Advanced Vocabulary S01

1	execute	V	处决,处死;实行,实施,成功地完成;
2	appeal	v&n	上诉,申诉;呼吁,恳求;有吸引力;
3	pose	v&n	造成,引起;摆好姿势;
4	prohibit	V	禁止,阻止,使不可能;
5	assume	٧	假定,认为;承担;呈现;
6	sustain	V	维持;使保持;遭受,蒙受;
7	prevail	V	流行,盛行;被接受,战胜,压倒;
8	exaggerate	V	夸张,夸大,言过其实
9	suspect	v&n	疑有,觉得;不信任,怀疑;犯罪嫌疑人;
10	undermine	V	逐渐削弱;破坏;
11	prompt	V	促使,导致;激起,鼓励;提示;
12	anticipate	V	预期,预估,预计;期望,先于做;
13	resort	v&n	求助,诉诸;度假胜地;应急措施;
14	outline	v&n	概述,略述;显示的轮廓;
15	spoil	V	破坏;溺爱;变质,腐败;赃物,战利品;
16	undertake	V	承担,从事,着手做;承诺,允诺;
17	forge	V	锻造,制作;缔造,建立,开创
18	entitle	V	赋予权利,使符合资格;给命名;
19	embody	V	表现,体现,代表;包括,包含,收录;
20	correspond	V	一致,符合;类似,相当;通信;

▲ execute

- v. 处决,处死;实行,实施,执行,成功地完成;
- eg. He was executed for treason. 他因叛国罪被处死。
- eg. They executed a plan to reduce fuel consumption. 他们实施了一项降低燃料消耗的计划。
- eg. Check that the computer has executed your commands. 检查一下计算机是否已执行指令。
- eg. The pilot executed a perfect landing.飞行员完成了一个非常娴熟的着陆动作。
- ▷ executive [ɪgˈzekjətɪv] n. (公司)总经理,管理人员;(政府)领导,行政部门;
- adj. 经营管理的, 经理的, 决策的; 行政的, 高级的, 供重要人物使用的;

▲ appeal

v&n. 上诉,申诉 + to sb/sth against sth; 呼吁,吁请,恳求+ to sb for sth;有吸引力,有感染力,引起兴趣 + to sb;

- eg. He said they would appeal against the decision. 他说他们将对该决议提出申诉。
- eg. Police have appealed for witnesses to come forward. 警方呼吁证人挺身而出。
- eg. The design has to appeal to all ages and social groups. 设计要老幼皆宜。
- ▷ appealing adj. 吸引人的,有吸引力的,有感染力的,令人感兴趣的;

▲ pose

- v. 造成(威胁、问题),引起,产生;为画像、摄影(摆好姿势);
- n. (为画像等摆的) 姿势;装腔作势,故作姿态;
- eg. to pose a threat/challenge/danger/risk. 构成威胁 / 挑战 / 危险 / 风险
- eg. The delegates posed for a group photograph.代表们摆好姿势准备拍集体照。

▲ prohibit

- vt. (尤指以法令)禁止,阻止,使不可能;
- eg. Soviet citizens were prohibited from travelling abroad. 苏联时代的公民被禁止出国旅游。
- eg. The high cost of equipment prohibits many people from taking up this sport. 昂贵的装备令许多人对这项运动望而却步。

▲ assume

v. 假定, 假设, 认为; 承担(责任), 就(职), 取得(权力); 呈现(外观、样子);

- eg. It is reasonable to **assume** (that) the economy will continue to improve. 认为经济将继续好转是有道理的。
- eg. The court assumed responsibility for the girl's welfare. 法庭承担了保障这个女孩福利的责任。
- eg. This matter has assumed considerable importance.这件事看来相当重要。
- ▷ assumption n 假定,假设;(责任的)承担,担任;

▲ sustain

- vt. 维持(生命、生存);使保持,使稳定持续,持续;遭受,蒙受,经受;
- eg. Which planets can sustain life? 哪些行星可以维持生命的存在?
- eg. a sustained attack. 持续的攻击
- eg. to sustain losses/damage/an injury/a defeat 遭受 损失/破坏/受伤/失败
- eg. The company sustained losses of millions of dollars. 公司遭受数百万元的损失。
- ▷ sustainable adj 可持续性的, 合理利用的 ▷ sustainability n. 耐久性;

▲ prevail

- vi. 流行,盛行,普遍存在;被接受,战胜,压倒;
- eg. Those beliefs still prevail among certain social groups. 这些信念在某些社会群体中仍很盛行。
- eg. Justice will prevail over tyranny. 正义必将战胜暴虐。
- ▷ prevail on/upon sb to do sth 劝说 = to persuade sb to do sth
- eg. I'm sure he could be prevailed upon to give a talk. 我相信能说服他来做一次报告。
- ▷ prevailing adj. 盛行的,流行的,普遍的;

▲ exaggerate

- v. 夸张, 夸大, 言过其实;
- eg. She was exaggerating the true extent of the problem. 她对这个问题言过其实。

▲ suspect

- v. 疑有, 觉得(坏事可能属实或发生); 感觉有问题, 不信任, 怀疑; /səˈspekt/
- n. 犯罪嫌疑人,嫌疑犯,可疑对象; /ˈsʌspekt/
- eg. I began to suspect (that) they were trying to get rid of me.

