

## Transformer

### Advantages:

- It improves precision and efficiency as it focuses on both local and global features [1].
- As a transformer has a temporal decoder, it solves long sequence tasks effectively and mitigates noise in time series [2].

### Disadvantages:

- It requires high computation and memory, which will be limited in the constrained resource settings [3].
- Over-parameterization and overfitting problems [4].
- It is difficult to train as it requires designing optimizers and learning rate schedulers carefully [5].

### Example of usage:

- **Code example**

Build your own Transformer from scratch using Pytorch [6]

- **Application example**

- Detecting the railway surface defect (RSDs) [1].
- The time-series transformer effectively deals with the classification problem with imbalanced temporal datasets [7].

## References

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