# BYND CANNASOFT ENTERPRISES INC.

# MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021, 2020 and 2019

All dollar amounts are expressed in Canadian dollars unless otherwise indicated

## **BACKGROUND**

This Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") should be read in conjunction with the audited, consolidated financial statements and notes thereto of BYND Cannasoft Enterprises Inc. ("BYND Cannasoft" or the "Company") for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2021, 2020 and 2019. The information contained in this MD&A is current to May 2, 2022.

The preparation of the Company's financial statements are in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and requires management to make assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and expenses in addition to the disclosure of contingent liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reporting amounts. The Company bases its estimates on historical experience, current trends and various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

# COVID-19

Since March 2020, several governmental measures have been implemented in both Israel and Canada and throughout the rest of the world in response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. While the impact of COVID-19 and these measures are expected to be temporary, the current circumstances are dynamic and the impacts of COVID19 on the Company's business operations cannot be reasonably estimated at this time. The Company anticipates this could have an adverse impact on its business, results of operations, financial position and cash flows in the future. The Company continues to operate its business and adheres to applicable emergency measures as those are developed.

## CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS AND RISK FACTORS

This MD&A contains forward-looking statements that include risks and uncertainties that are disclosed under the section "Risk Management". Other factors that could affect actual results are uncertainties pertaining to government regulations, both domestic as well as foreign, and the changes within the capital markets.

This MD&A contains certain statements that may constitute "forward-looking statements". Forward-looking statements include but are not limited to, statements regarding future anticipated business developments and the timing thereof, regulatory compliance, sufficiency of working capital, and business and financing plans. Although the Company believes that such statements are reasonable, it can give no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct. Forward-looking statements are typically identified by words such as: believe, expect, anticipate, intend, estimate, postulate and similar expressions, or which by their nature refer to future events. The Company cautions investors that any forward-looking statements by the Company are not guarantees of future performance, and that actual results may differ materially from those in forward looking statements as a result of various factors, including, but not limited to, the Company's ability to continue its projected growth, to raise the necessary capital or to be fully able to implement its business strategies.

### **GOING CONCERN**

The Company's financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which implies the Company will continue to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon the continued financial support from its shareholders, the ability of the Company to generate revenue to establish profitable operations and to obtain the necessary equity or debt financing to fund operations as required.

## **OUTLOOK**

The Company's primary focus for the foreseeable future will be: (i) the continuation of its current CRM software business, (ii) development of its New Cannabis CRM Platform (defined below) for the medical cannabis industry, (iii) raising sufficient capital to enable the Company to construct its proposed Cannabis Farm (defined below), (iv) the construction and operation of its proposed Cannabis Farm, and (v) making an application to list the Company's common shares on the Nasdaq Capital Market.

# **DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS**

BYND Cannasoft Enterprises Inc. was amalgamated under the Business Corporations Act (British Columbia) on March 29, 2021. The Company's registered address is 2264 East 11th Avenue, Vancouver, BC, V5N 1Z6, Canada.

#### CRM Business

The Company's fully owned subsidiary BYND - Beyond Solutions Ltd. ("BYND Israel"), a corporation incorporated under the laws of the State of Israel, develops and markets customer relationship management (CRM) software products that enable small and medium sized enterprises (SMEs) to optimize day to day functions such as sales management, workforce management, contact center operations and asset management. BYND Israel currently offers a proprietary CRM software product known as "Benefit CRM" (our "Benefit CRM Software") to its customers. Over the last 3 years, BYND Israel has been developing the next generation of its Benefit CRM Software (our "New CRM Platform"), which will be cloud based and will include many new features and enhancements.

BYND Israel has also begun development of a new, revolutionary CRM software platform, designed specifically to serve the unique needs of the medical cannabis sector (our "New Cannabis CRM Platform"). BYND Israel's goal is that its New Cannabis CRM Platform will ultimately become the "virtual marketplace" for all stakeholders in medical cannabis.

#### Medical Cannabis

On October 1, 2020, BYND Israel executed a share purchase agreement with the shareholders of B.Y.B.Y. Investments and Promotions Ltd. ("Cannasoft"), a corporation incorporated under the laws of the State of Israel. Pursuant to the agreement, BYND Israel would acquire 74% ownership interest in Cannasoft from its shareholders, in exchange for 54.58% ownership interest in BYND Israel ("Cannasoft Acquisition"). Cannasoft owns a primary license for growing medical cannabis granted by the Israeli Ministry of Health and has begun the process of obtaining the necessary permits and approvals to construct a 3.7 acre cannabis farm in southern Israel, to grow and harvest medical cannabis (the "Cannabis Farm"). The Cannasoft Acquisition transaction was completed on March 29, 2021.

