# **H1N1 Vaccine Predicition Journey**

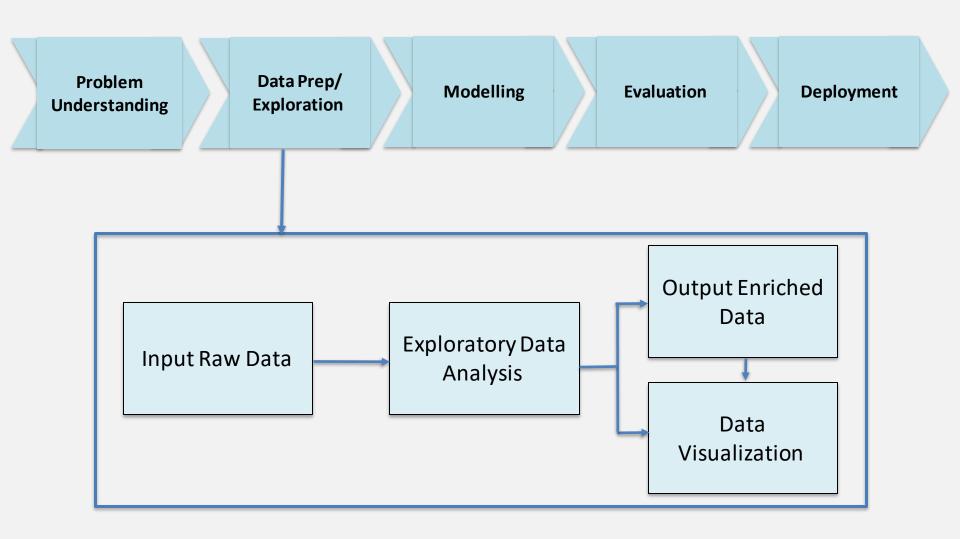
## **Team Woodbine**





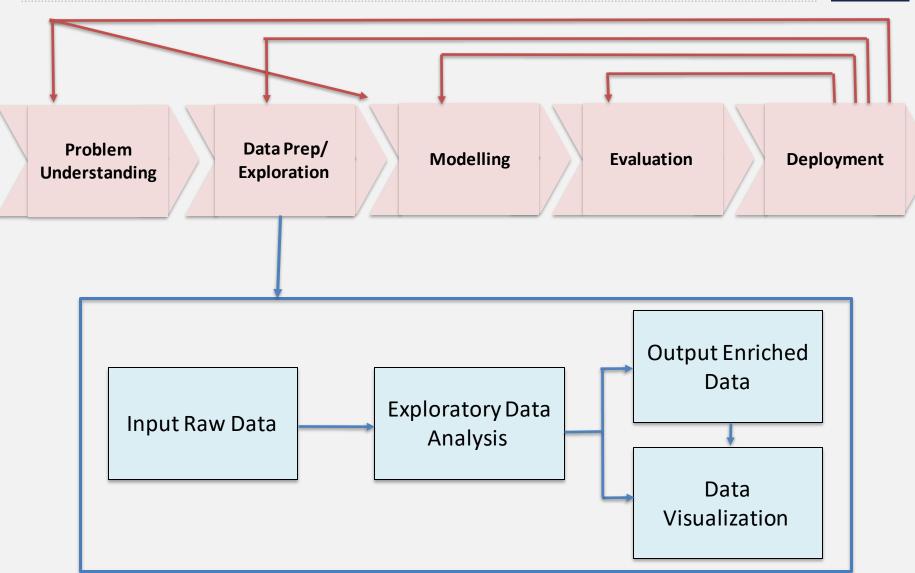
# **The Process**





# Reality

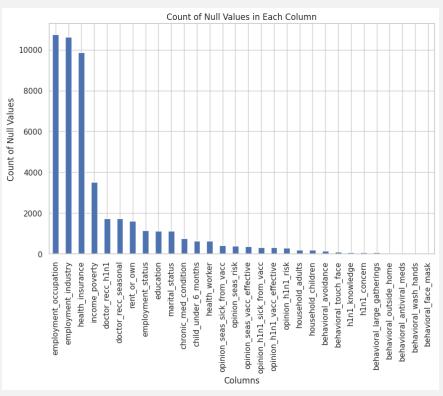


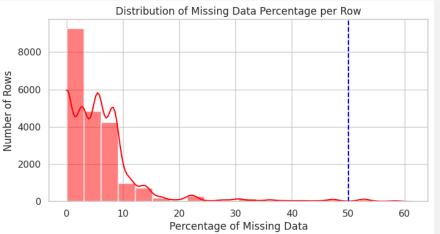


# **Cleaning and Preprocessing**



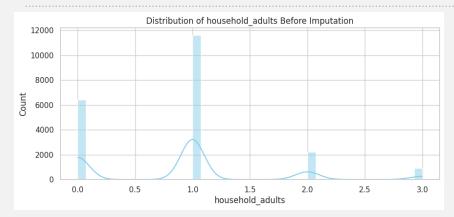
| Drone                   | LGBM              |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Drops                   | Training F1 Score |  |
| All Categorical         | 0.62              |  |
| Instances Missing? 50%  | 0.68              |  |
| Instances Missing? 55%  | 0.65              |  |
| Features Missing > 8000 | 0.64              |  |

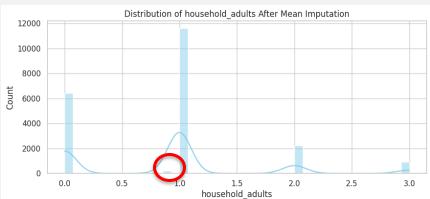


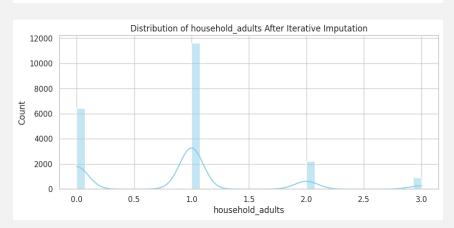


## **Cleaning and Preprocessing: Numerical Imputation**

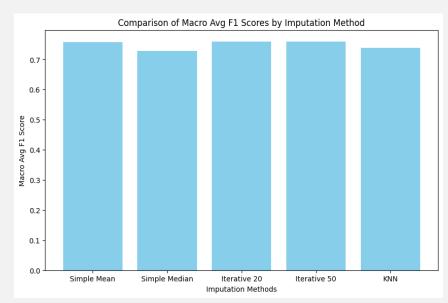








| Encoder          | Training F1 Score<br>LGBM |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| Simple Mean      | 0.758113                  |
| Simple Median    | 0.727678                  |
| Iterative (20)   | 0.759903                  |
| Iterative (50)   | 0.759003                  |
| KNN imputer K =5 | 0.739303                  |



