]{babel}
53 \else
54 \RequirePackage[ngerman,english]{babel}
55 \fi
56 \addto\extrasngerman{\sisetup{locale=DE}}
57 \RequirePackage[T1]{fontenc}
```

#### fontenc

- 58 \ifOptCMFonts
- 59 \RequirePackage{lmodern}
- $60 \ensuremath{\setminus} \texttt{else}$
- 61 \ifOptBeamer
- 62 \RequirePackage[scaled]{helvet}
- 63 \fi
- 64 \fi

to use 8-bit fonts instead of default (OT1) 7-bit fonts. This makes Umlauts, etc. available and proper kerning and glyphs possible.

Using Latin Modern, derived from Computer Modern providing

- revised metrics
- more glyphs, especially diacritical characters
- several extra fonts (like sans-serif boldface math)
- extra symbols (like proper «guillemots»).

You can check the used fonts with \$ pdffonts file.pdf.

For beamer presentations we prefer (scaled) Helvitica as sans-serif (i.e. default text) font over CM Sans.

txfonts.sty
pxfonts.sty

Maybe some sort of times roman, but discouraged for its lack of support for amsmath. (according to mathtools.pdf) Same goes for pxfonts.

#### 3.2 Colors and graphics

Before loading todonotes, we load some packages, where we want to select some options that todonotes would set otherwise to default.

```
Say something about tikz & PSTricks here.
```

xcolor

Change fontcolor within a group with \color{red} or set colors in TikZ with fill=red!20.

- 65 \ifOptBeamer
- $66 \ensuremath{\setminus} \mathtt{else}$
- 67 \RequirePackage[svgnames] {xcolor}
- 68 **\fi**

The option svgnames adds plenty to the 19 predefined names. In particular many variants with "Dark"/"Light"-prefix. Note: In comparison to the color-package, its documentation states: "Its purpose can be summarized as to maintain the characteristics of color, while providing additional features and flexibility with (hopefully) easy-to-use interfaces." This package is automatically loaded by beamer.

graphicx

l2tabu: Use graphicx.sty instead of epsf.sty, psfix.sty or epsfig.sty. Alternatively graphics.sty. See texdoc graphicx for differences. Since we choose latex/dvips/ps2pdf over pdflatex, we specify option dvips and are restricted to eps and ps graphics. Switches for pdflatex – with respect to arxiv – are on the todo list; requires option pdftex and also modifications to hyperref.

```
69 \ifOptGraphicx
70 \RequirePackage[final]{graphicx}
71 \else
72 \fi
```

We want to display figures/pictures even in draft mode. Then auto-pst-pdf doesn't work any more, because final forces compilation here (overriding off) and we have to enable Shell-escape every time. That's annoying. But hopefully, there won't be too much auto-pst-pdf in the future.

We can't load graphicx with this option for beamer, because it gets loaded later (at least, when tikz is loaded) and then we have an option clash.

#### 3.3 develop, draft and edit

todonotes

allows todo-marks with \todo[]{} and a list of todos with \listoftodos, switched on and off by global option draft and final, respectively.

```
73 \ifOptBeamer
74 \else
75 \ifOptLlncs
76 \RequirePackage[linecolor=black,backgroundcolor=white,textsize=tiny,obeyDraft,obeyFinal]{todono}
77 \else
78 \RequirePackage[linecolor=black,backgroundcolor=white,textsize=tiny,textwidth=2.5\marginparwidt
79 \fi
80 \fi
81 \RequirePackage{tikz}
82 \makeatletter
83 \let\@dtikzpicture\tikzpicture
84 \def\tikzpicture{\catcode'\$=3 \@dtikzpicture}
85 \makeatother
```

Using \url or \verb in todonotes requires \protect; try this for \eqref, too. The margins (position, not only size) seem to be defined substantially different for article class and llncs class. So, we better not modify the textwidth in the letter becaus this yields bad layout.

Todonotes will load tikz and xcolor – if we have selected the beamer option, we load tikz manually. We need to adjust the charactercode of \$ within tikzpicture, because later onlyamsmath will make \$ active to check for \$\$ – this confuses tikz's calc package. Todonotes is a really heavy package, loading lots of stuff (I guess

almost the complete Tikz-stuff and also graphicx). It also seems to set options for the graphicx package to be loaded later.

The title "List of Todos" used to have problems with natbib and the (ugly) fix was \makeatletter\let\chapter\@undefined\makeatother which in turn conflicted with algorithm2e, so had to be loaded after that. But, ultimately, disabling chapters is just no good idea (for classes like book and llncs - who defines the tableof contents as chapter). So, we are happy that at the moment, the problem seems to have vanished and we can just ignore that.

In case the todonotes package breaks again, the following two lines neutralize its commands:

```
\newcommand*{\todo}[1]{}
\newcommand*{\listoftodos}{}
```

Alternatively, try the package todo, which requires fewer other packages, but seems incompatible with the environments of the cc-class. How to switch it off? Process all todos? – Does an empty list occur?

showkevs

Modifies \label, \ref, \pageref, \cite and \bibitem to show the internal keys.

#### 86 \RequirePackage[notref,notcite]{showkeys}

Switch off by global option final. (Default is option draft.) We choose option notref, because this omits the keys on \ref, where they are not of interest anyways and prevents a bug when \autoref occurs at the beginning of a theorem environment (effectively dropping the environment).

We also switch off the redefinition of \cite with notcite, since the information with \bibitem is sufficient - and also the cites caused "out of memory" errors, when the package was loaded before natbib. The other fix would have been to load it afterwards, but as we decided that we don't need them anyways, we can just as well keep in it in the "development" section.

This package may conflict with hyperref. The hyperref manual suggests to load (hyperref) with the option implicit=false, tex.SE claims that this is one of the few packages that should be loaded after hyperref.

check that

refcheck looks for useless labels, unlabelled equations, unused bibliography and puts keys of labels in the margin. (Todo: Find out how this works with the also loaded showkeys).

#### 87 %\RequirePackage{refcheck}

Switch off printing by option norefs. (Default is showrefs.) Useless labels are underlined and bounded by '¿. The mark '{?}' means that the equation is unlabelled. Marks are framed for labels used in the text. The same goes for the bibliography. Switching off the behavior there by the option nocites. (Default is showcites.) Checking for unlabelled equations can be switched off by ignoreunlbld. (Default is chkunlbld.) Note: refcheck works with AMS-IATEX and hyperref, but they have to be loaded before. (Todo: Do this.) Status: Put on hold, since mathtools seems to make it unnecessary to check for unreferenced labels.

prelim2e

Puts date and time under a draft.

88 \RequirePackage[scrtime] {prelim2e}

where the option scrtime of the koma-script package computes the time. The option draft is default, the option final produces no output

89 \renewcommand\*{\PrelimWords}{Draft (\jobname)}

changes the text from the default "Preliminary version" to "Draft".

#### 3.4 AMS environments

amsmath

90 \RequirePackage{amsmath}

We fine-tune the theorem environments with thmtools. amsthm (or ntheorem) is a prerequisite for that. The command numberwithin makes counters "within" a certain section/part of a document. We do this for all counters (also for floats) and make them all point to the equation counter.

thmtools.sty collection of tools and enhancements for theorem environments

```
91 \ifOptThm
```

92 \ifOptLlncs

93 \else

94 \ifOptChapter

95 \numberwithin{equation}{chapter}

96 \numberwithin{figure}{chapter}

97 \numberwithin{table}{chapter}

 $98 \ensuremath{\setminus} else$ 

99 \numberwithin{equation}{section}

100 \numberwithin{figure}{section}

 $101 \ge 101 \le 101$ 

102 \fi

103

104 \makeatletter

105 \let\c@figure\c@equation

 $106 \ \text{let}\ \text{c@equation}$ 

107 \makeatother

108 \fi

109

110 \let\proof\relax

111 \let\endproof\relax

112

113 \ifOptLlncs

114 \makeatletter

 $115 \ \text{let}\ \text{c@corollary}\ \text{c@equation}$ 

116 \let\c@lemma\c@equation

117 \let\c@proposition\c@equation

118 \let\c@theorem\c@equation

119 \let\c@conjecture\c@equation

120 \let\c@definition\c@equation

