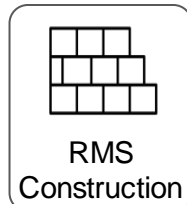


Message
Format Script

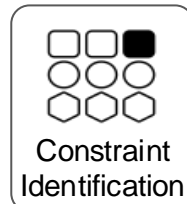


Source Code

Step 1: Constraint Variables Identification

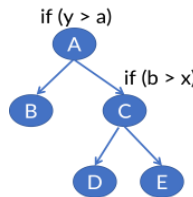


RMS
Construction



Constraint
Identification

fc	tranSeq	cmdID	attrID
4	1	1	0



Constr Vars
branchA: var y
branchC: var x
.....

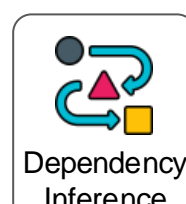
RMSs

Constraint
Variables

Step 2: Constraint-Field Dependency Inference



Static Taint
Analysis



Dependency
Inference

Taint

input[0] -> var x
input[2] -> var y

Tainted

var x
var y

Branch	Impact Field
branch A	cmdID
branch C	fc

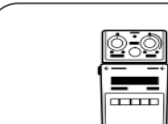
Dependency Result

Step 3: Inference-guided Mutation



Inference-
guided
Mutation

Mutated
Seeds



Grammar-based
Fuzzing with
coverage feedback

Inference
Result

Candidate Inputs



Crash
Report