Advanced Vocabulary S09

1	default	V	违约,不履行义务;
2	fascinate	V	深深吸引,迷住;
3	glow	V	发光;发红,发热;
4	baptize	V	授洗,付洗,施洗;
5	compensate	V	补偿, 弥补;
6	issue	V	宣布,公布;签发;出版,发行;
7	restore	V	恢复;使复原,使复位; 修复,整修;
8	rebel	V	造反,反抗,背叛;
9	cope	V	对付,处理;
10	enthuse	V	充满热情地说; 使热衷,使热心,使激动;
11	rectify	V	矫正,纠正,改正;
12	vibrate	V	振动,颤动,摆动;
13	claim	V	宣称,声称,断言;要求;索要,索取;
14	reclaim	V	取回,拿回,要求归还;开垦,利用,改造;
15	restrain	V	制止,阻止,管制;约束,控制;抑制,控制;
16	inhibit	V	阻止,阻碍,抑制;
17	defuse	V	缓和,平息;
18	conduct	V	组织,安排,执行;指挥,带领;举止,表现;
19	obligate	V	使负有责任,使负有义务,强迫,迫使;
20	compete	V	竞争,对抗;参加比赛;

▲ default [dɪˈfɔːlt]

- v. ① 违约,不履行义务(尤指不偿还债务)
- eg. to default on a loan/debt 拖欠借款 / 债务
- ② 默认,预设,预置
- ▷ n. 不履行, 违约; 欠缺, 缺乏, 缺席; 弃权默认, 缺省, 系统设定;
- ▲ fascinate [ˈfæsɪneɪt]
- v. 深深吸引, 迷住
- eg. China has always fascinated me. 中国一直令我心驰神往。

▲ glow [gləʊ]

- v. ① 发出微弱而稳定的光,发出暗淡的光
- eg. A cigarette end glowed red in the darkness. 一个烟头在黑暗中发着红光
- ② (尤指运动后或因情绪激动、尴尬等而)发红,发热,显得红,感觉热
- eg. His face glowed with embarrassment. 他窘得满脸通红。
- ③ 喜形于色,心满意足
- eg. She was positively glowing with pride. 她一副踌躇满志的样子。
- ④ 色彩鲜艳,绚丽夺目
- eg. The countryside glowed with autumn colours. 乡村里秋色绚烂
- ▷ n. 微弱稳定的光, 暗淡的光; 满面红光, 容光焕发, 满脸通红;

▲ baptize [bæp'taɪz]

- v. 授洗,付洗,施洗
- eg. I was baptized a Catholic. 我领洗成为天主教徒
- eg. At this time she decided to become a Christian and was baptised. 她此时决定成为基督教徒并接受了浸礼。
- ▲ compensate ['kpmpensert]
- v. 补偿, 弥补, 给(某人)赔偿(或赔款)
- eg. Nothing can compensate for the loss of a loved one. 失去心爱的人是无法补偿的。
- eg. Her lawyers say she should be compensated for the suffering she had been caused. 她的律师说她应该为所遭受的痛苦得到赔偿。
- ▷ compensatory adj. 补偿性的,赔偿的,弥补性质的;
- eg. He received a compensatory payment of \$20 000. 他获得了2万元的赔偿金。

▲ issue ['ɪ[uː]

- v. ① 宣布, 公布, 发出
- eg. The police have issued an appeal for witnesses. 警方发出了寻找目击证人的呼吁。
- ②(正式)发给, 签发;
- eg. to issue passports/visas/tickets 发护照 / 签证 / 票
- ③ 出版,发表发行(新的一批)
- eg. We issue a monthly newsletter. 我们出版一份通讯月刊。
- ▷ n. 问题, 重要议题; 一期, 期号; 一次发行额(或一套), 发行;

▲ restore [rɪˈstɔː(r)]

- v. ① 恢复(某种情况或感受)
- eg. Order was quickly restored after the riots.暴乱过后秩序很快得到了恢复。
- ② 使复原,使复位,使复职
- eg. He is now fully restored to health. 他现在完全恢复了健康。
- ③ 修复,整修,使复原
- eg. Her job is restoring old paintings. 她的工作是修复旧画。
- ④ 重新采用(或实施),恢复
- eg. Some people argue that the death penalty should be restored. 有些人主张恢复死刑。
- ⑤ 追回(失物、赃款等)
- eg. The police have now restored the painting to its rightful owner. 警察已经把这幅油画归还给了它的合法主人。

▲ rebel [rɪˈbel]

- vi. 造反,反抗,背叛
- eg. He later rebelled against his strict religious upbringing. 他后来背叛了他所受的严格的宗教教育。
- ▷ n. 叛逆者,反政府的人,叛乱者,造反者,反抗权威者,不守规矩者 ▷ [ˈrebl] adj. 反叛的

▲ cope [kəʊp]

- v. (成功地)对付,处理 + with
- eg. He wasn't able to cope with the stresses and strains of the job.

