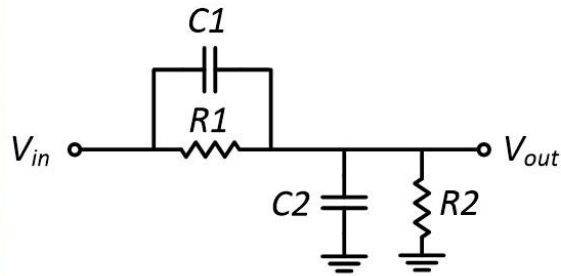




# Thursday Analog Quiz



Is this a 1<sup>st</sup> order or a 2<sup>nd</sup> order circuit? Can you mention one common application for this circuit? What condition is needed so it serves in this application?

$$V_{C_1} = V_{in} - V_{out}$$

$$V_{C_2} = V_{out}$$

$$V_{C_1} + V_{C_2} = V_{in} \rightarrow \underline{1} \text{ independent initial condition.}$$

so network is first order.

A characteristic of this circuit is that it's "All pass" when  $R_1 C_1 = R_2 C_2$

low-freq gain  $\rightarrow \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$

high-freq gain  $\rightarrow \frac{C_1}{C_1 + C_2}$

$\Rightarrow$

$$\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} = \frac{C_1}{C_1 + C_2} \Rightarrow \boxed{R_1 C_1 = R_2 C_2}$$

So this condition makes the magnitude constant and phase that varies with freq.