

values v	$::=$	x $()$ n $\text{Left } v \mid \text{Right } v$ (v_1, v_2) $\text{fun } x \mapsto c$ $\text{handler } (\text{ret } x \mapsto c_r; h)$	variable unit integer sum constructors pair function handler
computations c	$::=$	$\text{ret } v$ $\text{match } v \text{ with } (x, y) \mapsto c$ $\text{match } v \text{ with Left } x \mapsto c_1 \mid \text{Right } x \mapsto c_2$ $v_1 \ v_2$ $op(v; y.c)$ $\text{let rec } f \ x = c_1 \text{ in } c_2$ $\text{do } x \leftarrow c_1 \text{ in } c_2$ $\text{with } v \text{ handle } c$	returned value product match sum match application operation call recursive function sequencing handling
operation clauses h	$::=$	$\emptyset \mid h \cup \{op(x; k) \mapsto c_{op}\}$	

Figure 1: *EEFF* Term Syntax

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\text{match } (v_1, v_2) \text{ with } (x, y) \mapsto c \rightsquigarrow c[x \mapsto v_1, y \mapsto v_2]} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{match Left } v \text{ with Left } x \mapsto c_1 \mid \text{Right } x \mapsto c_2 \rightsquigarrow c_1[x \mapsto v]} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{match Right } v \text{ with Left } x \mapsto c_1 \mid \text{Right } x \mapsto c_2 \rightsquigarrow c_2[x \mapsto v]} \\
\\
\frac{}{(\text{fun } x \mapsto c) v \rightsquigarrow c[x \mapsto v]} \qquad \frac{c_1 \rightsquigarrow c'_1}{\text{do } x \leftarrow c_1 \text{ in } c_2 \rightsquigarrow \text{do } x \leftarrow c'_1 \text{ in } c_2} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{do } x \leftarrow \text{ret } v \text{ in } c \rightsquigarrow c[x \mapsto v]} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{do } x \leftarrow \text{op}(v; y.c_1) \text{ in } c_2 \rightsquigarrow \text{op}(v; y.\text{do } x \leftarrow c_1 \text{ in } c_2)} \\
\\
\frac{c \rightsquigarrow c'}{\text{with } v \text{ handle } c \rightsquigarrow \text{with } v \text{ handle } c'} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{with } (\text{handler } (\text{ret } x \mapsto c_r; h)) \text{ handle } (\text{ret } v) \rightsquigarrow c_r[x \mapsto v]} \\
\\
\frac{H = (\text{handler } (\text{ret } x \mapsto c_r; h)) \quad (\text{op}(x; k) \mapsto c_{op}) \in h}{\text{with } H \text{ handle } (\text{op}(v; y.c)) \rightsquigarrow c_{op}[x \mapsto v, k \mapsto (\text{fun } y \mapsto \text{with } H \text{ handle } c)]}
\end{array}$$

Figure 2: *EEFF* Operational Semantics

(value) type A, B	$::=$	unit $ $ int $ $ empty $ $ $A + B$ $ $ $A \times B$ $ $ $A \rightarrow \underline{C}$ $ $ $\underline{C} \Rightarrow \underline{D}$	unit type int type empty type sum type product type function type handler type
computation type $\underline{C}, \underline{D}$	$::=$	$A! \Sigma / \mathcal{E}$	
signature Σ	$::=$	$\emptyset \mid \Sigma \cup \{op : A \rightarrow B\}$	
value context Γ	$::=$	$\varepsilon \mid \Gamma, x : A$	
template context Z	$::=$	$\varepsilon \mid Z, z : A \rightarrow *$	
template T	$::=$	$z \ v$ $ $ $\text{match } v \text{ with } (x, y) \mapsto T$ $ $ $\text{match } v \text{ with Left } x \mapsto T_1 \mid \text{Right } x \mapsto T_2$ $ $ $op(v; y.T)$	applied variable product match sum match operation call
(effect) theory \mathcal{E}	$::=$	$\emptyset \mid \mathcal{E} \cup \{\Gamma; Z \vdash T_1 \sim T_2\}$	

Figure 3: *EEFF* Type Syntax