**TITLE IN CAPITAL LETTERS, FONT SIZE 12,**

**TIMES NEWS ROMAN, CENTRED, BOLD**

**STUDENT’S NAME**

**A project report submitted in partial fulfilment of the**

**requirements for the award of Bachelor of Science**

**(Hons.) Software Engineering**

**Lee Kong Chian Faculty of Engineering and Science**

**Universiti Tunku Abdul Rahman**

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

[TABLE OF CONTENTS ii](#_Toc471743933)

[LIST OF TABLES iv](#_Toc471743934)

[LIST OF FIGURES v](#_Toc471743935)

[LIST OF SYMBOLS / ABBREVIATIONS vi](#_Toc471743936)

[LIST OF APPENDICES vii](#_Toc471743937)

**CHAPTER**

[1 INTRODUCTION 8](#_Toc476579507)

[1.1 Introduction 8](#_Toc476579508)

[1.2 Importance of the Study 8](#_Toc476579509)

[1.3 Problem Statement 9](#_Toc476579510)

[1.4 Project Objectives 9](#_Toc476579511)

[1.5 Scope and Limitation of the Project 9](#_Toc476579512)

[2 LITERATURE REVIEW 10](#_Toc476579513)

[2.1 Introduction 10](#_Toc476579514)

[2.2 Literature Review 11](#_Toc476579515)

[2.3 Subsection Title 12](#_Toc476579516)

[2.3.1 Sub-subsection Title 12](#_Toc476579517)

[2.4 Summary 13](#_Toc476579518)

[3 METHODOLOGY AND WORK PLAN 14](#_Toc476579519)

[3.1 Introduction 14](#_Toc476579520)

[3.2 Sub- section Title 1 14](#_Toc476579521)

[3.2.1 Sub-subsection Title 14](#_Toc476579522)

[3.3 Summary 15](#_Toc476579523)

[4 PROJECT INITIAL SPECIFICATION 16](#_Toc476579524)

[4.1 Introduction 16](#_Toc476579525)

[4.2 Subsection Title 16](#_Toc476579526)

[4.3 Subsection Title 16](#_Toc476579527)

[4.3.1 Sub-subsection Title 16](#_Toc476579528)

[4.4 Summary 17](#_Toc476579529)

[REFERENCES 18](#_Toc476579530)

[APPENDICES 20](#_Toc476579531)

LIST OF TABLES

[Table 2.1: Harvard citation style 10](#_Toc472528047)

[Table 3.1: Processing Time (in hours) of Bread for Different Production Line 14](#_Toc472528048)

[Table 4.1: Processing Time (in hours) of Bread for Different Production Line 17](#_Toc472528049)

LIST OF FIGURES

[Figure 2.1: UniversitiTunku Abdul Rahman Logo 13](#_Toc471748478)

[Figure 3.1: Reflection from Smooth Surface 15](#_Toc471748479)

[Figure 4.1: UTAR Logo 17](#_Toc471748480)

LIST OF SYMBOLS / ABBREVIATIONS

*cp* specific heat capacity, J/(kg⋅K)

*h* height, m

*Kd* discharge coefficient

*M* mass flow rate, kg/s

*P* pressure, kPa

*Pb* back pressure, kPa

*R* mass flow rate ratio

*T* temperature, K

*v* specific volume, m3

*α* homogeneous void fraction

*η* pressure ratio

*ρ* density, kg/m3

*ω* compressible flow parameter

ID inner diameter, m

MAP maximum allowable pressure, kPa

MAWP maximum allowable working pressure, kPa

OD outer diameter, m

RV relief valve

LIST OF APPENDICES

[APPENDIX A: Graphs 21](#_Toc471748520)

[APPENDIX B: Computer Programme Listing 22](#_Toc471748521)

## INTRODUCTION

### Introduction

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”. Spacing between last line of text and the next subsection title is 1.5 lines.

### Importance of the Study

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”. Spacing between last line of text and the next subsection title is 1.5 lines.

 (1.1)

where

*G1* = specific mass flow rate, kg/s

*ρ* = density, kg/m3

*T* = temperature, K

*ho* = xxx, m

Spacing between the equation and first line of text is 1.5 lines. Equation should be centred, but its numbering should align with right margin.

**** (1.2)

where

*G2* = specific mass flow rate, kg/s

*ρ* = density, kg/m3

Spacing between the equation and first line of text is 1.5 lines. Equation should be centred, but its numbering should align with right margin.

### Problem Statement

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”. Spacing between last line of text and the next subsection title is 1.5 lines.

### Project Objectives

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”. Spacing between last line of text and the next subsection title is 1.5 lines.

### Scope and Limitation of the Project

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”. Spacing between last line of text and the next subsection title is 1.5 lines.

## LITERATURE REVIEW

### Introduction

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”. (Warner, 2002).

