UNIVERSITI TUNKU ABDUL RAHMAN

ACADEMIC YEAR 2021/2022

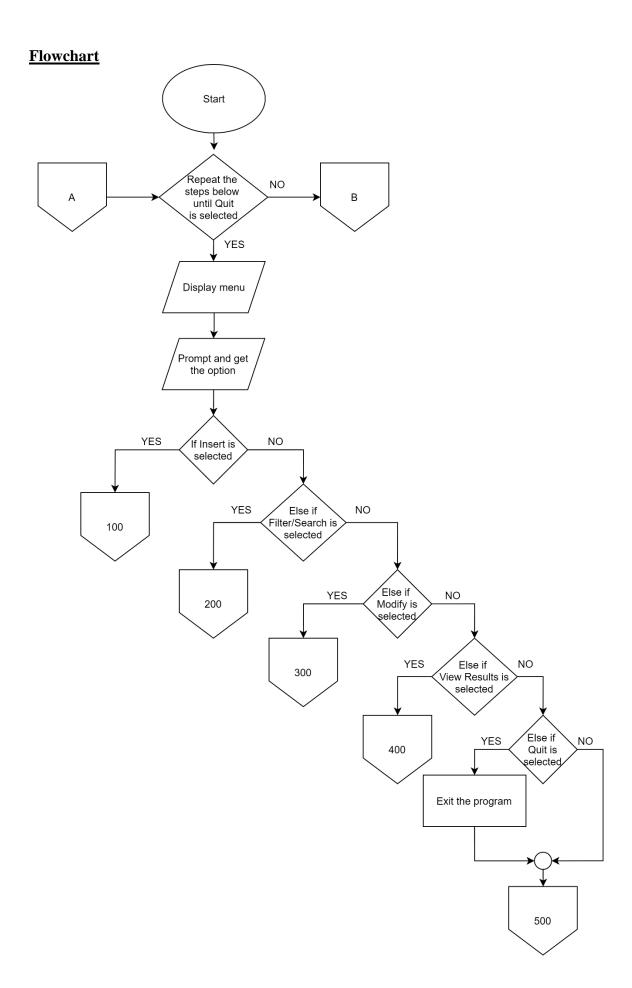


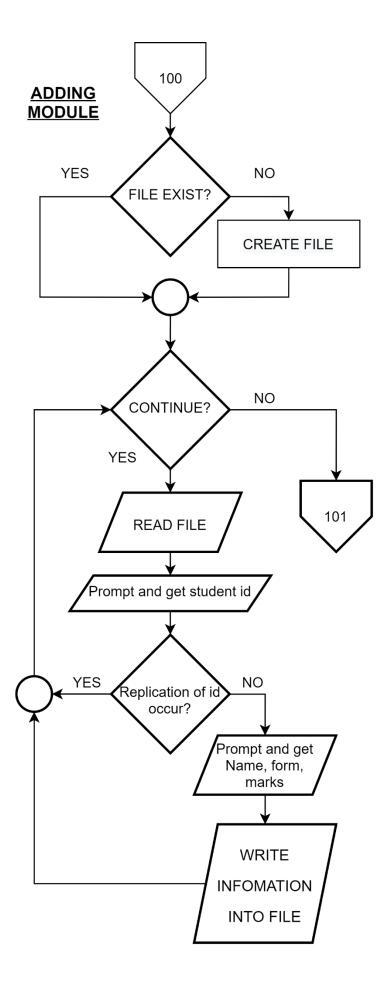
UCCD 1004 PROGRAMMING CONCEPTS AND PRACTICES UFCB 1004 PROGRAMMING CONCEPTS AND PRACTICES

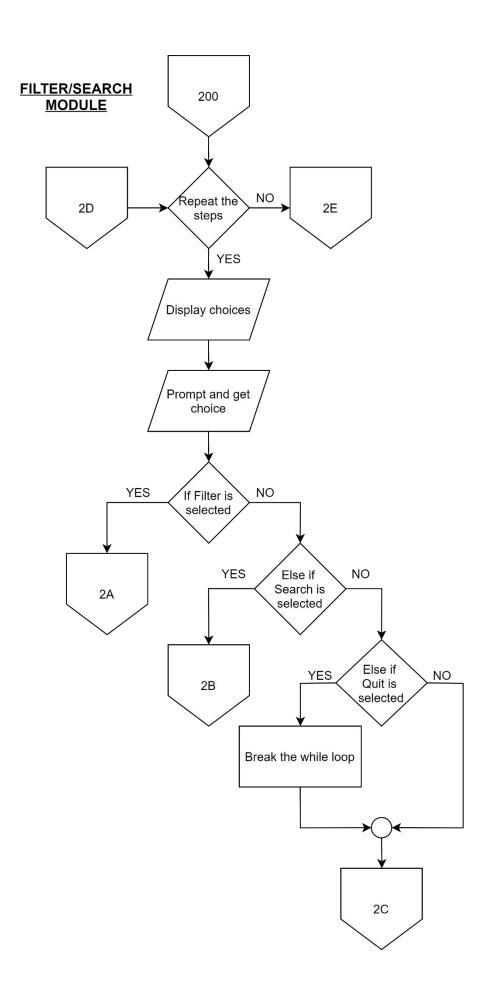
ASSIGNMENT 2

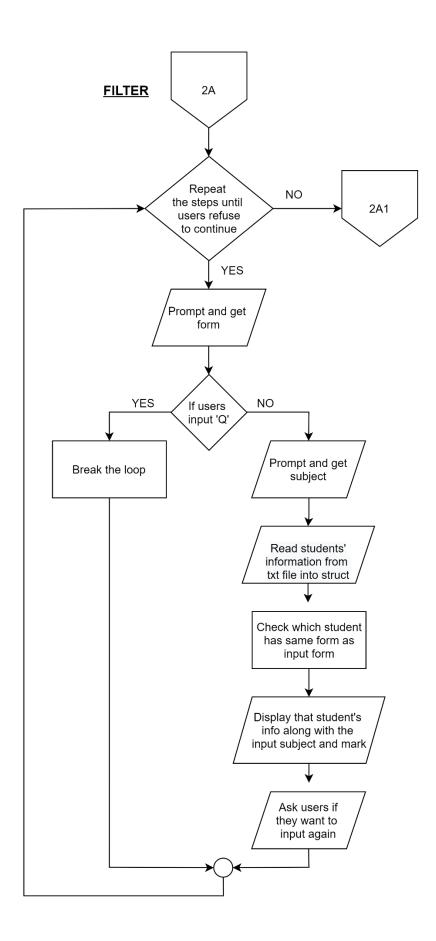
Group Number: 32

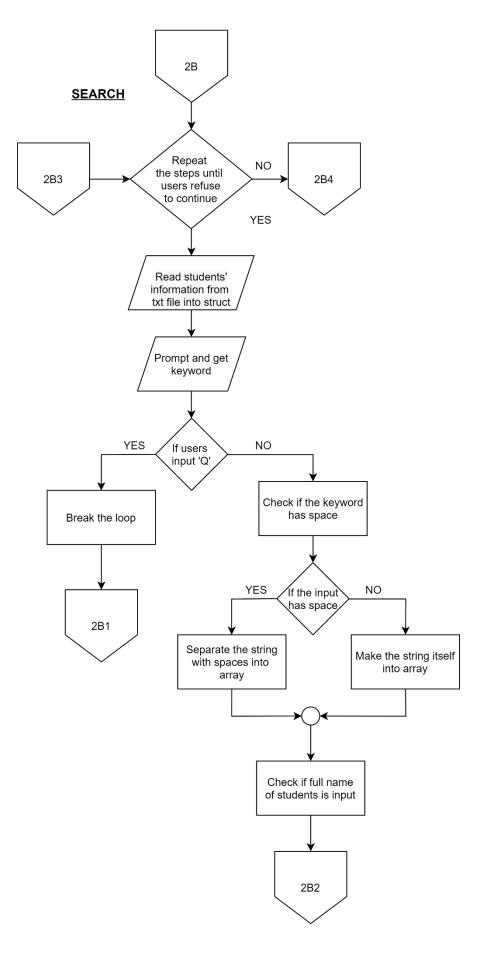
Group Members	Name	Student ID	Programme
Member 1	Seah Eu Jin	20ACB01553	CT
Member 2	Khoo Zi Yi	20ACB03614	CS
Member 3	Foo Jia Syuen	20ACB01451	CS