```
121
122 \ \text{let}\ \text{c@example}\ \text{c@equation}
123
124 \let\c@remark\c@equation
125 \makeatother
126
127 \spnewtheorem{fact}[theorem]{Fact}{\bfseries}{\itshape}
128 \mbox{\colorental} {Assumption} {\colorental} Assumption {\colorental} {\coloren
129
         \spnewtheorem{openquestion}[theorem]{Open Question}{\bfseries}{\rmfamily}
130
131
132 \ensuremath{\setminus} else
133 \RequirePackage{amsthm}
134 \RequirePackage{thmtools}
135
136 % default style=plain
137 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation] {claim}
138 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation] {corollary}
139 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation] {conjecture}
140 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation] {fact}
141 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation] {lemma}
142 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation] {proposition}
143 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation] {theorem}
144
145 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation, style=definition] {assumption}
146 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation, style=definition] {definition}
147
148 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation, style=remark] {example}
149 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation, style=remark]{remark}
150 \declaretheorem[sibling=equation, style=remark, name=Open Question] {openquestion}
151 \fi
152
153 \fi
```

The package thm-autoref of this bundle is supposed to fix hyperref's problems for the \autoref command, when different theorem-style environments share the same counter. The fix with aliascnt seems necessary and sufficient.

Some document classes (like sig-alternate) define a proof-environment. We want to the version of amsthm and therefore undefine any previous proof definitions.

The CTAN-version of thmtools is outdated. Get the current version from http://www.absatzen.de/thmtools.html.

```
what is the effect of definition-style?
```

We have to be careful, while defining theorem-like environments, since some (most) packages already define their share.

beamer uses note to place annotations between slides and has trouble with the other environments, too (?!). We would really produce nice blocks automatically, but right not it's faster to just disable all theorem-like environments and use block.

turn theorem-environments into proper blocks for beamer

sig-alternate only defines proof, so we just undefine that.

**llncs** predefines almost all environments that we use (fortunately also all lowercase) and we just add fact, assumption, and open question.

never checked whether proof still works - requires explicit qed-symbol. Fix that, when you need it.

check whether your list of environments is MECE.

theorems and equations share the same counter; to make the latter display the section number we use numberwithin.

## 3.5 environments "keywords" and "AMS" for compatibility

sec:keywords

two more environments for compatibility

## 4 Typsetting Math

## 4.1 Display Math

NEVER: \$\$ ... \$\$, since this is TeXand leads to inconsistent vertical spacing (l2tabu and amsldoc).

CAVE: No displaymath, if amsmath.sty

CAVe: No eqnarray(\*) at all.

#### 4.1.1 single line

equation
equation\*

equation resp. equation\* (equivalently \[ .. \] as defined in the last lines of
amsmath.sty)

CAVE: The last two possibilities are substitutes for displaymath which is no longer supported, when amsmath.sty is loaded.

multline

the multline-environment behaves like the equation-environment, but on several lines, putting the first line left-aligned, the last right-aligned and all in between centered.

#### 4.1.2 several lines

gather wit
gather\*
 align
align\*

without alignment with alignment

#### 4.1.3 split into several lines within another environment

split using &.

#### 4.2 Punctuation at the end of equations ...

...should be separated by a small space \, from the final punctuation mark. We allow page breaks in multiline displays by

159 \allowdisplaybreaks[4]

The command \\\* can be used to prohibit a pagebreak after a given line. Note: Certain environments wrap their contents in an unbreakable box, prohibiting that effect. These include split, aligned, gathered, and alignedat.

#### 4.3 mathtools.sty as extension to amsmath

 ${\tt mathtools.sty}$ 

Remark: amsmath should already be loaded at this point – otherwise mathtools will do so. Loading amsmath afterwards is not necessary – and probably a bad idea

An extension to amsmath providing some bug fixes and also some features. It therefore requires amsmath – and would load it if not already done. It also passes its options to amsmath.

160 \RequirePackage{mathtools}

161 \mathtoolsset{showonlyrefs, showmanualtags, mathic}

Per default, two options are set, namely fixamsmath to fix two bugs in amsmath and disallowspaces to prevent a first line in an equation starting with [p] to be interpreted as optional argument to the environment.

Three commands for better typesetting of operators: <pp>{\mathclap{limit}} puts the limit in a box of size zero; if you want to apply this to sub- and superscript, it is quicker to use just \smashoperator{<op>\_foo^bar} (in general, I like the previous syntax better, because it doesn't "hide" the operator). Finally, for two consecutive operators (e.g. limits), you want \adjustlimits{ <op1>\_climit1> <op2>\_<limit2>} to align the limits vertically (if their heights differ).

The option showonlyrefs shows only labels for referenced equations, but you have to use eqref. While showmanualtags shows the labels specified by \tag or \tag\*. (If you do not show them, then why would you define them?!) If you would like to add labels to unreferenced equations, use \noeqref{<label>} analogously to \nocite. Unfortunately, this showonlyrefs introduces two bugs: First, the formula might be set "across" the equation number (because it is initially not present, when the equation is typeset). Second, conflicts with the ntheorem package. The easist fix is \usepackage[overload,ntheorem]{empheq} before loading ntheorem, but we don't need that, since we don't use ntheorem.

Math within italics text comes with automatic italic correction at the end, but not at the beginning, so that the right space in textit-math-textit is too wide. The mathic-option also adds the italic correction to the beginning, but requires typesetting a la \((math\)) instead of \$math\$ to do so.

The standard implementations for \underbrace and \overbrace have some deficiencies: all lengths are fixed and optimized for 10 pt typesetting. mathtoolsset redefines them and also adds \underbracket and \overbracket.

This package also adds more extensible arrows to the ones already in the amsmath package, like \xRightarrow[sub]{sup} or \xmapsto[sub]{sup}.

Starred versions of the matrix environments (matrix, pmatrix, bmatrix, Bmatrix, vmatrix, Vmatrix), are available, like \begin{pmatrix\*}[col]...\end{pmatrix\*} where the one optional argument col specifies the alignment of the columns. Default is c, but sometimes r might be nicer.

mathtools provides the command \vcentcolon for a vertically centered colon before an equal sign. Such a symbol is also provided by \coloneqq from the packages txfonts and pxfonts, but with tighter spacing. Also, these packages lack the support for amsmath and the side-bearings are way too tight.

Furthermore, mathtools provides the missing symbol \bigtimes.

Quite handy are the two environments cases\* and dcases\*, where the starred version typesets the second column in the normal roman font of the document (more precisely it inherits the font characteristics before the cases environment). This spares the repeated use of \text{...}. The dcases\* (and also dcases) environment display the rows in display- rather than inline-style, i.e. larger.

\boxed generates a box in math mode, but this does not work across alignment points. For this use, mathtools defines \Aboxed{<left> & <right>}.

For vertical lines in align environments, use a line like & \vdotswithin{=} \\ or simply \shortvdotswithin{=}.

\intertext gets the little brother \shortintertext{<text>} using less excessive spacing.

Introduces \DeclarePairedDelimiter for maximal flexibility when defining \abs, etc. Then you can use \abs\* for the variant with \left and \right and \abs[\Bigg] for, well, the correspondingly modified version.

\prescript

Usage  $\displaystyle \sup\{\sup\{\sup\}\{\sup\}\{arg\}\}\$  to typeset chemical elements and generally put indices or exponents on the left of a symbol . Example  $\displaystyle \int \sup\{14\}\{2\}^{5+} .$ 

#### 4.4 Cross-references with hyperref.sty

hyperref.sty

The hyperref package extends the functionality of the IATEX cross-referencing commands to produce commands which a driver can turn into hypertext links; it also provedes new commands to allow the user to write hypertext links to external documents and URLs. We always want that package, but some document classes (beamer, classicthesis) load it already with conflicting options and we have to handle the configuration with hypersetup. That's we – depending on the option of the artmacs-package – hyperref is loaded (explicitly) or assumed (implicitly). TODO: if we can move all loading options of hyperref to hypersetup, we don't need that distinction any more, I guess?!

We definitely want the option final, because in draft hyperlinking is turned of and we might surprised when transitioning to the final version. We once had a fancy backref solution from classicthesis. It's an overkill for short articles. If