## **Cleaning and Preprocessing: Categorial Imputation**



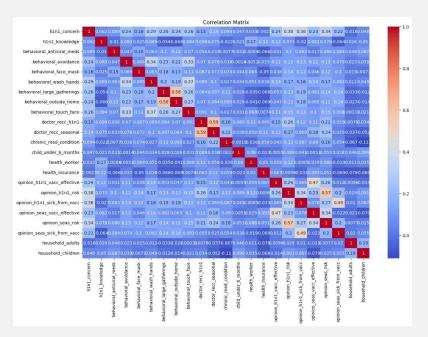
| Com | Comparison of encoding methods: |               |                |                      |                            |                        |               |  |
|-----|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--|
|     | Original                        | Label Encoded | Target Encoded | education_< 12 Years | education_College Graduate | education_Some College | education_nan |  |
| 0   | Some College                    | 3             | 0.211613       | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 1.0                    | 0.0           |  |
| 1   | College Graduate                | 2             | 0.245938       | 0.0                  | 1.0                        | 0.0                    | 0.0           |  |
| 2   | NaN                             | 4             | 0.184000       | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                    | 1.0           |  |
| 3   | College Graduate                | 2             | 0.245938       | 0.0                  | 1.0                        | 0.0                    | 0.0           |  |
| 4   | College Graduate                | 2             | 0.245938       | 0.0                  | 1.0                        | 0.0                    | 0.0           |  |
| 5   | College Graduate                | 2             | 0.245938       | 0.0                  | 1.0                        | 0.0                    | 0.0           |  |
| 6   | 12 Years                        | 0             | 0.183563       | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                    | 0.0           |  |
| 7   | College Graduate                | 2             | 0.245938       | 0.0                  | 1.0                        | 0.0                    | 0.0           |  |
| 8   | College Graduate                | 2             | 0.245938       | 0.0                  | 1.0                        | 0.0                    | 0.0           |  |
| 9   | 12 Years                        | 0             | 0.183563       | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                    | 0.0           |  |

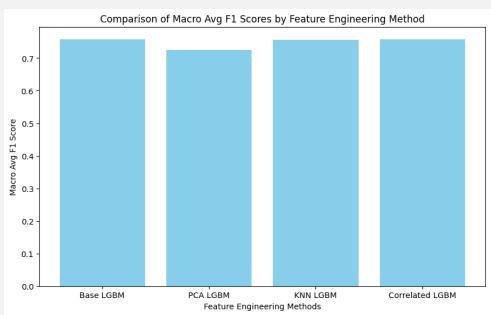
| Encoder | Training F1 Score LGBM |
|---------|------------------------|
| Ordinal | 0.732                  |
| Target  | 0.764                  |
| Label   | 0.762                  |
| One Hot | 0.735                  |

- Different Performances Based
   Different Models
- Best Models Shown for each

### **Feature Engineering and Selection**







|   | Post FE: Training F1 Score | Leader Board Score |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Combined Features based on Correlation Matrix | 0.758                      | 0.7426             |
| Only using PCA Features                       | 0.724                      | 0.7253             |
| Only using KNN features                       | 0.755                      | 0.7409             |

### **ML Algorithms Tried**



| Model             | Numerical/ Categorial Encoders  | Training CV F1 Score |
|-------------------|---|----------------------|
| Gradient<br>Boost | <ul><li>Simple Mean, Median, Iterative, KNN</li><li>One hot, Target, Label, Ordinal</li></ul> | • 0.757282           |
| XGBoost           | <ul><li>Simple Mean, Median, Iterative, KNN</li><li>One hot, Target, Label, Ordinal</li></ul> | • 0.749845           |
| LightGBM          | <ul><li>Iterative,</li><li>Target, Label</li></ul>  | • 0.758113           |
| Random<br>Forest  | <ul><li>Simple Mean</li><li>Target, Label</li></ul>   | • 0.724851           |
| KNN               | <ul><li>Simple Mean</li><li>Target</li></ul>  | • 0.685706           |

#### 1) LGBM

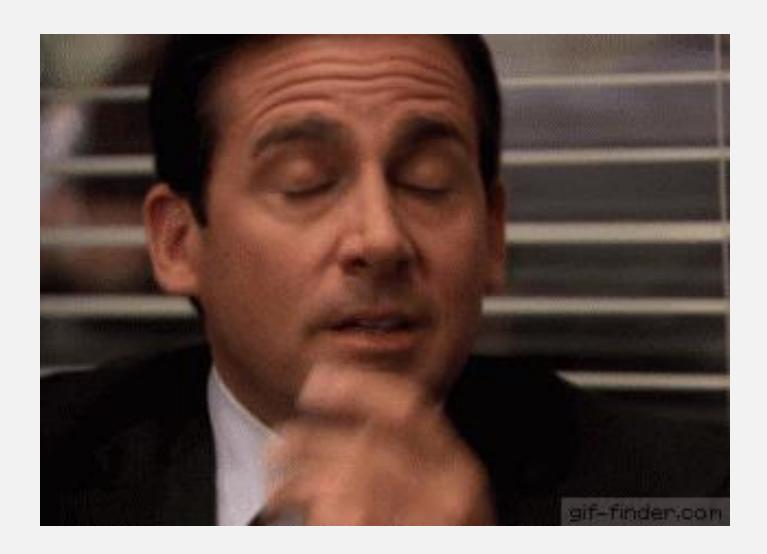
- Hyperparameter Tunning is the fastest, More Trials, better tunning.
- 2) XGBoost
  - Similar performance to LGBM takes longer to train parameters
- 3) Gradient Boost
  - Performed well, but LGBM outperformed with same tunning, encoding, much slower
- 4) Random Forest
  - Slower learning times, tunning takes significant time, Similar performance to Gradient Boost
- 5) KNN
  - Does not perform well

