# **Elementary Vocabulary S13**

1	find a way	找到出路	21	lead to	通向,导致
2	inspire	激励,鼓舞	22	diagnose	诊断,判断
3	puzzle	使困惑	23	stand out	突出,显眼
4	in the name of	用的名义	24	mustache	胡子
5	vary	变化,相异	25	live to	活到
6	center on	集中在,着重在	26	keep track of	保持联系
7	capture	俘获,赢得	27	hire	租用,聘用
8	be familiar	熟悉的	28	conclude	断定,推断出
9	be around	在某领域经验	29	settle	解决,定居
10	permission	准许,批准	30	dig up	挖出,发现
11	skillful	熟练的	31	serve as	用作,充当
12	burst	爆发,爆裂	32	quantities of	大量的
13	over	在期间	33	in sb's eyes	在看来
14	bid	投标,出价	34	in terms of	就…而言
15	confirm	证实,证明	35	have a hand in	染指,插手
16	apply sb's mind	专心于	36	average	平均的
17	attempt	企图,试图	37	spare	多余的,抽出
18	make for	造成,有利于	38	date from	回溯至
19	be out to	设法去做某事	39	dozen	打,十二个
20	account	账户,描述,解释	40	in secret	秘密地

# ▲ find a way

phr. 找到一种方法,找到出路

- eg. Find a way to overcome your difficulties. 找出办法战胜困难。
- eg. Don't despair! We'll find a way out? 不要绝望!我们会找到出路的!
- ▷ make one's way 艰难地前进

▲ inspire [ɪnˈspaɪər]

- v. 激励,鼓舞;赋予灵感,引起联想;启发思考,使产生
- eg. The actors' enthusiasm inspired the kids. 演员们的热情鼓舞着孩子们。
- eg. inspire confidence in sb 激起某人信心
- ▷ inspiring adj. 鼓舞人心的,激励的,启发灵感的

▲ puzzle ['pʌzl]

- n. 令人费解的事,智力游戏,不解之谜,疑问
- vt. 迷惑, 使困惑
- eg. puzzle one's brains about/over sth 对某事感到困惑,大伤脑筋
- ▷ puzzling adj. 使为难的,费解的,莫名其妙的

#### ▲ in the name of

phr. 在...的名下,用...的名义,代表 = in one's name

- eg. Where in the name of Heaven have you been? 你到底上哪儿去了?
- ▷ by name 按姓名 ,
- ▷ by/with the name of 名叫...的
- eg. Do you know a man by the name of Smith? 你认识一个叫史密斯的人吗。
- ▷ make a/one's name 扬名,出名
- ▶ under the name of 以…名字,以…为笔名

## **▲ vary** ['veri]

- v. 变化, (大小、形状等) 相异, 不同, 有别
- eg. The students' work varies considerably in quality. 学生作业的质量甚是参差不齐。
- ▷ vary from 不同于,不等于
- ▷ various adj. 各种各样的,不同的,
- ▷ variety n. 种类 , 变化
- eg. All varieties of goods for daily use are available. 日用百货一应俱全。

#### ▲ center on

phrv. 集中在,着重在

- eg. To center on students in classroom learning. 以学生为中心进行教学;
- eg. She centered her attention on the problem. 她把注意力集中在这个问题上。

## ▲ capture ['kæpt[ər]

vt. 俘虏, 俘获, 捕获; 赢得, 争得;

eg. The company has captured 90% of the market. 这家公司已争取到九成的市场份额。

## ▲ familiar [fəˈmɪliər]

adj. 熟悉的,常见的;

▷ be familiar with 熟悉, 通晓, 精通

eg. Many of you may be familiar with this technique. 你们很多人也许对这技术很熟悉。

▷ be familiar to sb 为...所熟悉

eg. The following should be familiar to Rails developers. Rails开发人员应该熟悉下面的代码。

### **▲** be around

phr. 在某一领域中突出,有经验;

eg. She has been around as a film star since the 1960s.