BYND Israel's long term goal is to leverage its Cannabis Farm business to assist in the development of its New Cannabis CRM Platform. By using data generated by the operation of the Cannabis Farm, including data relating to the growing, harvesting and selling of medical cannabis, BYND Israel will be able to better optimize its New Cannabis CRM Platform to offer stakeholders in the Cannabis industry, a state of the art resource which will enhance their businesses.

The Cannasoft Acquisition and the Lincoln Business Combination Transaction

In early 2019, BYND Israel entered into discussions with the owners of Cannasoft, with a view to: (i) combining their respective businesses, (ii) raising the capital necessary to construct the Cannabis Farm, and (iii) listing BYND Israel's shares for trading on a Canadian stock exchange (the "**Listing**"). In pursuit of these goals:

- On April 22, 2019, BYND Israel signed a convertible loan agreement with an investor, who agreed to loan BYND Israel USD\$100,000, to be used to pursue the Cannasoft Acquisition and the Listing;
- On August 18, 2019, BYND Israel entered into a "document of understanding" with the owners of Cannasoft, which outlined the basic terms of the Cannasoft Acquisition;

- On November 28, 2019, BYND Israel entered into a non-binding letter of intent with Lincoln Acquisitions Corp. ("Lincoln"), setting out the general terms and conditions relating to a proposed transaction wherein Lincoln would:
  - o acquire BYND Israel and Cannasoft from their respective shareholders (the "Business Combination Transactions"); and
  - o complete the Listing, by applying to list its shares for trading on the Canadian Securities Exchange ("CSE");
- On December 9, 2019, BYND Israel assisted in the formation of a new British Columbia corporation ("Fundingco"), to be used as a vehicle for raising capital in connection with the Cannasoft Acquisition and the Listing;
- On December 16, 2019, BYND Israel entered into a definitive Business Combination Agreement with Lincoln, Fundingco and the shareholders of BYND Israel in connection with the Business Combination Transactions wherein the parties agreed *inter alia* that:
  - o Lincoln and Fundingco would amalgamate to form BYND Cannasoft, and
  - BYND Cannasoft would acquire all of the issued and outstanding shares of BYND Israel (and its 74% owned subsidiary, Cannasoft);

The Business Combination Transactions were completed on March 29, 2021. Following completion of the Business Combination Transactions, BYND Cannasoft's primary businesses are now the businesses of BYND Israel and of Cannasoft.

## **SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

The following table sets forth selected financial information of the Company for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2021, 2020 and 2019. The selected financial information set out below has been derived from the Company's consolidated audited financial statements and accompanying notes for the corresponding periods. The selected financial information set out below may not be indicative of the Company's future performance.

Item	Year Ended December 31, 2021 (CAD\$)	Year Ended December 31, 2020 (CAD\$)	Year Ended December 31, 2019 (CAD\$)
Revenues	1,217,459	1,341,993	1,610,213
Loss	(4,878,738)*	(20,178)	(331,096)
Total Assets	7,490,722	910,885	711,997
Total Liabilities	490,353	1,168,019	720,895
Working Capital (Deficiency)	5,487,201	(94,547)	(22,413)
Shareholders' Equity (Deficiency)	7,000,369	(257,134)	(8,898)
Number of Common Shares Outstanding at period end	29,479,100	8,148,388	8,148,388

<sup>\*</sup>Includes a one-time non-recurring non-cash \$4,394,390 listing expense incurred due to the Business Combination Transactions and the company's listing of its shares on the CSE.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS AND OVERALL PERFORMANCE

## A. OPERATING RESULTS

For the year ended December 31, 2021, the Company recorded net loss of \$4,878,738 compared to a net loss of \$20,178 in 2020 and a net loss of \$331,096 in 2019 and had a cash balance as at December 31, 2021 of \$3,025,350 (December 31, 2020 - \$563,015, December 31, 2019 - \$300,897).