# **Hyperparameter Tuning**



| Model             | Tuning       | Trial/ Ranges   | Encoder   | Training F1 | Leader Board<br>F1 |
|-------------------|--------------|---|---|-------------|--------------------|
| Gradient<br>Boost | GridSearchCV | Estimators: (100-1000) Learning_rate: (0.1-0.5) max_depth: (3-15)                   | One Hot<br>Simple Mean  | 0.7378      | 0.7253             |
| XGBoost           | GridSearchCV | Estimators: (100-1000) Learning_rate: (0.1-0.5) max_depth: (3-15)                   | One Hot<br>Target<br>Iterative                                    | 0.7550      | 0.7409             |
| LightGBM          | GridSearchCV | Estimators: (100-1000) Learning_rate: (0.1-0.5) max_depth: (3-15)                   | One Hot<br>Target<br>Label<br>ordinal<br>Iterative<br>Simple mean | 0.7551      | 0.7523             |
| Random<br>Forest  | GridSearchCV | Estimators: (100-1000) Learning_rate: (0.1-0.5) max_depth: (3-15)                   | Target<br>Simple mean   | 0.7248      | X                  |
| XGBoost           | Optuna       | 'learning_rate': (0.01, 0.1),   | Target<br>Iterative   | 0.7611      | 0.7581             |
| LightGBM          | Optuna       | 'lambda_l1': (0.00, 50),<br>'lambda_l2': (0.00, 50),<br>'min_split_gain: (0.1, 0.5) | Target<br>Iterative   | 0.7655      | 0.7620             |



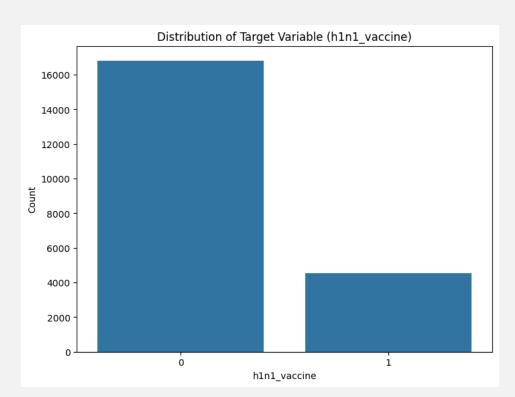


### **Eureka**



#### **Class Imbalance Impact:**

- The model performs much better on the majority class (0) compared to the minority class (1).
- Precision, recall, and F1-score are significantly lower for class 1, indicating that the model struggles to correctly identify vaccinated individuals.



#### **Basic Classifier Detailed Classification Report**

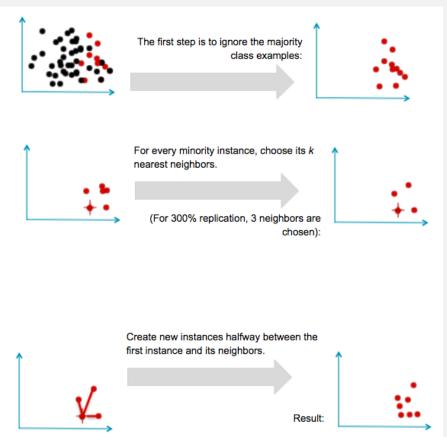
| Metric    | Class 0 | Class 1 | Macro Avg | Weighted Avg |
|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| Precision | 0.858   | 0.680   | 0.769     | 0.820        |
| Recall    | 0.946   | 0.421   | 0.684     | 0.835        |
| F1-Score  | 0.900   | 0.520   | 0.710     | 0.819        |
| Support   | 3364    | 909     | -         | 4273         |

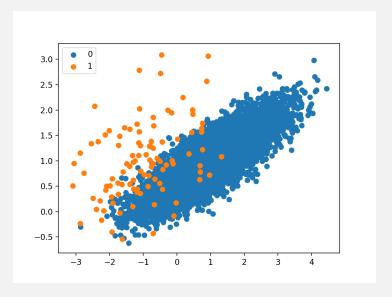
### **SMOTE**

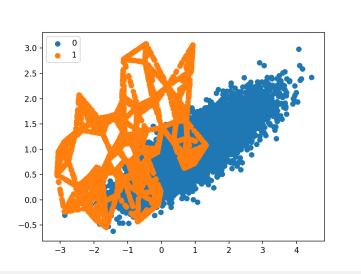


## (Synthetic Minority Oversampling Technique)

- Analyzes the target variable to identify the minority class.
- Generates synthetic samples to balance the minority class with the majority class.



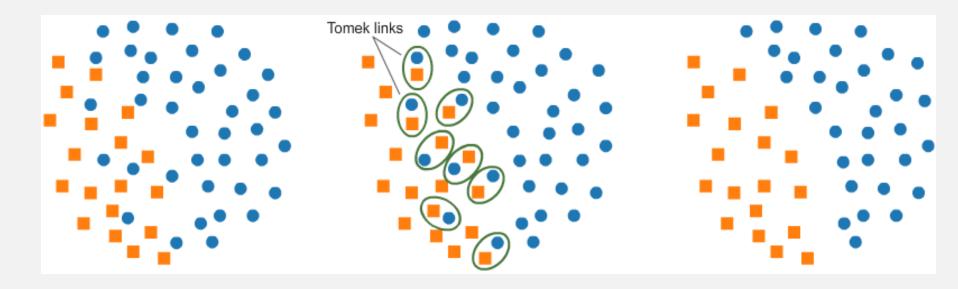




## **TOME K Links – Under Sampling**



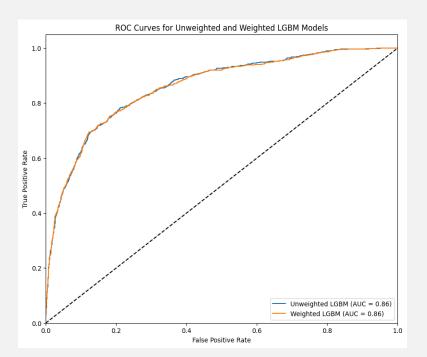
- 1) Identify Nearest Neighbors:
  - For each sample in the dataset, find its nearest neighbor (usually using Euclidean distance).
- 2) Check for Tomek Links: A pair of samples forms a Tomek Link if:
  - They are from different classes.
  - They are each other's nearest neighbors.
- 3) Remove Tomek Links:



## Weighting







|  | Matrix for un<br>5]        |         | weighted: (            | <b>3.747913464843263</b>       |    |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----|
| Test F1 Ma                             | cro Score and<br>precision |         | unweighted<br>f1-score | d: 0.74791346484326<br>support | 63 |
|  | 0 0.88<br>1 0.69           |         | 0.91<br>0.59           | 3364<br>909                    |    |
| accurae<br>macro a<br>weighted a       | vģ 0.79                    |         | 0.85<br>0.75<br>0.84   | 4273<br>4273<br>4273           |    |
| Confusion I<br>[[2987 37]<br>[ 305 604 | Matrix for we<br>7]<br>4]] | ighted: |                        | 7683447484228735               |    |
| Test F1 Ma                             | cro Score and<br>precision |         | weighted:<br>f1-score  | 0.768344748422873<br>support   | 5  |
|  | 0 0.91<br>1 0.62           |         | 0.90<br>0.64           | 3364<br>909                    |    |
| accura<br>macro a<br>weighted a        | vģ 0.76                    |         | 0.84<br>0.77<br>0.84   | 4273<br>4273<br>4273           |    |

#### **Tested Weight Class:**

- 0:1, 1:2 ★
- 0:1, 1:3
- 0:1, 1:3.7 (Ratio)
- 0:1, 1:7

# Weighting + SMOTE

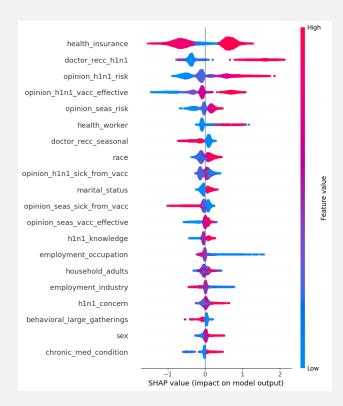


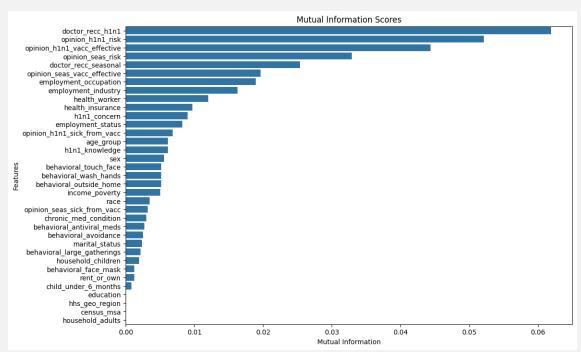




### **Feature Engineering and Selection**



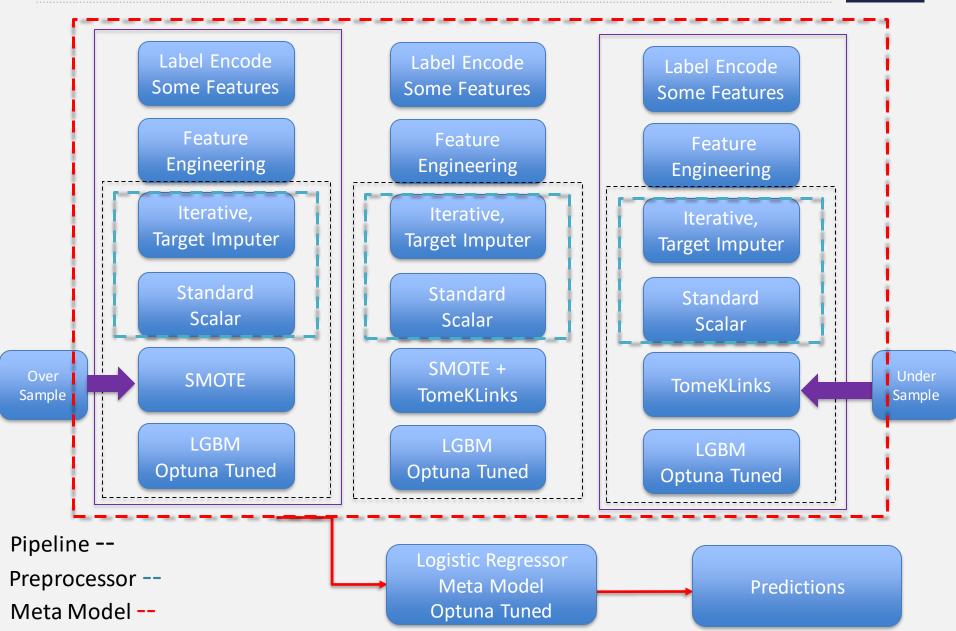




```
Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score without dropping features: 0.7586606275365219
Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score with dropping features: 0.7572252618782824
Keeping all features performs better.
Features: [], Remove Original: False, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7605133019145823
Features: [], Remove Original: True, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7605133019145823
Features: ['health insurance doctor recc h1n1'], Remove Original: False, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7611054851089655
Features: ['health insurance doctor recc h1n1'], Remove Original: True, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7516396701226415
             doctor recc h1n1 opinion h1n1 risk'], Remove Original: False, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7625780436222299
             doctor recc h1n1 opinion h1n1 risk'], Remove Original: True, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7532443930788658
Features: ['opinion h1n1 risk opinion h1n1 vacc effective'], Remove Original: False, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7600686555708033
Features: ['opinion_h1n1_risk_opinion_h1n1_vacc_effective'], Remove Original: True, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7628582147704284
Features: ['health insurance doctor recc h1n1', 'doctor recc h1n1 opinion h1n1 risk'], Remove Original: False, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7597311847826884
Features: ['health_insurance_doctor_recc_h1n1', 'doctor_recc_h1n1_opinion_h1n1_risk'], Remove Original: True, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7494912731653032
Features: ['health insurance doctor recc h1n1', 'opinion h1n1 risk opinion h1n1 vacc effective'], Remove Original: False, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7611451893893445
Features: ['health insurance doctor recc h1n1', 'opinion h1n1 risk opinion h1n1 vacc effective'], Remove Original: True, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7514110934744335
Features: ['doctor recc h1n1 opinion h1n1 risk', 'opinion h1n1 risk opinion h1n1 vacc effective'], Remove Original: False, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.762447223151291
Features: ['doctor recc h1n1 opinion h1n1 risk', 'opinion h1n1 risk opinion h1n1 vacc effective'], Remove Original: True, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7592102099162398
Features: ['health_insurance_doctor_recc_h1n1', 'doctor_recc_h1n1_opinion_h1n1_risk', 'opinion_h1n1_risk_opinion_h1n1_vacc_effective'], Remove Original: False, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7612858864561272
Features: ['health_insurance_doctor_recc_h1n1', 'doctor_recc_h1n1_opinion_h1n1_risk', 'opinion_h1n1_risk_opinion_h1n1_vacc_effective'], Remove Original: True, Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.753837803911815
Best Combination: ['opinion h1n1 risk opinion h1n1 vacc effective', '(without originals)'], Best Cross-Validation F1 Macro Score: 0.7628582147704284
```

