Elementary Vocabulary S09

1	likely	adj/adv	可能的,预料的;有希望的;似乎合适的;
2	private	adj	私有的,私人的;个人的,非官方的;
3	grasp	vt/n.	抓紧,抓牢;抓住,利用;理解,领会;
4	perfect	adj/v	完美的;理想的;十足的,完全的;使完美;
5	arrange	V	整理,布置;安排,筹备;商定,谈妥
6	be home to	phr	是的家园,为的所在地;
7	set up	phrv	建立,设置;安装,装配;引起,造成;
8	set foot in	phr	进入,踏进;
9	put forward	phrv	提出,建议,推荐;拨快;提前;
10	break through	phrv	强行穿过,突破;冲破;取得突破;
11	aim	v/n	瞄准,针对;目的在于;
12	give rise to	phrv	造成,引起,导致;
13	fiction	n	小说,虚构的事,想象的事;
14	belief	n	相信,信心;看法,信念;信仰,宗教信仰;
15	apply	V	申请,请求;应用,运用;适用于,对有效;
16	aboard	adv/prep	在…上;上(车,船,飞机);
17	dislike	v/n	不喜欢,厌恶;
18	phenomenon	n	现象,奇迹; 杰出的人,非凡的人;
19	hesitate	V	犹豫,迟疑不决;顾虑,疑虑;
20	theatre	n	戏院,剧场;戏剧工作,剧作,演出;

▲ likely

- adj. 可能的,预料的;有希望的;似乎合适的;仿佛恰当的; adv. 可能,或许;
- eg. Tickets are likely to be expensive. 入场券可能很贵。
- ▷ as likely as not 很可能
- eg. He will forget all about it as likely as not. 他很可能会忘记得干干净净。
- eg. Mr Benson will help you, as likely as not. 布朗先生很有可能会帮助你。
- ▷ not likely 不见得,不会
- eg. It's not likely to rain today. 今天不会下雨。
- eg. Finish all this work today? not likely! 今天把所有的活干完?我看没门儿。

▲ private

- adj. 私有的, 私人的; 个人的, 非官方的; 清静的, 不受人打扰的; 孤僻的;
- eg. It is a private car. 这是一辆私家车。
- eg. He is on a private visit to china. 他正在中国进行私人访问。
- eg. Private citizens are not allowed to attend the meeting. 私人公民不允许参加会议。
- eg. Let's find some **private** spot where we can discuss the matter. 让我们找个私人场所讨论这件事。
- eg. He is a very private person. 他是一个非常孤僻的人。
- ▷ privacy n. 隐私,私密,不受公众干扰的状态;
- ▷ privatize v. 使私有化,将...私营化

▲ grasp

- vt/n. 抓紧, 抓牢; 抓住, 利用(机会); 理解, 领会, 明白;
- eg. He grasped me firmly by the arm. 他紧紧抓住我的手臂。
- eg. Grasp your chances while you can. 尽可能抓住机会。
- eg. I grasped the main points of the speech. 我抓住了演讲的要点。
- ▷ grasp at sth 试图抓住,设法抓住
- eg. He grasped at the rope but missed it. 他抓住绳子,但没抓住。
- eg. He grasped at the opportunity. 他抓住了机会。
- ▷ in/beyond the grasp of 受(不受)...的控制
- eg. They had fled to America, and were beyond the grasp of their enemies.

他们逃到了美国,敌人无法控制他们。

▷ grasping adj. 贪婪的

▲ perfect

adj. 完美的;完整的;理想的,最佳的;绝对的,十足的,完全的;[ˈpɜːfɪkt]

vt. 使...完美; [pəˈfekt]

- eg. He has a perfect set of teeth. 他有一副完美的牙齿。
- eg. You are a perfect fool. 你真是个十足的傻瓜。
- eg. You need to perfect your English before going to work in the USA. 在去美国工作之前,你需要把英语学好。
- ▷ bring sth to perfection 使...完美
- ▷ aim at/for perfect 为了完美

▲ arrange

- v. 整理, 布置;安排, 筹备; 商定, 谈妥; 谱写, 改编(乐趣);
- eg. He arranged the flowers well. 他把花布置得很好。
- eg. Before going away he arranged his bussiness affairs. 在离开之前,他安排好了他的商务。
- eg. I've arranged to see him on Friday morning. 我已安排好星期五上午见他。
- eg. The songs were arranged by another well-known bass player, Ron Carter. 另一位著名的低音提琴演奏家罗恩·卡特改编了这些歌曲。

▲ be home to

phr. 是...的家园(栖息地), 为...的所在地; = be the home of

eg. India is home to elephants and tigers. 印度是大象和老虎的家园

▲ set up

phrv. 建立,设置,创建;安装,装配;引起,造成;

- eg. They set up some stones as landmarks. 他们设置了一些石头作为地标。
- eg. The government has set up a committe to examine the fishing industry. 政府成立了一个委员会来审查渔业。
- eg. This wet weather sets up the ache in my old wound. 这种潮湿的天气使我的旧伤口疼痛。
- ▷ set up a example to sb 为...树立榜样