The following provides an overview of the Company's financial results for the fiscal periods ending December 31, 2021, 2020 and 2019:

#### Revenue

- Revenues for the fiscal period 2021 amounted to \$1,217,459 as compared to \$1,341,993 in 2020. This decrease is mainly a result of decreased revenues from development hours in the amount of \$184,805 due to a decrease in demand from BYND Israel's largest customer, offset by increased revenues from sales of Benefit CRM Software Licenses in the amount of \$47,657.
- Revenues for the fiscal period 2020 amounted to \$1,341,993 as compared to \$1,601,213 in 2019. This decrease is mainly a result of decreased revenues from development hours in the amount of \$394,553 due to a mandatory leave of absence that all the employees took for 1.5 months due to Covid-19, offset by increased revenues from sales of Benefit CRM Software Licenses in the amount of \$149,058.
- Approximately 80% of our sales in 2021, 76% of our sales in 2020 and 86% of our sales in 2019 were to our largest costumer and as a result, we are highly dependent on this costumer to continue our operating activities.
- Development of the Company's New CRM Platform is approximately 90% complete. We estimate that by the end of May 2022 a BETA version of the New CRM Platform will be available, and that we will begin to generate revenues shortly thereafter.
- Development of the Company' New Cannabis CRM Platform is at a very early stage and we do not expect to generate revenues from the platform for the foreseeable future.
- Cannasoft's proposed Cannabis Farm is at a very early stage of development and we do not expect to generate revenues from the sale of cannabis or cannabis infused products until Q4 2023.

# Cost of Revenue

- Cost of Sales for the fiscal period 2021 amounted to \$594,321 as compared to \$746,369 in 2020. This decrease is a result of a \$138,899 decrease in payroll expenses which was due to a reduction in the number of employees as well as a \$14,477 decrease in subcontractors expenses.
- The gross margin for the fiscal period 2021 was 51% as compared to 44% during 2020. This increase is a result of increased revenues from sales of Benefit CRM Software Licenses in the amount of \$47,657 which have no cost of sales associated with them, as well as increasing efficiencies in our ratio of employees to support our customers which helped to achieve higher gross margins.
- Cost of Sales for the fiscal period 2020 amounted to \$746,369 as compared to \$1,221,378 in 2019. This decrease is a result of a \$304,407 decrease in subcontractors expenses as well as a \$170,237

decrease in payroll expenses which was due to a mandatory leave of absence that all the employees took for 1.5 months due to Covid-19.

• The gross margin for the fiscal period 2020 was 44% as compared to 24% during 2019. This increase is a result of increased revenues from sales of Benefit CRM Software Licenses in the amount of \$149,058 which have no cost of sales associated with them, as well as removing our dependency on an expensive subcontractor to deliver services and rely on our in house development team to achieve higher gross margins.

# General and Administrative Expenses, Depreciation, Consulting and Marketing, Share-based compensation and Professional Fees

• For the fiscal period ended December 31, 2021, general and administrative expenses increased to \$334,036 from \$221,337 in 2020. The increase was due to a \$84,760 increase in D&O insurance expenses, a \$48,000 increase in Investor relations expenses, a \$20,185 increase in listing fees paid to the Canadian securities exchange and a \$15,353 increase in transfer agent fees, all of these expenses were incurred due to the company being a reporting issuer on April 2021, offset by a \$98,421 decrease in payroll expenses.

Professional fees decreased to \$278,012 from \$417,330 mainly due to a \$130,670 decrease in legal fees and a \$18,924 decrease in accounting fees. All of these are related to the Cannasoft Acquisition, the Business Combination Transactions and the Listing.

Consulting and Marketing expenses increased to \$20,309 from \$10,075 mainly due to a \$8,795 increase in consulting expenses in relation to the new Cannabis CRM platform.

Depreciation expenses increased to \$51,988 from \$39,832 mainly due to higher depreciation of our vehicles.

Share-based compensation was \$550,517 compared to Nil as all stock options were granted in fiscal year 2021 and none in 2020.

• For the fiscal period ended December 31, 2020, general and administrative expenses decreased to \$221,337 from \$268,097 in 2019. The decrease was due a \$14,362 decrease in payroll expenses, a \$9,315 decrease in office expenses, a \$7,764 decrease in vehicle expenses and a \$5,051 decrease in entertainment expenses.

Professional fees increased to \$417,330 from \$168,292 mainly due to a \$122,579 increase in legal fees, a \$96,573 increase in accounting fees and a \$29,886 increase in consulting fees. All of these are related to the Cannasoft Acquisition, the Business Combination Transactions and the Listing.