### **Best Model and Performance**





### **Final Performance**



Based on Our Final Score of 0.7727

The main predictors of if the H1N1 vaccination Rates:

- Doctor recommendations and opinions on effectiveness
- Health Insurance

We would put this model into production:

#### Training Cross Validation Score

Leaderboard Score

```
Best score: 0.774312614386875
Stacking Classifier F1 Macro Score: 0.7663145793595496
Test F1 Macro Score: [0 1 0 ... 0 0 0]
              precision recall f1-score
                                              support
                             0.90
                                       0.90
                                                  3364
                   0.90
                   0.63
                             0.63
                                       0.63
                                                   909
                                       0.84
                                                 4273
    accuracy
                             0.77
                                       0.77
                                                 4273
                   0.77
   macro avg
weighted avg
                             0.84
                   0.84
                                       0.84
                                                  4273
```

0.7727

### Lesson's Learned



- Spend More time on Feature Analysis and EDA
  - Understand the whole dataset
    - Imbalances and how to deal with them !
  - Interdependencies and feature interactions matter
    - Highlight them for the model = better performance
- TUNE! TUNE! TUNE!
  - Hyperparameter's for everything
  - Change anything tune again
- Experiment: Models, Encoders, Feature Engineering

### **Next Steps**



#### **Future Work:**

- Run with Mutiple Models: Random Forest, XGBoost, AdaBoost, CatBoost,
   Gradient Boost.
- Ensemble and Tune Meta Model.
  - Run Multiple models with under and over sampling in a meta model.
  - Use more complex meta models.
- Consider SVM for Data analysis and Feature engineering. (Further Research)
  - Health Insurance has the largest null values but is also the largest predictor.
- SMOT ENN.
- Run SFS and SBS with feature interactions and low feature importance, to find details which may have been missed.
- Use the weight parameter in LGBM and Tune



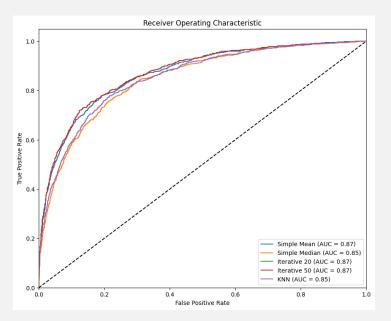
# **APPENDIX**

## **Cleaning and Preprocessing: Numerical Imputation**



| Classification F | Report for Simp | ole Mean:   | ·            | ·        |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|----------|
| i<br>            | precision       | recall      | f1-score<br> | support  |
| 0                | 0.878123        | 0.943897    | 0.909823     | 3351     |
| 1                | 0.719821        | 0.523861    | 0.606403     | 922      |
| accuracy         | 0.853265        | 0.853265    | 0.853265     | 0.853265 |
| macro avg        | 0.798972        | 0.733879    | 0.758113     | 4273     |
| weighted avg     | 0.843966        | 0.853265    | 0.844353     | 4273     |
| Classification F | Report for Simp | ole Median: | ,            |          |
|                  | precision       | recall      | f1-score     | support  |
| 0                | 0.865931        | 0.936735    | 0.899943     | 3351     |
| 1                | 0.67284         | 0.472885    | 0.555414     | 922      |
| accuracy         | 0.836649        | 0.836649    | 0.836649     | 0.836649 |
| macro avg        | 0.769385        | 0.70481     | 0.727678     | 4273     |
| weighted avg     | 0.824267        | 0.836649    | 0.825603     | 4273     |
| Classification F | Report for Ite  | rative 20:  | ,            |          |
|                  | precision       | recall      | f1-score     | support  |
| 0                | 0.876029        | 0.953148    | 0.912963     | 3351     |
| 1                | 0.749601        | 0.509761    | 0.606843     | 922      |
| accuracy         | 0.857477        | 0.857477    | 0.857477     | 0.857477 |
| macro avg        | 0.812815        | 0.731455    | 0.759903     | 4273     |
| weighted avg     | 0.848749        | 0.857477    | 0.84691<br>  | 4273     |

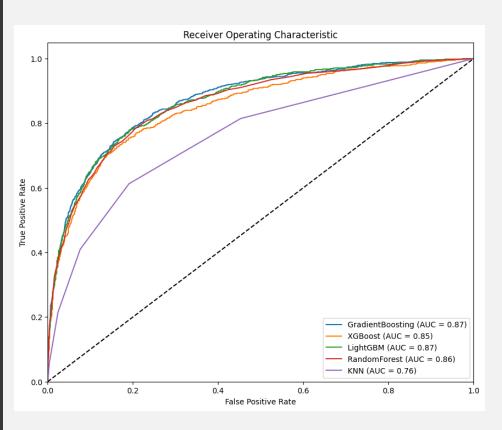
| lassification Re |              | ·              |          | ·            |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------|--------------|
| !                | precision    | recall         | f1-score | support      |
| 0 [              | 0.876029     | 0.953148       | 0.912963 | 3351         |
| 1                | 0.749601     | 0.509761       | 0.606843 | 922          |
| accuracy         | 0.857477     | 0.857477       | 0.857477 | 0.857477     |
| macro avg        | 0.812815     | 0.731455       | 0.759903 | 4273         |
| weighted avg     | 0.848749     | 0.857477       | 0.84691  | 4273         |
| lassification Re | port for KNN |                |          |              |
|                  | precision    | recall         | f1-score | support      |
| 0                | 0.872109     | 0.93405        | 0.902017 | 3351         |
| 1 [              | 0.676901     | 0.502169       | 0.576588 | 922          |
| accuracy         | 0.840861     | 0.840861       | 0.840861 | 0.840861<br> |
| macro avg        | 0.774505     | 0.718109       | 0.739303 | 4273<br>     |
| weighted avg     | 0.829988     | <br>  0.840861 | 0.831798 | <br>  4273   |



