Advanced Vocabulary S05

1	displace	٧	取代,置换;迫使离开家园,迫使背井离乡;
2	incorporate	٧	包含,吸收;使并入,把…合并;
3	render	٧	使成为,使变得;提供,回报;递交,呈献;
4	testify	٧	作证;证实,证明;
5	surge	٧	涌,汹涌,涌动;急剧上升,激增;使强烈地感到;
6	violate	٧	违反,违背;侵犯,搅扰;亵渎,污损;强奸,奸污;
7	retrieve	٧	取回,索回;检索数据;扭转颓势,挽回,找回;
8	pledge	٧	保证给予,正式承诺;使保证,使发誓;
9	discipline	٧	训练,训导,管教;自我控制,严格要求;惩罚,处罚;
10	constitute	٧	组成,构成;成立,设立;是,被算作;
11	cling	٧	抓紧,紧握,紧抱;粘住,附着;依恋,依附;
12	caution	٧	警告,告诫,提醒;
13	stem	٧	阻止,封堵,遏止;
14	reckon	٧	想,认为;被认为,被看作;料想,预计;估算,估计;
15	assist	٧	帮助,协助,援助;促进;
16	exclude	٧	不包括;把…排斥在外;认为…不可能;
17	trigger	٧	发动,引起,触发;开动,起动;
18	extract	٧	提取,取出;索取,设法得到;选取,摘录,选录;
19	compel	٧	强迫,迫使,使必须;
20	impose	٧	推行,采用;迫使,把强加于;使遭受,使接受;

▲ displace [dis'pleis]

- v. 1 取代, 替代, 置换;
- eg. Gradually factory workers have been displaced by machines. 工厂的工人已逐渐被机器取代。
- ② 迫使(某人)离开家园,迫使…背井离乡;
- eg. Around 10 000 people have been displaced by the fighting. 大约 1 万人因战争而背井离乡。
- **▲ incorporate** [ɪnˈkɔːpəreɪt]
- vt. ① 包含, 吸收;
- eg. The new cars will incorporate a number of major improvements. 新款汽车会有若干重大改进。
- ② 使并入,把...合并;
- eg. The agreement would allow the rebels to be incorporated into a new national police force. 协议将允许把叛军收编入一支新的国家警备部队。
- **▲ render** ['rendə(r)]
- v. ① 使成为,使变得,使处于某状态(make/cause);
- eg. to render sth harmless/useless/ineffective 使某事物无害 / 无用 / 无效
- ② 提供, 给予,回报(give/provide);
- eg. They rendered assistance to the disaster victims. 他们给灾民提供了援助
- ③ 递交,呈献,提交(present);
- eg. The committee was asked to render a report on the housing situation. 要求委员会提交一份有关住房情况的报告。
- ④ v. 翻译, 表达, 表演, 演示;
- ▲ testify ['testɪfaɪ]
- v. ① (尤指出庭)作证;
- eg. She refused to testify against her husband. 她拒绝出庭作证指控丈夫。
- ② 证实,证明(that)
- eg. I can testify that she is right. 我可以证明她是正确的。

- ▷ testify to sth 作为某事的证明,表明,说明;
- eg. The film testifies to the courage of ordinary people during the war. 这部电影表明老百姓在战争期间的英勇行为。

▲ surge [saːdʒ]

- vi. 1) 涌,汹涌,涌动;
- eg. Flood waters surged into their homes. 洪水涌进了他们的房子。
- ② (物价、利润等)急剧上升,飞涨,激增;
- eg. Share prices surged. 股价猛涨。
- ③ 使强烈地感到;
- eg. Relief surged through her. 她顿觉宽慰。
- ▷ n. (感情的)突发,(数量的)激增;一大批;奔涌向前,突然的向上运动;

▲ violate ['vaɪəleɪt]

