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費波納契程式

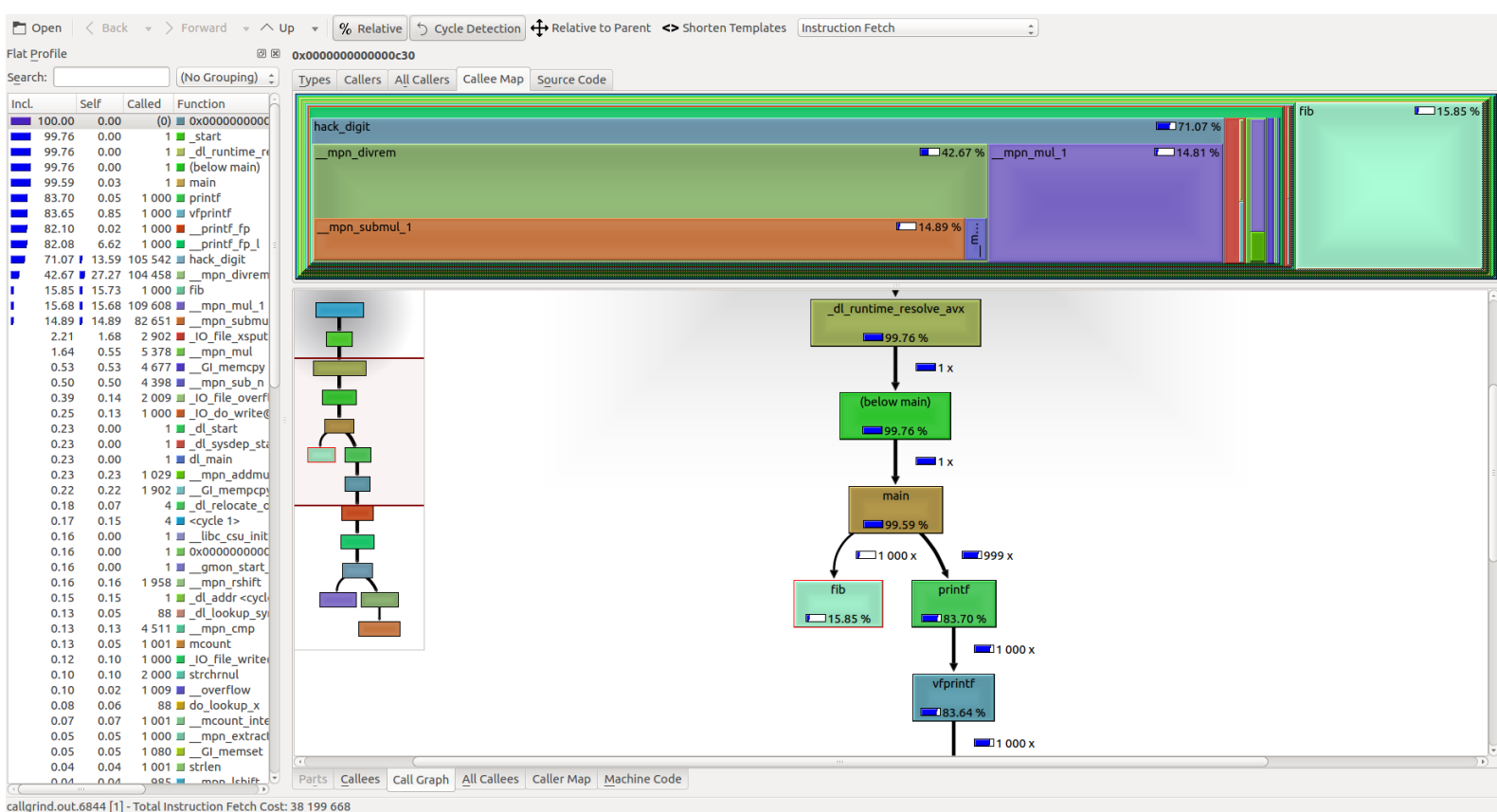
```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
long double fib(int n){
    long double a=0,b=1,c=0;
    int i=0;
    if(n==0){

        return 0;
    }
    if(n==1){
        return 1;
    }
    for(i=2;i<=n;i++){
        c=a+b;
        a=b;
        b=c;
    }
    return c;
}

int main(){
    int i=0;
    for(i=0;i<1000;i++){
        printf("%.0Lf\n",fib(i));
    }
    return 0;
}
```