# **ML Algorithms Tried**

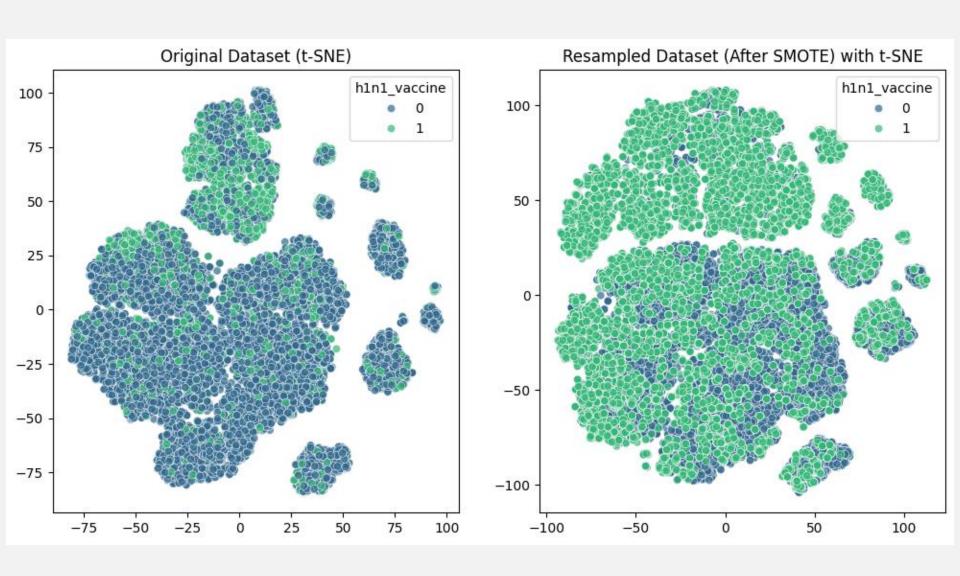


| Classification | Report fo   | r Gradient | Boosting: |             |
|----------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 0.0002.200.200 | precision   | recall     | f1-score  | support     |
| 0              | 0.873266    | 0.958221   | 0.913773  | 3351.000000 |
| 1              | 0.765101    | 0.494577   | 0.600791  | 922.000000  |
| accuracy       | 0.858179    | 0.858179   | 0.858179  | 0.858179    |
| macro avg      | 0.819183    | 0.726399   | 0.757282  | 4273.000000 |
| weighted avg   | 0.849927    | 0.858179   | 0.846240  | 4273.000000 |
| Classification | Report fo   | r XGBoost: |           |             |
|                | precision   | recall     | f1-score  | support     |
| 0              | 0.875452    | 0.939719   | 0.906448  | 3351.000000 |
| 1              | 0.701183    | 0.514100   | 0.593242  | 922.000000  |
| accuracy       | 0.847882    | 0.847882   | 0.847882  | 0.847882    |
| macro avg      | 0.788318    | 0.726910   | 0.749845  | 4273.000000 |
| weighted avg   | 0.837849    | 0.847882   | 0.838866  | 4273.000000 |
| Classification | n Report fo | r LightGBM | :         |             |
|                | precision   | recall     | f1–score  | support     |
| 0              | 0.878123    | 0.943897   | 0.909823  | 3351.000000 |
| 1              | 0.719821    | 0.523861   | 0.606403  | 922.000000  |
| accuracy       | 0.853265    | 0.853265   | 0.853265  | 0.853265    |
| macro avg      | 0.798972    | 0.733879   | 0.758113  | 4273.000000 |
| weighted avg   | 0.843966    | 0.853265   | 0.844353  | 4273.000000 |
| Classification |             |            |           |             |
|                | precision   | recall     | f1-score  | support     |
| 0              | 0.859129    | 0.959117   | 0.906373  | 3351.000000 |
| 1              | 0.742481    | 0.428416   | 0.543329  | 922.000000  |
| accuracy       | 0.844606    | 0.844606   | 0.844606  | 0.844606    |
| macro avg      | 0.800805    | 0.693767   | 0.724851  | 4273.000000 |
| weighted avg   | 0.833959    | 0.844606   | 0.828038  | 4273.000000 |
| Classification |             |            |           |             |
|                | precision   | recall     | f1-score  | support     |
| 0              | 0.850508    | 0.923605   | 0.885551  | 3351.000000 |
| 1              | 0.596215    | 0.409978   | 0.485861  | 922.000000  |
| accuracy       | 0.812778    | 0.812778   | 0.812778  | 0.812778    |
| macro avg      | 0.723361    | 0.666792   | 0.685706  | 4273.000000 |
| weighted avg   | 0.795639    | 0.812778   | 0.799308  | 4273.000000 |



