

# Group 13

黃子源

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I have a 夾娃娃機



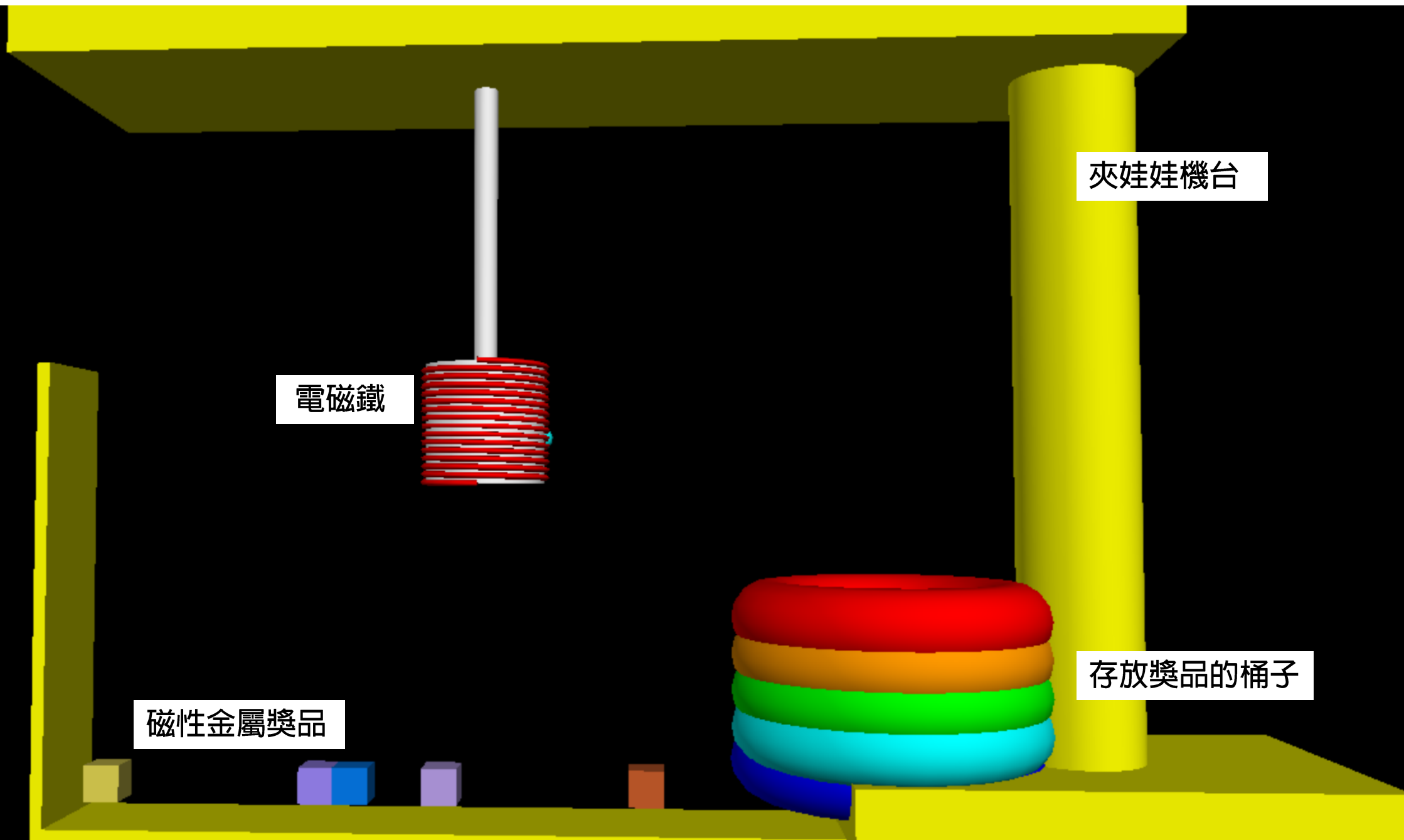
I have a 電磁鐵起重機



Uh!



# 電磁夾娃娃機



# 功能

Button “↓”:

make the electromagnetic crane go down and back once

Button “↑”:

cut off the circuit and stop the device  
twice to recover the state

“Click”:

generate metal blocks

DEMO TIME

# 原理

- 電磁鐵磁化金屬塊成為磁偶極子(magnetic dipole)
- 視為兩個磁鐵相吸
- 使用鐵和鎳的合金，金屬塊的磁化率(magnetic susceptibility)



# 磁化

for metal in metals:

```
Fb = norm(magnet.pos-(0,1,0)-metal.pos)*6e-7*metal.Xm*I*cycle*pi*5.2*5.2/(mag2(magnet.pos-(0,1,0)-metal.pos)*mag2(magnet.pos-(0,1,0)-metal.pos))*metal.flag
```

```
while Fb.y-9.8*metal.mass < 0 and metal.pos.y <= -30:
```

```
    Fb.y = 9.8*metal.mass
```

```
if mag(metal.pos - (magnet.pos-(0,1,0))) >= 3:
```

```
    metal.f = Fb+vector(0,-9.8*metal.mass,0)
```

```
    metal.p = metal.p + metal.f*dt
```

```
    metal.pos = metal.pos+(metal.p)*dt/metal.mass
```

```
if mag(metal.pos - (magnet.pos-(0,1,0))) < 3:
```

```
    metal.f = (0,0,0)
```

```
    metal.pos += dt*vgoingdown
```

```
if (metal.pos.x) > 11.5 and metal.pos.y <= -30 and metal.flag != 0:
```

```
    metal.p.x = -1*metal.p.x
```

```
    metal.pos.x = 11.5
```

```
elif (metal.pos.x) < -43 and metal.pos.y <= -30:
```

```
    metal.p.x = -1*metal.p.x
```

```
    metal.pos.x = -43
```

```
if metal.pos.y <= -30:
```

```
    metal.pos.y = -30
```

```
    metal.p.y = 0
```

$$F \approx 3\mu_2 \left( \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{2\mu_1}{x^4} \right)$$

Fb = norm(magnet.pos-(0,1,0)-metal.pos)\*6e-7\*metal.Xm\*I\*cycle\*pi\*5.2\*5.2/(mag2(magnet.pos-(0,1,0)-metal.pos)\*mag2(magnet.pos-(0,1,0)-metal.pos))\*metal.flag

# Group 13 電磁夾娃娃機

- 成員：張中漢、黃子源、王普禾
- 工作分配：
  1. Structure and motion of the machine. (普禾)
  2. Function to generate metal blocks. (中漢)
  3. Function of magnetic force and gravity force. (子源)
  4. Main program. (中漢)
  5. Presentation Slides (中漢)
  6. Electricity current(普禾)
  7. Debug(子源)
  8. Click and keyboard function(普禾)