**When presenting your research paper, it is important that you providereferences to the sources of information you have used in your research. Referencing is a method ofacknowledging the contributions and work of others in your writing. You will have to providebrief information in the text and full bibliographic details of all SOURCES consulted in your Reference List at the end of your piece of work. The “Harvard Referencing System” is an author-date system for citing and referencingsources of information.This guide provides examples of In-text citation and referencing according to the HarvardReferencing System for various information sources. Refer to the following:**

Table 2.1: Harvard citation style

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Reference list format | In-Text Citation |
| One Author:  **Author, Initial(s)., Year. Title of journal article. *Title of journal (italicized)*, Volume (Issue or number), Page number(s).**  Huffman, L.M., 1996. Processing whey protein for use as a food ingredient. *Food Technology*, 50(2), pp. 49-52.  Two Authors:  **Author, Initial(s). and Author, Initial(s)., Year. Title of journal article. *Title of journal (italicized)*, Volume (Issue or number), Page number(s).**  Lamb, R. and Kling, R., 2003. Reconceptualizing users as social actors in information systems research. *MIS Quarterly*, 27(2), pp. 197-198. | (Huffman, 1996) … OR  Huffman (1996) …  (Lamb and Kling, 2003) …  OR  Lamb and Kling (2003) … |
|  |  |

Table 2.1 (Continued)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Three Authors Format  **Author, Initial(s)., Author, Initial(s). and Author, Initial(s)., Year. Year. Title of journal article. Title of journal (italicized), Volume (Issue or number), Page number(s).**  Bent, M., Campbell, J. and Spencer, C., 2007. Academic practice in computing and engineering. *Journal of Citation and Referencing*, 19(4), pp. 45-56.  Four Authors Or More  **Author, Initial(s)., Author, Initial(s)., Author, Initial(s)., Author, Initial(s)., Author, Initial(s)., Author, Initial(s). and Author, Initial(s)., Year. Title of journal article. Title of journal (italicized), Volume (Issue or number), Page number(s).**  Gillespie, N.C., Lewis, R.J., Pearn, J.H., Bourke, A.T., Holmes, M.J., Bourke, J.B. and Shields, W.J. 1986, Ciguatera in Australia: occurrence, clinical features, pathophysiology and management. Medical Journal of Australia, 145(11-12), pp. 584-590. | (Bent, Campbell and Spencer, 2007) …  OR  Bent, Campbell and Spencer (2007) …  (Gillespie, et al.,1986) …  OR  Gillespie, et al. (1986) … |
|  |  |

### Literature Review

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

All tables must be numbered with respect to the chapter using Arabic numeric. For example, Table 2.2 is the secondtable that appears in Chapter 2. All tables must have a caption, which should be positioned at the top of the table. Spacing between the last line of text and table is 1.5 lines. A new table must start on a new page.

Table 2.2: Processing Time (in hours) of Bread for Different Production Line in ABC Company

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Bread** | **Production Line** | | | | |
| **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** |
| **A** | 30 | 18 | 26 | 17 | 15 |
| **B** | 23 | 22 | 32 | 25 | 30 |
| **C** | 17 | 31 | 24 | 22 | 29 |

Spacing between the table and first line of text is 1.5 lines. If the caption is written in a single line, it should be centred. If the caption is more than one line, it should be align to the left. A table should be positioned after it has been cited for the first time in the text. All tables in the chapter can also be grouped together and positioned at an appropriate location. Tables which are presented in landscape format should be bound with the top of the table to the spine.

### Subsection Title

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”. Spacing between last line of text and the next subsection title is 1.5 lines.

#### Sub-subsection Title

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

All figures must be numbered with respect to the chapter using Arabic numeric. For example, Figure 2.1 is the first figure that appears in Chapter 2. All figures must have a caption, which should be positioned at the bottom of the figure. Caption should be bold and written in Title Case. If the caption is written in a single line, it should be centred. If the caption is more than one line, it should be align to the left.



Figure 2.1: Universiti Tunku Abdul Rahman Logo

Spacing between figure caption and first line of text is 1.5 lines.Figure should be positioned after it has been cited for the first time in the text. All figures in the chapter can also be grouped together and positioned at an appropriate location. Figures which are presented in landscape format should be bound with the top of the figure to the spine.

### Summary

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

A new paragraph should not begin on the last line of a page. A subsection title should not begin on the last line of a page. A new chapter must start on a new page.

A new paragraph should not begin on the last line of a page. A subsection title should not begin on the last line of a page. A new chapter must start on a new page.Spacing between the last line of text and equation is 1.5 lines.