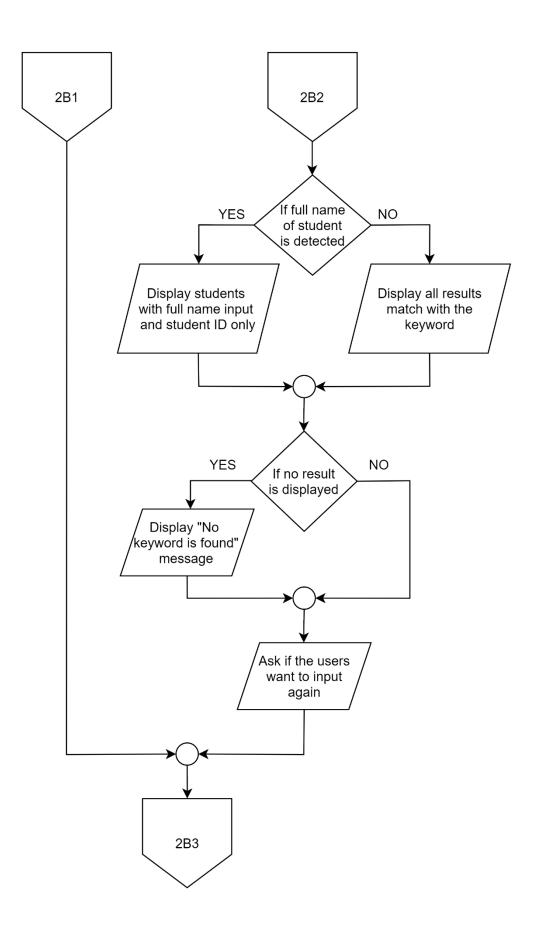


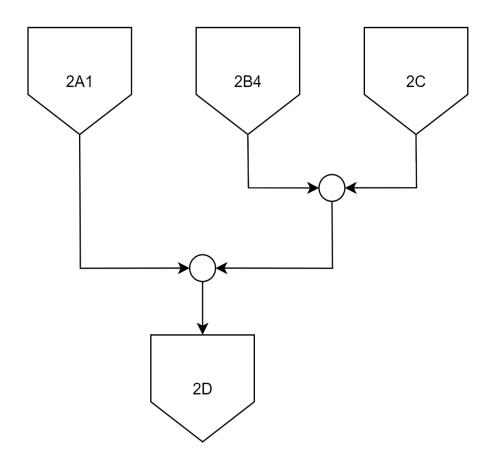


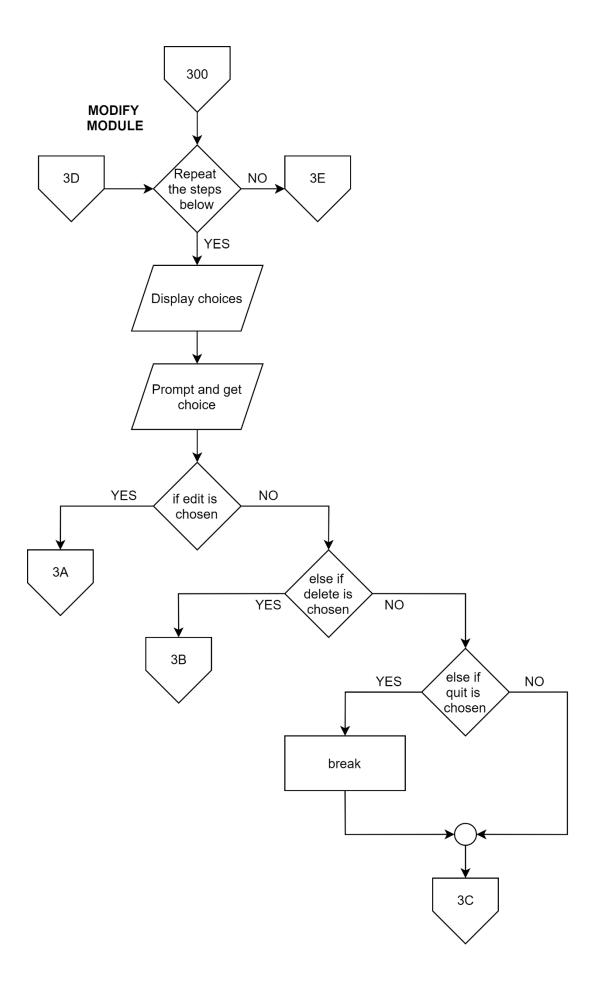


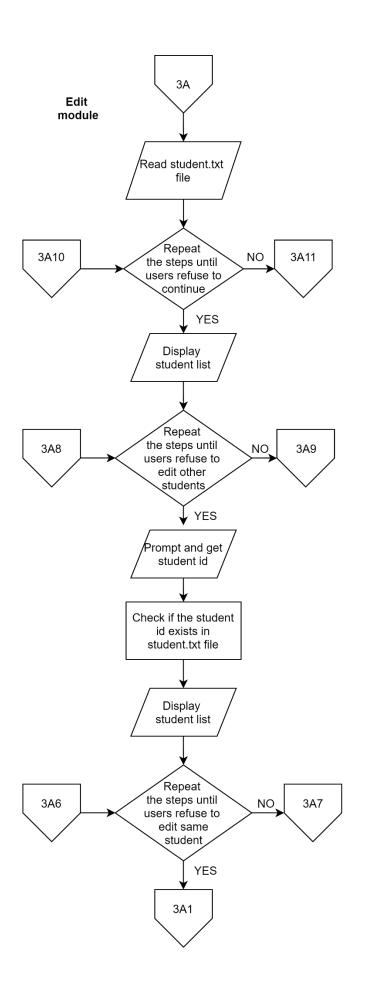


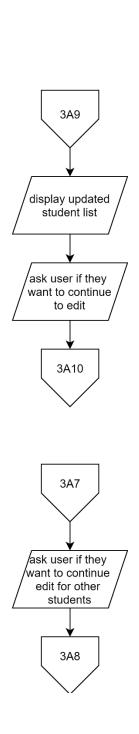


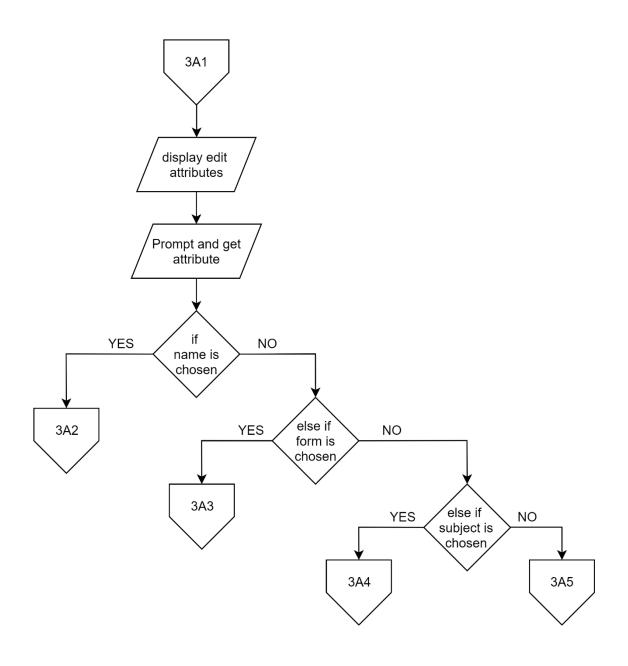


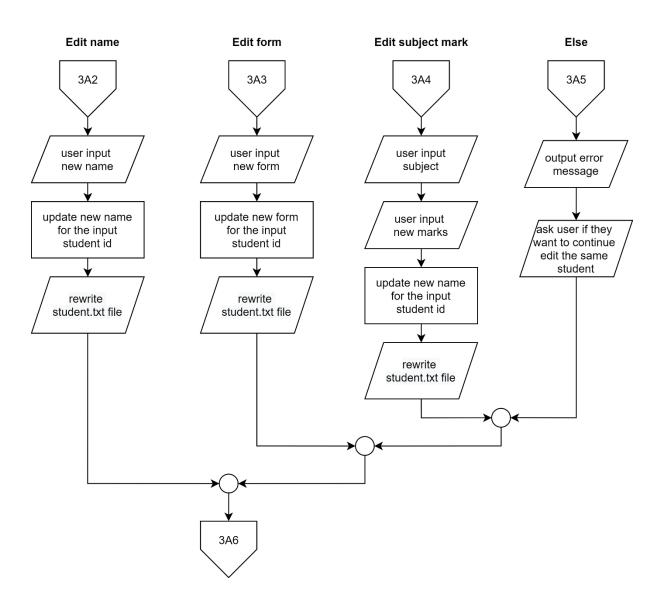


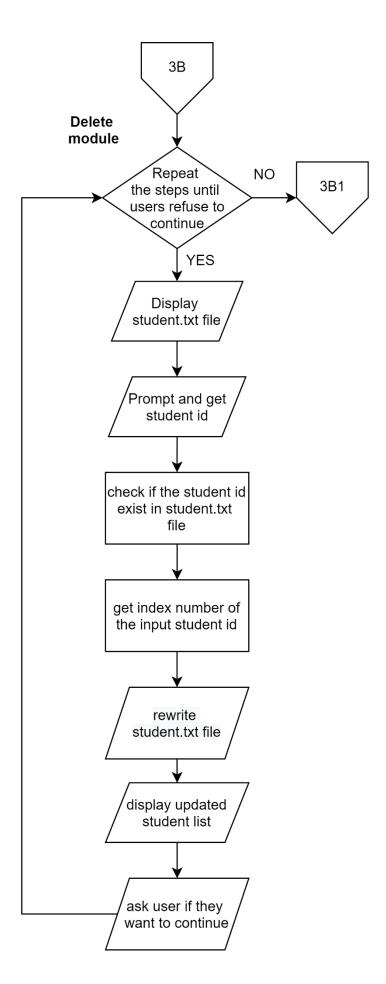


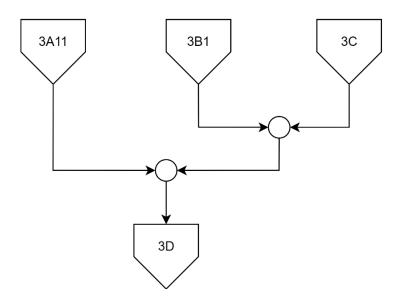


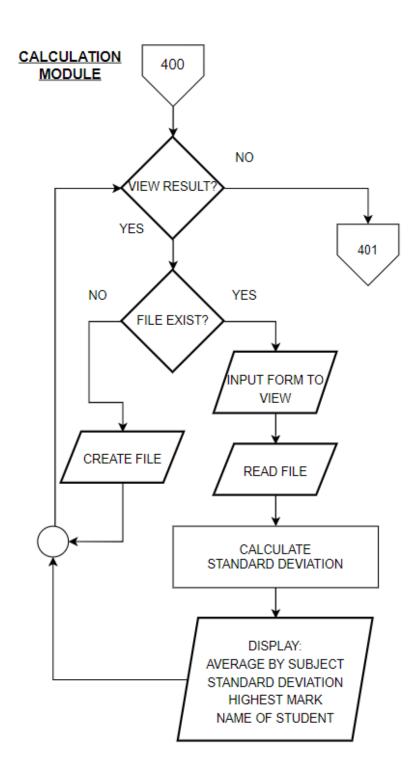


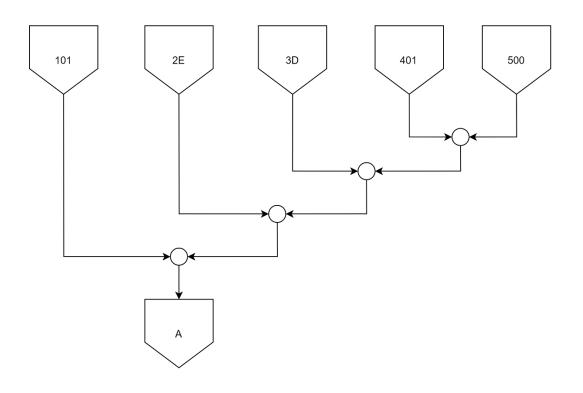


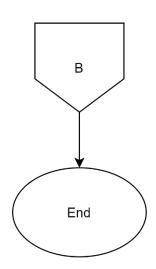












Pseudocode

Repeat the following steps until Quit is selected:

Display the main menu.