▲ set foot in

phr. 进入, 踏进;

eg. He left his parents, determined never to set foot in that house. 离开了父母,决心永远不要踏进那所房子。

▷ set foot on 踏上 ▷ set food out of 迈出,踏出

- eg. No man has ever set foot on the lonely island. 从来没有人踏上过这个孤岛。
- eg. She told the boy not to set foot out of the house. 她告诉男孩不要走出房子。

▲ put forward

phrv. 提出,建议,推荐;拨快;提前;

- eg. He has put forward new peace proposals. 他提出了新的和平建议。
- eg. Put the clock forward by ten minutes. 把钟往前拨十分钟。
- eg. They put forward the date of the wedding by one week. 他们把婚礼日期提前了一周。

▲ break through

phrv. 强行穿过,突破;(太阳,月亮)冲破(云层);(克服困难)取得突破;

eg. Protesters tried to break through a police cordon. 抗议者们试图冲破警察的封锁线。

- eg. The sun broke though at last in the afternoon. 下午太阳终于出来了。
- eg. There is still scope for new writers to break through. 仍有一些领域需要新作家们去开拓。

▲ aim at

v/n. 瞄准,针对;目的在干;

- eg. The gun was aimed at her head. 枪瞄准了她的头。
- eg. I was aiming at the tree but hit the car by mistake. 我对准树射击,不料误中了汽车。
- eg. These measures are aimed at preventing violent crime. 这些措施旨在防止暴力犯罪。
- eg. The book is aimed at very young children. 这本书的对象是幼童。
- eg. The government is aiming at a 50% reduction in unemployment. 政府正力争减少 50%的失业人数

▲ give rise to

phrv. 造成,引起,导致;

- eg. These bad conditions have given rise to a lot of crime. 这些恶劣的环境已造成了许多犯罪行为。
- eg. So many things concurred to give rise to the problem。 许多事情同时发生而导致了这一问题。

▲ fiction

- n. 小说,虚构的事,想象的事;
- eg. historical/romantic fiction 历史 / 言情小说
- eg. For years he managed to keep up the fiction that he was not married. 多年来他设法一直给人一种未婚的假象。
- ▷ fictional adj 虚构的,编造的,捏造的;

▲ belief

- n. 相信,信心;看法,信念;信仰,宗教信仰;
- eg. I have great belief in his ability to succeed. 我非常相信他有成功的能力。
- ▷ lose one's belief in...对...失去信心
- ▷ beyond belief 难以置信的,令人难以相信的
- ▷ in the belief that 相信,希望
- ▷ to the best of one's belief 据我看来,就我看来

▲ apply

- v. 申请,请求;应用,运用;适用于,对...有效;涂,敷;
- eg. to apply for a job/passport/grant 申请工作 / 护照 / 拨款
- eg. The new technology was applied to farming. 这项新技术已应用于农业
- eg. What I've said applies only to some of you. 我所说的话只适用于你们中的一些人。
- eg. Apply the cream sparingly to your face and neck. 把乳霜薄蓮地抹在脸和脖子上。
- ▷ application 申请,申请书 ▷ applicance 工具,器械,用具
- ▷ applicant 申请人

▲ aboard

adv/prep. 在(车,船,飞机)上;上(车,船,飞机);

- eg. Welcome aboard. 欢迎登机。
- eg. They all went aboard(the ship/bus/train/plane). 他们都上了船/公共汽车/...

▲ dislike

- v/n. 不喜欢, 厌恶;
- eg. I dislike being spoken to like that. 我不喜欢别人那样对我说话。
- eg. She dislikes him, doesn't she? 她不喜欢他,不是吗。

▲ phenomenon

- n. 现象,奇迹;杰出的人,非凡的人;
- eg. Rain and snow are phenomena of winter. 雨和雪是冬天的现象。
- eg. His rapid success made him a phenomenon in the business world. 他的迅速成功使他成为商界的杰出人物。
- ▷ phenomena n.(复) 现象 , 奇迹 ; ▷ phenomenal adj. 非凡的 , 罕见的 ;

▲ hesitate

- v. 犹豫, 迟疑不决; 顾虑, 疑虑;
- eg. I hesitate to ask you, but will you lend me some money? 我本不愿意开口,你能接我些钱吗?
- eg. He is still hesitating whether to join the expedition. 他还在犹豫是否参加探险队。
- eg. Hie still hesitating about/over joining the expedition. 他对参加探险队仍犹豫不决
- eg. He hesitates at nothing. 他从不优柔寡段。
- ▷ hesitation n. 犹豫 ▷ hesitant adj. 犹豫不决的,踌躇的
- eg. His hesitation cost him the championship. 他的犹豫不决让他失去冠军。

▲ theatre

- n. 戏院, 剧场, 露天剧场; 戏剧工作, 剧作, 演出;
- eg. I seldom go to the theatre. 我很少去剧院。
- eg. I like music, theatre and cinema. 我喜欢音乐、戏剧和电影。