由於 UBUNTU16.10 版本 gcc 5.4 的 GPROF 有 BUG 無法使用
所以改用 VALGRIND 與 PERF 來觀察



上圖可知 大部份的時間都花在 PRINTF 內

所以效能瓶頸就是卡在呼叫 PRINTF

我再使用 perf 來觀察 確認實際運算的情況 為了能夠重複觀察 我將程式改寫一下 增加了 WHILE (1)

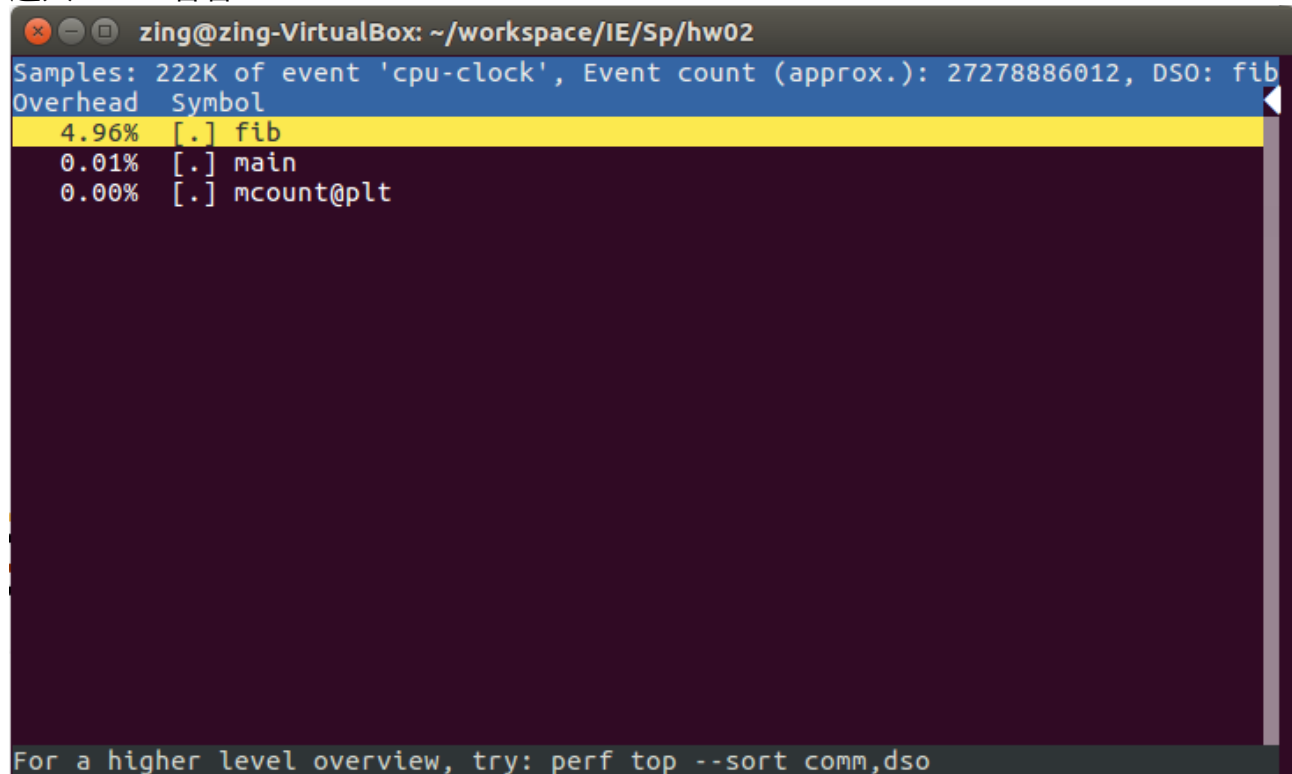
```
int main(){
    int i=0;
    while(1){
        for(i=0;i<1000;i++){
            printf("%.0LF\n",fib(i));
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

執行之後 使用 sudo perf top

