Elementary Vocabulary S05

1	recommend	V	推荐,举荐;劝告;建议;使受欢迎;
2	contribute	V	捐献,捐赠,捐助;造成,促成,有助于;
3	narrow	adj	狭窄的;有限的;狭隘的;勉强的;
4	influence	n/v	影响,作用;支配,控制;有影响的人;
5	basis	n	原因,缘由;基准,准则;要素,基础;
6	judge	V	判断,认为;评价,批评,指责;审判;
7	employ	V	雇用;使用,运用,应用;
8	approach	V	靠近,接近;接近,接洽;着手处理,对付;
9	consist	V	由…组成;存在于,在于;
10	namely	adv	即,也就是;
11	forecast	V	预测,预报;
12	indicate	V	表明,暗示;指出,注出;指示转弯;
13	ensure	V	确保,保证,担保;
14	send for	phrv	请来,派人去叫;
15	a matter of	adv	大约,仅仅,只是,最多,至少;取决于;
16	make the most of	phr	尽量利用,充分利用;
17	hold together	phrv	使连接在一起,使团结;
18	as a general rule	phr	一般说来,大体,通常;
19	in return for	phr	作为回报,作为交换;
20	catch a glimpse of	phr	看见,瞥见,一睹;

▲ recommend

- v. 推荐, 举荐, 介绍; 劝告; 建议; 使显得吸引人, 使受欢迎;
- eg. They recommend me for the job. 他们推荐我做这项工作。
- eg. They recommend me as a good lawyer. 他们把我作为一名好律师介绍了下。
- eg. He recommended Spain for holiday. 他推荐西班牙下次度假。
- eg. I recommended that he should not go there. 我建议他不要去那里。
- eg. This hotel has nothing to recommend it to tourists except cheapness. 这家旅馆除了便宜之外,没有什么可推荐给游客的。
- ▷ recommendation n.推荐,介绍;介绍信;
- eg. I bought the book on your recommendation. 我根据你的推荐买了这本书。
- eg. speak in recommendation of sb/sth 口头推荐

▲ contribute

- v. 捐献,捐赠(尤指款或物),捐助;造成,促成,有助于;
- eg. Would you like to contribute to our collection? 你愿意给我们的募捐捐款吗?
- eg. Poor food contributed to his illness. 不好的食物导致了他的疾病。
- eg. This book contributes little to our understanding of the subject. 此书对我们了解这门学科助益甚少。
- ▷ (为报纸、杂志、电台或电视节目)投稿,发表意见;
- eg. He contributes regularly to the magazine 'New Scientist'. 他定期给《新科学家》杂志撰稿。
- eg. We hope everyone will contribute to the discussion. 我们希望大家都能参与讨论。

▲ narrow

- adj. 狭窄的;有限的,范围小的;狭隘的,目光短浅的;勉强的,刚刚好的;
- eg. The gates are too narrow for a car, so we have to walk through. 大门太窄了,汽车开不动,所以我们不得不步行穿过。
- eg. The secret is known to a narrow group of people. 这个秘密为少数人所知。
- eg. He has a narrow mind. 他心胸狭窄。
- eg. She was elected by a narrow majority. 她以微弱多数当选。
- eg. He made a narrow escape from death. 他九死一生。

- ▷ narrow-minded adj 心胸狭窄的 ▷ broad-minded 心胸开阔的
- ▷ narrowly adv. 勉强低,以毫厘之差;狭隘地,严格地,严密地,仔细地;
- eg. The teacher questioned the boys narrowly about why they were late for school. 老师仔细地问男孩们为什么上学迟到。

▲ influence

- n. 影响,作用;支配,控制(力),影响(力),感召力;有影响的人(事物);
- eg. The influence of the moon on the tides. 月亮影响着潮汐。
- eg. He has a strange influence on/over/upon the girls. 他对女孩们有奇怪的控制力。
- eg. Religion has a great influence on man's behavior. 宗教对人的行为有很大的影响
- eg. He is a man of influence in the city. 他是这个城市里有影响力的人。
- eg. His parents no longer have any real influence over him. 他的父母对他不再有任何实际影响。
- ▷ under the influence of 受...的影响
- ▷ v. 影响,对...起作用;支配,左右;
- eg. My father influenced me to accept the job.

▲ basis

- n. 原因, 缘由; 基准, 准则, 方式; 要素, 基点, 基础; + of/for sth
- eg. She was chosen for the job on the basis of her qualifications. 她因资历适合而获选担任这项工作。
- eg. Some videos have been banned on the basis that they are too violent. 有些录像带因暴力镜头过多而被查禁。
- eg. on a daily/day-to-day/weekly basis 按每天 / 每日 / 每周一次的标准
- eg. The basis of a good marriage is trust. 美满婚姻的基础是信赖。
- ▷ base adj. 基本的,根本的;初级的;必须的;

▲ judge

- v. 判断,认为,估计;裁判,评判;评价,批评,指责;审判,审理,判决;
- eg. As far as I judge, they are all to blame. 据我判断,他们都应该受到责备。
- eg. We can't judge (of) people by their looks. 我们不能以貌取人。
- eg. Judging from previous experience, he will be late. 以往的经验判断,他将迟到。
- eg. I judge him (to be) an honest man. 我认为他是一个诚实的人。

