Elementary Vocabulary S02

1	enter	V	进入;参加;登记,输入;开始从事;
2	risk	n&v	危险,风险;使冒风险,冒险做;
3	prevent	V	防止,阻止,阻挠;
4	analyse	V	分析;
5	curious	adj	好奇的,求知欲强的;
6	debate	V	讨论;考虑,思考;
7	seek	V	寻找,寻觅;谋求,争取;
8	observe	٧	看到,注意到;注视,监视;遵守;
9	predict	٧	预测,预言,预报,预告;
10	engage	V	参与,从事,受聘于;
11	go through	phv	经历,经受;审核,审查;检查,翻找;
12	go by	phv	流逝,过去;按照,遵循,遵照;
13	turn out	phv	原来是,结果发现, 最后是,结果是;
14	use up	phv	耗尽,耗掉;
15	the other way around	adv	相反,反过来,正好相反;
16	take sides with sb	phv	偏袒,袒护,支持某人;
17	no more than	adv	至多,不超过;只是,仅仅;
18	for once	adv	就此一次,破例一次 ;
19	rather than	adv	而不是,而不;
20	go up	phv	上涨,上升;被兴建,被建起;

▲ enter

- v. 进入:参加,报名;登记,输入;开始从事,开始做;
- eg. The train entered the tunnel. 火车驶入隧道。
- eg. enter the collage/enter the army. 参加大学/参军。
- eg. I haven't entered your name and occupation yet. 我还没有输入你的名字和职业。
- ▷ enter into 开始处理,着手做;成为... 部分;
- eg. We enter into negotiation with him. 我们开始着手与他进行谈判。
- ▷ enter for 报名参加
- eg. The teacher entered him for the competition. 老师让他报名参加比赛。
- ▷ n. 回车键

▲ risk

- n. 危险,风险;危险人物;会带来风险的事物;
- vt. 使…冒风险,冒…的风险,冒险做;+ sth in doing sth/+ doing sth
- **eg.** If you skate on thin ice, there is a risk of you falling through. 如果你在薄冰上滑冰,有滑过的风险。
- eg. He risked his life in trying to save the child. 他冒着生命危险试图救这个孩子。
- ▷ at risk 表示处于危险之中(状态)
- eg. Heart disease can be avoided if people at risk take medical advice. 如果有风险的人接受医疗建议,就可以避免心脏病。
- Do at the risk of sth/doing sth 冒着...的危险
- eg. He saved the child at the risk of losing his life. 他冒着生命危险救了这个孩子。
- eg. At the risk of offending you, I must tell you that I disapprove your behaviour. 冒着冒犯你的风险,我必须告诉你,我不赞成你的行为。
- ▶ at one's own risk 责任自负,自担风险
- eg. If you park your car here, you do so at your own risk. 如果你把车停在这里,风险自负。
- ▷ take/run risk(s) 冒险
- eg. You can't get rich without taking risks. 你不冒险就不可能致富。
- ▶ take/run the risk of doing 冒险于...
- eg. We can't take/run the risk of losing all of the money. 我们不能冒失去所有钱的风险。

▷ risky adj. 有风险的,有危险(或风险)的;

▲ prevent

vt. 防止,阻止,阻挠;+sb/sth (from)doing sth

eg. A severe cold prevented his attending the meeting. 严重的感冒使他无法参加会议。

▷ preventable adj. 可以预防的,可以防止的

▷ preventive adj/n. 具有预防性的 , 预防措施 , 预防药

▲ analyse [ˈænəlaɪz]

vt. 分析

eg. analyse the blood samples. 分析血样

▷ analysis [əˈnæləsɪs] n. 分析 (复: analyses)

▷ analytic adj. 分析的,分析型的;

▲ curious

adj. 好奇的, 求知欲强的; be curious about/to do

eg. The child is curious about everything he sees. 这孩子对他看到的一切都很好奇 > adj. 奇怪的额,稀奇古怪的

eg. She looks rather curious with green hair. 她留着绿头发,看起来很奇怪。

▲ debate

vt/n. (尤指正式)讨论; + sth with sb/ doing

eg. They debated closing the factory. 他们讨论要关闭工厂

eg. We are debating what to do next. 我们正在讨论下一步该怎么办。

▷ vt. 仔细考虑, 思考, 盘算;

eg. He debated buying a new car. 他考虑买一辆新车。

▲ seek

v. 寻找, 寻觅 + for; 谋求, 争取+ sth from sb; 试图 + to do sth;

eg. They were seeking for the solutions to the problems. 他们正在寻找解决问题的办法。

eg. to seek funding for a project. 为项目筹募资金

eg. He is seeking to mislead us. 他试图想误导我们。

▷ play hide and seek 捉迷藏

▷ not far to seek 不难理解,不难懂得

eg. The reason for his failure was **not far to seek**, he was ill during the exam. 他失败的原因不难得知,他在考试期间生病了。

- ▷ seek sb/sth out 找出,找到
- ▷ seek one's forture 闯天下,碰运气
- eg. He has gone to the USA to seek his forture. 他去了美国碰运气去了。

▲ observe

vi&vt. 看到,注意到,观察到;注视,监视;

- eg. He observes keenly, but says little. 他观察敏锐。
- eg. They observed him entering the bank. 他们看见他走进银行。
- eg. I felt he was observing everything I did. 我觉得他正在注视着我做的每一件事。
- ▷ vt. 遵守(规则、法律等)
- eg. Will the rebels observe the ceasefire? 叛乱者会遵守停火协议吗?

