# **Advanced Vocabulary S02**

1	demonstrate	٧	证明,说明;表达,显露;演示;集会,示威;
2	investigate	٧	侦查,调查,研究;
3	oppose	V	反对,抵制;阻挠;与对垒,与角逐;
4	dominate	V	支配,控制;俯视;占有优势;
5	recruit	٧	招募,吸收;征募,动员;组成,组建;
6	interact	V	交流,沟通,合作;相互影响,相互作用;
7	magnify	٧	放大,扩大,增强;夸大,夸张;
8	comprehend	V	理解,领悟,懂;
9	deprive	V	剥夺,使丧失,使不能享有;
10	adhere	V	遵守,附着,黏附;
11	inhabit	V	居住在,栖居于;
12	lessen	٧	减少,变小,变少;减弱,减轻;
13	incur	٧	招致,遭受,引起;引致,带来;
14	exploit	٧	开发,发挥;利用;压榨,剥削;
15	entail	٧	涉及,需要,牵涉,使必要;
16	elevate	V	提升,提高,抬起;提拔,晋升;使情绪高昂;
17	derive	V	得到,获得,取得;起源,产生;
18	orient	٧	朝向,面对,倾向;确定方位;熟悉,适应;
19	impair	V	损害,削弱;
20	manifest	٧	表明,清楚显示,显现;使人注意到;

#### ▲ demonstrate

- v. 证明,证实,说明; 表达,显露;示范,演示;示威;游行;
- eg. Let me demonstrate to you some of the difficulties we are facing. 我来向你说明一下我们面临的一些困难。
- eg. He has just successfully demonstrated a new transmission system. 他刚刚成功地演示了一套新的传输系统。
- eg. They are demonstrating in favour of free higher education. 他们举行示威游行,要求实行免费高等教育。
- ▷ demonstration. 证明;示威游行

# **▲** investigate

- v. 侦查(某事),调查(某人);研究;
- eg. He ordered an investigation into the affair. 他命令对此事件展开调查。
- eg. Scientists are investigating the effects of diet on fighting cancer. 科学家正在研究饮食的抗癌作用。
- ▷ investigate complaints 调查投诉

### **▲** oppose

- vt. 反对(计划、政策等),抵制,阻挠;(在竞赛中)与...对垒,与...角逐;
- eg. This party would bitterly **oppose** the re-introduction of the death penalty. 本党会强烈反对恢复死刑。
- eg. They are totally opposed to abortion. 他们完全反对堕胎。
- eg. He intends to oppose the prime minister in the leadership election. 在领导选举中,他欲与首相一决高下
- ▷ opponent n. 对手
- ▷ opposite [ˈɒpəzɪt] adj/n. 对立的/对立面(物)

### **▲** dominate

- v. 支配,控制,左右,影响;在…中具有最重要(或明显)的特色,在…中拥有最重要的位置;俯视,高耸于;(在比赛中)占有优势,占据主动,控制战局;
- eg. She always says a lot in meetings, but she doesn't dominate. 她在会上总是滔滔不绝,但她的话没什么影响。
- eg. The book is expected to dominate the best-seller lists. 这本书预计会占据畅销书排行榜的榜首。
- eg. The cathedral dominates the city. 大教堂俯视全城。
- eg. Out team dominated the first half of the match.我们队在上半场比赛中占据上风。

- ▷ dominance/domination. 优势;统治
- ▷ dominant adj. 有统治权的, 支配的
- ▷ dominion. 领地;统治

#### **▲** recruit

- v. 招募, 吸收(新成员), 征募(新兵); 动员…(提供帮助), (通过招募)组成,组建;
- eg. They recruited several new members to the club. 他们吸收了几名新成员进入俱乐部。
- eg. We were recruited to help peel the vegetables. 我们被找来帮着给蔬菜去皮。
- eg. to recruit a task force 组建特遣部队
- ▷ n. 新兵,新警员,新成员 eg. the training of new recruits 新兵训练
- ▷ n. recruiter 征兵人员

#### **▲** interact

- vi. 交流,沟通,合作+(with sb);相互影响,相互作用;
- eg. Teachers have a limited amount of time to interact with each child. 教师和每个孩子沟通的时间有限。
- eg. Perfume interacts with the skin's natural chemicals. 香水和皮肤的天然化学物质相互作用。
- ▷ interaction n. 相互作用,相互影响

# **▲** magnify

- vt. 放大,扩大,增强;夸大(重要性或严重性),夸张 exaggerate;
- eg. an image magnified by a factor of 4. 放大了 4 倍的图像。
- eg. The sound was magnified by the high roof. 高高的屋顶使声音更响亮。
- eg. They do not grasp the broad situation and spend their time magnifying ridiculous details. 他们不去把握大局,而是在细枝末节上花费时间大做文章。
- ▷ magnate n. 巨头, 权贵 ▷ magnanimity n. 心胸博大
- ▷ magnification n. 放大 ▷ magnifier n. 放大器 , 放大镜

# **▲** comprehend

- v. 理解, 领悟, 懂;
- eg. The infinite distances of space are too great for the human mind to comprehend. 太空的无垠距离遥远得让人类的大脑无法理解。
- ▷ comprehensible adj. 可理解的
- ▷ comprehensive adj. 综合性的

### **▲** deprive

### v. 剥夺, 使丧失, 使不能享有;

They were imprisoned and deprived of their basic rights.

