Elementary Vocabulary S10

1	in sb's day	phr	在某人的时代,在某人鼎盛时期;
2	lay the foundation of	phr	给…打下基础,为…奠定基础;
3	set out	phrv	安排,摆放;动身,出发;开始,着手;
4	on the surface	phr	在表面上,在外表上;
5	voyage	vi/n	航行,航海,航天;
6	throw light on	phrv	使…显得非常清楚,使人了解,阐明…;
7	burn up	phrv	烧毁,烧光;消耗,耗费;
8	act on	phrv	对起作用,对有功效;按照,遵守;
9	as follows	phr	如下,分别是;
10	benefit	n/v	优势,益处;福利;慈善活动;使收益;
11	solid	adj	固体的;连续的;实心的;可靠的;
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12	mass	n/adj	团,堆;大量,许多;群众;广泛的;
12 13	mass absorb	n/adj v	团,堆;大量,许多;群众;广泛的; 吸收;使并入,吞并,同化;理解,掌握;
13	absorb	V	吸收;使并入,吞并,同化;理解,掌握;
13	absorb	v adv	吸收;使并入,吞并,同化;理解,掌握;以此方式,如此,就这样;因此,所以;
13 14 15	absorb thus prison	v adv n/v	吸收;使并入,吞并,同化;理解,掌握; 以此方式,如此,就这样;因此,所以; 监狱,牢狱;牢笼;监禁,关押;
13 14 15 16	absorb thus prison range	v adv n/v	吸收;使并入,吞并,同化;理解,掌握; 以此方式,如此,就这样;因此,所以; 监狱,牢狱;牢笼;监禁,关押; 系列,排列,顺序,范围;界限,区间;
13 14 15 16 17	absorb thus prison range all the way	v adv n/v n	吸收;使并入,吞并,同化;理解,掌握; 以此方式,如此,就这样;因此,所以; 监狱,牢狱;牢笼;监禁,关押; 系列,排列,顺序,范围;界限,区间; 一路,一直,自始至终;

▲ in sb's day

phr. 在某人的时代,在某人鼎盛时期;

eg. In his day, he was a very influential politician. 在他那个年代,他是一位很有影响力的政治家。

▲ lay the foundation of

phr. 给...打下基础,为...奠定基础;

eg. His hard work has laid the foundation of his future success. 他的努力工作为他未来的成功奠定了基础。

▲ set out

phrv. 安排,摆放,陈列;动身,出发,启程;开始,着手;

eg. Set out the cakes attractively, using lacy doilies. 铺上网眼垫纸,将蛋糕摆得诱人些。

- eg. They set out/off for Shanghai. 他们动身去上海。
- eg. He has achieved what he **set out** to do three years ago. 他已经实现了他 3 年前已经开始的事业。

▲ on the surface

phr. 在表面上, 在外表上;

- eg. His cleverness is only on the surface. 他的聪明只是表面上的。
- eg. On the surface he seems cold and unfriendly, but he is really a kind man. 表面上他看起来冷淡而不友好,但实际上他是一个善良的人。

▲ voyage

vi/n. 航行,(尤指)航海,航天;

eg. He aims to follow Columbus's voyage to the West Indies. 他打算重走哥伦布到达西印度群岛的航行路线。

▲ throw light on

phrv. 使(某事)显得非常清楚,使人了解(某事),阐明...;

eg. Can you throw any fresh light on this subject? 你在这个题目上有什么新的见解吗?

▲ burn up

phrv. 烧毁,烧光;消耗,耗费;

eg. The satellite re-entered the atmosphere and burned up.

卫星重新进入大气层,烧成灰烬。

eg. Brisk walking burns up more calories than slow jogging. 快走比慢跑能消耗更多的热量。

▲ act on

phrv. 对...起作用,对...有功效;按照,奉行,遵守;

- eg. Does this drug take long to act on the pain? 这种药对疼痛起作用需要很长时间吗?
- eg. Why didn't you act on her suggestion? 你为什么没有按照她的建议去做呢?