```
you ever want to turn it back on, a quick solution is the option backref=page to
hyperref.
162 \PassOptionsToPackage{hyphens}{url}
164 \ifOptHyperref
165 \RequirePackage[
166 final,
167\ {\tt pdfpagelabels=true} ,
                           % rumor has it: beamer does not like that
168]
169 {hyperref}
170
171 \else
172 \RequirePackage{bookmark}
173
174\fi
175
176 \hypersetup{%
                          % headlines (not page numbers) are links
177 linktocpage=false,
178 pdfborder={0 0 0},
                          % no boxes around links
179 breaklinks=true,
                          % linebreak -- otherwise ugly
180 bookmarksnumbered=true,
181 pdfstartpage=3, pdfstartview=FitV,%
       pdfpagemode=UseNone, pageanchor=true, pdfpagemode=UseOutlines,%
       plainpages=false, bookmarksopen=true, bookmarksopenlevel=1,%
183
       hypertexnames=true, pdfhighlight=/0, %nesting=true, %frenchlinks, %
184
185 }
186
187 \hypersetup{
188 colorlinks=true,%
189 linkcolor=black, %RoyalBlue
190 citecolor=black, %webgreen
191 filecolor=black,%
192 urlcolor=black, %webbrown
193 }
194
195 \DeclareUrlCommand\email{\urlstyle{tt}}
196 \DeclareUrlCommand\directory{\urlstyle{tt}}
198 \makeatletter
199 \newcommand*{\pdftitle}[1]{\gdef\@pdftitle{#1}}
200 \newcommand*{\pdfauthor}[1]{\gdef\@pdfauthor{#1}}
201 \newcommand*{\pdfkeywords}[1]{\gdef\@pdfkeywords{#1}}
202 \AtBeginDocument{
     \hvpersetup{
203
       pdftitle = {\@pdftitle},
204
       pdfauthor = {\@pdfauthor},
205
       pdfkeywords = {\@pdfkeywords},
206
207
       pdfsubject = {\@pdfkeywords}
```

208 }

```
209 }
210 \makeatother
211
212 \addto\extrasenglish{%
213 \def\sectionautorefname{Section}%
214 \def\subsectionautorefname{Subsection}%
215 \def\chapterautorefname{Chapter}%
216 \def\algorithmautorefname{Algorithm}%
217 \def\subfigureautorefname{\figureautorefname}
218 }
```

The hyperref-package loads the url package for typesetting. We allow breaking URLs at hyphens, since many DOIs require that to fit on a line.

For hypersetup to work properly, the author and title command have to occur *before* the begin of document. With a few exceptions, it is recommended to load hyperref last.

For the beamer class, we need the bookmark package to be able to manually add section\* to the pdf-bookmarks. The capabilities of hyperref to do so are turned of by the beamer class.

The optional argument loads the necessary drivers for the different formats. Automatically loads the package url for which we define the additional commands \email and \directory. Breaking links in references works fine via pdflatex, but via dvips and ps2pdf the line breaking fails. The package breakurl fixes that, but we don't require that fix any more.

Remark: Should be loaded as late as possible since its job is to redefine many LATEX commands. There used to be issues with the showkeys package which required the option implicit=false, but thereby messing up \autoref. These issues seem to be fixed since v6.76g. The remaining issue is an ERROR: Argument of \hyper@anchorstart has an extra } in the .bbl when compiling in draft mode (where all hypertext options should be turned off anyways). We circumvent that by explicitly setting the option final. Note: that this is surprising, because the natbib package that we use is recommended for use with

```
draft all hypertext options turned off hyperref. Further options:

a4paper (default) paper size 210 mm x 297 mm
```

You may also define the colors for links and explicitely the pdf document information.

The pdf-information is taken from the \title and \author arguments. This works fine for the former, while for the latter, we often have to be more explicit with \pdfauthor. You are free to insert (comma separated) pdfkeywords with \pdfkeywords – in the future. For simplicity, we write the same information to pdfsubject (Yes, keywords and subject are not the same, but opinions on the difference differ, so we just treat pdfkeywords, pdfsubject, and keywords-environment) the same. Ideally (TODO) it should then be sufficient to specify it once (say as new command keywords which then maps to the three above).

We tried to have them before \begin{document} and then process them with \AtBeginDocument for automatic pdftitle and pdfauthor. It turns out that

1. it also worked when positioned otherwise and (more importantly) 2. almost always required explicit overwriting since \author also contains the address and \title may contain special symbols. So, we forget about the \AtBeginDocument workaround and define pdftitle and pdfauthor explicitely.

The README of the hyperref package mentioned bad support for the equation environment and suggesting to replace it globally by gather from the amsmath package. In other words, sometimes the vertical spacing around equation environments is broken; allegedly microtype sometimes restores that. Anyways global substitution by gather is *not* recommended, because equation has the feature that really short equations can interlace better with really short sentences before them. So, we'll stick to this (also semantically) nicer markup.

\href \url \nolinkurl \autoref

The following additional user macros are defined: - syntax: \href{URL}{text}. \url -syntax: \url{URL} or \nolinkurl{URL} to typeset as URL without creating a hyperlink. syntax: \autoref{label} places a contextual label in front of the reference. Remark: \autoref works via the counter name that the reference is based on. This fails, if e.g. a lemma and a theorem share the same counter.

This can be fixed by the package aliascnt. But we will fix it more easily with thmtools.

Alternative: cleveref.sty with the commands \cref{<label>} or \cref{<label>, ...} and equivalently \Cref{<label>}. This is more costumizable and has features to sort and handle several references in one instance. We keep a close watch on it.

## 4.5 Citations with natbib.sty

natbib.sty

