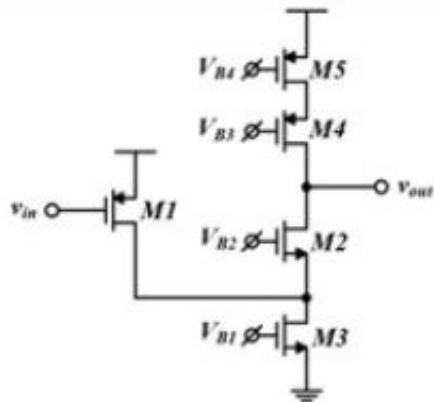




## Thursday Analog Quiz



Assume all transistors have the same  $g_m$  and  $r_o$ ,  $g_m r_o \gg 1$ , and neglect body effect. Calculate  $A_v = G_m R_{out}$ .

$$A_v = G_m \cdot R_{out}$$

$$G_m \approx g_m$$

$$R_{out} = g_m r_o^2 // g_m r_o (r_o // r_o)$$

$$R_{out} = g_m r_o // \frac{g_m r_o^2}{2}$$

$$R_{out} = \frac{2mr_0^2 \cdot \frac{2mr_0^2}{2}}{2 \cdot \frac{2mr_0^2}{2} + 2mr_0^2} = \frac{2mr_0^4}{3 \cdot 2mr_0^2} = \frac{2mr_0^2}{3}$$

$$A_v = 2m \cdot \frac{2mr_0^2}{3} = \frac{(2mr_0)^2}{3}$$