我开始觉察出,他们试图摆脱掉我。

eg. The drug is suspected of causing over 200 deaths. 人们怀疑这种药物造成 200 多人死亡。

▷ major suspect 重大嫌疑犯 prime suspect 头号嫌犯 Suspect Case 疑似病例

▲ undermine

- vt. 逐渐削弱(信心、权威等), 使逐步减少效力; 破坏;
- eg. Our confidence has been seriously undermined by their recent defeats. 最近的几次失败已严重动摇了我们对他们的信心。
- eg. Leo suspects that some people are trying to undermine his reputation.

 利奥疑心有人企图暗中破坏他的名誉。
- ▷ undermine government. 削弱政府 ▷ undermine peace 破坏和平

▲ prompt

- v. 促使,导致;激起,鼓励;提示,提醒(某人说话);
- eg. The discovery of the bomb prompted an increase in security. 此次发现炸弹促使当局加强了安全工作。
- eg. His speech prompted an angry outburst from a man in the crowd. 他的讲话激起了人群中一男子的愤怒。
- eg. The program will prompt you to enter data where required. 这个程序在必要时将提醒你输入数据。
- ▷ adj & adv. 及时的(地),迅速的(地),敏捷的(地);
- eg. The meeting will begin at ten o'clock prompt.会议将于十点钟准时开始。
- ▷ promptness n. 敏捷 ▷ prompter n. 提词人

▲ anticipate

- vt. 预期, 预估, 预计(并做准备);期盼, 期望; = expect;先于...做;
- eg. We anticipate that sales will rise next year. 我们预料明年销售量将会增加
- eg. Try and anticipate what the interviewers will ask. 尽量设想面试官会提出什么问题。
- eg. We eagerly anticipated the day we would leave school. 我们迫切地期盼着毕业离校的那一天。

- eg. When Tom reached there he found that Peter had anticipated him.
 Tom 到达时发现 Peter 已提前到达。
- ▷ anticipated/anticipatory adj. 预期的, 受期待的; ▷ anticipant n. 期待者

▲ resort

- v. 求助,诉诸 + to sth; n. 诉诸,求助; 应急措施,可首先(或最后)采取的手段;
- eg. They felt obliged to resort to violence.他们觉得有必要诉诸暴力。
- eg. There are hopes that the conflict can be resolved without resort to violence. 冲突有望不需要诉诸武力而得到解决。
- eg. Strike action should be regarded as a last resort, when all attempts to negotiate have failed. 罢工应该是最后一着,在所有的谈判努力都告失败时才使用。

▲ outline

- vt. 概述, 略述; 显示...的轮廓, 勾勒...的外形;
- n. 概述, 梗概, 略图, 提纲; 轮廓线, 外形;
- eg. We outlined our proposals to the committee.我们向委员会概述了我们的提案。
- eg. They saw the huge building outlined against the sky. 他们看见了在天空的映衬下那座巨大建筑的轮廓。
- eg. an outline map/sketch 略图, 草图

▲ spoil

- v. 破坏, 毁掉; 溺爱, 宠坏; 变坏, 变质, 腐败;
- eg. Our camping trip was spoilt by bad weather. 坏天气破坏了我们的露营旅行。
- eg. She spoils those kids of hers. 她那几个孩子给她宠坏了。
- eg. We all know that fats spoil by becoming rancid. 我们都知道油脂变质后会发臭。
- ▷ n. 赃物,战利品,掠夺物; ▷ spoilt adj. 宠坏的,娇惯的

▲ undertake

- v. 承担, 从事, 着手做; 承诺, 允诺, 答应;
- eg. to undertake a task/project. 承担一个任务 / 项目
- eg. University professors both teach and undertake research. 大学教授既要教学又要从事研究工作。
- eg. He undertook to finish the job by Friday. 他答应星期五之前完成这一工作。

▲ forge

v. 锻造,制作;缔造,建立,开创

- eg. Swords forged from steel. 用钢锻造的刀剑
- eg. The Prime Minister is determined to forge a good relationship with America's new leader. 首相决意要和美国的新任领导人建立良好的关系。
- eg. forge a friendship/alliance. 缔结友谊/同盟
- ▷ n. 铁匠铺, 锻铁炉, 锻造车间, 锻造工厂

▲ entitle

- vt. 赋予权利, 使享有权利, 使符合资格 + sb to sth; 给...命名(或题名)
- eg. You will be entitled to your pension when you reach 65. 你到 65 岁就有资格享受养老金。
- eg. He entitled this building with his name. 他用自己的名字命名了这大楼。
- ▷ entitlement n. 权利,资格;有权得到的东西;

▲ embody

- vt. 具体表现,体现,代表(思想或品质) = represent;包括,包含,收录;
- eg. a politician who embodied the hopes of youth. 代表青年希望的政治家
- eg. the principles embodied in the law. 体现在法律中的原则
- eg. This model embodies many new features. 这种型号具有许多新特点。
- ▷ embodiment n. 化身,典型
- eg. He is the embodiment of the young successful businessman. 他是成功青年企业家的典型。

▲ correspond

- vi. 相一致,符合(+ to/with sth);类似于,相当于(to sth);通信 (+ with sb)
- eg. Your account of events does not correspond with hers. 你的陈述与她说的不相符。
- eg. The American Congress corresponds to the British parliament. 美国的国会相当于英国的议会。
- eg. We corresponded with each other regularly. 我们时常联系。
- ▷ correspondence n. 通信;来往 ▷ correspondent n. 通讯员,通信者
- ▷ corresponding adj. + to 符合的,相应的,相关的;