

# Hierarchical Topic Modelling

## Mathematics Senior Thesis

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# 1 Introduction to Topic Modeling

Here we introduce the notion of topic modeling, cite previous work [6] [4] and talk about its relation to society. As you can see from first draft, this is mostly done already.

## 2 Non Negative Matrix Factorization

### 2.1 How NNMF solves Topic Modeling

Talk about the linear algebraic intuition behind NNMF and how it solves topic modeling. This is also already done.

### 2.2 Hierarchical Topic Modelling

Introduce the core idea of the thesis, which is extending the ideas of NMF to the hierarchical domain. Give some examples, in the vein of [3]

## 3 Algorithms

We then discuss methods for using NNMF to generate a hierarchical topic model.

### 3.1 Single Linkage Graph Construction

This is the algorithm we invited. My first draft already fully explores this.

### 3.2 Semi-Supervised NNMF

Here, I will fully describe the ideas and implementation details of SSNNMF. I will talk about the intuition behind it and how it introduces notions of SVMs into NNMF.

### 3.3 Deep Semi NMF

Here I will give a brief overview of the notion of neural networks as a generalization of nested matrix factorization. I will describe backpropagation as an optimization scheme and compare it with other methods. I will then describe two works that use look at deep NMF, one of which is motivated by these neural networks, the other of which is motivated by more traditional techniques.

## 4 Visualization

Here I will motivate the visualization of this data, provide some heuristics, survey the field of hierarchical data visualization and propose my alterations.

## 5 Hierarchical Topic Model

We will then construct our own model for learning a hierarchy of topics within the model itself. This will be a blend of the Single Linkage graph construction model and the Deep Semi NMF.

## 6 Results

We will then apply the method of our Hierarchical Topic Model to several datasets, and compare our results with previous work.

### 6.1 Synthetic Data

We will generate synthetic data with hierarchical topics and verify that our algorithm successfully extracts them

### 6.2 Standard Data

We will run our algorithm on data canonically associated with this task. For our purposes, the 20 News Group Data set will probably be sufficient.

### 6.3 Afghan Data

A collaborator at NYU Abu-Dhabi has hand-curated a dataset of Afghani magazines, which is notable for sociologists. We will run our algorithm on this data set and see what happens

## 7 Discussion/Conclusion

Here we will conclude by situating this work within the field, compare its results with similar methods and propose future work.

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