▲ as follows

phr. 如下,分别是;(用于列举)

eg. This can be done if you proceed as follows. 按照如下操作即可完成。

▲ benefit

- n. 优势, 益处, 成效; 福利, 奖金; 慈善活动;
- v. 对(某人)有用,使收益;得益于,得利于;
- eg. I've had the benefit of a good education. 我得益于受过良好教育。
- eg. I got no personal benefit from the business. 我没有从生意中得到任何个人利益。
- eg. The book isn't of much benefit to me. 这本书对我没有多大好处。
- eg. He has done it for the benefit of her. 他这样做是为了她的利益。
- eg. a benefit match/concert 义赛/慈善音乐会
- eg. Who exactly stands to benefit from these changes? 到底是谁会从这些变革中直接获益?
- ▷ for sb's benefit 为帮助某人,为某人的利益
- eg. Don't go to any trouble for my benefit! 别为我费工夫!

▲ solid

- adj. 固体的, 坚硬的; 整整的, 连续的; 实心的, 没有空隙的; 可靠的, 有信誉的;
- eg. I slept 3 solid hours. 我睡了整整三个小时。
- eg. The ball is solid, not hollow. 球是实心的,不是空心的。
- eg. The demonstrators stood in a solid line with linked arms. 示威者手挽手站成一排。
- eg. His argument is based on good solid facts. 他的论点是基于可靠的事实。

▷ as solid as rock 坚如磐石

▲ mass

- n. 团,堆,快;大量,许多;群众,平民百姓;大多数; adj. 大批的,广泛的;
- eg. a mass of snow and rocks falling down the mountain. 从山上滚下来的一堆积雪和石块。
- eg. I have masses of work to do. 我有大量的工作要做。
- eg. He devoted his life to improving the living conditions of the masses.
- ▷ be a mass of 充满;布满
- eg. The rose bushes are a mass of flowers in June. 六月的玫瑰园花团锦簇。
- ▷ in the mass 大体上说,总的来说
- eg. She says she doesn't like children in the mass.

▲ absorb

- v. 吸收;使并入,吞并,同化;理解,掌握;吸引全部注意力,使全神贯注;
- eg. Dry sand absorbs water. 干沙吸水。
- eg. Clever children absorb knowledge easily. 聪明的孩子容易吸收知识。
- eg. This work had absorbed him for several years. 这项工作曾使他沉迷了好几年。

▲ thus

- adv. 以此方式,如此,就这样;因此,从而,所以;
- eg. Hold the wheel in both hands, thus. 这样,双手握住轮子。
- eg. He is the eldest son and thus heir to the title. 他是长子,因此是这个封号的继承人。
- ▷ thus far 到目前为止,到这一刻;

▲ prison

- n. 监狱, 牢狱, 看守所; 牢笼, 囚笼;
- v. 监禁, 关押;
- eg. He was sent to prison for five years. 他被关押了五年。
- eg. His hospital room had become a prison. 他的病房变成了牢笼

▲ range

- n. 系列,排列,顺序,范围;变化的范围,界限,区间;
- eg. The hotel offers a wide range of facilities. 这家酒店提供各种各样的设施。

eg. This was outside the range of his experience. 这超出了他的阅历。 ▷ in/within/out of range (of sth) 在可及范围...(范围之外)

▲ all the way

adv. 一路, 一直, 自始至终;

- eg. We can go all the way by ship. 我们可以一路坐船去。
- eg. He had to walk all the way home. 他不得不一路步行回家。
- eg. I'll support him all the way. 我自始至终都会支持他。

▲ that is

phr. 也就是说,即;

- eg. If that is the case, we need more staff.
 如果真是那样,我们就需要更多的员工了。
- eg. He is a NewYorker, that is, he lives in New York. 他是纽约人,也就是说,他住在纽约。

▲ take advantage of

phrv. 利用, 抓住(正当); 利用, 欺骗, 捉弄;

- eg. I took advantage of moment to leave the room. 我趁机离开了房间。
- eg. She took advantage of her trustfulness. 她利用了自己的信任。

▲ be sensitive to

sent. 对…敏感,灵敏;

- eg. My teeth seem to be sensitive to heat and cold. 我的牙齿好像对冷热都过敏。
- eg. She is very sensitive to her figure. 她对自己的身材很敏感。