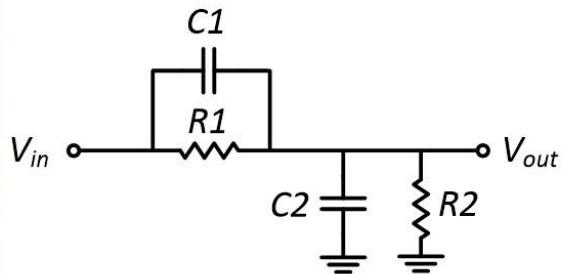


#11



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Thursday Analog Quiz



Is this a 1st order or a 2nd order circuit? Can you mention one common application for this circuit? What condition is needed so it serves in this application?

$$V_{C_1} = V_{in} - V_{out}$$

$$V_{C_2} = V_{out}$$

$$V_{C_1} + V_{C_2} = V_{in} \rightarrow 1 \text{ independent initial condition.}$$

so network is first order.

A characteristic of this circuit is that it's "All pass" when $R_1C_1 = R_2C_2$

$$\text{low-freq gain} \rightarrow \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$\text{high-freq gain} \rightarrow \frac{C_1}{C_1 + C_2}$$

$$\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} = \frac{C_1}{C_1 + C_2} \Rightarrow R_1C_1 = R_2C_2$$

So this condition makes the magnitude constant and phase that varies with freq.