他们遭到监禁并被剥夺了基本权利。

- ▷ deprivation. 剥夺
- ▷ privation n. 贫困, 匮乏, 艰难

#### **▲** adhere

- vi. 遵守;附着,黏附; + to
- eg. For ten months he adhered to a strict no-fat low-salt diet. 十个月来他严格坚持无脂肪少盐饮食。
- eg. Small particles adhere to the seed. 小颗粒牢牢附着在种子上。
- ▷ adherent n. 皈依者, 门徒 ▷ adhesive adj/n. 发黏的/胶带

#### **▲** inhabit

- vt. 居住在, 栖居于;
- eg. The valley is inhabited by the Dani tribe. 山谷里居住着达尼部落。
- ▷ habit n. 习惯

#### **▲** lessen

- v. 减少,(使)变小,变少;减弱,减轻(指程度、规模等减少);
- eg. The noise began to lessen. 噪音开始减弱。
- eg. to lessen the risk/impact/effect of sth 减少某事物的风险 / 影响 / 效果

### **▲** incur

- vt. 招致, 遭受, 引起; 引致, 带来(成本、花费等);
- eg. She had incurred the wrath of her father by marrying without his consent. 她未经父亲同意就结婚,使父亲震怒。
- eg. You risk incurring bank charges if you exceed your overdraft limit. 如果超出了透支限额,就有被银行加收费用的风险。
- ▷ concur v. 同时发生

# **▲** exploit

- vt. 开发,发挥;利用(...为自己谋利);压榨,运用,剥削;/rk'splort/
- eg. countries exploiting the rainforests for hardwood. 为获取硬木而开发热带雨林的国家

eg. He exploited his father's name to get himself a job.

他利用他父亲的名声为自己找到一份工作。

eg. What is being done to stop employers from exploiting young people? 目前有什么措施制止雇主剥削年轻人呢?

#### **▲** entail

- vt. 涉及,需要,牵涉,使必要;
- eg. The job entails a lot of hard work. 这工作需要十分艰苦的努力。
- eg. It will entail driving a long distance every day. 这意味着每天都要长途开车。
- eg. Such a decision would entail a huge political risk. 这样的决定势必带来巨大的政治风险。

#### **▲** elevate

- vt. 提升,提高,抬起;提拔,晋升;使情绪高昂;
- eg. Smoking often elevates blood pressure. 抽烟常常使血压升高。
- eg. He elevated many of his friends to powerful positions within the government. 他将许多朋友都提拔到政府部门的要职上。
- eg. The song never failed to elevate his spirits. 这首歌总使他精神振奋。

### **▲** derive

v. 得到, 获得, 取得; + sth from sth

(使)起源,(使)产生; + from sth/ be derived from sth

- eg. He derived great pleasure from painting. 他从绘画中得到极大的乐趣。
- eg. Anna's strength is derived from her parents and her sisters. 安娜的坚强源自于她的父母和姐姐们

#### **▲** orient

- vt. 朝向,倾向;~sb/sth+to/towards+sth;确定方位,认识方向;熟悉;适应;
- eg. Our students are oriented towards science subjects. 我们教的学牛都是理科方向的。
- eg. The mountaineers found it hard to orient themselves in the fog. 登山者在大雾中很难辨认方向。
- eg. You will need the time to orient yourself to your new way of eating. 你还需要一些时间才能适应新的饮食方式。
- ▷ n. 东方,远东,亚洲,东洋;
- ▷ adj. 东方的, 东洋的, (太阳等)上升的, 新生的;

# **▲** impair

- vt. 损害; 削弱(指使情况变得更糟、价值更小等)
- eg. Consumption of alcohol impairs your ability to drive a car or operate machinery. 饮酒会削弱你驾驶汽车或操控机器的能力。
- eg. Smoking impaired his health. 吸烟使他的健康变得更糟。

#### **▲** manifest

- vt. 表明,清楚显示(尤指情感、态度或品质)显现;
- eg. Social tensions were manifested in the recent political crisis. 最近的政治危机显示了社会关系的紧张。
- eg. The symptoms of the disease manifested themselves ten days later. 十天后,这种病的症状显现出来。
- ▷ adj. 明显的