Consulting and Marketing expenses decreased to \$10,075 from \$19,978 mainly due to a \$7,594 decrease in consulting expenses in relation to the new Cannabis CRM platform and a \$2,309 decrease in marketing expenses. \$1,354 increase in consulting expenses in relation to the new Cannabis CRM platform and a \$1,496 increase in marketing expenses.

Depreciation expenses decreased to \$39,832 from \$41,777 mainly due to furniture and equipment items that are fully depreciated.

# Other Income (Loss) items

• For the fiscal period ended December 31, 2021, finance expense increased to \$13,514 from \$12,174 mainly due to an increase in bank charges.

Foreign exchange gain increased to \$123,002 from \$10,989 mainly due to gain on cash and funds in escrow denominated in US\$.

Income from a Covid-19 grant was \$53,301 in 2021 compared to Nil for the same period in 2020 as the company was not eligible for grants in Israel during that period.

Listing expense was \$4,394,390 as the reverse takeover of BYND Cannasoft by BYND was accounted for under IFRS 2 where the difference between the consideration given to acquire the company and the net asset value of the company is recorded as a listing expense.

Gain from derivative liability was Nil in 2021 compared with a gain of \$14,898 in 2020 according to estimation calculated based on Black—Scholes pricing model as described in our financial statements, there was no gain or loss in 2021 as the derivative liability did not exist in 2021

• For the fiscal period ended December 31, 2020, loss from sale of marketable securities decreased to \$2,384 from \$55,484 in 2019. The decrease was due a loss from the sale of 2,000 shares of MYSZ in 2020 compared to a loss from the sale of 30,000 shares of MYSZ in 2019.

Finance expenses decreased to \$12,174 from \$20,578 mainly due to a \$5,396 decrease in bank charges and a \$2,419 decrease in convertible debt interest.

Accretion of convertible debt increased to \$36,166 from \$23,261 due to the longer duration the debt existed in 2020 compared to 2019.

Foreign exchange gain increased to \$10,989 from Nil due to gain on assignment of convertible debt to a promissory note.

Gain from conversion of debt to note increased to \$116,473 from Nil as it was a one-time event in which the convertible debt was assumed by Fundingco.

Gain from derivative liability was \$14,898 in 2020 compared with a loss of \$78,538 in 2019 according to estimation calculated based on Black—Scholes pricing model as described in our financial statements.

Tax expense decreased to \$18,864 from \$34,926 mainly due to prior years' reassessment of tax expense that occurred in 2019.

## **B. LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES**

As at December 31, 2021, the Company had a cash balance of \$5,509,984 (December 31, 2020: \$563,015; December 31, 2019: \$300,897).

Item	Year Ended December 31, 2021 (CAD\$)	Year Ended December 31, 2020 (CAD\$)	Year Ended December 31, 2019 (CAD\$)
Cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(344,662)	381,836	(72,742)
Cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(843,081)	(31,866)	12,405
Cash provided by (used in) financing activities	6,048,322	(108,118)	93,064
Net increase in cash	4,860,579	241,852	32,727

- The Company experienced negative cash flows from operating activities in its last completed fiscal year: \$344,662 in 2021, primarily due to a decrease in trade payables and accrued liabilities as well as a decrease in deferred revenues. Cash outlays included general business and administrative expenses, consulting fees, business and product development, and professional fees.
- The Company believes that it will be able to generate sufficient cash flows to maintain its current capacity.
   Nevertheless, it will require additional funds in order to complete the Company's expansion goals which include, construction of the Cannabis Farm.
- On April 22, 2019, BYND Israel entered into a convertible loan agreement with an investor (the "Convertible Loan Agreement") to borrow USD\$100,000 to facilitate the completion of the Business Combination Transaction and the listing of the shares of the Company on the CSE.
- On June 30, 2020, Fundingco completed a private placement financing wherein it issued 3,885,600 Fundingco special warrants to investors, at an issue price of \$0.04 per special warrant, for gross proceeds of \$155,424.
- On October 1, 2020
  - O BYND Israel assigned its obligations under the Convertible Loan Agreement to Fundingco and recorded a gain of \$116,473 related to the debt assignment. As the consideration for the debt assignment, BYND Israel issued a demand promissory note to Fundingco with the principal amount of \$155,548 equal to the principal amount of the convertible debenture together with all unpaid interest owing to the creditor. The demand promissory note is unsecured and bears no interest.
  - Fundingco settled the amount owing to the investor under the Convertible Loan Agreement, by issuing 607,125 Fundingco special warrants, to the investor.
- On October 22, 2020, BYND Israel secured a term loan with a principal amount of \$195,305 (NIS 500,000) from an Israeli bank. The loan bears interest at the rate of 3.14% per annum and matures on September 18, 2025. The loan is repayable in 48 monthly payments of \$4,321 (NIS 11,063) commencing October 18, 2021. An amount of \$9,765 (NIS 25,000) was deposited in the bank as security for the loan.
- On March 29, 2021, Fundingco completed a private placement financing wherein it issued 562,142 Fundingco special warrants to investors, at an issue price of \$0.82 per special warrant, for gross proceeds of \$460,956.
- On May 5, 2021, the Company completed a private placement financing transaction. In connection with the financing, the Company issued 435,337 common shares to investors at an issue price of \$1.20 per share, raising \$522,410 of gross proceeds.