自20世纪60年代以来,她一直是一名电影明星。

# ▲ permission [pərˈmɪʃn]

n. 准许,许可,批准,许可证;

b with sb's permission/ without sb's permission 
 b give sb'b permission 
 ask for permission 
 b ask for permission 
 c ask for permission 
c ask for permission 
 c ask for permission 
c ask for permission 
c ask for permission 
c ask for permission 
c ask for permission 
c ask for permission 
c ask fo

# ▲ skillful [ˈskɪlfl]

adj. 熟练的, 灵巧的 = skilled

eg. A smooth sea never made a skillful mariner. 风平浪静的海面练不出熟练的熟手。

### ▲ burst [bɜːrst]

v. 爆发, (使)爆裂, 胀开; n. 突发, 爆裂, 迸发;

eg. The boy put too much air into the balloon and it burst.

男孩把太多的空气放进气球里,气球破裂了。

▷ burst into 突然...起来,突然变成

eg. She burst into tears and ran from the kitchen. 她突然哭起来,跑出了厨房。

#### **▲ over** ['oʊvər]

adv. 在...期间 = during , 直到...过完

eg. work over night 通宵工作

# ▲ bid [bid]

v/n. 投标,(尤指拍卖时的)出价,命令,吩咐

eg. bid money for sth 为某物出价

eg. bid for 投标争取

▲ confirm [kənˈfɜːrm]

v. 证实, 证明

eg. Can you confirm what happened? 你能证实一下发生了什么事吗?

▷ confirmed adj. 确定的,证实了的;成习惯的;

# ▲ apply one's mind (to)

phr. 专心于...

eg. Apply your mind to this task. 运用你的心力在这份差事上吧。

# **▲ attempt** [əˈtempt]

n. 企图, 试图, 尝试; v. 努力, 尝试, 试图

eg. make an attempt to do sth 企图做某事

eg. in an attempt to do sth 为了做某事

### ▲ make for

phrv. 走向,向......走去;造成,促成;有利于,有助于

eg. He rose from his seat and made for the door. 他从椅子上起身向门口走去。

eg. A happy parent makes for a happy child. 有快乐的父母,才会有快乐的孩子。

#### ▲ be out to

phr. 设法去做某事

eg. The British will be out to see how they stack up to the competition.

英国人将全力以赴,一较高低。

## ▲ account [əˈkaʊnt]

n. 账户, 账目; 描述, 说明, 解释;

▷ give an account of 解释,报告,叙述,说明 = account for

eg. She gave the police a full account of the incident. 她向警方详尽地叙述了所发生的事情。

▷ take account of 考虑 ▷ take sth into account 把...考虑进去

#### ▲ lead to

phrv. 通向,导致

eg. There were fears that privatization would lead to job losses. 人们担心私有化会导致失业

# **▲ diagnose** [daɪəgˈnoʊs]

v. 诊断(疾病),判断(问题的原因)

eg. The illness was diagnosed as cancer. 此病诊断为癌症。

#### ▲ stand out

phrv. 杰出,突出,引人注目,显眼,醒目

eg. If you are different, you will stand out. 如果你与众不同,你将脱颖而出。

▷ stand for 代表,象征,意味着 ▷ stand up 站起,经得起 ▷ stand up for 维护,支持

#### **▲ mustache** ['mʌstæ[]

n. 胡子

▷ beard [bɪrd] n. 胡须

#### ▲ live to

phrv. 活到

eg. You can live to be 100. 你就可以活到一百岁。

# ▲ keep track of

phrv. 保持与.....的联系 , 跟踪记录

eg. It's hard to keep track of the children's comings and goings. 这些孩子来来往往,很难跟得上他们的行踪。

