

# 2025-09-08 Meeting Notes

## Date

08 Sep 2025

## Participants

- RAIL PG-2 project team
  - o Tao Xu a1937511
  - o Sheng Wang a1903948
  - o Jinchao Yuan a1936476
  - o Zilun Ma a1915860
  - o Di Zhu a1919727
  - o Xin Wei a1912958
  - o Yifan Gu a1909803
  - o Tianhua Zhang a1915934
  - o Zihan Luo a1916700
- Murtaza (Proxy Client)

## Discussion topics

### 1. Github backlog

- Introduced completed tasks in sprint 2, including the implementation of feature selection, feature engineering, training table creation, and model training.
- Divided tasks for sprint 3 based on the user story 3, including the implementation of additional feature selection, feature engineering, ML techniques for handling imbalance datasets, and hyperparameters tuning for ML models.

### 2. Project progress

- **EDA team:**
  - o Applied visualization techniques (e.g. heatmap, histogram, and time series plot) to analyze data.
- **Feature selection team:**
  - o Joined and integrated trainingContext, wagondata, and tonnagedata table into a total training table
  - o Preprocessed the total training table

- Implemented a basic version of transformer model with Group Lasso and REF with LightGBM
- Tested and evaluated performance of combining feature selection methods with models
- **Feature engineering team:**
  - Goal: Enhance dataset prediction ability
  - Explored the available sensor features and set risk thresholds
  - Applied Baseline features, Fourier transform, and trend features methods
- **Model training team:**
  - Trained SVM, DNN, and transformer models
  - Evaluated model performance based on accuracy score
  - Created inferences to submit
- **Production line creation:**
  - Built a production line in the IF platform to connect feature selection, feature engineering, model training, prediction, and submission

### 3. Sprint 2 results

Leadboard accuracy results:

- Transformer: 66
- DNN: 65
- SVM: 43

Based on accuracy score, the best model in Sprint 2 is the transformer

### 4. Blockers

- Our team did not get datasets at the beginning of Sprint 2, so we started to build this project a little late.
- Building and training model time was limited, as team members first need to complete feature selection, data preprocessing, and training table creation.
- The runtime duration on the IF platform was unstable. This increases uncertainty for training models and creating inferences.

### 5. Next plan

**Goal:** Improve models overall performance and achieve an F1 score over 55%.

### **Team tasks**

- **Feature selection team:** Implement at least 2 additional methods and continuously iterate embedded methods and integrate with models to test
- **Feature engineering team:** Implement at least 2 additional methods and handling imbalanced dataset techniques.
- **Model training team:** Tune hyperparameters for every model to improve model performance and record tuned hyperparameters and related results.

## **6. QA**

**Q:** For addressing imbalanced datasets, do we need to create a balanced table by preprocessing techniques, or can we directly apply handling imbalanced datasets techniques when training a model?

**A:** It depends on your choice. You can check scores in the leader board. The suitable techniques can help you to achieve a better score.

## **7. Suggestions and feedback**

- **Initial report**
  - Copy and paste the whole content of the snapshot in the appendix in the future report and retrospective. The cover page should be included.
  - Users of the solution are the real roles (e.g. maintenance engineer)
  - Writing reports with formal language
  - Build a full architecture in the final report rather than the initial one
- **Snapshot**
  - Definition of done is required to follow the software development process
- **Retrospective**
  - Do not copy and paste the same thing in each retrospective
  - Write detailed technical explanations and follow the software development methodology
  - Add details and description rather than generalization