- eg. She was asked to judge the essay competition. 她被邀请担任散文比赛的评委。
- eg. What gives you the right to judge other people? 你有什么权利对别人评头论足?
- ▷ to judge sb guilty/not guilty 判某人有罪 / 无罪
- ▷ n. 法官,裁判员,评判员;▷ judgement n. 判断,看法,意见;眼力,判断力;

▲ employ

- v. 雇用;使用,运用,应用;
- eg. They employed me as an adviser. 他们雇用我当顾问。
- eg. He employed his umbrella as a walking stick. 他把雨伞当作手杖。
- ▷ be employed in sth 忙于,从事;
- eg. He was employed in cleaning the shoes. 他被雇来擦鞋子。
- ▷ employment n. 雇佣,使用,职业;
- eg. in emplyment 有工作 out of emplyment 失业
- ▷ employer/employee n.雇主/雇员

▲ approach

- v. 靠近,接近;(有某种目的)接近(某人),接洽,商谈;着手处理,对付;
- eg. As I approached, he gave me a nod of greeting. 我走近时,他向我点头致意。
- eg. The Spring Festival is approaching. 春节快到了。
- eg. His work approaching perfection. 他的作品接近完美。
- eg. What's the best way of approaching this problem? 什么是处理这个问题的最佳方式?
- ▷ (距离和时间)靠近,接近;通路,入口;手段,方法;问题,任务;接洽,商谈;
- eg. At her approach, the children ran off. 她一走近,孩子们就跑掉了。
- eg. All the approaches to the town were blocked. 通往城镇的所有道路都被封锁了。
- eg. When learning a foreign language, the best approach is the study of the spoken language. 学习外语时,最好的方法是学习口语。

▲ consist

- v. 由...组成 (或构成) + of; 存在于, 在于 + in;
- eg. The committee consists of ten members. 委员会由十人组成。
- eg. Tolerance consists in respecting the opinions of others. 宽容在于尊重他人的意见。

▲ namely

adv. 即,也就是;

- eg. Only one person can do the job, namely you. 只有一个人能做这项工作,那就是你。
- eg. There are 3 colors in the British flag, namely red, white and blue. 英国国旗有三种颜色,即红、白和蓝。

▲ forecast

v/n. 预测, 预报;

- eg. Snow is forecast for tomorrow. 预报明天有雪。
- ▷ foretell v. 预言,(尤指有魔力的)预知;

▲ indicate

- v. 表明,显示,反映,暗示;指出,标示,注出;打转向灯指示转弯;
- eg. With a nod of his head, he indicated to me where I should sit. 他点了点头,向我指出我应该坐在哪里。
- eg. His hesitation indicates unwillingness. 他的犹豫表明他不愿意。
- eg. Indicate your preferences on these cards. 在这些卡片上注明你的偏好。
- eg. She is indicating left. 他打灯向左。

▲ ensure

- v. 确保,保证,担保;
- eg. We tried to ensure that everybody understood the introduction. 我们试图确保每个人都理解这一指令。
- eg. This medicine will ensure you a good night's sleep. 这种药能保证你晚上睡个好觉。

▲ send for

phrv. 请...来,派人去叫;

- eg. I'll send for a taxi. 我要叫辆出租车。
- eg. He sent the waiter for a packet of cigarettes. 他叫服务员去拿一包香烟。

▲ a matter of

phr. 大约,仅仅,只是,最多,至少;取决于;

- eg. We may as well have the better quality, it is only a matter of a few pounds. 我们也有更好的质量,这只是几磅的问题。
- eg. It will be a matter of days before we got the news.

我们要过至少数天才能得到消息

- eg. Dealing with this problem is all a matter of experience. 处理这个问题完全取决于经验。
- eg. a matter of opinion. 只是看法问题。

▲ make the most of

phr. 尽量利用,充分利用

- eg. He didn't do well, because he didn't make the most of his ability. 他做得不好,因为他没有充分发挥自己的能力。
- eg. It's my first trip abroad so I'm going to make the most of it. 这是我第一次出国,我要充分利用这个机会。

▲ hold together

phrv. 使连接在一起, 使团结;

- eg. The country needed a leader who will hold the nation together. 这个国家需要一位团结全国的领导人。
- eg. Her 13-year-old daughter is holding the family together. 她 13 岁的女儿在维系着这个家的完整。

▲ as a general rule

phr. 一般说来,大体,通常; = in general

eg. As a general rule, prices follow demand. 一般来说, 价格遵循需求。

▲ in return for

phr. 作为回报,作为交换;

- eg. She bought me a drink in return for my help. 她请我喝了一杯,作为对我帮助的回报。
- eg. I'll sell at a discount in return for a speedy sale. 为了尽快售出,我会打折销售。

▲ catch a glimpse of

phr. 看见, 瞥见, 一睹 = catch sight of

- eg. I caught a glimpse of his face as he was past. 他走过时,我瞥见了他的脸。
- eg. Several thousand supporters strained to catch a glimpse of the new president. 几千名支持者翘首企盼能一睹新总统的风采。