- vt. ① 违反, 违犯, 违背(法律、协议等);
- eg. to violate international law. 违反国际法。
- ② 侵犯(隐私等),使人不得安宁,搅扰;
- eg. She accused the press photographers of violating her privacy. 她指责新闻摄影记者侵犯了她的隐私。
- ③ 亵渎,污损(神圣之地);强奸,奸污;
- eg. to violate a grave 亵渎坟墓

▲ retrieve [rɪˈtriːv]

- vt. ① 取回, 索回;~sth (from sb/sth)
- eg. She bent to retrieve her comb from the floor. 她弯腰从地上捡起她的梳子。
- eg. The police have retrieved the stolen money. 警方已经追回了被盗钱款。
- ② 检索数据;
- eg. to retrieve information from the database. 从数据库检索资料。
- ③ 扭转颓势,挽回,找回;
- eg. You can only retrieve the situation by apologizing. 你只有道歉才能挽回这个局面。

▲ pledge [pledʒ]

- v. ① 保证给予(或做),正式承诺;
- eg. The government pledged their support for the plan. 政府保证支持这项计划。

- ② 使保证,使发誓;~sb/yourself(to sth)
- eg. They were all pledged to secrecy. 他们都宣誓保密。
- ▷ n. 保证,诺言,誓约;抵押,质钱,抵押品;
- ▷ sign/take the pledge 发誓戒酒

▲ discipline [ˈdɪsəplɪn]

- v. ① 训练,训导,管教,约束(自我),要求;
- eg. a guide to the best ways of disciplining your child. 管教子女最佳方法指南
- eg. He disciplined himself to exercise at least three times a week. 他规定自己每周至少锻炼三次。
- ② 惩罚,处罚;
- eg. The officers were disciplined for using racist language. 这些军官因使用种族歧视性语言而受到惩罚。

▲ constitute ['kpnstrtju:t]

- v. ① 组成,构成;
- eg. Female workers constitute the majority of the labour force. 女性雇员占劳动力的多数。
- ② (合法或正式地)成立,设立; = to form a group legally or officially
- eg. The committee was constituted in 1974 by an Act of Parliament. 该委员会是根据议会法案于 1974 年设立的。
- ③ (被认为或看做)是,被算作; = to be considered to be sth
- eg. Does such an activity constitute a criminal offence? 难道这样的活动也算刑事犯罪吗?

▲ cling [klɪŋ]

- v. ① 抓紧,紧握,紧抱;
- eg. survivors clinging to a raft. 紧紧抓住救生筏的幸存者。
- ② 粘住,附着;(情感上)依恋,依附;
- eg. The wet shirt clung to his chest. 湿衬衫紧贴在他的胸部。
- eg. After her mother's death, Sara clung to her aunt more than ever. 萨拉在母亲去世后比以往任何时候都更依附于她的姨妈。

▲ caution ['kɔːʃn]

v. 警告,告诫,提醒;

- eg. Sam cautioned him against making a hasty decision. 萨姆告诫他不要草率作出决定。
- eg. Suspects must be cautioned before any questions are asked. 嫌疑犯在回答问题前必须得到提醒。
- eg. She wasn't sent to the juvenile court, instead she was cautioned. 她未被送上少年法庭,而是受到了警告。
- ▷ n. 小心,谨慎,慎重;警告,告诫;
- eg. As a first offender, she got off with a caution. 她由于是初犯,被从轻发落,只受到了警告。

▲ stem [stem]

- v. 阻止, 封堵, 遏止;
- eg. The cut was bandaged to **stem** the bleeding. 伤口进行了包扎止血。
- eg. The government had failed to stem the tide of factory closures. 政府没有控制住工厂纷纷倒闭的势头。
- ▷ stem from sth 是…的结果,起源于,根源是;
- ▷ n. (花草的)茎,梗,柄;

▲ reckon ['rekən]

