Sheaves in Geometry and Logic — Solutions

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## Chapter 1

## $1.7 \quad zin 3724$

Let G be the Lie group  $S^1 := \{\mathbb{R} \mod 2\pi, +\}$ . Then each  $\theta$  induces a map  $S^1 \xrightarrow{+\theta} S^1$  as G-spaces, given by

$$+\theta(\omega) = \omega + \theta \mod 2\pi$$

for all  $\omega \in S^1$ . Here, G acts by left multiplication in both cases. The equalizer of  $\{+\theta \mid \theta \in [0,2\pi)\}$  in the category of G-spaces is  $S^1 \xrightarrow{\mathrm{id}_{S^1}}$ , but each nonzero  $+\theta$  has no fixed points, so in **Sets**, the equalizer is  $\emptyset$ , which isn't the underlying set of the G-set  $S^1$ , so we have a counterexample to the claim that the forgetful functor  $U \colon \mathbf{B}G \to \mathbf{Sets}$  preserves limits.

## Chapter 2