# **Advanced Vocabulary S07**

1	perceive	٧	注意到,意识到,察觉到;将…视为,认为;
2	strive	V	努力,奋斗,力争,力求;
3	institute	٧	建立,制定(体系、政策等);开始,实行;
4	enhance	V	提高,增强,增进;
5	implement	٧	使生效,贯彻,执行,实施;
6	secure	٧	保护,保卫,使安全;
7	approach	V	靠近,接近;接洽;着手处理,对付;
8	boost	٧	使增长,使兴旺;增长,提高,增强;
9	accelerate	٧	加速,加快;
10	access	V	访问,存取; 到达,进入;
11	facilitate	٧	促进,促使,使便利;
12	hinder	V	阻碍,妨碍,阻挡;
13	fluctuate	٧	波动,起伏不定;
14	intervene	٧	出面,介入;插嘴,打断;阻碍,阻挠,干扰;
15	exemplify	٧	举例说明,例证,例示;是…的典型;
16	degenerate	V	恶化,蜕变,衰退;
17	stimulate	V	促进,激发,激励;
18	legitimize	V	使合法,赋予合法权利;使…合理;
19	complement	V	补充,补足;使完美,使更具吸引力;
20	intimate	٧	透露,(间接)表示,暗示;

#### ▲ perceive [pəˈsiːv]

- v. 1) 注意到,意识到,察觉到;
- eg. I perceived a change in his behaviour. 我注意到他举止有些改变。
- ② 将...理解为,将...视为,认为;
- eg. She did not perceive herself as disabled. 她没有把自己看成残疾人。

## ▲ strive [straɪv]

- v. ① 努力,奋斗,力争,力求;
- eg. We encourage all members to strive for the highest standards. 我们鼓励所有成员为达到最高标准而努力。
- eg. striving against corruption 与腐败现象进行斗争

#### **▲ institute** [ˈɪnstɪtjuːt]

- v. 建立,制定(体系、政策等);开始,实行;
- eg. The new management intends to institute a number of changes. 新任管理层打算实行一些改革。
- ▷ n. (教育、专业等)机构,机构建筑
- eg. institutes of higher education 高等学府

## ▲ enhance [ɪnˈhɑːns]

- v. 提高,增强,增进;
- eg. This is an opportunity to **enhance** the reputation of the company. 这是提高公司声誉的机会。
- eg. software enhancements 软件增强设备

## **▲ implement** ['impliment]

- v. 使生效,贯彻,执行,实施;
- eg. to implement changes/decisions/policies/reforms

实行变革 / 执行决议 / 政 策/ 实施改革

▷ n. 工具,器具;(常指)简单的户外用具;

## ▲ secure [sɪˈkjʊə(r)]

- v. ① 保护,保卫,使安全;
- eg. to secure a property against intruders 保护房产以免外人闯入
- ② (尤指经过努力)获得,取得,实现;
- eg. Federal leaders continued their efforts to secure a ceasefire.

联邦领导人继续争取促成停火协议。

- ▷ adj. 锁牢的,严密防守的
- eg. We shall make sure our home is as secure as possible from now on. 我们应该确保家里从今往后尽量锁紧门窗。

#### ▲ approach [əˈprəʊtʃ]

- v. ① (在距离或时间上)靠近,接近,(在数额、水平或质量上)接近;
- eg. Winter is approaching. 冬天就要来临。
- eg. Few writers approach his richness of language. 他语言之丰富很少有作家能望其项背。
- ② 接洽,建议,要求;
- eg. She approached the bank for a loan. 她向银行申请贷款。
- ③ 着手处理,对付;
- eg. What's the best way of approaching this problem? 什么是处理这个问题的最佳方式?
- ▷ n. 方法,方式;接近;接洽;通路;

## ▲ boost [bu:st]

- v. ① 使增长, 使兴旺;
- to boost exports/profits 增加出口,提高利润;
- ② 增长,提高,增强(信心,士气);
- eg. to boost sb's confidence/morale 增强某人的信心/士气
- ▷ n. 提高,帮助,激励,增长;(发动机或电器设备的)功率增大;

## ▲ accelerate [əkˈseləreɪt]

- v. (使)加速,加快;
- eg. Inflation continues to accelerate. 通货膨胀不断加速。
- eg. The car accelerated to overtake me. 那辆汽车加速超过了我。