- v. ① 想,认为;被普遍认为是,被看作是;
- eg. I reckon (that) I'm going to get that job. 我认为我会得到那份工作。
- eg. It was generally reckoned a success. 大家都认为那是一次成功。
- ② 料想,预计,指望;
- eg. We reckon to finish by ten. 我们预计十点钟以前结束。
- ③ 估算,估计,计算;
- eg. They reckon (that) their profits are down by at least 20%. 他们估计利润至少下降了 20%。
- ▷ reckon on sth 指望, 依赖
- eg. We'd reckoned on having good weather. 我们原指望会有好天气。
- ▷ reckon sth → up 统计;合计
- eg. He reckoned up the cost of everything in his mind. 他在脑子里把所有费用都合计了一下。

▷ reckon with sb/sth 重视,考虑进去 reckon without sb/sth 没考虑到,没算在内 eg. I didn't reckon with getting caught up in so much traffic.

我没有考虑到塞车会这么严重。

eg. They had reckoned without the determination of the opposition. 他们没料到会遭到坚决反对。

▲ assist [əˈsɪst]

- v. 1 帮助, 协助, 援助;
- eg. We'll do all we can to assist you. 我们要尽量帮助你。
- ② 促进 = to help sth to happen more easily;
- eg. Activities that will assist the decision-making process. 促进决策进程的活动。
- ▷ n. 助攻, 助杀;

▲ exclude [ɪkˈskluːd]

- v. ① 不包括,不放在考虑之列;
- eg. Buses run every hour, Sundays excluded. 公共汽车每小时一班,星期天除外。
- ② 防止…进入,阻止…参加,把…排斥在外; to prevent sb/sth from doing
- eg. Women are still excluded from some London clubs. 伦敦有些俱乐部仍然拒绝妇女参加。
- ③ 排除(…的可能性),认为…不可能;
- eg. We should not exclude the possibility of negotiation. 我们不应该排除谈判的可能性。

▲ trigger [ˈtrɪgə]

- v. 发动,引起,触发;开动,起动;
- eg. Nuts can trigger off a violent allergic reaction. 坚果可以引起严重的过敏反应。
- eg. to trigger an alarm 触发警报器
- ▷ n. (枪的)扳机;起因,诱因;触发器,引爆器;

▲ extract [ɪkˈstrækt]

- v. ① 提取,提炼;取出,拨出;选取,摘录,选录;
- eg. to extract essential oils from plants. 从植物中提取香精油。
- eg. This article is extracted from his new book. 本文选自他的新书。
- ② 索取,设法得到;获得,得到;
- eg. Journalists managed to extract all kinds of information about her private life.

记者们终于得到了有关她私生活的各种情况。

- eg. They are unlikely to extract much benefit from the trip. 他们不大可能从这次旅行中获得多大益处。
- ▷ [ˈekstrækt] n. 提取物;摘录,选录;选曲,节录;浓缩物;

▲ compel [kəmˈpel]

- v. 强迫, 迫使, 使必须;
- eg. The law can compel fathers to make regular payments for their children. 这项法律可强制父亲定期支付子女的费用。
- eg. the introduction of legislation to compel cyclists to wear a helmet. 强制骑自行车者戴头盔的法律的出台
- **▲ impose** [ɪmˈpəʊz]
- v. ① 推行,采用(规章制度),强制实行;
- eg. A new tax was imposed on fuel. 当局开始对燃油征收一项新税。
- ② 迫使,把...强加于;使(别人)接受自己的意见;强行限制/管制/约束某事物;
- eg. to impose limitations/restrictions/constraints on sth
- eg. This system imposes additional financial burdens on many people. 这个制度给很多人增加了额外的经济负担。
- eg. She didn't want to impose her values on her family. 她并不想勉强家人接受自己的价值观。
- ③ 使遭受,使承受(压力、痛苦等)
- eg. The filming imposed an additional strain on her. 拍摄任务使她承受了格外大的压力。
- ④ 使接受,使意识到(自己的在场或想法) = to make sb/sth accept your ideas
- eg. European civilization was the first to impose itself across the whole world. 欧洲文明是最先传扬到全世界的。
- **> imposition** n.
- eg. I know this is an imposition. But please hear me out. 我知道这是强人所难。但是请听我说完。