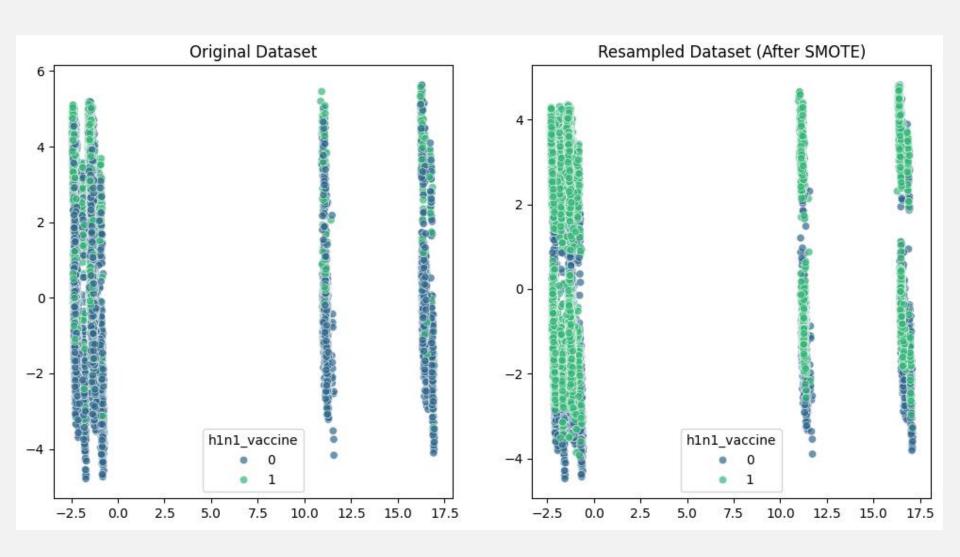
### **SMOTE**





### **SMOTE**

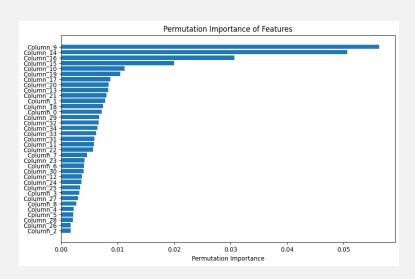


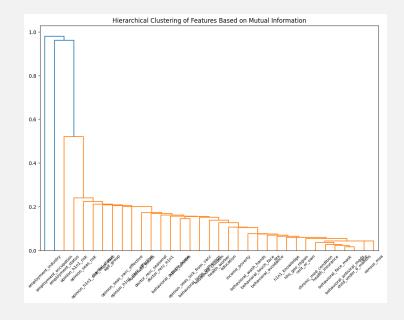


# **Feature Engineering: Inter-dependencies**



| 0            |                              | Mean Correlat | ion Correlation  | n with Target |
|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
|              | h1n1_concern                 | 0.139         |                  | 0.117341      |
| <del>_</del> | h1n1_knowledge               | 0.056         | 581              | 0.125287      |
|              | doctor_recc_h1n1             | 0.167         | 866              | 0.395725      |
|              | doctor_recc_seasonal         | 0.158         | 876              | 0.212834      |
|              | chronic_med_condition        | 0.100         | 429              | 0.095254      |
|              | child_under_6_months         | 0.057         | 094              | 0.071826      |
|              | health_worker                | 0.043         | 071              | 0.176329      |
|              | health_insurance             | 0.048         | 961              | 0.123325      |
|              | opinion_h1n1_vacc_effective  | 0.120         | 494              | 0.271821      |
|              | opinion_h1n1_risk            | 0.164         | 236              | 0.308568      |
|              | opinion_seas_vacc_effective  | 0.121         | .952             | 0.179892      |
|              | age_group                    | 0.050         | 924              | 0.041919      |
|              | education                    | 0.043         | 374              | 0.031399      |
|              | sex                          | -0.010        | 801              | -0.021600     |
|              | marital_status               | 0.024         | 131              | -0.052433     |
|              | employment_status            | 0.092         | 286              | -0.027578     |
|              | hhs_geo_region               | 0.037         | 658              | 0.010446      |
|              | census_msa                   | 0.030         | 670              | -0.009963     |
|              | household_adults             | 0.020         | 542              | 0.012916      |
|              | household_children           | 0.021         | .941             | -0.009112     |
|              | employment_industry          | 0.075         | 402              | -0.054751     |
|              | employment_occupation        | 0.068         | 342              | -0.082198     |
|              | behavioral_combined          | 0.117         | 826              | 0.077963      |
|              | risk_perception              | 0.171         | .123             | 0.318286      |
|              | vaccine_worry                | 0.097         | 690              | 0.056825      |
|              | doctor_recc_combined         | 0.182         | 654              | 0.334414      |
|              | h1n1_vaccine                 | 0.137         | 213              | 1.000000      |
|              |                              |               |                  |               |
|              | Columns with mean correlatio |               |                  |               |
|              |                              |               | elation with Tar |               |
|              |                              | 0.043071      | 0.176            | 329           |
|              |                              | 0.048961      | 0.123            |               |
|              |                              | 0.043374      | 0.031            |               |
|              |                              | 0.010801      | -0.021           |               |
|              |                              | 0.024131      | -0.052           | 2433          |
|              |                              | 0.037658      | 0.010            |               |
|              |                              | 0.030670      | -0.009           |               |
|              |                              | 0.020542      | 0.012            |               |
|              | household_children           | 0.021941      | -0.009           | 9112          |
|              | <u> </u>                     |               |                  |               |





### **Feature Engineering and Selection**



```
# Load and preprocess the dataset
df = pd.read_csv("https://drive.google.com/uc?export=download&id=1eYCKuqJda4bpzXBVnqXylg0qQwvpUuum")

# Define feature and target variables
X = df.drop('h1n1_vaccine', axis=1)
y = df['h1n1_vaccine']

# Create new features based on the analysis
X['doctor_opinion_interaction'] = X['doctor_recc_h1n1'] + X['opinion_h1n1_vacc_effective']
X['behavioral_risk_score'] = X[['behavioral_face_mask', 'behavioral_antiviral_meds', 'behavioral_large_gatherings']].sum(axis=1)
```

| Initial Test Set F1 Macro Score: 0.7656229330156725<br>Confusion Matrix:<br>[[3007 357]<br>[ 323 586]]<br>Test F1 Macro Score: 0.7656229330156725 |         |          |         |         |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------|----------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
| pı  | ecision | recall f | 1-score | support |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |          |         |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0   | 0.90    | 0.89     | 0.90    | 3364    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1   | 0.62    | 0.64     | 0.63    | 909     |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |          |         |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| accuracy  |         |          | 0.84    | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |
| macro avo   | 0.76    | 0.77     | 0.77    | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |
| weighted avg  | 0.84    | 0.84     | 0.84    | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |
| gca arg   | 3131    |          |         | .2.3    |  |  |  |  |  |

| Initial Test Set F1 Macro Score: 0.7683447484228735<br>Confusion Matrix:<br>[[2987 377]<br>[ 305 604]] |              |           |          |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|-----------|----------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Test F1 Macro  | Score: 0.768 | 344748422 | 28735    |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | precision    | recall    | f1-score | support |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0  | 0.91         | 0.89      | 0.90     | 3364    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1  | 0.62         | 0.66      | 0.64     | 909     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |              |           |          |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| accuracy   |              |           | 0.84     | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| macro avg  | 0.76         | 0.78      | 0.77     | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| weighted avg   | 0.85         | 0.84      | 0.84     | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### **Best Model Parameters**



```
# Define the baseline parameters with class weights
class_weight_one = {0: 1, 1: 2}
baseline_params_one = {
    'learning_rate': 0.016616727317418083,
    'max_depth': 7,
    'n_estimators': 900,
    'num_leaves': 142,
    'min_data_in_leaf': 27,
    'feature_fraction': 0.5400049177903017,
    'bagging_fraction': 0.8474478499383757,
    'bagging_freq': 8,
    'lambda_l1': 3.962383999230598,
    'lambda_l2': 2.2887890882189534,
    'min_split_gain': 0.29132496869492824,
    'verbosity': -1,
    'class_weight': class_weight_one
```