• On July 5, 2021, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement financing wherein it raised \$1,840,000 through the issuance of 2,000,000 common shares at a price of \$0.92 per share.

On August 16, 2021, 5,000 stock options were exercised to common shares and on September 21, 2021, 55,000 stock options were exercised to common shares for a total proceeds of \$49,200.

• On October 4, 2021, the Company completed two non-brokered private placements financing wherein it raised \$2,500,000 through the issuance of 2,403,846 common shares at a price of \$1.04 per share as well as 400,000 non-transferable share purchase warrants at an exercise price of \$1.30 per common share.

The funds raised from the \$2,500,000 private placement are held in escrow until the company's shares are approved for listing on the Nasdaq.

If Nasdaq does not approve the Company's application by July 30, 2022, the escrow agent will return the \$2.5M cash to the investor and will return the company's Shares and Warrants to the company, for cancellation.

In connection with the second financing, the Company raised \$189,834 through the issuance of 94,917 common shares at a price of \$2.00 per share.

• On October 14, 2021, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement financing wherein it raised \$400,000 through the issuance of 200,000 common shares at a price of \$2.00 per share.

## **OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

Issued & Outstanding as at December 31, 2021

The Company has no undisclosed off-balance sheet arrangements that have or are reasonably likely to have, a current or future effect on its results of operations, financial condition, revenues or expenses, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources that is material to investors.

29,479,100

## **OUTSTANDING SHARE CAPITAL**

## **Common Shares**

Issued on January 13, 2022	40,983		
Total Issued & Outstanding	29,520,083		
<b>Convertible Securities</b>	Exercise Price	Expiry Date	
Stock Options	\$0.82	March 29, 2026	540,000
Stock Options	\$1.22	June 29, 2026	240,000
Share Purchase Warrants	\$1.30	October 4, 2023	400,000
Stock Options	\$2,65	October 26, 2026	115,000
Fulls D'Lsts I Character Const	1		20.015.002
Fully Diluted Share Capit	30,815,083		

## TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Company paid management and consulting fees in the amount of \$612,395 to its President, CEO, CFO & CTO. During the year ended December 31, 2020 the Company paid \$252,686 to its President and CTO.

As at December 31, 2021, there were \$1,322 included in accounts payable owed to the company's President & CTO.

As at December 31, 2021, there were \$4,094 included in amounts receivable owed from the company's CEO & a Shareholder.

During the year ended December 31, 2020, the Company paid \$238,086 in dividends.

On March 29, 2021, the Company granted 780,000 stock options to its independent directors and to its CFO and Corporate Secretary, which options are exercisable for 5 years, at an exercise price of \$0.82 per share. 180,000 of these stock options have been cancelled.

On June 29, 2021, the Company granted 240,000 stock options to an independent director, which options are exercisable for 5 years, at an exercise price of \$1.22 per share.

On October 26, 2021, the Company granted 115,000 stock options to its CFO, which options are exercisable for 5 years, at an exercise price of \$2.65 per share.

## SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On January 13, 2022, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement financing wherein it raised \$122,950 through the issuance of 40,983 common shares at a price of \$3.00 per share.

# PROPOSED TRANSACTIONS

As of the date of this MD&A, there are no proposed significant transactions involving the Company.

