Advanced Vocabulary S08

1	linger	V	继续存留,缓慢消失;留恋,逗留;
2	consolidate	V	使加强,使巩固;结成一体,合并;
3	cruise	V	乘船游览,航游;
4	stabilize	V	稳定,稳固;
5	transcend	V	超出,超越;
6	supervise	V	监督,管理,指导,主管;
7	verify	V	核实,查对,核准;证明,证实;
8	polish	V	擦光,磨光;修改,润饰,润色;
9	embark	V	上船,装船;着手,开始做;
10	exert	V	运用,行使,施加;努力,竭力;
11	brew	V	酿制(啤酒);煮,冲泡,沏;
12	assemble	V	聚集,集合,收集;
13	sacrifice	V	牺牲, 献出; 祭献;
14	refuge	V	给予…庇护,接纳…避难躲避,避难;
15	intrude	V	闯入,侵入,打扰;
16	alleviate	V	减轻,缓和,缓解;
17	aggravate	V	使严重,使恶化;激怒,惹恼;
18	consent	V	同意,准许,允许;
19	crush	V	压坏,压伤,压碎;破坏,毁坏;
20	deposit	V	放下,放置;存储;寄放,寄存;付订金,付押金;

▲ linger [ˈlɪŋgə(r)]

- v. ① 继续存留,缓慢消失
- eg. The scent of her perfume lingered on in the room. 她的香水味道在房间里久久不散。
- ② 留恋,不愿离开,继续逗留
- eg. Customers are welcome to linger over coffee until around midnight... 客人尽可以喝着咖啡逗留到午夜左右。

▲ consolidate [kənˈsɒlɪdeɪt]

- v. ① 使加强,使巩固
- eg. With this new movie he has consolidated his position as the country's leading director. 他新执导的影片巩固了他作为全国最佳导演的地位。
- ② (使)结成一体,合并
- eg. The two companies consolidated for greater efficiency. 为提高效率,这两家公司已合并

▲ cruise [kruːz]

- v. (1) 乘船游览 , 航游
- eg. They cruised down the Nile. 他们沿尼罗河而下乘船游览。
- eg. We spent two weeks cruising the Bahamas. 我们花了两个星期乘船游览巴哈马群岛。
- ② (车、船或飞机)以平稳且舒适的速度行驶,缓慢行进
- eg. She cruised around the block looking for a parking space. 她绕着那个街区慢慢行驶,想找个停车的地方。
- ▲ stabilize ['sterbəlarz]
- v.(使)稳定,稳固
- eg. The patient's condition stabilized. 患者的病情稳定下来。
- eg. government measures to stabilize prices 政府稳定物价的措施
- ▲ transcend [træn'send]
- v. 超出,超越(通常的界限)
- eg. This is also the key to transcend the cultural differences. 这也是超越文化差异的关键。
- eg. He felt herself transcending time and space. 她感到自己正在穿越时空。

▲ supervise ['suːpəvaɪz]

- v. 监督,管理,指导,主管;
- eg. to supervise building work 监理建筑工程
- eg. He makes the wines and supervises the vineyards. 他酿酒并管理葡萄园。

▲ verify ['verifai]

- v. 核实, 查对, 核准;证明,证实;
- eg. We have no way of verifying his story. 我们无法核实他所说的情况。
- eg. Her version of events was verified by neighbours. 她对这些事件的说法已得到邻居的证实。

▲ polish ['poli

- v. ① 擦光, 磨光;
- eg. Polish shoes regularly to protect the leather. 要经常擦鞋,以保护皮革。
- ② 修改,润饰,润色;
- eg. The statement was carefully polished and checked before release. 这项声明是经仔细润色检查后才发表的。
- ▷ polish sb off 干掉;杀死 polish sth off 很快做完,(尤指)迅速吃光 ▷ n. 抛光,擦亮,上光;擦光的面,打磨光亮的面;

▲ embark [ɪmˈbɑːk]

- v. ① 上船,装船;
- eg. They embarked the troops by night. 他们让部队在夜里上了船
- ② 着手,开始做;
- ▷ embark on/upon sth 从事,着手,开始(新的或艰难的事情)
- eg. She is about to embark on a diplomatic career. 她即将开始外交生涯。

▲ exert [ɪgˈzɜːt]