#### **Best Model Parameters**



```
# Create the base models with updated parameters
model_one = ImbPipeline(steps=[
    ('preprocessor', preprocessor),
    ('smote', SMOTE(random_state=42, sampling_strategy=0.5512254075965978, k_neighbors=2)),
    ('model', lgb.LGBMClassifier(**baseline_params_one))
model_two = ImbPipeline(steps=[
    ('preprocessor', preprocessor),
    ('smote_tomek', SMOTETomek(
        smote=SMOTE(sampling_strategy=0.5539439320056955, k_neighbors=5),
        tomek=TomekLinks()),
    ('model', lgb.LGBMClassifier(**baseline params one))
model three = ImbPipeline(steps=[
    ('preprocessor', preprocessor),
    ('tomek', TomekLinks()),
    ('model', lgb.LGBMClassifier(**baseline_params_one))
```





| Initial Test Set F1 Macro Score: 0.7656905198433266<br>Confusion Matrix:<br>[[2951 413]<br>[ 290 619]] |         |          |         |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---------|----------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Test F1 Macro Score: 0.7656905198433266  |         |          |         |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| pr   | ecision | recall f | 1-score | support |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0  | 0.91    | 0.88     | 0.89    | 3364    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1  | 0.60    | 0.68     | 0.64    | 909     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| accuracy   |         |          | 0.84    | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| macro avg  | 0.76    | 0.78     | 0.77    | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| weighted avg   | 0.84    | 0.84     | 0.84    | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Initial Test Se | t F1 Macro                              | Score: 0. | .7667480317 | 290685  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|---|-----------|-------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Confusion Matri | x:                                      |           |             |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [[3008 356]     |   |           |             |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [ 321 588]]     |   |           |             |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Test F1 Macro S | Test F1 Macro Score: 0.7667480317290685 |           |             |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| р               | recision                                | recall    | f1-score    | support |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ·               |   |           |             |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0               | 0.90                                    | 0.89      | 0.90        | 3364    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1               | 0.62                                    | 0.65      | 0.63        | 909     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 |   |           |             |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| accuracy        |   |           | 0.84        | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| macro avg       | 0.76                                    | 0.77      | 0.77        | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| weighted avg    | 0.84                                    | 0.84      | 0.84        | 4273    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| weighted dig    | 0.01                                    | 0.04      | 0.01        |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Initial Test S | Set F1 Macro | Score: 0.  | 7674321067 | 338749  |
|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------|
| Confusion Mate | rix:         |            |            |         |
| [[2997 367]    |              |            |            |         |
|                |              |            |            |         |
| [ 313 596]]    |              |            |            |         |
| Test F1 Macro  | Score: 0.767 | 7432106733 | 8749       |         |
|                | precision    | recall     | f1-score   | support |
|                |              |            |            |         |
| 0              | 0.91         | 0.89       | 0.90       | 3364    |
| -              |              |            |            |         |
| 1              | 0.62         | 0.66       | 0.64       | 909     |
|                |              |            |            |         |
| accuracy       |              |            | 0.84       | 4273    |
| macro avg      | 0.76         | 0.77       | 0.77       | 4273    |
|                | ****         |            | ••••       |         |
| weighted avg   | 0.84         | 0.84       | 0.84       | 4273    |

| Best score: 0.774312614386875                          |                                    |      |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|------------------------------------|------|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Stacking Classifier F1 Macro Score: 0.7663145793595496 |                                    |      |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Test F1 Macro  | Test F1 Macro Score: [0 1 0 0 0 0] |      |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| precision recall f1—score support                      |                                    |      |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 02                               | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2264 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0  | 0.90                               | 0.90 | 0.90 | 3364 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1  | 0.63                               | 0.63 | 0.63 | 909  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |                                    |      |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| accuracy   |                                    |      | 0.84 | 4273 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| macro avg  | 0.77                               | 0.77 | 0.77 | 4273 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| weighted avg   | 0.84                               | 0.84 | 0.84 | 4273 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

0.7727

### **Predictions**



#### **Predicted Good**

|     | v v        | ^       | 1      | _          | ~~          | עט        | 70              | 70        | ΛL         | ΔI        | 70        | AH       |          | ~         | ΔIV        |        | VI.I      |
|-----|------------|---------|--------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|--------|-----------|
| up  | education  | race    | sex    | income_p   | cmarital_st | rent_or_o | v employme      | hhs_geo_r | census_m   | household | household | employme | employme | doctor_op | behavioral | actual | predicted |
| rs  | College Gr | r White | Female | <= \$75,00 | Not Marrie  | Own       | <b>Employed</b> | qufhixun  | Non-MSA    | 0         | 0         | saaquncn | xgwztkwe | 4         | 1          | 0      | 0         |
| rs  | Some Coll  | l White | Male   |            | Married     | Own       | Not in Lab      | oxchjgsf  | Non-MSA    | 1         | 0         |          |          | 5         | 1          | 0      | 0         |
| 'ea | < 12 Years | White   | Female | <= \$75,00 | (Married    | Own       | Not in Lab      | dqpwygqj  | MSA, Not F | 1         | 0         |          |          | 6         | 1          | 1      | 1         |
| ea  | < 12 Years | Black   | Female | Below Po   | Not Marrie  | Own       | Unemploy        | lzgpxyit  | MSA, Princ | 1         | 0         |          |          | 3         | 1          | 0      | 0         |
| rs  | College Gr | r White | Male   | <= \$75,00 | (Married    | Own       | Not in Lab      | bhugougi  | MSA, Not F | 1         | 0         |          |          | 2         | 1          | 0      | 0         |

#### **Predicted Missed**

| X       | Υ      | Z          | AA          | AB         | AC          | AD        | AE         | AF        | AG        | AH         | Al       | AJ                         | AK                    | AL     | AM        |
|---------|--------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|
| ı race  | sex    | income_p   | marital_st  | rent_or_ov | employme    | hhs_geo_r | census_m   | household | household | l employme | employme | doctor_opinion_interaction | behavioral_risk_score | actual | predicted |
| r White | Male   | > \$75,000 | Married     | Own        | Employed    | kbazzjca  | MSA, Not F | 1         | 0         | wlfvacwt   | xtkaffoo | 6                          | 0                     |        | 0 1       |
| l(White | Female | <= \$75,00 | (Married    | Own        | Not in Labo | lzgpxyit  | MSA, Not F | 1         | 0         |            |          | 3                          | 0                     |        | 1 0       |
| r White | Female | <= \$75,00 | (Not Marrie | Own        | Not in Labo | kbazzjca  | MSA, Princ | 1         | 0         |            |          | 5                          | 1                     |        | 0 1       |
| r White | Female | > \$75,000 | Married     | Own        | Employed    | mlyzmhmf  | MSA, Not F | 1         | 2         | fcxhlnwr   | cmhcxjea | 4                          | 0                     |        | 1 0       |
| r White | Female | <= \$75,00 | (Not Marrie | Own        | Employed    | lzgpxyit  | MSA, Princ | 0         | 1         | mfikgejo   | hfxkjkmi | 4                          | 1                     |        | 1 0       |

The Feature interaction created for doctor and opinion of effectiveness may be the reason for a bad prediction. Need to investigate what offsets this prediction and build a new interaction