## ▲ access [ˈækses]

- v. 访问, 存取(计算机文件); 到达, 进入
- eg. The loft can be accessed by a ladder. 搭梯子可以上阁楼。
- ▷ n. 通道, 通路, 入径; (使用或见到的)机会, 权利;
- ▲ facilitate [fəˈsɪlɪteɪt]
- v. 促进,促使,使便利;

- eg. The new trade agreement should facilitate more rapid economic growth. 新贸易协定应当会加快经济发展。
- eg. Structured teaching facilitates learning. 有条理的教导有利于学习。

#### ▲ hinder ['hɪndə(r)]

- v. 阻碍,妨碍,阻挡;
- eg. a political situation that hinders economic growth 妨碍经济发展的政治局面
- eg. Some teachers felt hindered by a lack of resources. 有些教师因资源不足而感到困难重重。
- eg. An injury was hindering him from playing his best. 受伤后他无法发挥出最高水平。
- ▲ fluctuate [ˈflʌktʃueɪt]
- v.(大小、数量、质量等)波动,(在...之间)起伏不定;
- eg. During the crisis, oil prices fluctuated between \$20 and \$40 a barrel. 在危机时期,每桶石油价格在 20 元至 40 元之间波动。
- **▲ intervene** [intəˈviːn]
- v. ① 出面,介入;
- eg. The President intervened personally in the crisis. 总统亲自出面处理这场危机。
- ② 插嘴,打断(别人的话);
- eg. Hattie intervened and told me to stop it. 哈蒂打断我,叫我停下来。
- ③ 阻碍,阻挠,干扰;
- eg. They were planning to get married and then the war intervened. 他们正准备结婚,不巧却因爆发战事而受阻。
- ▲ exemplify [ig'zemplifai]
- v. ① 举例说明,例证,例示;
- eg. She exemplified each of the points she was making with an amusing anecdote. 她的每一个论点都用一个逸闻趣事来说明。
- ② 是...的典型(或典范、榜样)
- eg. His food exemplifies Italian cooking at its best. 他的菜肴代表了意大利烹饪的最高峰。

#### ▲ degenerate [dɪˈdʒenəreɪt]

- v. 恶化, 蜕变, 衰退;
- eg. The march degenerated into a riot. 示威游行变成了暴动。
- eg. Her health degenerated quickly. 她的健康状况迅速恶化。
- ▷ [dɪˈdʒenərət] adj. 退化的, 堕落的, 颓废的;
- ▷ [dɪˈdʒenerət] n. 堕落的人
- **▲ stimulate** ['stɪmjuleɪt]
- v. ① 促进,激发,激励;促进(身体某部分)的功能;
- eg. The exhibition has stimulated interest in her work. 展览增进了人们对她作品的兴趣。
- eg. The women were given fertility drugs to stimulate the ovaries. 那些妇女得到了促进卵巢功能的生育药。
- ② 刺激,使兴奋
- eg. Parents should give children books that stimulate them. 父母应给孩子能启发他们的书
- eg. Both men and women are **stimulated** by erotic photos (= sexually) . 色情照片对男女都有刺激作用。
- ▲ legitimize [lɪˈdʒɪtəmaɪz]
- v. ① 使合法,赋予(非婚生子)合法权利 = legitimate
- eg. They will accept no agreement that legitimizes the ethnic division of the country. 他们不会接受任何使国家民族分裂合法化的协议。
- ② 使(坏事或不正当的事)...合理;
- eg. The movie has been criticized for apparently legitimizing violence. 这部电影因明显地美化暴力而受到了指责。
- ▲ complement ['kpmpliment]
- v. 补充, 补足; 使完美, 使更具吸引力;
- eg. The team needs players who complement each other. 球队需要能够相互取长补短的队员
- ▷ [ˈkɒmplɪmənt] n. 补语,补足语;补充物, 补足物;足数,足额;

# ▲ intimate ['ɪntɪmeɪt]

- v. 透露,(间接)表示,暗示;
- eg. He has already intimated to us his intention to retire. 他已经向我们透露了他要退休的打算。
- ▷ [ˈɪntɪmət] adj. 亲密的,密切的;个人隐私的(常指性方面的);有恋爱关系的,有性关系的;
- ▷ [ˈɪntɪmət] n. 密友, 至交, 知己;