If Insert is selected,

Check if "student.txt" exists, if not, create file

Repeat the following steps until users refuse to continue:

Read all student's information from txt file into struct.

Prompt and get new student ID

If User input id with correct format:

Check if student ID is repeated

If student ID is not repeated:

Prompt and get name, form, and student marks

Open "student.txt" to append

If "student.txt" is not empty:

Rewrite the file with arranged sequence of students

Else

Write the file with new students' information

Close "student.txt"

Else

Please make sure no replication of ID

Ask if the users want to continue

Else if Filter/Search is selected, repeat the steps below:

Display the choices for the users.

Prompt and get choices.

If Filter is selected, repeat the steps below until users refuse to continue:

Prompt and get form

Prompt and get subject

Read all student's information from txt file into struct.

Check which student has same form as input form.

Display that student's info along with the input subject.

Ask if the users want to input again.

Else if Search is selected, repeat the steps below until users refuse to continue:

Prompt and get keyword.

Check if the keyword has space.

If it has space, separate the string with spaces into array.

Else, make the string itself into array.

Check if full name of students is input.

If yes, display students with full name input and student ID only

Else, display all results match with the keyword.

If no result is displayed, output error message.

Ask if the users want to input again.

Else if Quit is selected, break the while loop.

Else if Modify is selected, repeat the steps below: Ask user to input choice to edit or delete

> If choice is 1 (edit module), read student.txt file into struct Repeat the steps below until users refuse to continue to edit:

> > Display student list using struct

Repeat the steps below until users refuse to edit for other students:

Prompt and get student ID

Check if the student ID is in correct format and exists in file

Display students list using struct

Repeat the steps below until user refuse to edit for the same student:

Prompt and get attribute to edit

If name is chosen,

Ask users to input new name

Update name for the student id and rewrite the student.txt file

If Form is chosen

Ask users to input new form

Update form for the student id and rewrite

the student.txt file

If Subject is chosen

Ask users to input new subject and mark Update the mark(subject) for the student id

and rewrite the student.txt file

Else output error message

Ask users if they want to continue to edit same student

Ask user if they want to continue to edit for other students

Display updated student list.

Ask users if they want to continue to edit

Else if choice is 2 (delete module), repeat the steps below until users refuse to continue:

Read student.txt file into struct

Display student list using struct

Prompt and get student ID

Check if the student ID exists in the txt file

Get the index number of the input student id

Skip the info of the input student id when rewrite student.txt file

Read student.txt file into struct

Display updated student list using struct

Ask users if they want to continue to delete

Else if choice is 3, quit the modify function

Else if View Results is selected,

Open "student.txt" file

Repeat following steps until users refuse to continue:

If file is failed to be opened

create the file and end the session Else if file exists:

If file has content:

Prompt and get form
Read the file "student.txt"
Calculate information inside
Display the result

Else

Output "student.txt" has no record!

Ask if the users want to continue

Else if Quit is selected, exit the program.

Test cases

ADDING MODULE:

TEST CASE 1a: Error student ID test

C:\Users\Totroseah\Desktop\UTAR\UnderGd\Y1S1\UCCD1004 Programming Concepts and Prac

```
Please enter student information and marks [Q to exit].

Student ID : 11abc11111

Error : Please enter the ID in correct format (01AAA1234)!

Or type [Q] to exit

Student ID :
```

TEST CASE 1b: Form Input Error Test

C:\Users\Totroseah\Desktop\UTAR\UnderGd\Y1S1\UCCD1004 Programming Concepts and Pri

TEST CASE 1c: Marks Input Error Test

```
C:\Users\Totroseah\Desktop\UTAR\UnderGd\Y1S1\UCCD1004 Programming Concepts and Practices\
Please enter student information and marks.
            : 11ABC1111
Student ID
             : Seah Eu Jin
Name
Form
             : 2
               Marks
BM mark
BI mark
BC mark
MATH mark
SCI mark
SEJARAH mark
GEO mark
BM mark : 333
Scanning input...
Error! Input must be an integer(within 0 to 100)!
Press any key to continue \dots
```

TEST CASE 1d: Marks Input Error Test 2

```
C:\Users\Totroseah\Desktop\UTAR\UnderGd\Y1S1\UCCD1004 Programming Concepts and Practices\
Please enter student information and marks.
Student ID : 11ABC1111
             : Seah Eu Jin
Name
Form
             : 2
               Marks
BM mark
BI mark
BC mark
MATH mark
SCI mark
SEJARAH mark
GEO mark
BM mark : -56
Scanning input...
Error! Input must be an integer(within 0 to 100)!
Press any key to continue \dots
```

TEST CASE 1e: Marks Input Error Test 3

```
C:\Users\Totroseah\Desktop\UTAR\UnderGd\Y1S1\UCCD1004 Programming Concepts and Practices\
Please enter student information and marks.
Student ID : 11ABC1111
              : Seah Eu Jin
Name
Form
              : 2
               _Marks_
BM mark
BI mark
BC mark
MATH mark
SCI mark
SEJARAH mark
GEO mark
BM mark : a
Scanning input...
Error! Input must be an integer(within 0 to 100)!
Press any key to continue . . .
```

TEST CASE 1f: Check file Input

```
C:\Users\Totroseah\Desktop\UTAR\UnderGd\Y1S1\UCCD1004 Programm
Adding current student into the system...
Student added successfully into the system!
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE ADDING RECORDS? [YES/NO]:
      student - Notepad
      File Edit Format View Help
      20ACB3321
      Tommy
      1
      77 77 77 77 77 77 77
      99YUN9999
      YUN
      1
      11 11 11 11 11 11 11
      11ABC1111
      Seah Eu Jin
     33 1 0 100 32 45 23
```

TEST CASE 1g: Replication Student ID Input Error

```
Please enter student information and marks [Q to exit].
Student ID : 11ABC1111
Error! Repeated ID detected!
Please make sure there is no repeated student ID being inserted!
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE ADDING RECORDS? [YES/NO]:
          student - Notepad
          File Edit Format View Help
         20ACB3321
         Tommy
          77 77 77 77 77 77 77
          99YUN9999
          YUN
         11 11 11 11 11 11 11
         11ABC1111
         Seah Eu Jin
         33 1 0 100 32 45 23
```

TEST CASE 1h: Continue Response Error Test

C:\Users\Totroseah\Desktop\UTAR\UnderGd\Y1S1\UCCD1004 Programming Concepts and Practices\/ Please enter student information and marks [Q to exit].

Student ID : 11ABC1111 Error! Repeated ID detected!

Please make sure there is no repeated student ID being inserted!
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE ADDING RECORDS? [YES/NO]: Maybe
Error: Enter only [YES] or [NO]
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE ADDING RECORDS? [YES/NO]:

FILTER/SEARCH Module:

TEST CASE 2a: Filter Form Input Validation

Error : Please key in 1/2/3 only

Form : 456576

Error : Please key in 1/2/3 only

Form : a b c

Error : Please key in 1/2/3 only

Form : 0 2 4

Error : Please key in 1/2/3 only

Form : 1 2

TEST CASE 2b: Filter Subject Input Validation

C:\Users\Acer\Desktop\Programming Practical\Assignment 2\Group 32\De

Form : 1 2 Subjects: asdasa

Error : Please input subject correctly.

Subjects: 4234234

Error : Please input subject correctly.

Subjects: bm sds bc

Error : Please input subject correctly.

Subjects: asda bm bi

Error : Please input subject correctly.