# **CHANGES IN OR ADOPTION OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Accounting standards or amendments to existing accounting standards that have been issued but have future effective dates are either not applicable or are not expected to have a significant impact on the Company's financial statements.

## FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial instruments include cash, amounts receivable and accounts payable and accrued liabilities. The estimated fair value of these financial instruments approximates their carrying values because of the short term to maturity of these instruments.

As at December 31, 2021 the Company had \$5,747,052 in current assets and \$259,851 in current liabilities resulting in a working capital of \$5,487,201.

## RISK MANAGEMENT

The Company is exposed in varying degrees to a variety of risks. The Company's Directors approve and monitor the risk management processes, inclusive of documented investment policies, counterparty limits, and controlling and reporting structures. The type of risk exposure and the way in which such exposure is managed is provided as follows:

#### Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. The Company's exposure to credit risk is the carrying value of cash and amounts receivable.

For amounts due from customers, the Company performs ongoing credit evaluations of its customers, and monitors the receivable balance and the payments made in order to determine if an allowance for estimated credit losses is required. When determining the allowance for estimated credit losses the Company will consider historical experience with the customer, current market and industry conditions and any specific collection issues.

#### Interest Rate Risk

Interest Rate risk is the risk that the fair value of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. Loans payable include variable interest rates; however, the Company does not believe it is exposed to material interest rate risk.

#### Foreign Exchange Rate Risk

The Company is exposed to foreign exchange risk as the Company has a surplus of financial assets over financial liabilities denominated in USD as of December 31, 2021, consisting of cash and funds held in escrow in the sum of \$4,314,847. As of December 31, 2021 a 5% depreciation or appreciation of the U.S. dollar against the New Israeli Shekel would have resulted in an approximate \$215,742 decrease or increase, respectively, in total pre-tax profit.

## Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that an entity will encounter difficulty in raising funds to meet commitments associated with financial instruments. Total amount of the Company's financial liabilities according to the contractual conditions in non-capitalized amounts (including interest payments) as at December 31, 2021 for the next 5 years and over is \$298,582. To secure the additional capital necessary to pursue its plans, the Company may have to raise additional funds through equity or debt financing.

## Limited Financial Resources Risk

The Company has limited financial resources and operating revenues and its ability to move forward with its plans to develop its Cannabis Farm are dependent upon management's success in raising additional capital. Failure to obtain additional financing could result in the delay or indefinite postponement of the development of its Cannabis Farm and the Company may become unable to carry out its stated business objectives.

While the Company has been successful until now, in obtaining financing from the capital markets there can be no assurance that the capital markets will remain favorable in the future, and/or that the Company will be able to raise the financing needed to pursue its business objectives on favorable terms, or at all. Restrictions on the Company's ability to finance could have a materially adverse outcome on the Company and its securities, and its ability to continue as a going concern.

#### Market Risk

The Company's common shares trade on the Canadian Securities Exchange and the trading value thereof is determined by the evaluations, perceptions and sentiments of both individual investors and the investment community taken as a whole. Such evaluations, perceptions and sentiments are subject to change, both in short term time horizons and longer-term time horizons. An adverse change in investor evaluations, perceptions and sentiments could have a material adverse outcome on the Company and its securities.

## Coronavirus (COVID-19) Risk

Since March 2020, several governmental measures have been implemented in both Israel and Canada and throughout the rest of the world in response to the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic. While the impact of COVID-19 and these measures are expected to be temporary, the current circumstances are dynamic and the impacts of COVID19 on the Company's business operations cannot be reasonably estimated at this time. The Company anticipates this could have an adverse impact on its business, results of operations, financial position and cash flows during 2022. The Company continues to operate its business, and in response to Government emergency measures, has from time to time requested its employees and consultants work remotely wherever possible. These government measures, which could include government mandated closures of the Company or its contractors or restrictions on travel of various personnel, could impact the Company's ability to conduct its business in the normal course.

# Business Risks relating to our CRM Business

- Defects or disruptions in our planned cloud-based New CRM Platform and New Cannabis CRM Platform services could diminish demand for our services and subject us to substantial liability.
- Interruptions or delays in service from our third-party data center hosting facilities could impair the delivery of our service and harm our business.
- If we experience significant fluctuations in our rate of anticipated growth and fail to balance our expenses with our revenue forecasts, our results could be harmed.
- We may in the future be sued by third parties for alleged infringement of their proprietary rights.
- We will rely on third-party computer hardware and software that may be difficult to replace or which could
  cause errors or failures of our service.
- The market for our technology delivery model and enterprise cloud computing application services is immature and volatile, and if it develops more slowly than we expect, our business could be harmed.
- We are currently dependent on one of our clients for the majority of current revenues and any changes to that relationship could have a significant impact on future revenues.

