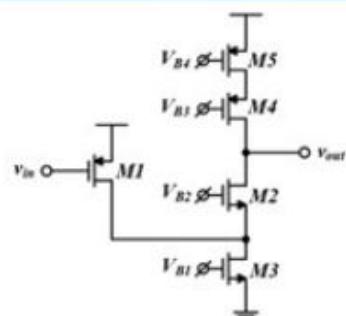


#9



adt.master-micro.com

## Thursday Analog Quiz



All transistors are biased at  $gm/ID = 10 S/A$  and have early voltage  $VA = 10 V$ . Assume  $gm \cdot ro \gg 1$  and neglect body effect. Calculate  $Av = Gm \cdot Rout$ .

$$r_{o_3} = \frac{r_{o_1}}{2} \Rightarrow Rout = 2m r_o^2 // 2m r_o \left( \frac{r_{o_1}}{3} \right) = 2m r_o^2 // \frac{2m r_o^2}{3}$$

$$Rout = \frac{\cancel{2m^2 r_o^4}}{\cancel{4 \cancel{2m} r_o^2}} = \frac{2m^2 r_o^4}{4 \cancel{2m} r_o^2} = \frac{2m r_o^2}{4}$$

$$Av = Gm \cdot Rout = \left( 2m r_o^2 \right) \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4} \left( 2m \cdot \frac{V_A}{I_D} \right)^2$$

$$Av = \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{2m}{I_D} \cdot V_A \right)^2 = 2500$$

$$Av = Gm \cdot Rout$$

$$Gm = 2m_1$$

$$Rout = 2m_1 r_o // 2m_2 r_o // (r_o // r_o)$$

Q3 M<sub>3</sub> carry double the current

$$\text{of } M_1 \text{ so } 2m_3 = 2m_1$$