Subjects: bm bi

TEST CASE 2c: Filter Result and Continue Validation

C:\Users\Acer\Desktop\Programming Practical\Assignment 2\Group 32\

```
_____
Form : 1 2
Subject: bm bi
______
Featured list:
Student ID:20ACD1234
Student Name: Alice Lim
Form: 1
BM: 11
BI: 11
Student ID:20ACD1235
Student Name: Derrick Tan
Form: 1
BM: 22
BI: 22
Student ID:20ACD1236
Student Name: Nelson Khoo
Form: 2
BM: 33
BI: 33
Student ID:20ACD0953
Student Name: Ricka Tan
Form: 2
BM: 44
BI: 44
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO FILTER (YES/NO): asdasd
Error: Enter only [YES] or [NO]
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO FILTER (YES/NO): 1232
Error: Enter only [YES] or [NO]
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO FILTER (YES/NO): yes_
```

TEST CASE 2d: Search Keyword Input Validation

C:\Users\Acer\Desktop\Programming Practical\Assignment 2\Group 32\Debug\Gr

```
_____
Searched Keyword: 20ACD1234 E T
______
Search Results:
Student ID:20ACD1234
Student Name: Alice Lim
Form: 1
BM: 11
BI: 11
BC: 11
Math: 11
Sci: 11
Sejarah: 11
Geo: 11
Student ID:20ACD1237
Student Name: Eric Tan
Form: 3
BM: 55
BI: 55
BC: 55
Math: 55
Sci: 55
Sejarah: 55
Geo: 55
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO SEARCH (YES/NO):
```

C:\Users\Acer\Desktop\Programming Practical\Assignment 2\Group 32\Debug

Search Results:

Student ID:20ACD1236

Student Name: Nelson Khoo

Form: 2 BM: 33 BI: 33 BC: 33 Math: 33 Sci: 33

Sejarah: 33

Geo: 33

DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO SEARCH (YES/NO): _

C:\Users\Acer\Desktop\Programming Practical\Assignment 2\Group 3 _____ Searched Keyword: 20ACD1234 Khoo ______ Search Results: Student ID:20ACD1234 Student Name: Alice Lim Form: 1 BM: 11 BI: 11 BC: 11 Math: 11 Sci: 11 Sejarah: 11 Geo: 11 Student ID:20ACD1236 Student Name: Nelson Khoo Form: 2 BM: 33 BI: 33 BC: 33 Math: 33 Sci: 33 Sejarah: 33 Geo: 33 Student ID:20ACD3614 Student Name: Windy Khoo Form: 3 BM: 12 BI: 23 BC: 34 Math: 45 Sci: 56 Sejarah: 90 Geo: 78 DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO SEARCH (YES/NO): _

C:\Users\Acer\Desktop\Programming Practical\Assignment 2\Group 32\Debuc

```
_____
Searched Keyword: Nelson Alice
______
Search Results:
Student ID:20ACD1234
Student Name: Alice Lim
Form: 1
BM: 11
BI: 11
BC: 11
Math: 11
Sci: 11
Sejarah: 11
Geo: 11
Student ID:20ACD1236
Student Name: Nelson Khoo
Form: 2
BM: 33
BI: 33
BC: 33
Math: 33
Sci: 33
Sejarah: 33
Geo: 33
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO SEARCH (YES/NO): _
```

C:\Users\Acer\Desktop\Programming Practical\Assignment 2\Group 32\Debuc

_____ Searched Keyword: 20acd1234 oo _____ Search Results: Student ID:20ACD1236 Student Name: Nelson Khoo Form: 2 BM: 33 BI: 33 BC: 33 Math: 33 Sci: 33 Sejarah: 33 Geo: 33 Student ID:20ACD3614 Student Name: Windy Khoo Form: 3 BM: 12 BI: 23 BC: 34 Math: 45 Sci: 56 Sejarah: 90 Geo: 78 DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO SEARCH (YES/NO):

MODIFY

EDIT MODULE:

Test case 3a: Invalid student id error test

```
Student ID: 20ACD1236
Student Name: Nelson Khoo
Form: 2
BM: 78
BI: 83
BC: 78
Math: 80
Sci: 81
Sejarah: 77
Geo: 83
>> Please enter the student id that you want to edit [Q to exit] <<
Student ID
            : 20acc12csadc
             : Please enter the ID in correct format (01AAA1234)!
Error
              Or type [0] to exit
Student ID :
```

Test case 3b: Valid student id but does not exist in student.txt file

```
Student ID: 20ACD1236
Student Name: Nelson Khoo
Form: 2
BM: 78
BI: 83
BC: 78
Math: 80
Sci: 81
Sejarah: 77
Geo: 83
>> Please enter the student id that you want to edit [0 to exit] <<
Student ID : 20acc1236
             : The student ID does not exist!
Error
DO YOU WANT TO EDIT RECORD FOR OTHER STUDENTS? (YES/NO): yes
>> Please enter the student id that you want to edit [Q to exit] <<
Student ID :
```

Test case 3c: Edit name

```
Student ID: 20ACD1237
Student Name: Eric Tan
Form: 3
BM: 70
BI: 64
BC: 60
Math: 65
Sci: 66
Sejarah: 72
Geo: 71

Please update the name for student ID 20ACD1237: Michael Tan
DO YOU STILL HAVE ANYTHING TO EDIT FOR THIS STUDENTS? (YES/NO): no
DO YOU WANT TO EDIT RECORD FOR OTHER STUDENTS? (YES/NO): no
```

```
Student ID: 20ACD1237
Student Name: Michael Tan
Form: 3
BM: 70
BI: 64
BC: 60
Math: 65
Sci: 66
Sejarah: 72
Geo: 71

DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO EDIT? (YES/NO):
```

Test case 3d: Edit form

```
Student ID: 20ACD1236
Student Name: donnie yip
Form: 2
BM: 78
BI: 83
BC: 78
Math: 80
Sci: 81
Sejarah: 77
Geo: 83

Please update the form (1/2/3) for student ID20ACD1236: 3
DO YOU STILL HAVE ANYTHING TO EDIT FOR THIS STUDENTS? (YES/NO): no
```

```
Student ID: 20ACD1236
Student Name: donnie yip
Form: 3
BM: 78
BI: 83
BC: 78
Math: 80
Sci: 81
Sejarah: 77
Geo: 83
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO EDIT? (YES/NO):
```

Test case 3e: form error test

```
Student ID: 20ACD1236
Student Name: donnie yip
Form: 3
BM: 78
BI: 83
BC: 78
Math: 80
Sci: 81
Sejarah: 77
Geo: 83
Please update the form (1/2/3) for student ID 20ACD1236: 4
             : Only '1', '2', '3' is allowed to be input
Please update the form (1/2/3) for student ID 20ACD1236: a
             : Only '1','2','3' is allowed to be input
Error
Please update the form (1/2/3) for student ID 20ACD1236: 123
             : Only '1','2','3' is allowed to be input
Error
Please update the form (1/2/3) for student ID 20ACD1236:
```

Test case 3f: Edit subject marks

```
Student ID: 20ACD1236
Student Name: donnie yip
Form: 3
BM: 78
BI: 83
BC: 78
Math: 80
Sci: 81
Sejarah: 77
Geo: 83

Please enter the subject that you want to change the mark (BM/BI/BC/Math/Sci/Sejarah/Geo):bm
Please update the mark for BM in range o - 100: 80
DO YOU STILL HAVE ANYTHING TO EDIT FOR THIS STUDENTS? (YES/NO): no
DO YOU WANT TO EDIT RECORD FOR OTHER STUDENTS? (YES/NO): no
```

```
Student ID: 20ACD1236
Student Name: donnie yip
Form: 3
BM: 80
BI: 83
BC: 78
Math: 80
Sci: 81
Sejarah: 77
Geo: 83

DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO EDIT? (YES/NO):
```

Test case 3g: subject error test

```
Student ID: 20ACD1236
Student Name: donnie yip
Form: 3
BM: 80
BI: 83
BC: 78
Math: 80
Sci: 81
Sejarah: 77
Geo: 83

Please enter the subject that you want to change the mark (BM/BI/BC/Math/Sci/Sejarah/Geo):c
Please enter the subject that you want to change the mark (BM/BI/BC/Math/Sci/Sejarah/Geo):gee
Please enter the subject that you want to change the mark (BM/BI/BC/Math/Sci/Sejarah/Geo):123
Please enter the subject that you want to change the mark (BM/BI/BC/Math/Sci/Sejarah/Geo):1
Please enter the subject that you want to change the mark (BM/BI/BC/Math/Sci/Sejarah/Geo):1
```

Test case 3h: mark error test

```
Student ID: 20ACD1236
Student Name: donnie yip
Form: 3
BM: 80
BI: 83
BC: 78
Math: 80
Sci: 81
Sejarah: 77
Geo: 83
Please enter the subject that you want to change the mark (BM/BI/BC/Math/Sci/Sejarah/Geo):sci
Please update the mark for SCI in range o - 100: a
Please update the mark for SCI in range o - 100: 101
Please update the mark for SCI in range o - 100: -1
Please update the mark for SCI in range o - 100: avd
Please update the mark for SCI in range o - 100:
```

Test case 3i: Delete a student id

```
Student ID: 20ACD1235
Student Name: Derrick Tan
Form: 1
BM: 77
BI: 73
BC: 71
Math: 65
Sci: 68
Sejarah: 65
Geo: 65
Student ID: 20ACD1236
Student Name: Sean Tan
Form: 1
BM: 80
BI: 83
BC: 78
Math: 80
Sci: 90
Sejarah: 77
Geo: 83
>> Please enter the student id that you want to delete [Q to exit] <<
Student ID : 20acd1236
Student ID: 20ACD1235
Student Name: Derrick Tan
Form: 1
BM: 77
BI: 73
BC: 71
Math: 65
Sci: 68
Sejarah: 65
Geo: 65
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO DELETE? (YES/NO):
```

CALCULATION MODULE:

TEST CASE 4a: Invalid Form Input Error Test

```
Detecting relevant files...
Locating "student.txt"...
Please choose the form that you wish to view [All,1,2,3]: 4
Please choose the form that you wish to view [All,1,2,3]:
```

TEST CASE 4b: View Null Information Error Test

```
■ C:\Users\Totroseah\Desktop\UTAR\UnderGd\Y1S1\UCCD1004 Programming Concepts and Practices\Æ

Form 3:
ВМ
Average
                        :-nan(ind)
Standard deviation
                       :-nan(ind)
Highest Score
                       :0
Highest score student
                                              student - Notepad
                                              File Edit Format View Help
ΒI
                                             20ACB3321
Average
                       :-nan(ind)
Standard deviation
                                             Tommy
                        :-nan(ind)
Highest Score
Highest score student
                                             77 77 77 77 77 77
                                             99YUN9999
                                             YUN
Average
                        :-nan(ind)
                                             1
Standard deviation
                       :-nan(ind)
                                             11 11 11 11 11 11 11
Highest Score
                                             11ABC1111
Highest score student
                                             Seah Eu Jin
MATH
                                             33 1 0 100 32 45 23
Average
                       :-nan(ind)
Standard deviation
                        :-nan(ind)
Highest Score
                       :0
Highest score student
SCI
Average
                        :-nan(ind)
Standard deviation
                       :-nan(ind)
Highest Score
                        :0
Highest score student
SEJARAH
                       :-nan(ind)
Average
Standard deviation
                       :-nan(ind)
Highest Score
                       :0
Highest score student
GFO
Average
                        :-nan(ind)
Standard deviation
                       :-nan(ind)
Highest Score
                        :0
Highest score student :
DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO VIEW OTHER RESULT (YES/NO):
```