## Business Risks relating to our proposed Cannabis Business

- The Company does not yet have sufficient financial resources to complete construction of the Cannabis Farm and there is no guarantee that we will be able to raise the necessary capital, either through debt or equity financing, or in either case, on favorable terms.
- Our Cannabis Farm business will be dependent on our obtaining certain licences and certain GSP and GAP good practice certifications, which if not maintained in good standing, may prevent us from being able to carry on or expand our operations.
- We will face risks inherent in an agricultural business, and an inability to grow crops successfully will interrupt our business activities.
- We will be relying on one key production facility, and disruption of operations at this facility could significantly interfere with our ability to continue our product testing, development and production activities.
- We will rely on key components of our production and distribution process, such as energy and third-party producers and distributors, and a disruption in the availability of those key components, or in increase in their cost, could adversely impact our business.

- Manufacturing difficulties, disruptions or delays could limit supply of our products and limit our product sales. Producing cannabis products is difficult, complex and highly regulated.
- We are subject to environmental, health and safety regulations and risks, which may subject us to liability under environmental laws.
- We are dependent on the success of our quality control systems, which may fail, and cause a disruption of our business and operations.
- The success of our branded cannabis products business will depend on the success of the cannabis product candidates we develop. To date, we have not developed any cannabis products, and we do not expect to generate revenue from any cannabis products that we develop until at least Q4 2023.
- Unfavorable publicity or unfavorable consumer perception of us or cannabis generally may constrain our sales and revenue.

## General Business Risks

- We face the risk of exposure to product liability claims, regulatory action and litigation if our products cause loss or injury.
- We may not be able to obtain insurance coverage for all of the risks we face, exposing us to potential
  uninsured liabilities.
- If any of the products that we produce or intend to produce are recalled due to an alleged product defect or for any other reason, we could be required to incur the unexpected expense of the recall and any legal proceedings that might arise in connection with the recall.

## **OTHER MATTERS**

# Legal Proceedings

There are no ongoing legal proceedings of any kind initiated by the Company or by third parties against the Company.

## **Contingent Liabilities**

At the date of MD&A, management was unaware of any outstanding contingent liability relating to the Company's activities.

### **Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

The Company's directors and officers are responsible for designing internal controls over financial reporting in order to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of the Company's financial statements for external purposes in accordance with IFRS. The design of the Company's internal control over financial reporting was assessed as of the date of this MD&A.

Based on this assessment, it was determined that certain weaknesses existed in internal controls over financial reporting. As indicative of many small companies, the lack of segregation of duties and effective risk assessment were identified as areas where weaknesses existed. The existence of these weaknesses is to be compensated for by senior management monitoring, which exists. The officers will continue to monitor very closely all financial activities of the Company and increase the level of supervision in key areas. It is important to note that this issue would also require the Company to hire additional staff in order to provide greater segregation of duties. Since the increased costs of such hiring could threaten the Company's financial viability, management has chosen to disclose the potential risk in its filings and proceed with increased staffing only when the budgets and work load will enable the action.

The Company has attempted to mitigate these weaknesses, through a combination of extensive and detailed review by the Company's directors and officers, of the financial reports, the integrity and reputation of accounting personnel, and candid discussion of those risks.

## **DISCLAIMER**

The information provided in this document is not intended to be a comprehensive review of all matters concerning the Company. The users of this information, including but not limited to investors and prospective investors, should read it in conjunction with all other disclosure documents provided by the Company from time to time.

No securities commission or regulatory authority has reviewed the accuracy or adequacy of the information presented herein.

# **APPROVAL**

The Company's Board of Directors oversees management's responsibility for financial reporting and internal control systems through an Audit Committee. This Committee meets periodically with management and annually with the independent auditors to review the scope and results of the annual audit and to review the financial statements and related financial reporting and internal control matters before the financial statements are approved by the Board of Directors and submitted to the shareholders of the Company. The Board of Directors of the Company has approved the Financial Statements and the disclosure contained in this MD&A.