

## Education

University of British Columbia

VANCOUVER, CANADA

**Master of Applied Science in Electrical and Computer Engineering** Sept. 2018 - May 2020 (Expected)

Supervisor: [Karthik Pattabiraman](#)

Research interest: Reliability of machine learning

China University of Geosciences (Wuhan)

WUHAN, CHINA

**Bachelor degree in Information Security**

Sept. 2014 – Jun. 2018

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## Research Experience

Reliability of Machine Learning Systems

Graduate Research

**Understanding the error resilience of ML systems**

*Presented in SC'19*

- *Research question:* How to efficiently identify the critical bits in ML systems due to hardware transient faults (i.e., bit-flip). These are the bits that could corrupt the ML's outputs, e.g., misclassification.
- *Key insight:* Analyze the mathematical properties of common ML computations, and find many of them exhibit monotone property, which constrains the fault propagation behavior.
- Design a binary-search like fault injector to identify critical bits in the system.
- *Results:* The approach can efficiently identify 99%+ of critical bits with 99%+ precision.
- Code: <https://github.com/DependableSystemsLab/TensorFI-BinaryFI>

**Boosting the error resilience of ML systems**

*Manuscript under review*

- *Research question:* How to efficiently enhance the error resilience of ML systems.
- *Key insight:* Propose to selectively restrict the ranges of values in DNNs, which can dampen the large deviations (due to critical faults) into smaller ones. The reduced deviations can be tolerated by the inherent resilience of DNNs, i.e., the systems can still generate correct outputs.
- *Results:* The approach: 1) enables significant resilience boosting; 2) does not degrade the accuracy of the model; and 3) with modest runtime overhead.

Wearable Computing Security

Undergraduate Research

- *Research question:* How to leverage the sensory signals from wearable devices for efficient authentication.
  - *Insight:* Selectively exploit the sensory data (due to device vibration or hardware imprecision) for random key generation, without extra feature processing.
  - *Result:* The approach enables lightweight and real-time random key generation for wearable devices.
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## Publications

- [SC'19] [Zitao Chen](#), Guanpeng Li, Karthik Pattabiraman, Nathan DeBardleben “BinFI: An Efficient Fault Injector for Safety-Critical Machine Learning Systems”, In *Proceedings of the International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage and Analysis*, 2019 **Acceptance rate: 20.9% (72/344)**
  - [FGCS] [Zitao Chen](#), Wei Ren, Yi Ren and Kim-Kwang Raymond Choo, “LiReK: A Lightweight and Real-time Key Establishment Scheme for Wearable Embedded Devices by Gestures or Motions”, *Future Generation Computer Systems* (2018) [Impact Factor: 5.768]
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## Unpublished Manuscript

- [Zitao Chen](#), Guanpeng Li, Karthik Pattabiraman “Ranger: Boosting Error-Resilience of Deep Neural Networks through Range Restriction” **In submission**
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## Others

**Open-source project:** <https://github.com/DependableSystemsLab/TensorFI>

Sept. 2018 - present

**Teaching Experience:** CPEN400A

2019

**Programming languages:** Python, Java, C, C++

**Award:** Graduate Student Initiative: \$4000; \$3000

2019, 2020