对付这项工作的紧张与压力,他无能为力。

eg. Desert plants are adapted to cope with extreme heat. 沙漠植物适于耐酷热。

A enthuse [ɪnˈθjuːz]

- v. ① 充满热情地说,热烈地讲;
- eg. 'It's a wonderful idea,' he enthused. "这真是个绝妙的主意。"他充满热情地说。
- ② 使热衷,使热心,使激动
- eg. Everyone present was enthused by the idea. 在场的每一个人都为这种想法感到激动。

▲ rectify ['rektɪfaɪ]

- v. 矫正, 纠正, 改正;
- eg. to rectify a fault 改正缺点
- eg. We must take steps to rectify the situation. 我们一定要采取措施整顿局面。

▲ vibrate [vaɪˈbreɪt]

- v. (使) 振动, 颤动, 摆动
- eg. Every time a train went past the walls vibrated.每当火车驶过,这些墙都会震动。
- eg. The atmosphere seemed to vibrate with tension. 气氛似乎紧张得发颤。

▲ claim [kleɪm]

- v. ① 宣称,声称,断言
- eg. Scientists are claiming a major breakthrough in the fight against cancer. 科学家们宣称攻克癌症已有重大的突破。
- eg. It was claimed that some doctors were working 80 hours a week. 据说有些医生每周工作80小时。
- ② 要求(拥有),索取,认领
- eg. A lot of lost property is never claimed. 许多失物从未被认领。
- eg. He claimed political asylum. 他要求政治避难。
- ③ 索要, 索取;
- eg. He's not entitled to claim unemployment benefit. 他无权要求领取失业救济金。
- eg. She claimed damages from the company for the injury she had suffered. 她因受伤向公司要求获得损害赔偿金
- ▷ lay claim to sth 声称对...的拥有权,提出对...的所有权
- ▷ make no claim (表示不能做某事)自认为不

▲ reclaim [rɪˈkleɪm]

- v. ① 取回,拿回,要求归还,收回,拿回,申请退(税)
- eg. You'll have to go to the police station to reclaim your wallet. 你得到警察局去认领你的钱包。
- eg. The team reclaimed the title from their rivals. 这个队从对手手中夺回了冠军。
- eg. You must present this ticket when you reclaim your luggage. 当你要取回行李时,必须出示这张票子。
- ② 开垦,利用,改造(荒地)
- eg. The site for the airport will be reclaimed from the swamp. 这片湿地将会被开发来建机场。
- eg. reclaimed marshland 被开发利用的沼泽地

▲ restrain [rɪˈstreɪn]

- v. ① (尤指用武力)制止,阻止,管制
- eg. The prisoner had to be restrained by the police. 警察只好强行制住囚犯。
- ② 约束(自己),控制(自己),忍住
- eg. John managed to restrain his anger. 约翰努力压制住自己的怒气。
- ③ 抑制,控制
- eg. The government is taking steps to restrain inflation. 政府正在采取措施控制通货膨胀。
- ▷ restraint n. 抑制,约束,控制;
- ▲ inhibit [ɪnˈhɪbɪt]
- v. 阻止,阻碍,抑制
- eg. A lack of oxygen may inhibit brain development in the unborn child. 缺氧可能阻碍胎儿的大脑发育
- eg. Wine or sugary drinks inhibit digestion. 葡萄酒或含糖饮料抑制消化。
- ▲ defuse [ˌdiːˈfjuːz]
- v. 缓和,平息
- eg. Local police are trying to defuse racial tension in the community. 当地的警察竭力缓和这个社区种族间的紧张局面。
- ▲ conduct [kənˈdʌkt]
- v. ① 组织,安排,实施,执行

- eg. to conduct an experiment/an inquiry/a survey 进行实验 / 询问 / 调查
- ② 指挥(歌唱或音乐演奏),带领,引导,为(某人)导游
- eg. The guide **conducted** us around the ruins of the ancient city. 导游引导我们游览了古城遗迹。
- ③ 举止, 表现
- eg. He conducted himself far better than expected. 他表现得比预料的要好得多。
- ④ (物质) 传导(热或电等能量)
- eg. Copper conducts electricity well. 铜的导电性能好。
- ▷ n. 行为,(人在某种情况下的)举止;

▲ obligate ['pbligert]

- v. 使在道义上 (或法律上) 负有责任, 使负有义务, 强迫, 迫使;
- eg. The ruling obligates airlines to release information about their flight delays... 这一裁决规定航空公司有义务公布航班晚点信息。
- ▷ obligation n. 职责,责任

▲ compete [kəmˈpiːt]

- v. ① 竞争,对抗
- eg. We can't compete with them on price. 我们在价格上无法与他们竞争
- eg. Young children will usually compete for their mother's attention. 小孩子通常都会在母亲面前争宠。
- ② 参加比赛(或竞赛)
- eg. He's hoping to compete in the London marathon. 他期盼着参加伦敦马拉松比赛。