TEST CASE 4c: View result with correct Calculation

SC:\Users\Totroseah\Desktop\UTAR\UnderGd\Y1S1\UCCD1004 Programming Concepts and Practices\Assignment 2\Assi Please choose the form that you wish to view [All,1,2,3]: 1 Form 1: BM :44.00 Average student - Notepad Standard deviation :33.00 File Edit Format View Help Highest Score :77 Highest score student :Tommy 20ACB3321 Tommy ΒI 1 Average :44.00 77 77 77 77 77 77 Standard deviation :33.00 99YUN9999 Highest Score :77 YUN Highest score student :Tommy 1 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 BC 11ABC1111 Average :44.00 Seah Eu Jin Standard deviation :33.00 Highest Score Highest score student :Tommy 33 1 0 100 32 45 23 MATH :44.00 Average Standard deviation :33.00 Highest Score Highest score student :Tommy SCI Average :44.00 Ln 1, Col 1 Standard deviation :33.00 Highest Score Highest score student :Tommy SEJARAH Average :44.00 Standard deviation :33.00 Highest Score Highest score student :Tommy GE0 Average :44.00 Standard deviation :33.00 :77 Highest Score Highest score student :Tommy DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO VIEW OTHER RESULT (YES/NO):

TEST CASE 4d: View result with correct Calculation 2

```
    ■ C:\Users\Totroseah\Desktop\UTAR\UnderGd\Y1S1\UCCD1004 Programming Concepts and Practices\Assignment 2\Assignn
Detecting relevant files...
Locating "student.txt"...
Please choose the form that you wish to view [All,1,2,3]: 1
 Form 1:
                                                 student - Notepad
BM
                                                 File Edit Format View Help
Average
                         :52.50
                                                23RYU1234
Standard deviation
                         :27.29
Highest Score
                                                Ash
                         :77
Highest score student
                         :Ash, Tommy
                                                1
                                                77 11 45 65 44 56 34
ΒI
                                                45TYU0998
                         :44.25
Average
                                                Kong Kong Kong
Standard deviation
                         :33.25
Highest Score
                         :78
                                                45 78 45 65 66 79 76
Highest score student
                         :Kong Kong Kong
                                                20ACB3321
                                                Tommy
вс
Average
                         :44.50
                                                1
                                                77 77 77 77 77 77 77
Standard deviation
                         :23.34
Highest Score
                         :77
                                                99YUN9999
Highest score student
                         :Tommy
                                                YUN
                                                1
                                                11 11 11 11 11 11 11
                         :54.50
Average
                                                11ABC1111
Standard deviation
                         :25.59
                                                Seah Eu Jin
Highest Score
                         :77
                                                2
Highest score student
                         :Tommy
                                                33 1 0 100 32 45 23
SCI
                         :49.50
Average
Standard deviation
                         :25.20
Highest Score
Highest score student
                         :Tommy
SEJARAH
Average
                         :55.75
Standard deviation
                         :27.36
                                                                                        Ln 1, Col 1
Highest Score
                         :79
Highest score student
                        :Kong Kong Kong
GE0
Average
                         :49.50
Standard deviation
                         :28.20
Highest Score
                         :77
Highest score student :Tommy
 DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO VIEW OTHER RESULT (YES/NO):
```

```
Source Code
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
#include <iomanip>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <Windows.h>
#include <cctype>
using namespace std;
struct student {
  string ID;
  string name;
  char FORM;
  int mark[7];
}; student number[100];
const string SUBJECT[7]{ "BM","BI","BC","MATH","SCI","SEJARAH","GEO" };
const string displaySubject[7]{ "BM", "BI", "BC", "Math", "Sci", "Sejarah", "Geo" };
string pass{ };
ofstream myfile;
//Lists of function prototype
string string_toupper(string&);
                                                    //uppercase letter in a string
int check id(string&);
                                                 //validate the id input to pre-set format
string get_form(string&);
                                                  //restrict the form input to 1,2,3
string confirm_marks(string&);
                                                     //read marks input from the user
bool politely_ask(string);
                                                 //if input not "YES" or "NO", will ask again
for the input
void student mark(string[], string, string, string);
                                                         //prompt to get student marks from
user (marks, id, name, form)
void splitStringWithSpaceIntoArray(string, string[], int&);
void read(int&);
void displayResult(int);
void Valid_the_Form(string&);
                                                      //Validate the form result to view
void Calculation(string);
                                                 // (Form) calculate average, standard
deviation, highest score, name
void display(int&);
string subject_toupper(string&);
bool exist_id(string&);
int getindex(int&, string&, int&);
void dlt(int&, int&);
void edit(int&, int&, string&);
bool subjectv(string&);
void writeFile(int, int, int);
bool validate_marks(string&);
bool validate_form(string&);
int main() {
```

```
string option;
do {
  system("cls");
  cout << "======
  cout << " STUDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM " << endl;</pre>
  cout << "Main Menu:" << endl;</pre>
  cout << "1. Insert" << endl;
  cout << "2. Filter/Search" << endl;
  cout << "3. Modify" << endl;
  cout << "4. View Results" << endl;
  cout << "5. Quit" << endl << endl;
  cout << "Option(1-5): ";
  cin >> option;
  cin.ignore();
  system("CLS");
  if (option == "1") {
    bool result;
    ifstream check;
    myfile.open("student.txt", ios::app);//make sure file exists
    cout << "Opening \"student.txt\"..." << endl;</pre>
    Sleep(500);
    cout << "Checking files content..." << endl;</pre>
    Sleep(500);
    myfile.close();
    do {
       int count, numForm = 0;
       read(count);
       system("CLS");
       bool replication = false;
       string name, id, form, pass, question;
       string marks[7] = { "" };
       cout << "Please enter student information and marks [Q to exit]." << endl;
       check id(id);//obtain new student ID
       //check replication of id
       if (id.length() == 9) {
         for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
           if (id == number[i].ID) {
              replication = true; //Only true if replication occur
              cout << "Error! Repeated ID detected!" << endl;</pre>
         }
         if (replication == false) {//no replication
           cout << "Name" << left << setw(11) << internal << ": ";
```

```
getline(cin, name); //Name to be record
              get_form(form);
                                  //form of the student
              //BM BI BC Math Sci Sejarah Geo DISPLAY
              student_mark(marks, id, name, form);
              system("CLS");
              /// write into FILE
              myfile.open("student.txt");//ready to write into the file
              cout << "Adding current student into the system\r" << endl;
              Sleep(200);
              system("CLS");
              cout << "Adding current student into the system.\r" << endl;
              Sleep(300);
              system("CLS");
              cout << "Adding current student into the system..\r" << endl;
              Sleep(300);
              system("CLS");
              cout << "Adding current student into the system...\r" << endl;
              Sleep(300);
              if (number[0].name != "") {//check 1st variable empty or not
                 //Write information into the file
                 for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
                   if (number[i].FORM < form[0])
                      numForm++; //Increase numForm if students' form is smaller than
input form
                   else if (number[i].FORM == form[0] &&
number[i].name.compare(name) == -1)
                      numForm++; //Increase numForm if students' name is smaller than
input name
                 //numForm will be the index of the input student in struct
                 for (int i = 0; i < count + 1; i++) {
                   //When the index is less than numForm, write struct info into txt file
                   if (i < numForm)
                      writeFile(i, i, count + 1);
                   //When the index is equal to numForm, write the input info into txt file
                   if (i == numForm) {
                      myfile << id << endl;
                      myfile << name << endl;
                      myfile << form << endl;
                      for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
                        myfile << marks[j] << " ";
                      myfile << marks[6];
                      if (i < count)
                        myfile << endl;
                   }
```

```
//When the index is greater than numForm, continue writing the struct
info into txt file
                   if (i > numForm)
                      writeFile(i - 1, i, count + 1);
                 }
              }
              else {//if 1st variable empty
                 myfile << id << endl;
                 myfile << name << endl;
                 myfile << form << endl;
                 for (int j = 0; j < 7; j++) {
                   if (j < 6)
                      myfile << marks[j] << " ";
                   else
                     myfile << marks[j];
                 }
              }
              cout << "Student added successfully into the system!" << endl;</pre>
              myfile.close();
            }
            else {
              cout << "Please make sure there is no repeated student ID being inserted!" <<
endl;
            }
          }
         question = "DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE ADDING RECORDS? [YES/NO]:
۳,
         result = politely_ask(question);
       } while (result);
     }
     else if (option == "2") {
       string choice;
       do {
         system("cls");
         cout << "====
                                             =======" << endl:
         cout << " STUDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM " << endl;</pre>
         cout << "=======" << endl << endl;
         cout << "Please select your choice:\n1. Filter [FORM/SUBJECT]\n2. Search
[ID/NAME]\n3. Quit" << endl << endl;
         cout << "Choice: ";</pre>
         getline(cin, choice);
         system("cls");
         //if Filter is selected
         if (choice == "1") {
            bool again, error, gotSpace, display;
            string form, subject_chosen, subject[7];
            int k, size, index[7], count;
```

```
do {
              again = false;
              cout <<
   =====" << endl;
                                                                                   <<"
              cout << ">>
                             Please key in the information that you want to filter.
<< endl;
              cout << ">>>
                                You can filter multiple forms at a same time.
                                                                                  <<" <<
endl;
                                         Press Q to exit.
                                                                       <<" << endl;
              cout << ">>>
              cout <<
======" << endl << endl;
              do {
                //Ask for input of form
                error = false;
                cout << "Form : ";
                getline(cin, form);
                //Allow users to break the loop if Q is input
                if (toupper(form[0]) == 'Q')
                  break;
                //Check if alphabets exist in the input or input is not 1,2,3
                for (int i = 0; i < form.length(); i++) {
                  if (isalpha(form[i]) \parallel form[i] > '3' \parallel form[i] == '0')
                     error = true;
                }
                if (error)
                  cout << "Error : Please key in 1/2/3 only" << endl;
              } while (error); //If error exists, keep looping.
              //Allow users to exit Filter
              if (toupper(form[0]) == 'Q')
                continue;
              else {
                system("cls");
                    cout << ">> Lists of subject: BM BI BC Math Sci Sejarah Geo << " <<
endl;
                cout <<
                                                 ======"" << endl;
                cout << "Form : " << form << endl;
                do {
```

```
error = false;
                    gotSpace = false;
                    cout << "Subjects: ";</pre>
                    getline(cin, subject_chosen);
                    //Check if the input has space
                    for (int i = 0; i < subject_chosen.length(); i++) {
                       if (isspace(subject_chosen[i]))
                         gotSpace = true;
                    }
                    //Make the input with/without spaces into array
                    size = 0;
                    if (gotSpace == true)
                       splitStringWithSpaceIntoArray(subject_chosen, subject, size);
                       subject[0] = subject chosen;
                       size = 1;
                    }
                    k = 0;
                    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
                       //To make all subjects' alphabets into uppercase letter
                       subject[i] = string_toupper(subject[i]);
                       //Store the matching index of each subject into index array
                       for (int j = 0; j < 7; j++) {
                         if (subject[i] == SUBJECT[j]) {
                            index[k] = i;
                            k++; //count the size of index
                          }
                       }
                    }
                    //Output error message if size of index != size of subject input
                    if (k != size) {
                       cout << "Error : Please input subject correctly." << endl;</pre>
                       error = true;
                  } while (error);
                 //To display the filter result
                  system("cls");
                 count = 0;
                 read(count); //Read the students' info into struct
                 cout <<
                                                       ========" << endl;
"-----
                 cout << "Form : " << form << endl;</pre>
                 cout << "Subject: " << subject_chosen << endl;</pre>
```