## ▲ hire ['haɪər]

v. 租用,租借,聘用,录用,雇用,临时雇用

eg. hire sth out to sb 把某物租给某人

eg. to hire a lawyer 聘请律师

# ▲ conclude [kənˈkluːd]

v. 断定,推断出,得出结论;(使)结束,终止,达成,订立

eg. What do you conclude from that? 你从这件事中得出了什么结论?

eg. The commission concluded its investigation last month. 委员会在上个月终止了调查。

eg. They concluded a treaty with Turkey. 他们同土耳其缔结了一项条约。

▷ conclusion [kənˈkluːʒn] n. 结论,推论,结束,结果

# ▲ settle [ˈsetl]

v. 解决(分歧、纠纷等);定居,停留;使安静下来;

eg. to settle a dispute/an argument/a matter 解决争端 / 争论 / 事情

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### ▲ dig up

phrv. 挖出,掘起,掘地,挖洞,发现,查明

eg. You would have to dig up the plant yourself. 你得自己把那株植物挖出来。

eg. Newspapers love to dig up scandals. 报纸喜欢挖掘丑闻。

### ▲ serve as

phrv. 用作,充当,担任 = act as

eg. His apartment also serves as his office. 他的公寓也是他的办公室。

### ▲ quantities of ['kwantətiz əv]

adj. 大量的

eg. We import huge quantities of oil each year. 我们每年进口大量石油。

▷ a large quantity of 大量的,大量

eg. A large quantity of water is stored in the reservoir. 水库存了大量的水。

# ▲ in sb's eyes

phr. 在...看来 = in the eyes of sb

eg. In your father's eyes, you are still a child.

eg. in the eyes of the law 从法律的角度讲

### ▲ in terms of

phr. 就...而言,就...而论,从...角度来说

eg. In terms of money, we are quite rich, but not in terms of happiness.

就金钱而言,我们相当富有,但就幸福而言,我们并不富裕。

▷ think in terms of 从某个角度去考虑

eg. It's good to think in terms of the physics approach from first principles.

这里可以类比从基本原理出发的物理方法

▷ come to terms with sb/sth 勉强接受,向...让步,对...妥协,达成协议

eg. He is struggling to come to terms with his dwindling authority. 他正努力适应自己权力被削弱这一局面。

eg. He'd finally come to terms with that company. 他最后还是与那家公司达成了协议

#### ▲ have a hand in

phr. 染指, 插手, 参与

eg. I don't want to have a hand in his personal affairs. 我不愿意过问他个人的事。

eg. He had no hand in closing up the college in the city. 他没有参与关闭这个城市的大学。

▷ lend/give a hand 伸出援手,给予...帮助

## ▲ average [ˈævərɪdʒ]

adj. 平均的, 普通的 n. 平均数, 平均

eg. The average of 3, 10, and 5 is 6.

▷ on average 基本上,大体上,平均起来,按平均值

eg. American shares rose, on average, by 38%. 美国股票价格平均上涨了38%。

### ▲ spare [sper]

adj. 多余的,剩余的,空闲的 v. 抽出,拨出,流出,不吝惜(时间金钱等)

▷ in spare time 空闲时

eg. We can only spare one room for you. 我们只能给你腾出一个房间。

eg. He spared no effort/efforts to make her happy again. 为使她重新快乐起来,他想尽了办法。

eg. There is no time to spare. 没有多余时间了。

▷ spare no trouble 不辞劳苦

▷ spare no expense 不惜花钱/费用

#### ▲ date from

# phr. 回溯至 = date back to

eg. This temple dates back to the 15th century. 这种庙宇可以追溯到15世纪。

# ▲ dozen [ˈdʌzn]

# n. 打,十二个,十来个,许多,很多

- eg. Give me a dozen, please. 请给我来一打。
- eg. several dozen/a few dozen people 数十/几十个人
- eg. They arrived in dozens. 他们大批到达了。
- eg. I've been there dozens of times. 我到那里去过很多次

### **▲** in secret

## adv. 秘密地,暗地里

eg. The meeting was held in secret. 会议是秘密召开的。