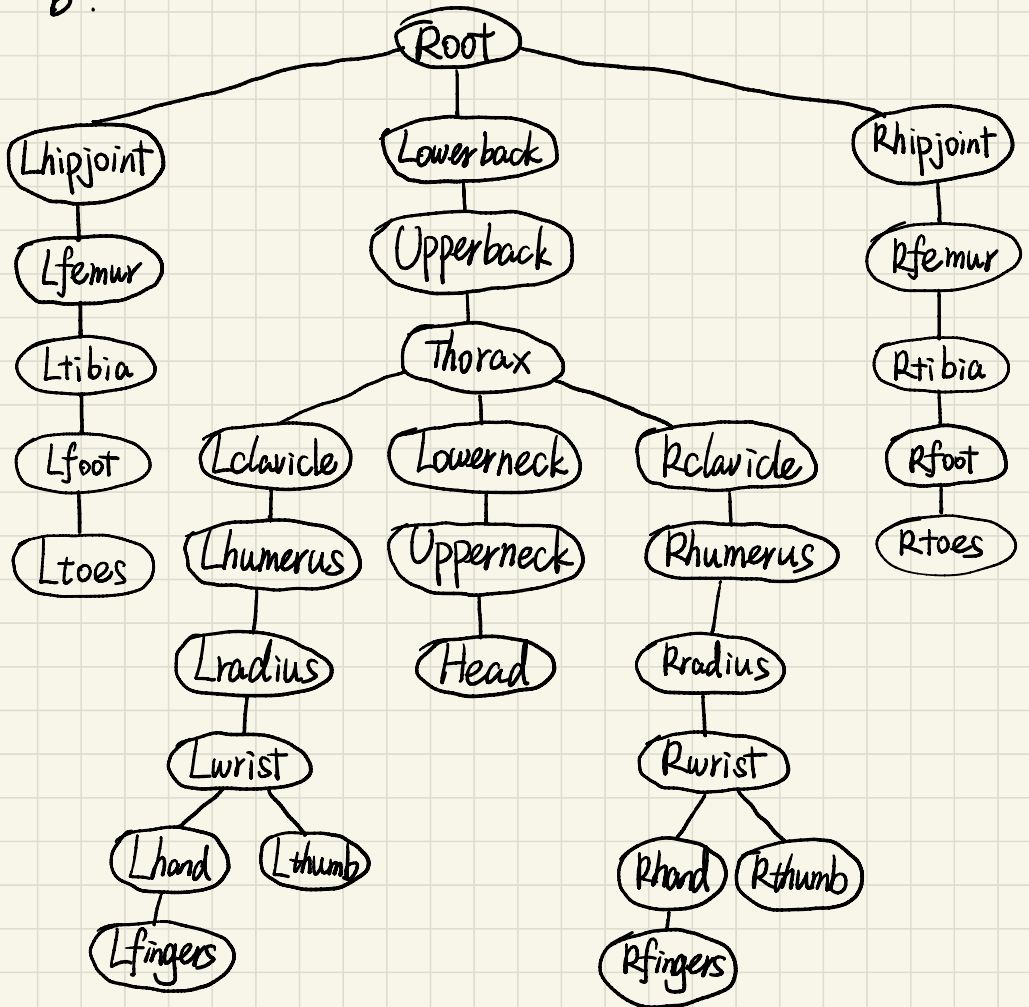


Exercise 1

a. 30

b.



c. 1086

d. 141