Overview



Cardiovascular Disease Prediction Competition

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Cardiovascular diseases (CVDs) remain one of the leading causes of death globally. Early and accurate prediction is critical for effective prevention and treatment strategies. This week's challenge builds on your previous work, where you developed machine learning models for heart disease prediction. Now, you will implement an Artificial Neural Network (ANN) model using the same clinical and demographic dataset to predict the likelihood of heart disease.

Description

Participants are required to design, implement, and optimize an ANN-based predictive model to classify individuals as either at risk (1) or not at risk (0) of cardiovascular disease. The objective is to build a model that not only achieves high performance but also generalizes well to unseen data.

Evaluation

Submissions will be evaluated using the F1 score, a metric that balances precision and recall. This ensures that both false positives and false negatives are minimized—crucial for real-world clinical applications.

Each ground-truth label is either:

- 0 No Cardiovascular Disease
- 1 Cardiovascular Disease Present

Submitting

- Participants must submit a CSV file containing two columns:
 - o id: Unique identifier for each instance
 - o cardio: Predicted label (0 or 1)
- Format example:

```csv

id,cardio

1001,0

1002,1

1003,0

# **Timeline**

- April 5, 2025 Competition Starts
- **April 11, 2025** Submission Deadline (11:59 PM WAT)

## **Code Requirements**

All teams must submit their notebooks to their **team's GitHub repository** for verification.

# **■** Evaluation

Submissions in this competition will be evaluated based on their ability to accurately predict the presence or absence of cardiovascular disease.

# Scoring Metric

The competition will use the **F1 Score** as the primary evaluation metric. The F1 Score is the harmonic mean of precision and recall, providing a balance between false positives and false negatives.

### **★** Label Information

Each ground-truth label is a binary value:

- 0 No cardiovascular disease
- 1 Cardiovascular disease present

#### Leaderboard Calculation

- The Public Leaderboard score is based on a subset of the test data.
- The **Private Leaderboard** score is computed on the full test dataset and will determine the final rankings at the end of the competition.

The team with the highest F1 Score on the Private Leaderboard will be declared the winner.

Good luck! 🚀

# **Dataset Description**

#### Cardiovascular Disease Dataset

The dataset consists of **70,000** patient records, including **11 features** and **1 target variable**. The data was collected during medical examinations.

#### **III** Data Description

The dataset contains three types of input features:

- **Objective**: Factual patient information.
- Examination: Results from medical tests.
- Subjective: Self-reported patient information.

#### Features

| Feature | Туре          | Column<br>Name | Data<br>Type      | Description                     |
|---------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Age     | Objectiv<br>e | age            | int<br>(days<br>) | Patient's age in days           |
| Height  | Objectiv<br>e | height         | int<br>(cm)       | Patient's height in centimeters |
| Weight  | Objectiv<br>e | weight         | float<br>(kg)     | Patient's weight in kilograms   |
| Gender  | Objectiv<br>e | gender         | categ<br>orical   | 1: Female, 2: Male              |

| Systolic Blood<br>Pressure  | Examina<br>tion    | ap_hi           | int             | Systolic blood pressure value                    |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Diastolic Blood<br>Pressure | Examina<br>tion    | ap_lo           | int             | Diastolic blood pressure value                   |
| Cholesterol                 | Examina<br>tion    | choles<br>terol | categ<br>orical | 1: Normal, 2: Above normal, 3: Well above normal |
| Glucose                     | Examina<br>tion    | gluc            | categ<br>orical | 1: Normal, 2: Above normal, 3: Well above normal |
| Smoking                     | Subjecti<br>ve     | smoke           | binar<br>y      | 0: No, 1: Yes                                    |
| Alcohol Intake              | Subjecti<br>ve     | alco            | binar<br>y      | 0: No, 1: Yes                                    |
| Physical<br>Activity        | Subjecti<br>ve     | active          | binar<br>y      | 0: No, 1: Yes                                    |
| Cardiovascular<br>Disease   | Target<br>Variable | cardio          | binar<br>y      | 0: No Disease, 1: Disease<br>Present             |

All values were recorded at the time of the medical examination.

#### **★** Dataset Source

The dataset is publicly available on **Kaggle**:

Cardiovascular Disease Dataset