Elementary Vocabulary S07

1	aid	n/v	援助,帮助;救援物资,援助款项;助手;
2	choke	V	阻塞,塞满;窒息;说不出话来,哽咽;
3	witness	V	当场看到,目击;作证;证据;目击者;
4	calm	adj/v	沉着的,镇静的;无风的;使平静,使镇静;
5	panic	V	惊慌,惊慌失措;恐慌的,过度的;
6	conscious	adj	意识到;有意识的;慎重的,有意的;
7	slight	adj	轻微的;瘦小的;无需重视的,不足道的;
8	sudden	adj	突然的;忽然的;骤然的;
9	in honour of	adv	为纪念,为庆祝;
10	in case	adv	如果 , 万一;
11	loose	adj	松的,松散的;不严密的,不严谨的;
12	count	V	数数 , 计算 , 算入 ; 重要 , 有意义 ;
13	keep in mind	phr	牢记,放在心上;
14	for sb good	phr	对某人有益,有好处;
15	on the way	adv	在路上,即将发生;
16	an eye for an eye	phr	以眼还眼,以牙还牙;
17	spit up	phrv	吐出,吐;
18	on earth	adv	世界上,人世间;究竟,到底;根本,完全;
19	access	n	通路,入径;机会;访问;到达,进入;
20	alone	adj/adv	单独,独自,无依无靠;只有,仅仅;

▲ aid

- n. 援助,帮助;救援物资,援助款项;助手,辅助物; v. 援助,帮助;
- eg. economic/humanitarian/emergency aid 经济 / 人道主义 / 紧急援助
- eg. This job would be impossible without the aid of a computer. 这项工作不用计算机是不行的。
- eg. One of the staff saw he was in difficulty and came to his aid (= helped him).

 一名工作人员见他有困难,便过来帮忙。
- eg. They were accused of aiding him in his escape. 他们被控帮助他逃跑。
- ▷ in aid of sth/sb 为了帮助某事物 / 人 ▷come/go to sb's aid 帮助某人
- ▷ with the aid of 在...帮助之下
- ▷ what's... in aid of? ...究竟是为啥(发生),...是做什么用的
- eg. What's this little handle in aid of? 这个小把手有什么用?

▲ choke

- v. 阻塞,塞满,堵塞;(使)窒息,哽噎,使窒息;说不出话来,使哽咽;
- eg. The roads are choked up with traffic. 几条马路都在塞车。
- eg. He was choking on a fish bone. 他被鱼刺噎住了。
- eg. The smoke choked me. 烟呛得我透不过气来。
- ▷ choke sth back 抑制,忍住,克制
- eg. He choked back his anger.
- ▷ choke sth down 硬咽,硬吞
- eg. He had to choked down his breakfast in order to catch the bus.
- ▷ choke sth off 阻止,制止,限制;打断,停止,终止;
- eg. High prices have choked off demand. 高昂的价格制约了需求。

▲ witness

- v. 当场看到,目击(尤指罪行或事故);作证,见证;
- n. 证据;目击者,见证人;
- eg. She was shocked by the violent scenes she had witnessed. 她被亲眼目睹的暴虐场面惊呆了。
- eg. Recent years have witnessed a growing social mobility. 近年来人们的社会流动性越来越大。
- eg. a defence/prosecution witness 被告的 / 控方的证人

- ▷ be (a) witness to sth 目击,看见(某事发生)
- eg. He has been witness to a terrible murder. 他目击了一起残忍的凶杀事件。
- ▷ bear/give witness (to sth) 为...作证,证明
- ▷ witness for/against 提供有(不)利证据
- ▷ eye witness 目击证人
- eg. They will give witness to my honesty. 他们将证明我的诚实。
- eg. The man's fingerprints bore witness to his guilt. 这个人的指纹证明了他的罪行。

▲ calm

- adj. 沉着的,镇静的;无风的,风平浪静的; vt. 使平静,使镇静;
- eg. It is important to keep calm in an emergency. 情况紧急的时候,保持镇静是重要的。
- eg. a calm, cloudless day 晴朗无风的一天
- eg. Have some tea; it'll calm your nerves. 喝点茶,这会使你紧张的神经松弛下来。

▲ panic

- v. (使)惊慌,惊慌失措; n. 惊恐,恐慌;惶恐不安; adj. 恐慌的,过度的;
- eg. I panicked when I saw smoke coming out of the engine. 我看见发动机冒烟时,吓得手足无措。
- eg. The crowd panicked at the sound of the guns. 人群听到枪声惊慌失措。
- ▷ get into a panic about 陷入...恐慌之中
- ▷ be in a panic about...处于恐慌之中
- eg. I got into a panic when I found the door was locked. 当我发现门被锁上时,我惊慌失措