```
219 \ifOptNatbib
220 \RequirePackage[round,longnamesfirst,sort,comma]{natbib}
221 \fi
```

The document begins with

\begin{document}
\bibliographystyle{plainnat}

though the style can be given anywhere in the document.

Possible citation styles (only listing author-year styles, no numerical ones):

- plainnat: square braces, commas
- agu (American Geophysical Union): square braces, semi-colon
- egu (European Geosciences Union): round braces, semi-colon
- agms, deu, kluver (Harvard set): round braces, none

Further package options:

- round: brackets delimit citations (default); alternatives: square, curly, angle
- longnamesfirst: first citation will use starred variant for full author list

- sort: multiple citations are sorted into the order in which they appear in the references section
- comma: multiple citations are separated by comma instead of colon (default) or semicolon

Further options: The list of references usually appears as \section\* or \chapter\*, depending on the class. If you want to change that, you redefine \bibsection. Redefine \bibsection and before the actual list.

The document ends with

\bibliography{mybib} % corresponding to mybyb.bib \end{document}

citep citet Now, two new commands are available

- \citep{jon90} for parenthetical citations as (Jones et al., 1990).
- \citet{jon90} for textual citations as Jones et al. (1990).

CAVE: Avoid LATEX's standard \cite now, since it behaves like \citet for auhor-year, but like \citep for numerical citations – and a little wild anyways.

Further commands (in author-year mode) are

- \citet[chap.~2]{jon90}: Jones et al. (1990, chap. 2)
- \citet[see][]{jon90}: see Jones et al. (1990)
- \citet\*{jon90}: Jones, Baker, and Williams (1990)
- \citet{jon90, jon91}: Jones et al. (1990, 1991)
- \citealt = \citet without parentheses
- \citeauthor: Jones et al.
- \citeyear: 1990
- \citeyearpar: (1990)
- \citefullauthor = \citeauthor\*: Jones, Baker, and Williams

and of course just the same with \citep, when applicable.

Use \Citet and \Citeauthor if you want to enforce Upper Case Names, e.g. Von zur Gathen at the beginning of a sentence.

If you want to change the name of the references, the usual \renewcommand\*{\bibname}{} or \renewcommand\*{\refname}{} will not work. Instead we can use the more powerful \renewcommand\*{\bibsection}{\section\*{A Complete List of Publications since 2003}}.

#### 4.6 Macros and Symbols

CAVE: l2tabu advises to use \newcommand{<name>}{...} instead of \def\<name>{...}, since this yields errors if the command is already defined. Furthermore, if your new command does will not have to absorb more than one paragraph (via \par or blank line) as argument (or none at all), then it is advisable to use \newcommand\* instead; this helps testing for missing }. Some for \newenvironment\*.

#### 4.6.1 Delimiters

abs, norm, floor, bbracket

Defined using \DeclarePairedDelimiter provided by mathtools.

```
222 \DeclarePairedDelimiter{\abs}{\lvert}{\rvert}
```

- 223 \DeclarePairedDelimiter{\norm}{\lVert}{\rVert}
- 224 \DeclarePairedDelimiter{\floor}{\lfloor}{\rfloor}
- 225 \DeclarePairedDelimiter{\ceil}{\lceil}{\rceil}
- 226 \RequirePackage{stmaryrd}
- 227 \newcommand\*{\bbracket}[1]{\left\llbracket #1 \right\rrbracket}

to denote |x|, |x| and |x| with  $abs\{x\}$ ,  $floor\{x\}$  and  $bbracket\{x\}$ . The last package also enables  $\leftrightarrow$  by mapsfrom.

how to load the package itself for use within the documentation

Also very useful for sets, scalar products – langle, rangle in general –, and bra-ket-vectors is the package

```
228 \RequirePackage{braket}
```

- 229 % \end{macrocode}
- 230 % The following commands produce inline versions |\bra{}|, |\ket{}|,
- 231 % |\braket{}|, |\set{}| and their uppercase counterparts expand with
- 232 % the equivalent of  $\left| \right|$  and  $\left| \right|$ . Finally, it is OK to use
- 233 % \verb=|= within sets and scalar products.
- 234 %
- 235 % \subsubsection{physical units}
- 236 %
- 237 % \DescribeMacro{siunitx} Avoid formatting units by hand, better use
- 238 % |  $SI{9,81}{\kappa \square\second}\$  or | \$9.81~\si{\giga\byte}\$|
- 239 % \begin{macrocode}
- 240 \RequirePackage[binary-units=true]{siunitx}

Remark: This is the predecessor to the SIunits-package. It also provides \angle{90} for the frequently used degree in mathmode and can respects german localization as we instruct it through a babel-hook.

```
What about typesetting times and dates
```

At least for the former, there is always the possiblity of  $12\text{textsuperscript}\{00\}$  in text mode.

#### 4.6.2 AMS symbols

241 \RequirePackage{amssymb, amsfonts, amsxtra}

(Re)defines symbols; Most notably LATEX's \Box is superseded by \square. Furthermore, amssymb loads amsfonts. For over 2000 more symbols, load the stix-package, available since TeX Live 2014.

NN, ZZ, QQ, RR, CC, FF

**Sets** Is DeclareMathOperator here correct? Wouldn't newcommand be more appropriate? It is not only more appropriate. It is also the only way to produce for example the correct font for \Fq and place the ^{\times} correctly.

```
\newcommand*{\BB}{\mathbb{B}}}
242
        \newcommand*{\CC}{\mathbb{C}}
243
        \mbox{\newcommand}*{\FF}{\mathbb{F}}
244
        \newcommand * {\Fp} {\mathbb{F}_{p}} 
245
        \newcommand * {\Fpx} {\mathbb{F}_{p}^{\times}} 
246
247
        \mbox{\newcommand}*{\Fq}{\mathbb{F}}_{q}}
        248
        \newcommand*{\Fqbar}{\overline{\Fq}}
249
        \newcommand*{\Fr}_{mathbb{F}_{r}}
250
        251
        \newcommand*{\MM}{\mathsf{M}}}
252
253
        \newcommand*{\NN}{\mathbb{N}}}
254
        \newcommand*{\PP}{\mathbb{P}}}
        \mbox{\newcommand}*{\QQ}{\mathbb{Q}}
255
        \mbox{\newcommand}*{\RR}_{\mbox{\mbox{mathbb}}}
256
257
        \mbox{\newcommand}*{\ZZ}_{\mathbb{Z}}
```

Already defined \PP as \mathbb{P} for the projective P, but unfortunately \AA defined as some Angstrom Å. We use M(d) to denote the number of ring operations that are sufficient to multiply two polynomials of degree at most d (over a ring R). We can take  $M(d) = O(d^2)$  using the "classical" method,  $M(d) = O(d \log d \log d)$  using ?, and  $M(d) = O(d \log d 8^{\log^* d})$  according to HarveyHoevenLecerf2014. CAVE: Do not confuse this with the popular notation of MM(d) to denote the number of ring operations to multiply two square matrices of size  $d \times d$ . For that, we prefer the notation  $O(d^\omega)$  with  $\omega$  the exponent of square matrix multiplication (over the ring R). Here, we have classically  $\omega \leq 3$ , by Strassen  $\omega \leq \log_2 7$ , and by LeGall2014  $\omega < 2.3728639$ .

#### im, codim Operators functions on sets or functions

```
258 \DeclareMathOperator{\im}{im}
259 \DeclareMathOperator{\codim}{codim}
260 \DeclareMathOperator{\id}{id}
```

Gal Functors in the categorical sense, i.e. work on objects and sets. Note that we can not use \char for the characteristic, since that is used for an important internal command; for probabilities we prefer set notation, as employed in the crypto book

261 \DeclareMathOperator{\Gal}{Gal}

the latter requires amsxtra and we prefer it to  $\widetilde{O}$  because accents on capital letters frequently mess up vertical spacing.

#### dcup operators disjoint union

```
268 \newcommand*{\dcup}{\mathbin{\dot{\cup}}}
269 \newcommand*{\rgets}{\stackrel{\$}{\gets}}
270 \newcommand*{\iso}{\cong}
```

```
271
         \DeclareMathOperator{\ord}{ord}
         \DeclareMathOperator{\mult}{mult}
272
         \DeclareMathOperator{\lc}{lc}
273
         \DeclareMathOperator{\lcm}{lcm}
274
275
         \DeclareMathOperator{\loglog}{loglog}
         \DeclareMathOperator{\dlog}{dlog}
276
         \DeclareMathOperator{\gen}{keygen}
277
278
         \DeclareMathOperator{\enc}{enc}
         \DeclareMathOperator{\dec}{dec}
279
         \DeclareMathOperator{\ver}{ver}
280
         \DeclareMathOperator{\sig}{sig}
281
282
         \DeclareMathOperator{\adv}{adv}
```

People famous parties in crypto-games; the command \xspace provided by the package of the same name adds a space unless certain punctuation follows the command