▲ predict

- v. 预测, 预言, 预报, 预告;
- eg. The weather bureau predicts rain tomorrow. 气象局预测明天会下雨。
- eg. He predicted a war. 他预言会爆发战争。
- eg. He **predicted** that a war would break out in the next few years. 他预测未来几年将爆发战争。

▲ engage

- v. 参与, 从事, 受聘于; engage/be engaged + in sth/doing 正忙于/从事与
- eg. Even in prison, he continued to engage in criminal activities. 他甚至在监狱里还继续从事犯罪活动。
- ▷ be/get engaged to sb 与...订婚
- eg. Her daughter is engaged to a doctor. 她的女儿与一位医生订了婚

▲ go through

phv. 经历, 经受(尤指苦难或艰难时期)

- eg. The country has gone through too many wars. 这个国家经历了太多的战争。
- ▷ (认真)审核,审查,仔细审阅;
- eg. Shall we go through the details of the salary? 我们把薪水的细节仔细检查一下好吗?
- ▷ (仔细)检查,翻找,搜寻;
- eg. He went through the company's accounts, looking for evidence. 他仔细检查了公司的账目,寻找证据。
- ▷ (法律、协议等)被通过;(决定)被批准 = get through
- eg. As soon as my divorce goes through, we'll get married. 我一离婚,我们就结婚。

▲ go by

phv. (时间)流逝,过去

eg. As time goes by, my memory seems to be getting worse. 随着时间的推移,我的记忆力似乎越来越差。

▷ 按照, 遵循, 遵照

eg. I'll go entirely by what the doctor says. 我完全按照医生说的去做。

▲ turn out

phv. 原来是; 结果发现 , 最后是 , 结果是 ; + to be

eg. His forecast turned out to be quite wrong. 他的预测最后证明是大错特错

eg. If I had known my life was going to turn out like this, I would have let them kill me. 如果早知道自己的人生结局会是如此,我当时宁愿让他们杀了我。

▶ 关掉,熄灭(电灯、煤气等) = turned off

eg. At length he turned out the gas. 最终他关闭了燃气。

▷ 出面,到场,参加

eg. The whole town turned out for the parade. 全镇人都出来参加游行。

▲ use up

phv. 耗尽, 耗掉

eg. He used up his strength/energy. 他耗尽了体力/精力。

eg. The used up all their money. 他们用完了所有的钱。

▲ the other way around

adv. 相反,反过来,正好相反 = on the contrary

eg. You are in control of your mind, not the other way around. 你可以控制你的头脑,而不是它控制你。

eg. John didn't shoot the general, it was the other way around, the general shot John. 约翰没有向将军开枪,相反,将军向约翰开枪。

▲ take sides with

phv. 偏袒,袒护,支持某人 + sb in sth/doing

eg. He tends to take sides with the weaker party. 他倾向袒护较弱的一方。

▲ no more than

adv. 至多,不超过;只是,仅仅;

eg. I will offer you no more than 10 yuan for it. 我至多给你 10 元钱。

▷ 和...一样不...

eg. He is no more capable of speaking English than I. 他和我一样都不会说英语。

▲ for once

adv. 就此一次,破例一次 = just this once/for this once

eg. For once she broke the rule. 就这一次她破了例。

▲ rather than

adv. 而不是,而不(连接两个并列成分)

- eg. He, rather than you, is to blame. 该受责备的是他,而不是你。
- eg. I depend on you, rather than on him. 我依靠你,而不是他。

▲ go up

phv. (价格、数量或水平)上涨,上升;(运动队)晋级

- eg. Everything went up, except salary. 除工资外,一切都上涨了
- eg. I fancy Leicester to go up. 我认为莱斯特队会晋级。
- ▷ 被兴建,被建起
- eg. He noticed a new building going up near Whitaker Park. 他注意到惠特克公园附近正在兴建一幢新楼。
- ▷ 爆炸,烧毁;(希望等)破灭
- eg. The whole house went up in flames. 整座房子在大火中烧毁了。
- eg. His hope of going to collage went up in smoke when his father lost his job. 他父亲失业后,他上大学的希望破灭了。
- ▷ (喊声或欢呼声)响起,大作
- eg. A cheer went up from the other passengers. 其他乘客发出一阵欢呼声。