//Ask users to input the subject they want to filter

```
cout <<
```

```
========" << endl << endl;
            cout << "Featured list: " << endl;</pre>
            for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
               display = false;
               //Check which student has the same form as input form
               for (int j = 0; j < \text{form.length}(); j++) {
                 if (number[i].FORM == form[j]) {
                    display = true; //If same form, display = true
               }
               //Display the student's info
               if (display) {
                 cout << "Student ID:" << number[i].ID << endl;</pre>
                 cout << "Student Name: " << number[i].name << endl;</pre>
                 cout << "Form: " << number[i].FORM << endl;</pre>
                 for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {
                    cout << displaySubject[index[j]] << ": ";</pre>
                    cout << number[i].mark[index[j]] << endl;</pre>
                 cout << endl;
            }
          }
          //Ask users if they want to input again
          string question = "DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO FILTER (YES/NO):
          again = politely_ask(question);
          system("cls");
        } while (again);
     }
     else if (choice == "2") {
       //If search is selected
       bool again, display, gotSpace, store;
       int count, size, numDisplay, match, index[10], num, total;
       string keyword, keywordArray[10];
       do {
          numDisplay = 0;
          again = false;
          size = 0;
          read(count); //Read the students' info into struct
          //Get input from users
          cout <<
```

```
cout << ">> You can key in multiple NAME and FULL ID separated by
space [Q to exit] <<" << endl;
             cout << ">> If you type the FULL NAME of students, you will only get
particular students <<" << endl;
                                  (IMPORTANT: THE INPUT IS CASE SENSITIVE!)
             cout << ">>>
<<" << endl;
             cout <<
    cout << "Keyword: ";</pre>
             getline(cin, keyword);
             //If user input Q, allow them to exit
             if (toupper(keyword[0]) == 'Q')
               continue:
             else {//Check if it has space
               gotSpace = false;
               for (int i = 0; i < \text{keyword.length}(); i++) {
                 if (isspace(keyword[i]))
                    gotSpace = true;
               }
               //Make string into array
               if (gotSpace)
                 splitStringWithSpaceIntoArray(keyword, keywordArray, size);
               else {
                 keywordArray[0] = keyword;
                 size = 1;
               }
               system("CLS");
               cout <<
               cout << "Searched Keyword: " << keyword << endl;</pre>
               cout <<
<< endl;
               cout << "Search Results: " << endl;</pre>
               //To check if full name of students is input by users
               num = 0;
               total = 0;
               for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
                 match = 0;
                 store = false;
                 display = false;
                 //Check how many words match with name of each student
                 for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {
```

```
if (number[i].name.find(keywordArray[j]) != -1)
                         match++; //store the numbers of matching words
                      //Check if keyword and student ID is the same
                      if (number[i].ID == keywordArray[j]) {
                         store = true;
                    }
                    //If match full name or match ID, store the index into array
                    if (match \geq 2) {
                      index[num] = i;
                      num++;
                      total++;
                    }
                    else if (store) {
                      index[num] = i;
                      num++;
                 }
                 //Output students' info
                 if (total > 0) { //Display particular students with more than 2 matching
words of name
                    for (int i = 0; i < num; i++) {
                      displayResult(index[i]);
                      numDisplay++;
                 }
                 //If full name of student is not input
                 else {
                    //Check if keyword match with students' info
                    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
                      display = false;
                      for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {
                         //Check if keyword and student ID is the same
                         if (number[i].ID == keywordArray[j]) {
                           display = true;
                         //Check if keyword and student name is the same
                         if ((number[i].name.find(keywordArray[j]) != -1))
                           display = true;
                      }
                      //Display the results
                      if (display) {
                         displayResult(i);
                         numDisplay++;
```

```
}
                //If no result is displayed, tell users
                if (numDisplay == 0)
                   cout << "Keyword is not found in the data." << endl << endl;
              }
              //Ask if they want to input again
              string question = "DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO SEARCH
(YES/NO): ";
              again = politely_ask(question);
              system("CLS");
            } while (again);
         }
         else if (choice == "3")
            break;
       } while (true);
    }
    else if (option == "3") {
         int count, index;
         const int noStu = 500;
         string input_id, pass, choice;
         bool boolean, result;
         do {
            system("CLS");
            cout << "========" << endl;
            cout << " STUDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM " << endl;</pre>
                                               ======" << endl << endl;
            cout << "Please select your choice" << endl;</pre>
            cout << "1. Edit" << endl;
            cout << "2. Delete" << endl;
            cout << "3. Quit" << endl << endl;
            cout << "Choice: ";</pre>
            cin >> choice;
            cin.ignore();
            if (choice == "1") { //edit module
              read(count);
              do {
                system("CLS");
```

```
cout << "=======" << endl:
              cout << " CURRENT LIST " << endl;</pre>
              display(count);
              do {
                 cout << ">> Please enter the student id that you want to edit [Q to exit]
<<" << endl;
                check_id(input_id); //ask user key in student id and check student id
format
                if (input_id.length() == 9) { //execute if user not input q
                   boolean = exist_id(input_id);
                   if (boolean == true) {
                     getindex(count, input_id, index); //determine the index number of
the student id key in
                     system("CLS");
                     cout << "Current list" << endl;</pre>
                     cout << "-----" << endl:
                     display(count);
                     edit(count, index, input_id);
                   }
                   else
                     cout << "Error : The student ID does not exist!" << endl <<
endl;
                 }
                string question = "DO YOU WANT TO EDIT RECORD FOR OTHER
STUDENTS? (YES/NO): ";
                result = politely_ask(question); //to ask user input yes and no only
               } while (result);
              system("CLS");
              cout << "STATUS: Successfully updated!!" << endl << endl;</pre>
              cout << "========" << endl;
              cout << " UPDATED LIST " << endl;</pre>
              cout << "========
                                      display(count);
              string question = "DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO EDIT?
(YES/NO):";
              result = politely_ask(question);
            } while (result);
          }
          else if (choice == "2") { //delete module
            do {
              system("CLS");
```

```
read(count);
              cout << " CURRENT LIST " << endl;</pre>
              cout << "=======" << endl << endl;
              display(count);
              cout << endl;
              cout << ">> Please enter the student id that you want to delete [Q to exit]
<<" << endl;
              check_id(input_id);
              if (input_id.length() == 9) { //execute if user not input q
                 boolean = exist_id(input_id);
                 if (boolean == true) {
                   getindex(count, input_id, index);
                   dlt(count, index);
                   system("CLS");
                   cout << "STATUS: Successfully deleted!!" << endl << endl;</pre>
                   cout << "=======" << endl;
                   cout << " UPDATED LIST " << endl;</pre>
                   read(count);
                   display(count);
                 }
                 else
                   cout << "Error
                                   : The student ID does not exist!" << endl;
              string question = "DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO DELETE?
(YES/NO):";
              result = politely_ask(question);
             } while (result);
           }
          else if (choice == "3") {
            break;
           }
        } while (true);
      }
    }
    else if (option == "4") {
      bool result;
      string form, pass;
      ifstream myReadfile;
      myReadfile.open("student.txt");
      cout << "Detecting relevant files..." << endl;</pre>
      Sleep(1000);
      cout << "Locating \"student.txt\"..." << endl;</pre>
      Sleep(1000);
```

```
do {
          if (myReadfile.fail()) {
            cout << "Error! \"student.txt\" not found! The file is now generating, please
wait..." << endl;
            ofstream setupfile;
            setupfile.open("student.txt");
            setupfile.close();
            Sleep(1000);
            cout << "The file \"student.txt\" is being generated. " << endl << "Please
proceed.";
          else {
            myReadfile >> pass;
            myReadfile.close(); //need to reset position to the 1st char
            if (pass != "") {
               //determine input
               cout << "Please choose the form that you wish to view [All,1,2,3]: ";
               getline(cin, form);
               Valid_the_Form(form);
             }
            else {
               cout << "\"student.txt\" have no record!" << endl;</pre>
          }
          string question = "DO YOU WANT TO CONTINUE TO VIEW OTHER RESULT
(YES/NO): ";
          result = politely_ask(question);
          system("CLS");
       } while (result);
     }
     else if (option == "5")
       exit;
  } while (option != "5");
  return 0;
}
string string_toupper(string& a) { //uppercase the letter in string
  for (int i = 0; i < int(a.length()); i++) {
     char b = a[i];
     a[i] = toupper(b);
  return a;
}
int check_id(string& a) {//until getting the correct id format, else repeat to prompt
  int i, counter;
  bool checking = true, blank_logic, alphabet;
```

```
while (checking == true) {
     cout << "Student ID" << left << setw(5) << internal << ": ";
     getline(cin, a); //get input id from user
     string_toupper(a);
     if (a.length() != 9 && a.length() != 1) {
       cout << "Error
                           : Please enter the ID in correct format (01AAA1234)!" << endl;
       cout << "
                           Or type [Q] to exit" << endl;
     else if (a.length() == 9) {
       counter = 0;
       alphabet = true, blank_logic = true;
       for (i = 0; i < 9; i++) { //check if there is ' 'in input
          if (isspace(a[i])) {
            cout << "Error
                                 : Space ' ' is an invalid input" << endl;
            blank_logic = false;
          if (i \ge 2 \&\& i \le 4) { //check if alphabet is in correct place
            if (isalpha(a[i]) != 1)
               alphabet = false;
          if (i < 2 \parallel i > 4) { //check if number is in correct place
            int b = a[i];
            for (int j = 0; j < 10; j++) {
               if (b == (j + 48))
                 counter += 1;//counting how many numbers
             }
          }
       // determine the loop to be continue or not
       if (counter == 6 && alphabet == true && blank logic == true)
          checking = false;
       else
          cout << "Error
                              : Please enter the ID in correct format (01AAA1235)!" << endl;
     }
     else {
       if (a == "Q")
          checking = false;
     }
  return 0;
}
bool politely_ask(string a) {//if a is not answered "YES" or "NO", it will repeat asking
  bool logic = true;
  string answer;
  while (logic == true) {
     cout << a;
     getline(cin, answer);
     string_toupper(answer);
     if (answer != "YES" && answer != "NO")
```

```
cout << "Error: Enter only [YES] or [NO]" << endl;
     else if (answer == "YES" || answer == "NO")
       logic = false;
  }
  if (answer.compare("YES") == 0)
     return true;
  else
     return false;
}
string get_form(string& a) { //get only form1, 2, 3 from user
  bool logic = true;
  while (logic) {
     cout << "Form
     getline(cin, a);
     if (a.length() == 1) {
       char b = a[0];
       char c[3] = \{ '1', '2', '3' \};
       if (b == c[0] || b == c[1] || b == c[2]) {
          logic = false;
        }
       else
          cout << "Error
                             : Only '1','2','3' is allowed to be input" << endl;
     }
     else
                           : Only '1','2','3' is allowed to be input" << endl;
       cout << "Error
  }
  return a;
}
string confirm_marks(string& a) {
  bool outcome = true;
  if (0 < a.length() && a.length() < 4) { //ensure it is 3 digit input
     for (int i = 0; i < int(a.length()); i++) { //ensure it is numeric number
       if (!isdigit(a[i])) {