```
283 \RequirePackage{xspace}
284 \newcommand*{\TA}{\textsc{Trusted Authority}\xspace}
285 \newcommand*{\Alice}{\textsc{Alice}\xspace}
286 \newcommand*{\Bob}{\textsc{Bob}\xspace}
287 \newcommand*{\Charlie}{\textsc{Charlie}\xspace}
288 \newcommand*{\Eve}{\textsc{Eve}\xspace}
```

## 5 Algorithms and Code

```
289 \RequirePackage[final]{listings}
290 \lstset{breaklines=true}
```

Listings

Put program code in a lstlisting-environment. The option breaklines=true makes smart line breaks, e.g. for SAGE-output, so we do not have to care about that. The package option final overwrites a global draft option which would produce only captions and corresponding labels.

load the autoref package, customize it, and define the environment algorithm2f which suits your needs better. autoref uses algorithmautorefname. No need to (re)define algorithm2eautorefname. The option algo2e is employed for better compatibility when translating to classes which predefine an algorithm-environment. The option vlined ends loops with a small vertical line instead of the keyword END. We prefer that for space and clarity. The two-column version of sig-alternate messes up algomargin such that two digit line numbers intersect with the border. We fix that.

```
291 \ifOptBeamer\else
292 \RequirePackage[linesnumbered, vlined, ruled, algo2e, algosection] {algorithm2e}
293 \SetKwInput{Input}{Input}
                               % use as \Input{bar} and \Output{foo}
294 SetKwInput{Output}{Output} % ... and finish with Return foo;
295 \SetKw{To}{to}
                      % we want lowercase for this keyword
296 \SetKw{break}{break}
                            % should also be a keyword
297 \DontPrintSemicolon
298 \renewcommand*{\AlgoLineautorefname}{step}
299 \ifOptSigAlterFix
300 \setlength{\algomargin}{2em}
301 \fi
302
303 \RequirePackage{etoolbox}
304 \AtBeginEnvironment{algorithm2e}{
305 \stepcounter{equation}
306 }
307 \SetAlgoRefName{\theequation}
308
309 \newenvironment*{algorithm2f}{
310 \begin{algorithm2e}
311 }{
312 \end{algorithm2e}
313 }
314
315 \newenvironment*{problem2e}[1][htbp]{
316 \begin{algorithm2e}[#1]
317 \addtocounter{equation}{1}
318 \SetAlgoRefName{\theequation}
319 \SetAlgorithmName{Problem}{Problem}{Problem}
320 }{
321 \end{algorithm2e}
322 }
323 \fi
324
```

The last line fixes the header of todonotes' Todo list, after natbib breaks it;

algorithm2e does not like that fix so it has to occur here.

## 6 Floats: graphics, tables, algorithms

Remark: If you want to center the content of floating objects like figures and tables, use \centering instead of the center-environment, since the latter introduces vertical space, which is unintended in most cases.

# 6.1 Tables: tabular (default: text) and array (default: math)

array.sty extended implementation of the LATEX array- and tabular-environments. The standard definitions 1,c,r,p{width} and @{decl} remain unchanged. Additionally you can now

>decl before any column definition to insert decl directly in front of the entry of the column

<decl same, but right after the entry

e.g. \begin{tabular}{>{\bfseries} 1 1 1} will type the first column in bold. Of course, our main interest is in mathematics, so we define three new column types which immediately load math mode. Remark: If you use them in an array-environment, you get a column in LR mode, because the additional \$'s cancel the existing ones.

```
325 \RequirePackage{array}
326 \setlength{\extrarowheight}{1pt}
327 \newcolumntype{L}{>{$} 1 <{$}}
328 \newcolumntype{C}{>{$} c <{$}}
329 \newcolumntype{R}{>{$} r <{$}}</pre>
```

Remark: The extra row height avoids horizontal lines touching the capital letters provides \toprule, \midrule, and \bottomrule. These have better spacing than \hrule and tables should have no other horizontal lines and absolutely no vertical lines.

330 \RequirePackage{booktabs}

#### 6.2 listings and algorithm2f

## 7 Updating, Fine-Tuning and Bugfixing

comment.sty From time to time you may want to exclude certain parts, e.g. all proofs. The comment-package gives a convenient way to do so via \excludecomment{proof}.

```
331 \RequirePackage{comment}
332 \def\CommentCutFile{\jobname.comment}
```

You may then define further environments (see solution and exammed in exercise-header.sty). Two important restriction on the syntax – whose violation leads to hard-to-debug-errors – are: The \begin{comment} and \end{comment}

booktabs.sty

should appear on lines of their own. And there should be no starting spaces and nothing after it.

Alternative/CAVE: verbatim.sty also defines a comment-environment. But, this package's main purpose are reimplementations of the verbatim- and verbatim\*-environments with better memory handling and the command \verbatiminput{<file>}. It is required by sagetex.sty (for listings), but interacts badly with ltxdoc.cls (probably since the latter also redefines verbatim-related commands via doc.sty). Anyways, proofs would be excluded via

```
\let\proof=\comment
\let\endproof=\endcomment
```

When trying both, we loaded verbatim.sty before

microtype.sty

highly recommend when using pdfLaTeX (plain LaTeX can not make use of it), because it improves line filling with:

font expansion it horizontally expands the characters in order to optimally fill each line;

character protrusion it lets some characters protrude into the margins (typically the hyphens and punctuation signs).

333 \RequirePackage{microtype}

Load after all fonts have been loaded; microtype needs to know that. May significantly increase compile time – no evidence for that so far.

fixmath.sty IATEX does not italicize uppercase Greek letters (e.g. in mathmode); this conflicts with their usage as variables. To fix this with CM math fonts, we use fixmath.

334 \RequirePackage{fixmath}

Warning: This will most likely fail with other fonts (like Palatino via mathpazo). If you ever use them, test this and if necessary consider the much heavier package

Thanks to Mark Giesbrecht for implicitely pointing me to this with his \DeclareMathAlphabet{\mathbold}{OML}{cmm}{b}{it} in our first joint paper.

#### 8 Typesetting Text

### More enumerate-like environments and the option resume

#### alnumerate, remumerate

```
335 \ifOptBeamer\else
336 \RequirePackage{enumitem}
337 \newlist{alnumerate}{enumerate}{1}
338 \setlist[alnumerate,1]{label=(\alph*)}
339 \newlist{ronumerate}{enumerate}{1}
340 \setlist[ronumerate,1]{label=(\roman*)}
341 \fi
```

We define two new enumerate-like environments which count and reference like (a) (for exercises) and (i) (for theorem statements). Both are only defined for a single level, so no nesting is intended. The default enumerate environment can nest up to 4 levels and numbers as 1. (a) i. A.; in other words: \arabic\*. (\alph\*) \roman\*. \Alph\*. We use it for process descriptions.

You can resume the counter from a previous list with the option [resume].

## A Check, Convert, and Submit

#### A.1 Before Submission

- Check against checklist in write\_a\_paper.org and have somebody else read it.
- 2. Match against skeleton in Figure A.1. In particular, specify keywords and ACM class.
- 3. Check with \$ pdfinfo <short\_title>.pdf for title, author.
- 4. Check that tables, figures, and algorithms are referenced and that their captions are self-explanatory. (We check the placement later.)
- 5. Spellcheck the body with M-x ispell-region. (i to insert, SPC to skip, , a to accept for session)
- Check grammar with https://www.languagetool.org/or http://nitpickertool.com/live.html
- 7. Check log-file for nag's warnings, multiply-defined labels, etc. (but not overfull/underfull boxes yet)
- 8. \$ chktex foo.tex with ChkTeX by Jens Berger (shipping with TeX Live as version 1.7.1; alternative version (1.6.4) by Baruch Even available from http://baruch.ev-en.org/proj/chktex/ dates from 2007);
- 9. to test: \$ lacheck foo.tex also shipping with TeX Live
- Copy <short\_title>.tex to subfolder and rename according to research/README;
   git tag the original in top-folder.
- 11. make folder YYYY-MM-DD--v<num> in submitted to/arxiv
- 12. copy therein <file>.tex, <file>-pics.pdf, and artmacs.sty
- 13. generate <file>.bbl
- 14. if sagetex was involved, copy therein sagetex.sty, .sagetex.sout, and folder sage-plots-for-<file>.tex
- 15. adjust path of load('\*.sage')

#### A.2 After conversion

- 1. Convert documentclass as described below.
- 2. if the bbl gives you trouble, then copy it (see below) and edit manually