## METHODOLOGY AND WORK PLAN

### Introduction

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

### Sub- section Title 1

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

#### Sub-subsection Title

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Table 3.1: Processing Time (in hours) of Bread for Different Production Line

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Bread** | **Production Line** | | | | |
| **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** |
| **A** | 30 | 18 | 26 | 17 | 15 |
| **B** | 23 | 22 | 32 | 25 | 30 |
| **C** | 17 | 31 | 24 | 22 | 29 |

Spacing between the table and first line of text is 1.5 lines. Spacing between the last line of text and figure is 1.5 lines.

Source

Reflected

Figure 3.1: Reflection from Smooth Surface

Spacing between the figure and first line of text is 1.5 lines. Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin.

### Summary

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

A new paragraph should not begin on the last line of a page. A subsection title should not begin on the last line of a page. A new chapter must start on a new page. Spacing between the last line of text and equation is 1.5 lines.

## PROJECT INITIAL SPECIFICATION

### Introduction

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

### Subsection Title

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

### Subsection Title

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Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

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#### Sub-subsection Title

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

A new paragraph should not begin on the last line of a page. A subsection title should not begin on the last line of a page. A new chapter must start on a new page. Spacing between the last line of text and equation is 1.5 lines.

Table 4.1: Processing Time (in hours) of Bread for Different Production Line

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Bread** | **Production Line** | | | | |
| **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** |
| **A** | 30 | 18 | 26 | 17 | 15 |
| **B** | 23 | 22 | 32 | 25 | 30 |
| **C** | 17 | 31 | 24 | 22 | 29 |

Spacing between the table and first line of text is 1.5 lines. Spacing between the last line of text and figure is 1.5 lines.

****

Figure 4.1: UTAR Logo

Spacing between the figure and first line of text is 1.5lines. Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin.

### Summary

The first paragraph in a subsection should align with left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

Subsequence paragraphs should be indented 1.27 cm (0.5 inch) from the left margin. General alignment for texts in paragraph should be “justified”.

A new paragraph should not begin on the last line of a page. A subsection title should not begin on the last line of a page. A new chapter must start on a new page. Spacing between the last line of text and equation is 1.5 lines.

## REFERENCES

General alignment for texts should be “justified”. Spacing between the references is 1.0 line. A reference should not begin on the last line of a page.

Reference style for journal:

Hanna, K. (2007). Adsorption of aromatic carboxylate compounds on the surface of synthesized iron oxide-coated sands. *Applied Geochemistry, 22*, 2045-2053.

Zhang, B., Cohen, J., Ferrence, R., &Rehm, J. (2006). The impact of tobacco tax cuts on smoking initiation among Canadian young adults. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 30*, 474-479.

Reference style for book:

**Single author**  
Matthews, J. (1999).*The art of childhood and adolescence: The construction of meaning.* London, England: Falmer Press.

**Two authors**  
Colclough, B., & Colclough, J. (1999). *A challenge to change*. London, England: Thorsons.

**Three to seven authors**  
Rosenthal, R., Rosnow, R. L., & Rubin, D. B. (2000). *Contrasts and effect sizes in behavioral research: A correlational approach*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.

Online resources:

**Whole Internet site**  
Goldberg, I. (2000). *Dr. Ivan's depression central*. Retrieved from http://www.psycom.net/depression.central.html

Murray, G. (2005). A duty of care to children and young people in Western Australia: Report on the quality assurance and review of unsubstantiated allegations of abuse in care: 1 April 2004 to 12 September 2005. Retrieved from Western Australia, Department of Child Protection website: <http://www.community.wa.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/851183A4-A822-4592-AB66-C410E453AEEC/0/DCDRPTGwennMurrayreportwithcover2006.pdf>

Reference style for conference proceeding:

Bickman, L., & Ellis, H. (Eds.). (1990). *Preparing psychologists for the 21st century: Proceedings of the National Conference on Graduate Education in Psychology, University of Utah, 1988*. Hillsdale, NJ: L. Erlbaum.

Others: Please refer to APA referencing style

## APPENDICES

APPENDIX A: Graphs

Spacing between subsection and graph is 1.5 lines and it should be centred. Graph which is presented in landscape format should be bound with the top of the graph to the spine. All graphs must be numbered with respect to the appendix. For example, Graph A-1 is the first graph that appears in Appendix A. All graphs must have a caption, which should be positioned at the bottom of the graph and written in Title Case. If the caption is written in a single line, it should be centred. If the caption is more than one line, it should be align to the left. Spacing between the graphs is 1.5 lines.

APPENDIX B: Tables

Spacing between subsection and table is 1.5 lines and it should be centred. Table which is presented in landscape format should be bound with the top of the table to the spine. All tables must be numbered with respect to the appendix. For example, Table B-1 is the first table that appears in Appendix B. All tables must have a caption, which should be positioned at the top of the table and written in Title Case. If the caption is written in a single line, it should be centred. If the caption is more than one line, it should be align to the left. Spacing between the tables is 1.5 lines.