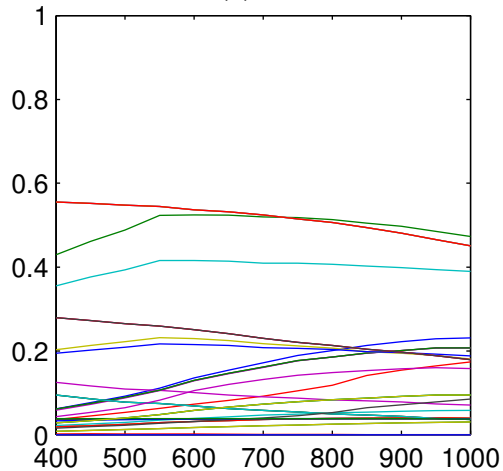
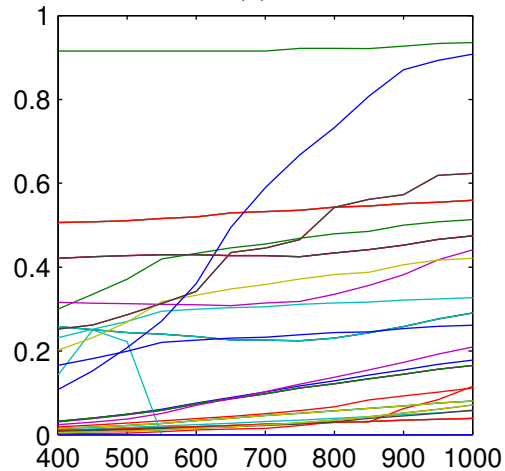


(a) $F=1$ (b) P (c) R 