```
\documentclass[
12pt,
a4paper,
draft,
% final,
              % disable todos and write *no* .sagetex.sage
]{article}
\usepackage{artmacs}
                        % should be the first to load
% local commands and definitions
\begin{document}
\title{}
                % article.cls allows title/author in the header,
                \mbox{\%} we keep it close to the other meta-information
\pdftitle{}
                % no special characters
\author{}
                % with address, \email, \url, \and-separated
\pdfauthor{}
                % comma-separated
\maketitle
\tableofcontents
\begin{abstract}
\end{abstract}
\begin{keywords} \end{keywords}
\pdfkeywords{}
\begin{AMS} \end{AMS}
Lorem ipsum ...
\bibliographystyle{cc2e}
                            % our extension of cc2
\bibliography{journals,references,refs,lncs}
\listoftodos
\end{document}
```

Figure A.1: Skeleton for an article with artmacs.

fig:article

- 3. If you use \qedhere from the amsthm-package, check that the proof environment of the new documentclass respects that, i.e. does not duplicate the tombstone; if it does, you probably have to undefine \qedhere by \(\(\text{re}\)\newcommand\*{\qedhere}{}
- 4. Check that optional arguments (citations) in theorem titles do not contain additional brackets
- 5. If you want to exclude proofs search-and-replace {proof} by {comment} (CAVE: nesting comments fails) or even easier try \excludecomment{proof} in the header (CAVE: works with article.cls, but fails with sig-alternate.cls).

6.

- 7. Check the placement of figures, tables, and algorithms, usually you want [h!]. If tables are too large, try \small and \footnotesize after \begin{table}.
- 8. IF NOT CAMERAREADY and you exceed the page limit, try the tips below
- 9. IF CAMERAREADY, check for and overfull/underfull boxes, widows, orphans, and bad hyphenation; fix with \pagebreak[1-4] or \quad's if equation numbers run into formulas. Remember that (automatic) breaking of inline math is different from (manual) breaking in display math. For the latter, we begin the new line with =, +, etc. For the former, we end the old line with =, +, etc. LaTeX does this automatically for outer (i.e. not enclosed in groups or parenthesis) operators.
- 10. IF CAMERAREADY, enable the italics correction due to mathtools in theorem-like environments by replacing all \$f\$ with \(f\). In emacs a regexp-search-replace of \\$ with \,(if (evenp \#) "\\(" "\\)") does the job.
- 11. Carefully read your document again.

To make stuff fit for a submission (not for the camera-ready version), try savetrees.sty. You can get a quick feel with the options subtle (default), moderate, extreme. There is no option to disable the package, but all=normal disables all individual features and you can turn them back on individually with paragraphs=tight for fine-tuning (see the documentation for all features).

Other hints at http://thomas.deselaers.de/computing/texsqueezing.html or http://www.eng.cam.ac.uk/help/tpl/textprocessing/squeeze.html.

#### A.3 Shipping the sources

item:1

- 1. add to the first line of <file>.tex
- 2. minimal cleanup: remove emacs backup file <file>.tex~, since it will be automatically renamed after unpacking and processed as additional tex-file thereby doubling the output.

- 3. tar -zcf <file>.tar.gz \* or zip <file>.zip -r \* and upload (no need, to clean up here, since the arxiv is very forgiving, see next point)
- 4. Remove everything after the first \end{document} and all comments. The arXiv's FAQ suggest the following perl-command:

```
perl -pe 's/(^|[^\])%.*/$1%/' < old.tex > new.tex
```

- 5. Replace \bibliography{journals,references,refs,lncs} with the content of <file>.bbl
- 6. include artmacs.sty and other nonstandard packages (sagetex.sty) as filecontents, see below.
- 7. test on vanilla TeX Live

```
document used version of packages with something like listfiles-command
```

Load \usepackage{filecontents} after \usepackage{artmacs}. The filecontents-package adds two nice features: overwriting of existing files (very useful, when "editing" the .bbl) and placing filecontents anywhere before \end{document} (without this package, the restriction is "before \begin{document}"). Our choice: right before \end{document} - naturally close to \bibliography and far away from all top-down searches we will perform.

The filecontents\*-environment omits some "origin-information in the written file; this information does not harm us (it is meant for writing .eps-files) and might come handy sometime. So, our choice:

```
\begin{filecontents}{\jobname.bbl}
<copy .bbl herein>
\end{filecontents}
```

If BibTeX complains about Missing newblock, insert \def\newblock{\hskip .11em plus .33em minus right after the document class.

There seems to be an untested fancier solution with the programs arlatex and bundletex, see ftp://ftp.fu-berlin.de/tex/CTAN/support/bundledoc/arlatex.pdf.

#### A.4 submit to arXiv

Do the checklist and read the hints.

Submission deadline is Monday through Friday at 16:00 EST; visibility starts at 20:00 EST of the same day (where the weekend Friday–Sunday is a "single day", so that friday submissions before 16:00 appear on sunday evening and friday submission after 16:00 appear on monday evening).

This is quick and easy (<1 hour), since the arxiv has a complete TeX Live system, can process with pdfLaTeX, and respects subdirectories (when uploading .tar.gz).

- 1. check before submission as above
- item:3
- 2. ship sources as tar, see above
- 3. arxiv processes after decompressing:
  - discards unnecessary auxiliary files (basically all of type "unknown")
  - discards output files (like <file>.pdf)
  - CHECK that type of <file>.tex is PDFLaTeX if not, you probably missed step 1 above.
- 4. Check the output if there are twice as many pages, restart from step 2.
- 5. if yet to appear, then add comment "to appear in <journal>" (starts with lowercase; terminates without full stop) CAVE: this can only be changed by generating a new version
- 6. if already appeared, then add journal (<journal> <vol> (<year>) <pages>) and DOI (<num>.<num>/<whatever>) NOTE: this can be updated without generating a new version
- 7. For MSC-class and ACM-class see Subsection 3.5

#### A.5 submit to PDF eXpress for IEEE

The IEEE sometimes uses PDF eXpress to validate the pdf for the camera-ready version. This requires a version without bookmarks. We obtain this via

\$ pdftk A=latex-output.pdf cat A1-end output nobookmarks.pdf

#### A.6 convert to IEEEtran.cls for DEW

This class wants captions \*before\* tables, but \*after\* figures. Adjust accordingly.

- A.7 convert to acmart.cls for "TARK"
- A.8 convert to llncs.cls for "Weworc" and "Financial Cryptography and Data Security"

llncs.cls

Before reading on: do the checklist!

Availability Download from ftp://ftp.springer.de/pub/tex/latex/llncs/latex2e/llncs2e.zip; stored latest version (27 Sep 2013, v2.18) in ~/texmf/tex/latex/llncs2e

**Documentation** Included in zip (above) as llncs.dvi and llncsdoc.pdf; stored the latter in ~/texmf/doc

Author Guidelines in addition to the class-documentation, there are/may be "Author Guidelines", e.g. for the Springer Computer Science Proceedings; stored latest version (28 Nov 2013) in ~/texmf/tex/latex/llncs2e

checked for updates on 24/Jan/2014

#### A.8.1 Step 1: switch class and compile

- change \documentclass[...]{article} to \documentclass[envcountsame,oribibl,runninghead The option oribibl allows us to use our own favorite citation-style cc2e.
- add option llncs to \usepackag{artmacs}.
- split address from \author and put it into \institute (in the easiest case, this requires, one command and a pair of braces otherwise connections with \inst{1}).

#### A.8.2 Step 2: fix layout

- 1. All words in titles should be capitalized except for conjunctions, prepositions (e.g. on, of, by, and, or, but, from, with, without, under) and definite and indefinite articles (the, a, an) unless they appear at the beginning.
- 2. the abstract should contain at least 70 and at most 150 words
- 3. keywords should be separated \textperiodcentered{} instead of commas (no special keyword environment?!)
- 4. Section headings should be capitalized (except articles, prepositions, and conjunctions); for hyphenated words a special rule applies: If the first word can stand alone, the second should be capitalized. Examples: Criteria to Disprove Context-Freeness of Collage Language, On correcting the Intrusion of Tracing Non-deterministic Programs by Software, A User-Friendly and Extendable Data Distribution System, Multi-flip Networks: Parallelizing GenSAT, Self-determinations of Man.
- 5. Change \section{Acknowledgements} to \subsubsection{...}.

llncs.cls works with chapters and this makes natbib use chapters for the bibliography. It should use sections and we use the following fix from http://www.togaware.com/linux/survivor/Bibliography\_Starts.html