▲ conscious

- adj. 意识到,注意到,知道的;神志清醒的,有知觉的,有意识的;慎重的,有意的,刻意的;
- eg. He is very conscious of his shortcomings. 他很清楚自己的缺点。
- eg. At the approach of the police, the crowd felt conscious. 警察走近时,人群感到清醒。
- eg. A patient who is not fully conscious should never be left alone. 神志并非完全清醒的病人必须时刻有人照料。
- eg. to make a conscious decision 作出慎重的决定

eg. I made a conscious effort to get there on time. 我刻意约束自己准时到达那里。

▲ slight

- adj. 轻微的, 略微的;细小的,纤细的,瘦小的;无需重视的,不足道的;
- eg. I woke up with a slight headache. 我醒来时有点头痛。
- eg. a slight woman 瘦小的女子
- eg. This is a very slight novel. 这是一部颇不足道的小说。
- ▷ not in the slightest 一点不, 丝毫不...
- eg. Do you mind if I open the window? Not in the slightest, please do. 你介意我打开窗户吗?一点也不,请做。
- eg. You will not feel the slightest pain. 你不会感到丝毫疼痛。

▲ sudden

- adj. 突然的;忽然的;骤然;的 n. 突然发生的事(或情况)
- eg. a sudden change 骤变
- eg. His death was very sudden. 他死得很突然。
- ▷ all of a sudden 突然;猛地
- > on a sudden

▲ in honour of

- adv. 为纪念,为庆祝;
- eg. We have a party in honour of the famous artist. 为纪念这位著名艺术家我们举办了这场晚会。

▲ in case

- adv. 如果,万一;
- eg. In case you should need any help, here's my number. 万一你需要帮助的话,这是我的电话号码。
- eg. I'll stay around in case you need me. 我就待在这儿,也许你用得着我。
- ▷ in case of 如果发生...;若在...情况下,万一;
- ▷ in any case 无论如何 ▷ in no case 绝不

▲ loose

- adj. 松的, 松散的;不严密的,不严谨的; v/n. 释放,放任;松开,放开;
- eg. He has a loose tongue and tell everyone. 他口风不严,告诉每个人。

- eg. He leads a loose life. 他过着放荡的生活。
- eg. I bought these sweets loose. 零售

▲ count

- v. 数数 , 计算 , 算入 ; 重要 , 有意义 = be of value ;
- eg. If you are all going to the party, you can **count** me in. 如果你们都去参加聚会,把我也算在内。
- eg. His opinion counts because of his experience. 他的意见很重要,因为他的经验。

▲ keep in mind

phr. 牢记,放在心上

- eg. Keep/Bear/Carry in mind that tomorrow is holding. 记住明天会到来。
- eg. We must keep this lesson in mind. 我们要记住这个教训。

▲ for sb good

phr. 对某人有益,有好处; = do sb/sth good

- eg. I'm giving you this advice for your own good. 我给你这个建议是为了你好。
- eg. I don't think it would do any good. 我认为这不会有什么好处

▲ on the way

adv. 在路上,即将发生;

- eg. He is on the way to becoming a professional writer. 他正在成为一名职业作家。
- eg. The patient is on the way to recovery. 病人正在康复中。

▲ an eye for an eye

phr. 以眼还眼,以牙还牙;

eg. The death penalty for murder work on the principle of an eye for an eye. 犯谋杀罪处以死刑,其原则是一命抵一命。

▲ spit up

phrv. 吐出,吐(胃里的东西)

Tim: Yeah. I spit up blood sometimes, too. 有时候 Tim 还会吐血。

▷ spit out 突出(嘴里的东西)

eg. The baby spot its food out on the table. 婴儿把食物吐在桌子上。

▲ on earth

- adv. 世界上,人世间;究竟,到底(用于令人惊讶或生气的事);根本,完全;
- eg. They are the best folks on earth. (= in the world) 他们是地球上最好的人。
- eg. What on earth are you doing? 你到底在干什么?

▲ access

- n. 通道,通路,入径;机会,权利;vt. 访问,存取;到达,进入;
- eg. Access to the town was across a narrow bridge. 通往该镇的通道是穿过一座窄桥。
- eg. The only access to that building was a muddy track. 通往那座大楼的唯一通道是一条泥泞的小路。
- eg. You need a password to get access to the computer system. 使用这个计算机系统需要口令。
- eg. The loft can be accessed by a ladder. 搭梯子可以上阁楼。

▲ alone

adj/adv. 单独,独自,无依无靠;只有,仅仅;

- eg. Time alone will show who was right. 只有时间才能证明谁是对的。
- eg. You can't live on instant noodles alone. 你不能一个人吃方便面。
- eg. You alone can help me. 只有你才能帮助我。