          outcome = false;
       if (outcome) {
          if (stoi(a) > 100 \parallel stoi(a) < 0) { //ensure numeric value not larger than 100, or
smaller than 0
             outcome = false;
          }
        }
     }
  else {
     outcome = false;
  if (outcome == false) {
```

```
a = "";
  return a;
}
void student_mark(string a[], string b, string c, string d) {
  bool result, result2;
  string blank_marks;
  do {
     system("CLS");
     result = 0; //reset the sentinel
     cout << "Please enter student information and marks." << endl;
     cout << "Student ID" << left << setw(5) << internal << ": " << b << endl;
     cout << "Name" << left << setw(11) << internal << ": " << c << endl;
     cout << "Form : " << d << endl;
     cout << "
                                                           " << endl;
                         _____Marks___
                                                          " << endl;
     cout << "
     for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++) { //display the subjects and marks
       cout << SUBJECT[i] << " mark";</pre>
       for (int j = 0; j < (14 - (SUBJECT[i].length())); j++) {
          cout << " ";
       cout << ": " << a[i] << endl;
       if (a[i] == "") {
          result = true;
       }
     if (result) { // obtain marks value from user
       cout << "-----" << endl;
       result2 = true:
       int test;
       for (test = 0; result2 == true; test++) {
          if (a[test] == "") {
            cout << SUBJECT[test] << " mark : ";</pre>
            getline(cin, blank_marks);
            a[test] = confirm_marks(blank_marks);
            result2 = false;
          }
       cout << "Scanning input\r";</pre>
       Sleep(100);
       cout << "Scanning input.\r";</pre>
       Sleep(100);
       cout << "Scanning input..\r";</pre>
       cout << "Scanning input..." << endl;</pre>
       if (a[test - 1] == "") {
          cout << "Error! Input must be an integer(within 0 to 100)!" << endl;
          system("PAUSE");
        }
       else
```

```
cout << "Input recorded!" << endl;</pre>
     }
     else {
       result = false;
  } while (result);
}
void splitStringWithSpaceIntoArray(string line, string strarray[], int& size) {
  int index[100];
  int j = 0, k = 0, pointerOne, pointerTwo;
  bool firstTime = true;
  for (int i = 0; i < line.length(); i++) {
     if (isspace(line[i])) {
       index[j] = i;
       j++;
     }
     if (firstTime && isspace(line[i])) {
       strarray[k] = line.substr(0, i);
       k++;
       firstTime = false;
     }
     else if (firstTime == false && isspace(line[i])) {
       pointerOne = index[j - 2] + 1;
       strarray[k] = line.substr(pointerOne, i - pointerOne);
       k++;
     }
     else if (i == (line.length() - 1)) {
       pointerTwo = index[j - 1] + 1;
       strarray[k] = line.substr(pointerTwo, (i + 1) - pointerTwo);
     }
  size = j + 1;
void read(int& count) {
  ifstream infile("student.txt");
  if (infile.fail())
     cout << "Unable to read the file";</pre>
  else {
     count = 0;
     while (!infile.eof()) {
       getline(infile, number[count].ID);
       getline(infile, number[count].name);
       infile >> number[count].FORM;
```

```
infile.ignore();
       for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++) {
          infile >> number[count].mark[i];
       infile.ignore();
       count++;
     infile.close();
  }
}
void displayResult(int i) {
  cout << "Student ID:" << number[i].ID << endl;</pre>
  cout << "Student Name: " << number[i].name << endl;</pre>
  cout << "Form: " << number[i].FORM << endl;</pre>
  for (int j = 0; j < 7; j++) {
     cout << displaySubject[j] << ": ";
     cout << number[i].mark[j] << endl;</pre>
  }
  cout << endl;
}
void Calculation(string Form) {
                                     _____" << endl << endl;
  cout << "
  cout << "Form " << Form << ":" << endl;
  for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++) { //indicates 7 subject to calculate
     cout << SUBJECT[i] << endl;</pre>
     ifstream Read;
     string Name true, Name hold, studentForm, Mark hold;
     int count = 0, Mark_true = 0;
     double average, SD, sum = 0.0;
     Read.open("student.txt");
     while (!Read.eof()) {
       getline(Read, pass);
       getline(Read, Name_hold);
       getline(Read, studentForm);
       if (studentForm == Form) { //determine the form is same as desire
          for (int j = 0; j < i; j++) {
            Read >> pass; //Skip unwanted score
          Read >> Mark hold; //hold wanted score
          sum += stoi(Mark hold); //add to sum
          count += 1; //count number of value added
          if (Mark true < stoi(Mark hold)) {
            Mark_true = stoi(Mark_hold);
            Name_true = Name_hold; //New highest score
          else if (Mark_true == stoi(Mark_hold)) {
```

```
Name_true = Name_true + ", " + Name_hold; //if there is more than 1 student
being best
          for (int k = (6 - i); k > 0; k - i) { //recalibration to ID line
            Read >> pass;
          Read.ignore();
       }
       else {
          getline(Read, pass); //recalibration to ID line
     Read.close();
     //Get average
     average = static_cast<double>(sum) / count;
     sum = 0; //reset sum to be used in Standard deviation
     //Get Standard deviation
     Read.open("student.txt");
     while (!Read.eof()) {
       getline(Read, pass);
       getline(Read, Name_hold);
       getline(Read, studentForm);
       if (studentForm == Form) { //determine the form is same as desire
          for (int j = 0; j < i; j++) {
            Read >> pass; //Skip unwanted score
          Read >> Mark hold; //hold wanted score
          for (int k = (6 - i); k > 0; k - i) { //recalibration to ID line
            Read >> pass;
          }
          Read.ignore();
          sum += pow((stoi(Mark_hold) - average), 2);
       }
       else {
          getline(Read, pass);
       }
     }
     Read.close();
     SD = sqrt(static_cast<double>(sum) / count);
     cout << fixed << setprecision(2);</pre>
     cout << "Average
                                 :" << average << endl;
     cout << "Standard deviation :" << SD << endl;
     cout << fixed << setprecision(0);</pre>
     cout << "Highest Score
                                   :" << Mark_true << endl;
     cout << "Highest score student :" << Name_true << endl << endl;</pre>
  }
}
```

```
void Valid_the_Form(string& form) {
  if (form == "1" || form == "2" || form == "3") {
     Calculation(form);
  else if (string toupper(form) == "ALL") {
     Calculation("1");
     Calculation("2");
     Calculation("3");
  }
  else {
     cout << "Please choose the form that you wish to view [All,1,2,3]: ";
     getline(cin, form);
     Valid_the_Form(form);
  }
}
void display(int& count) {
  int i = 0;
  for (i = 0; i < count; i++)
     cout << "Student ID: " << number[i].ID << endl;</pre>
     cout << "Student Name: " << number[i].name << endl;</pre>
     cout << "Form: " << number[i].FORM << endl;</pre>
     for (int j = 0; j < 7; j++) {
       cout << displaySubject[j] << ": ";</pre>
       cout << number[i].mark[j] << endl;</pre>
     cout << endl;
  }
}
bool exist_id(string& input_id) {
  string pass;
  bool replication = false;
  ifstream infile("student.txt");
  getline(infile, pass); //pass=first line student id
  if (pass != "" && pass == input_id) {
     cout << "Valid" << endl;
     infile.close();
     replication = true;
  }
  else if (pass != "") {
     while (!infile.eof()) {
       for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
          getline(infile, pass);
       if (pass == input_id) {
          cout << "Valid" << endl;
          infile.close();
```

```
replication = true;
     }
  }
  else
     replication = false;
  return(replication);
int getindex(int& count, string& input_id, int& index) {
  index = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
     if (input_id.compare(number[i].ID) != 0)
       index += 1; //if input student id not same with the student id[i] in .txt file, indec +1
     else
       break;
  }
  return index;
}
void dlt(int& count, int& index) {
  myfile.open("student.txt");
  int newline = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
     if (i == index) {
       continue;
     }
     else {
       if (newline == 0) { //if the file is empty
          myfile << number[i].ID << endl;
          myfile << number[i].name << endl;</pre>
          myfile << number[i].FORM << endl;
          for (int j = 0; j < 6; j++) {
             myfile << number[i].mark[j] << " ";</pre>
          myfile << number[i].mark[6];</pre>
          newline = 1;
       else { // the file is not empty
          myfile << endl;
          myfile << number[i].ID << endl;
          myfile << number[i].name << endl;
          myfile << number[i].FORM << endl;
          for (int j = 0; j < 6; j++) {
             myfile << number[i].mark[j] << " ";</pre>
          myfile << number[i].mark[6];</pre>
```

```
}
  myfile.close();
}
void edit(int& count, int& index, string& input id)
  string attribute;
  string subject;
  bool result;
  string marks;
  do {
    cout << endl;
    system("CLS");
    cout << "=====
    cout << " STUDENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM " << endl;</pre>
    cout << ">> Please select the attribute that you want to edit << " << endl:
    cout << "1." << setw(4) << "Name" << endl;
    cout << "2." << setw(4) << "Form" << endl;
    cout << "3." << setw(4) << "Subjects" << endl;
    cout << "Option: ";</pre>
    getline(cin, attribute);
    int newline = 0, i, num;
    if (attribute == "1") { //edit name
      system("CLS");
      getindex(count, input_id, index);
      cout << " CURRENT LIST " << endl;</pre>
      cout << "=======
                            display(count);
      for (i = 0; i < count; i++)
        if (i == index) {
          cout << "Please update the name for student ID " << input_id << ": ";
          getline(cin, number[index].name);
                                             //user input new name
        }
      }
      //Get the new position of student after the name is updated.
      num = 0;
      for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        if (number[i].FORM < number[index].FORM)
          num++; //Increase num if students' form is smaller than input form
        else if (number[i].FORM == number[index].FORM &&
number[i].name.compare(number[index].name) == -1)
          num++; //Increase num if students' name is smaller than input name
      }
```

```
//If the index is last position or second last position, special case to write file
bool special = false;
if (index == count - 1 \parallel index == count - 2)
  special = true;
myfile.open("student.txt");
//If the new position moves forward, write file
if (num < index) {
  for (i = 0; i < count + 1; i++)
     if (i == index + 1)
       continue;
     if (i < num)
        writeFile(i, i, count);
     else if (i == num)
       writeFile(index, i, count);
     else if (i > num)
       if (special)
          writeFile(i - 1, i, count);
       else
          writeFile(i - 1, i, count + 1);
   }
}
//If the position does not change, write file
else if (index == num) {
  for (i = 0; i < count; i++)
     writeFile(i, i, count);
}
//If the position moves backward, write file
else if (num > index) {
  num++;
  for (i = 0; i < count + 1; i++) {
     if (i == index)
       continue;
     if (i < num)
        writeFile(i, i, count + 1);
     else if (i == num)
        writeFile(index, i, count + 1);
     else if (i > num)
       writeFile(i - 1, i, count + 1);
   }
}
```

```
myfile.close();
       read(count);
     }
    else if (attribute == "2") { //edit form
       system("CLS");
       getindex(count, input_id, index);
       cout << "=======" << endl;
       cout << " CURRENT LIST " << endl;</pre>
       cout << "======" << endl << endl:
       display(count);
       bool valid;
       string form;
       for (i = 0; i < count; i++)
         if (i == index) {
           do {
              cout << "Please update the form (1/2/3) for student ID " << input id << ": ";
              cin >> form;
              cin.ignore();
              valid = validate_form(form); //form validation only allow '1','2','3'
            } while (valid); //If error exists, keep looping.
            number[index].FORM = form[0];
         }
       }
       //Get the new position of updated student
       num = 0;
       for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
         if (number[i].FORM < number[index].FORM)
            num++; //Increase numForm if students' form is smaller than input form
         else if (number[i].FORM == number[index].FORM &&
number[i].name.compare(number[index].name) == -1)
            num++; //Increase numForm if students' name is smaller than input name
       }
       //If the index is last position or second last position, special case to write file
       bool special = false;
       if (index == count - 1 \parallel index == count - 2)
         special = true;
       myfile.open("student.txt");
       //If position moves backward or equal to old position, write file
       if (index <= num) {
         num++;
         for (i = 0; i < count + 1; i++) {
            if (i == index)
              continue;
```

```
if (i < num)
         writeFile(i, i, count + 1);
       else if (i == num)
         writeFile(index, i, count + 1);
       else if (i > num)
         writeFile(i - 1, i, count + 1);
    }
  }
  //If position moves forward, write file
  else if (index > num) {
    for (i = 0; i < count + 1; i++) {
       if (i == index + 1)
         continue;
       if (i < num)
         writeFile(i, i, count + 1);
       else if (i == num)
         writeFile(index, i, count + 1);
       else if (i > num)
         if (special)
            writeFile(i - 1, i, count);
         else
            writeFile(i - 1, i, count + 1);
     }
  myfile.close();
  read(count);
else if (attribute == "3") { //edit subject's mark
  system("CLS");
  getindex(count, input_id, index);
  cout << count << " " << index << endl;
  cout << "======" << endl;
  cout << " CURRENT LIST " << endl;</pre>
  cout << "=======" << endl << endl;
  display(count);
  string line;
  bool valid, subvalid;
  for (i = 0; i < count; i++) {
```