```
342 \ifOptLlncs
343 \makeatletter
344 \renewcommand\bibsection%
345 {
346 \section*{\refname
347 \@mkboth{\MakeUppercase{\refname}}}{\MakeUppercase{\refname}}}
348 }
349 \makeatother
350 \fi
```

#### A.8.3 Step 3: add meta-information

- Check abstract.
- Provide key words.

#### A.8.4 Page numbers and todos for proofreading

The llncs class sets \setcounter{tocdepth}{0} so the todo items, which are declared as level 1 (section) don't appear. Furthermore, we want also subsections to show up in the tableofcontents, so we go for \setcounter{tocdepth}{2}. Finally, author and title would show up in the toc – since that is really intended for the toc of the whole book. We don't want that for our local toc – which has to go for the final submission, anyways!

```
omit modifications to TOC, when calling artmacs with options llncs, final
```

```
351 \ifOptLlncs
352 \setcounter{tocdepth}{2}
353
354 \makeatletter
355 \renewcommand*\l@author[2]{}
356 \renewcommand*\l@title[2]{}
357 \newcommand*{\authcount}[1]{}
358 \renewcommand*{\tableofcontents}{}
359 \makeatletter
360 \@starttoc{toc}
361 \makeatother
362 }
363 \makeatother
364 \fi
```

#### A.9 convert to sig-alternate.cls for ISSAC

#### sig-alternate.cls

Before reading on: do the checklist!

Availability Download from http://www.acm.org/sigs/publications/sig-alternate.cls; stored latest version (23 May 2012) in ~/texmf/tex/latex/sig-alternate; checked for updates on 24/Jan/2014

Documentation Available at http://www.acm.org/sigs/publications/sigalternate-v1.1 (no pdf!); stored (cleaned up) version in ~/texmf/doc

#### Conflicts:

- sig-alternate.cls defines a proof-environment, but no other theorem-like environment. We would like to use the proof-environment of amsthm.sty and therefore disable the proof-definition of sig-alternate.cls
- keywords is a *command* for sig-alternate.cls, not an *environment* as for artmacs; we disable the latter

• algorithm2e and pst-add are compatible in article, but not in sig-alternate. Load only the necessary Postscript-packages instead of pst-full.

#### A.9.1 Step 1: switch class and compile

time effort: less than 10 minutes.

- change \documentclass[...]{article} to \documentclass[...]{sig-alternate} and remove options a4paper and 12pt.
- add option sig-alternate to \usepackage{artmacs}.
- no marginpar's are allowed, so while you have todos make them inline with \presetkeys{todonotes}{inline}{}
- remove \tableofcontents; (we used to have fixes to show it, but it distorts the page layout and you can get all the information from the pdf's table of contents and check that information while you're at it)
- If you turned an algorithm2e-environment into non-floating with the option [H] you have to remove that option.

#### A.9.2 Step 2: fix layout

- Make formulaes in the title {\huge \$\mathbf p^{2} \$}.
- If figures and tables should span both columns change to figure\*- and table\*-environments, respectively.
- Get lowercase letters in section headings with the patch lcsect.sty (not in
- Fix long optional arguments [] of environments by turning them into ().
- For overfull hboxes see checklist at the beginning.

#### A.9.3 Step 3: add meta-information

time effort: ???

- 1. CAMERAREADY ONLY Provide \numberofauthors and format \authors according to https://www.acm.org/sigs/publications/sig-alternate-v1.1.
- 2. CAMERAREADY ONLY Add a \category according to ACM 1998 Computing Classification System at https://www.acm.org/about/class/1998. For example,

\category{F.2.1}{Analysis of Algorithms and Problem Complexity}{Numerical Algorithms and Problems}[Computations on polynomials\vspace\*{-9pt}]

TeX Live, now in tex/latex/misc) and the command \lcsection{TITLE WITH LOWERCASE MATH \$k

You may have several instances of this command in a single document.

3. CAMERAREADY ONLY Add one or more of the 16 general terms specified in section 2.3.3 of the documentation, e.g.

```
\terms{\vspace*{-3pt}Theory\vspace*{-8pt}}
```

The command also takes a list as argument.

4. Turn the keywords-environment into the \keywords-command. The format is a comma-separated list in alphabetical order, capitalizing only the first letter of the first word. For example,

```
\begin{keywords}
Combinatorics on polynomials, computer algebra, counting special
  polynomials, finite fields, Ritt's second theorem, tame polynomial decomposition
\end{keywords}
```

5. CAMERAREADY ONLY Add conference info (ISSAC disclaimer).

#### A.9.4 Page numbers for proofreading

\pagestyle{plain} is not enough to get page numbers, but \pagenumbering{arabic} is. (And it's exactly what we want.)

make this follow from draft-option

#### A.10 convert to siamltex.cls for SIAM

#### siamltex.cls

Do the checklist and read the hints. time effort: less than 10 minutes.

- change \documentclass[...]{article} to \documentclass[draft,final]{siamltex}.
- copy artmacs.sty into a \begin{filecontents}{\jobname--additional\_macros.sty} ... \end{f environment, insert it after \usepackage{filecontents} and \documentclass
- remove amsthm from the copy of artmacs.
- to make also the predefined environments theorem, lemma, corollary, definition, and proposition share the equation counter, substitute \declaretheorem[sibling=equation]{theorem} by \newtheorem{thm-alt}[equation]{Theorem and search-replace all occurrences of {theorem} by {thm-alt}. Some for the other environments (if present).

- To fix the proof environments, check when an \end{proof} comes after an equation or an enumerate. In that case, substitute by \qquad \endproof or \endproof, respectively, immediately in the last line and change \begin{proof} to {\em Proof}.
- substitute \usepackage{artmacs} by the following lines to load the local copy, disable the invalid commands \qedhere and \tableofcontents, and give the tables and figures a common counter.