- v. ① 运用, 行使, 施加;
- eg. He exerted all his authority to make them accept the plan. 他利用他的所有权力让他们接受这个计划。
- eg. The moon exerts a force on the earth that causes the tides. 月球对地球的吸引力引起潮汐。
- ② 努力,竭力;
- eg. In order to be successful he would have to exert himself. 他必须努力才能成功。

▲ brew [bruː]

- v. ① 酿制(啤酒);② 煮,冲泡,沏(茶或咖啡);
- eg. The beer is brewed in the Czech Republic. 这种啤酒是在捷克共和国酿造的。
- eg. freshly brewed coffee 刚刚煮好的咖啡
- eg. Always let tea brew for a few minutes. 每次都要让茶泡上几分钟。
- ▷ brew up 酿(酒),泡,沏(茶);
- eg. Whose turn is it to brew up? 该谁煮咖啡了?
- ▷ n. (酿造的)啤酒;(茶)一次的冲泡量;

▲ assemble [əˈsembl]

- v. 聚集,集合,收集;
- eg. All the students were asked to assemble in the main hall. 全体学生获通知到大礼堂集合。

▲ sacrifice ['sækrɪfaɪs]

- v. ① 牺牲,献出;②以(人或动物)作祭献
- eg. She sacrificed everything for her children. 她为子女牺牲了一切。
- ▷ n. 牺牲,舍弃;祭献,祭祀,祭献的牲畜,祭品;
- eg. They offered sacrifices to the gods. 他们向众神献上祭品。

▲ refuge [ˈrefjuːdʒ]

- v. 给予...庇护,接纳...避难躲避,避难;
- n. 庇护, 避难, 避难所; 庇护者, 收容所;
- eg. They were forced to seek refuge from the fighting. 他们被迫寻求庇护,以躲避战争。
- eg. a wetland refuge for birds 湿地鸟类保护区
- eg. a refuge for the homeless 无家可归者的收容所

▲ intrude [ɪnˈtruːd]

- v. ① 闯入, 侵入, 打扰;
- eg. I'm sorry to intrude, but I need to talk to someone. 对不起打扰了,不过我得找人有话要说。
- ② 扰乱, 侵扰;
- eg. The sound of the telephone intruded into his dreams. 电话铃声把他从梦中扰醒了。

▲ alleviate [əˈliːvieɪt]

- v. 减轻,缓和,缓解;
- eg. to alleviate suffering 减轻苦难
- eg. A number of measures were taken to alleviate the problem. 采取了一系列措施缓解这个问题。

▲ aggravate ['ægrəveɪt]

- v. ① 使严重,使恶化
- eg. Pollution can aggravate asthma. 污染会使气喘加重。
- eg. Military intervention will only aggravate the conflict even further. 军事介入只会使冲突加剧。
- ②(尤指故意地)激怒,惹恼
- eg. I don't need all this aggravation at work. 我工作时不需要这一切恼人的事。

▲ consent [kənˈsent]

- vi. 同意, 准许, 允许;
- n. 同意,准许,允许,赞同;正式批准文件,批文;
- eg. He reluctantly consented to his daughter's marriage. 他勉强同意了女儿的婚事。
- eg. The written consent of a parent is required. 要求有家长的书面同意。

▲ crush [krʌʃ]

- v. ① 压坏,压伤,挤压变形,压碎;
- eg. Several people were **crushed** to death in the accident. 好几个人在事故中压死了。
- ② 把…挤入,将…塞进
- eg. Over twenty prisoners were crushed into a small dark cell. 二十多名囚犯被塞在一间黑暗狭小的牢房里。
- ③ 镇压, (用暴力)制伏
- eg. The army was sent in to crush the rebellion. 军队被派去平息叛乱。
- ④ 破坏,毁坏(某人的信心或幸福)
- eg. She felt completely crushed by the teacher's criticism. 老师的批评使她觉得自己全完了。
- ▷ n. (狭小空间中)拥挤的人群;

▲ deposit [dɪˈpɒzɪt]

- v. ① 放下,放置;
- eg. She deposited a pile of books on my desk. 她把一摞书放在我的书桌上。
- ② 将(钱)存入银行,存储;
- eg. Millions were deposited in Swiss bank accounts. 巨额款项存入了瑞士的银行账户。
- ③ 寄放,寄存(贵重物品)
- eg. Guests may deposit their valuables in the hotel safe.

旅客可将贵重物品寄存在旅馆的保险柜里。

④ 付(订金),付(保证金),付(押金)

▷ n. 订金,订钱,押金;存款;沉积物,沉积层;