```
zing@zing-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/IE/Sp/hw02
Samples: 433K of event 'cpu-clock', Event count (approx.): 27521519439
Overhead Shared Object Symbol
 8.58% libc-2.23.so      [.] __mpn_divrem
 7.24% [kernel]          [k] exit_to_usermode_loop
 5.87% fib.o             [.] fib
 4.32% [kernel]          [k] queue_work_on
 4.07% [kernel]          [k] __lock_text_start
 3.48% [kernel]          [k] flush_work
 2.43% perf-2218.map     [.] 0x00007f9fc82ad7a9
 2.27% [kernel]          [k] finish_task_switch
 2.22% [kernel]          [k] copy_user_generic_string
 1.90% libc-2.23.so      [.] hack_digit
 1.71% libc-2.23.so      [.] __mpn_submul_1
 1.60% [kernel]          [k] entry_SYSCALL_64_fastpath
 1.54% libc-2.23.so      [.] __mpn_mul_1
 1.44% [kernel]          [k] process_one_work
 1.29% libc-2.23.so      [.] __memcpy_avx_unaligned
 0.78% libc-2.23.so      [.] __GI__printf_fp_l
 0.59% libX11.so.6.3.0   [.] _XSetImage
 0.56% libglib-2.0.so.0.4800.2 [.] g_string_insert_unichar
 0.55% libapt-pkg.so.5.0.0 [.] pkgDepCache::CheckDep
 0.49% [kernel]          [k] __fget
 0.48% libX11.so.6.3.0   [.] 0x00000000000026e82
Press '?' for help on key bindings

zing@zing-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/IE/Sp/hw02
15538529789848138520740596731618301981766692763236969422233128873447903130259112
444817133515011652603763549560826949554667520
75227689492739914362378502737924912029514120709064020367285713957343354300306514
44562695214164859486735546911731594669439139797638314325639988351802822848891517
259330967872933181620275617060991723376738304
12172095849437651747516924937422468092973546441339361225928840435648042090533221
96010122500401299800747614364334989665120583256087528374787311722525072597915062
9704148101387944834224039166621818672931405824
19694864798711643183754775211214959295924958512245763262657411831382377520563872
50466392021817785749421169055508149132064497235851359807351310557705354882804214
6963479069260878015844314783682810396308144128
31866960648149294931271700148637427388898504953585124488586252267030419611097093
56476514522219085550168783419843138797185080491938888182138622280230427480719277
6667627170648822850068353950304629069239549952
51561825446860938113938704750563647666707186818811432002472657393307835752948504
47439463894977368760276971994887368971544589193111464706081989858487431089080861
2934189725938804084946226063102126888568487936
83428786095010233049561487336356031128070798360474379486142936480758100878895444
41929749013434464467697677336586183599549623823765486021852384056511263667570663
2389482952471214058880350696948006265724862464
13499061154187117116350019208691967879477798517928581148861559387406593663184394
88936921290841183322797464933147355257109421301687695072793437391499869475665152
45323672678410018143826576760050133154293350400
```

進入 Fib.o 看看



```
zing@zing-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/IE/Sp/hw02
Samples: 222K of event 'cpu-clock', Event count (approx.): 27278886012, DSO: fib
Overhead  Symbol
 4.96%    [.]  fib
 0.01%    [.]  main
 0.00%    [.]  mcount@plt

For a higher level overview, try: perf top --sort comm,dso
```

我們可以看到 fib 這個子函式佔用了大多數的時間

而在 main 裡面的 printf 只佔了少少的時間

由此可知 真正的效能瓶頸在 fib

而 VALGRIND 為何會在 printf 上花費如此多資源

我猜測是因為他經過重製後他內建的函數呼叫比較麻煩一點

所以才會比 fib 還多

實際用 perf 來觀看的話確實 fib 才是效能瓶頸