```
\usepackage{\jobname--additional_macros.sty}
\newcommand*{\qedhere}{}
\renewcommand*{\tableofcontents}{}
\makeatletter
\let\c@figure\c@table
\makeatother
```

- Change title, author, footnotetext as by the manual.
- Satisfy environments abstract, keywords, and AMS as by the manual.
- Make running header with short title as by the manual.
- Add \footnotesize after each \begin{table}. Make sure \centering follows.
- BibTeX repeatedly such that crossrefs in references are present.
- copy folder for sage-plots and file.sagetex.sout
- Check that artmacs is loaded first after \documentclass.

#### A.11 convert to elsarticle.cls for JSC

Do the checklist and read the hints.

time effort: less than 5 minutes.

Download the most recent elsarticle.cls and elsarticle-harv.bst from Elsevier, because TeXLive's versions are out-of-date (v1.20 from 2008/10/13 compared to v2.0 from 2012/08/15; last checked 2015/09/30). Do not use the outdated elsart.cls, although provided on the JSC-webpage. They also accept the more recent and more compatible elsarticle.cls.

- change documentclass to elsarticle (default options are: a4paper, 10pt, oneside, onecolumn, preprint so remove all "your" options except draft, final.)
- add \biboptions{authoryear,round,longnamesfirst,sort,comma} immediately thereafter and pass option elsarticle to package artmacs;

Check

whether there is a possibility to just have \biboptions{authoryear} at the beginning and "get" all the other options from the artmacs-package — then authoryear could also be passed as option to the documentclass (saving one line and improving consistency).

- Change \bibliographystyle to elsarticle-harv
- Split author field into \author[1]{FirstName1 LastName1\corref{cor}}, \author[2]{FirstName2 LastName2}, etc. and add \address[1]{University\\Town} and \address[2]{University\\Town}, respectively. Add email-address \ead{a@bc.de} and homepage \ead[url]{www.home.page} after each author. Finally, indicate corresponding author like above and specify text \cortext[cor]{Corresponding author}.
- Change keywords-environment to keyword; change commas to \sep. Add line within this environment giving the MSC-classification \MSC[2010] 11T06\sep 12Y05\sep 68
- Enclose author, title, address, abstract, keyword in frontmatter-environment and comment \maketitle.
- The .bbl needs some post-processing: remove \newlines and replace and by \&.

#### A.12 use with beamer.cls

Also here, we compile with pdflatex. Some old pstricks-pictures then require the package auto-pst-pdf and shell escape (C-c C-t C-x) and (no option off on the first run).

Paste content of current artmacs.sty comment hyperref, since loaded automatically add \usepackage{etex} (to extend the register, s.t. pstricks has enough room) and \reserveinserts{25} for more space (also sometimes 50, forgotten why), comment enumitem, since beamer has its own special itemize- and enumerate-environments; in particular they take the optional argument [<+->] to uncover item by item (avoiding several \pauses). If you want to uncover an item together with its successor, just add [<.->] to that item.

CAVE: pauses in the align-environment are a problem, see the beamer manual; a possible solution using \uncover<+-> is suggested there which does not work with pdflatex, when using \setbeamercovered{transparent} as, for example, beamerthemecosec does. Whether any (or both) of the solutions (pause/uncover) work depends on the parameters latex/pdflatex, transparent/invisible. Anyways, for our "default" situation, described above with the following patch by Hendrik Vogt, both work (and we prefer \pause). (Without the patch, things already work if the covering is "invisible".)

Tikzpictures use the options remember picture, overlay, and then  $shift=\{(6,-4.7)\}$ , scale=0.6, for easy placement.

(Eventually, this is supposed to become part of pgf?!)

beamer has its own theorem-style environments; conflicts with amsthm are outruled thanks to the beamer document class option notheorem, noamsthm; apart from that put \RequirePackage{thmtools} and the subsequent \declaretheorems in coments, also the new keyword environment is not liked; exclude the algorithm2e package, since we do this by hand anyways

Todonotes do not work within frames and yield strange results outside; suggested fixes employing \presetkeys{todonotes}{inline}{} work only partially, and anyways, we aren't even certain which result we'd like to have. So, use \note{TODO <foo>} instead.

#### A.13 use with exam.cls

To load without errors, it is sufficient to choose the beamer-option.

## B For your consideration: optional commands

#### **B.1** Signatures for Quotes

\signed

To sign quotes (single paragraph) or quotations (several paragraphs), the command \signed puts the author emphasized in the lower right corner. On the last line if there is enough space, on a new line if it is not.

```
365 \newcommand*{\signed}[1]%
366 {\unskip\hspace*{1em plus 1fill}%
367 \nolinebreak[3]\hspace*{\fill}\mbox{\emph{#1}}}
```

The code is taken from Hack # 6 of LaTeXHacks. Basically \hspace\*{\fill}\mbox{\emph{#1}} already does the trick to typeset the author right-aligned. The \nolinebreak[3] is necessary to tell LATEX that we do not want a linebreak unless necessary. This is almost it — besides the problem, that if there is a linebreak now, the old line gets stretched to fill the complete space, since the original \parfillskip was overruled. We replace it with \hspace\*{1em plus 1fill}. Finally, we add \unskip to make bla. \signed{author} and bla.\signed{author} look the same.

#### B.2 Paragraph indentation and Line skip

\parindent
 \parskip
parskip.sty

Usage: \setlength{\parindent}{1em}

CAVE: l2tabu advises to use font-dependent lengths (1em) instead of absolute lengths(1em). Using T<sub>F</sub>X-syntax \parindent=1em is discouraged.

#### B.3 Equation as item without empty line

If an item should only feature an equation – and textstyle is not an option, since it should get an equation number – then use Herbert Voss' itemMath as described in mathmode to adjust the spacing.

If you want to put an equation as an item, you either had to precede it with some fluff ("We have ...") or somehow center the \$foo\$. Here is a much cleaner solution by Herbert Voss.

#### \itemMath

```
368 \def\itemMath#1{%
369 \raisebox{-\abovedisplayshortskip}{%
370 \parbox{0.75\linewidth}{%
371 \begin{equation}#1\end{equation}}}}

Usage: \item \itemMath{\label{eq:1} ...}
```

## C For your consideration: optional packages

#### C.1 geometry.sty

geometry.sty the recommendation to modify the page layout (paper size, margins).

CAVE: l2tabu advises you to keep your hands of margin.sty or \oddsidemargin, \hoffset, \voffset, etc.

#### C.2 setspace.sty

setspace.sty to change the line spacing.

CAVE: l2tabu warns about \linespread{<factor>} or \renewcommand\*{\baselinestretch}{<factor} CAVE: l2tabu warns about setspace.sty

#### C.3 fancyhdr.sty

fancyhdr.sty l2tabu: fancyhdr.sty the recommendation to modify headers and footers; do not use fancyheadings.sty

#### C.4 wrapfig.sty

wrapfig.sty To make text wrap around figures the wrapfig package can be employed a typical syntax would be

```
\begin{wrapfigure}[height of figure in lines]{1,r,...}[overhang]{width}
figure, caption, etc.
\end{wrapfigure}
```

where l(eft) or (r)ight may also be specified i(nside) or o(utside) for two-sided documents to specify the position on the page. The overhang moves the figure into the margin (but does *not* add to width).

Alternatively: I also the tried floatflt package, but got error messages even with a minimal example

add as (no)cites

de-tex-faq, 12tabu, amsldoc, Anselm Lingnau, \LaTeX\ Hacks.

## Todo list

make this a section in the appendix	1
Say something about tikz & PSTricks here	5
check that	7
what is the effect of definition-style?	9
turn theorem-environments into proper blocks for beamer	9
never checked whether proof still works – requires explicit qed-symbol. Fix	
that, when you need it.	10
check whether your list of environments is MECE	10
how to load the package itself for use within the documentation	17
What about typesetting times and dates	17
document used version of packages with something like listfiles-command .	27
omit modifications to TOC, when calling artmacs with options llncs, final .	30
make this follow from draft-option	32
check	33
add as (no)cites	36