}

```
if (i == index) {
            do {
              cout << "Please enter the subject that you want to change the mark
(BM/BI/BC/Math/Sci/Sejarah/Geo):";
              cin >> subject;
              cin.ignore();
               subvalid = subjectv(subject); //subject validation
            } while (subvalid != true); //if false, loop again
            do {
              cout << "Please update the mark for " << subject << " in range o - 100: ";
              cin >> marks;
              cin.ignore();
              valid = validate_marks(marks); //mark validation
            } while (valid != true);
            int x = stoi(marks); //assing string marks into integer type
            for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++) {
              if (SUBJECT[i] == subject)
                 number[index].mark[i] = x;
            }
          }
       }
       //Write all updated student info into text
       myfile.open("student.txt");
       for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
          writeFile(i, i, count);
       myfile.close();
       read(count);
     }
     else
       cout << "Invalid input" << endl;</pre>
     string question = "DO YOU STILL HAVE ANYTHING TO EDIT FOR THIS
STUDENTS? (YES/NO): ";
     result = politely_ask(question);
  } while (result);
}
bool subjectv(string& subject) {
  bool sub_in_range;
  if (subject_toupper(subject) == "BM" || subject_toupper(subject) == "BI" ||
subject_toupper(subject) == "BC"
     || subject_toupper(subject) == "MATH" || subject_toupper(subject) == "SCI" ||
subject toupper(subject) == "SEJARAH"
     || subject_toupper(subject) == "GEO")
     sub_in_range = true;
```

```
else
     sub_in_range = false;
  return(sub_in_range);
string subject_toupper(string& subject) { //uppercase the character of subject
  for (int i = 0; i < int(subject.length()); i++) {
     char c = subject[i];
     subject[i] = toupper(c);
  return subject;
}
void writeFile(int index, int i, int count) {
  myfile << number[index].ID << endl;</pre>
  myfile << number[index].name << endl;</pre>
  myfile << number[index].FORM << endl;
  for (int j = 0; j < 6; j++) {
     myfile << number[index].mark[j] << " ";</pre>
  myfile << number[index].mark[6];
  if (i < count - 1)
     myfile << endl;
}
bool validate_marks(string& a) {
  bool outcome = true;
  if (0 < a.length() && a.length() < 4) { //ensure it is 3 digit input
     for (int i = 0; i < int(a.length()); i++) { //ensure it is numeric number
       if (!isdigit(a[i])) {
          outcome = false;
       if (outcome) {
          if (stoi(a) > 100 \parallel stoi(a) < 0) { //ensure numeric value not larger than 100, or
smaller than 0
             outcome = false;
     }
  else {
     outcome = false;
  if (outcome == false) {
     a = "";
  return (outcome);
```

```
bool validate_form(string& a) { //get only form1, 2, 3 from user
  bool logic = true;
  if (a.length() == 1) {
     char b = a[0];
     char c[3] = \{ '1', '2', '3' \};
     if (b == c[0] || b == c[1] || b == c[2]) {
       logic = false;
     }
     else
        cout << "Error
                            : Only '1','2','3' is allowed to be input" << endl;
  }
  else
     cout << "Error
                          : Only '1','2','3' is allowed to be input" << endl;
  return (logic);
}
```