

Push Notifications with Firebase Cloud Messaging (FCM)

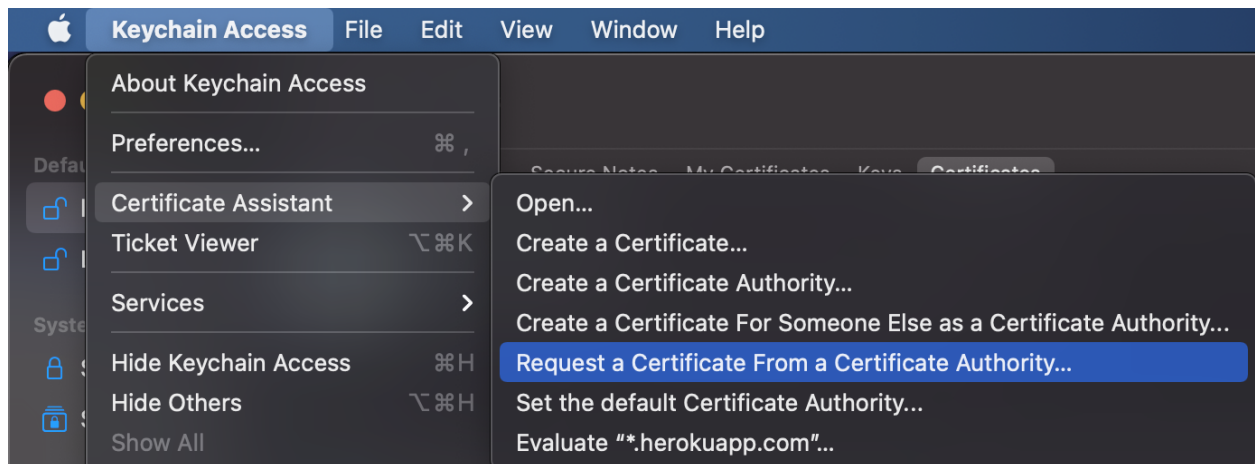
////////////////////////////////////

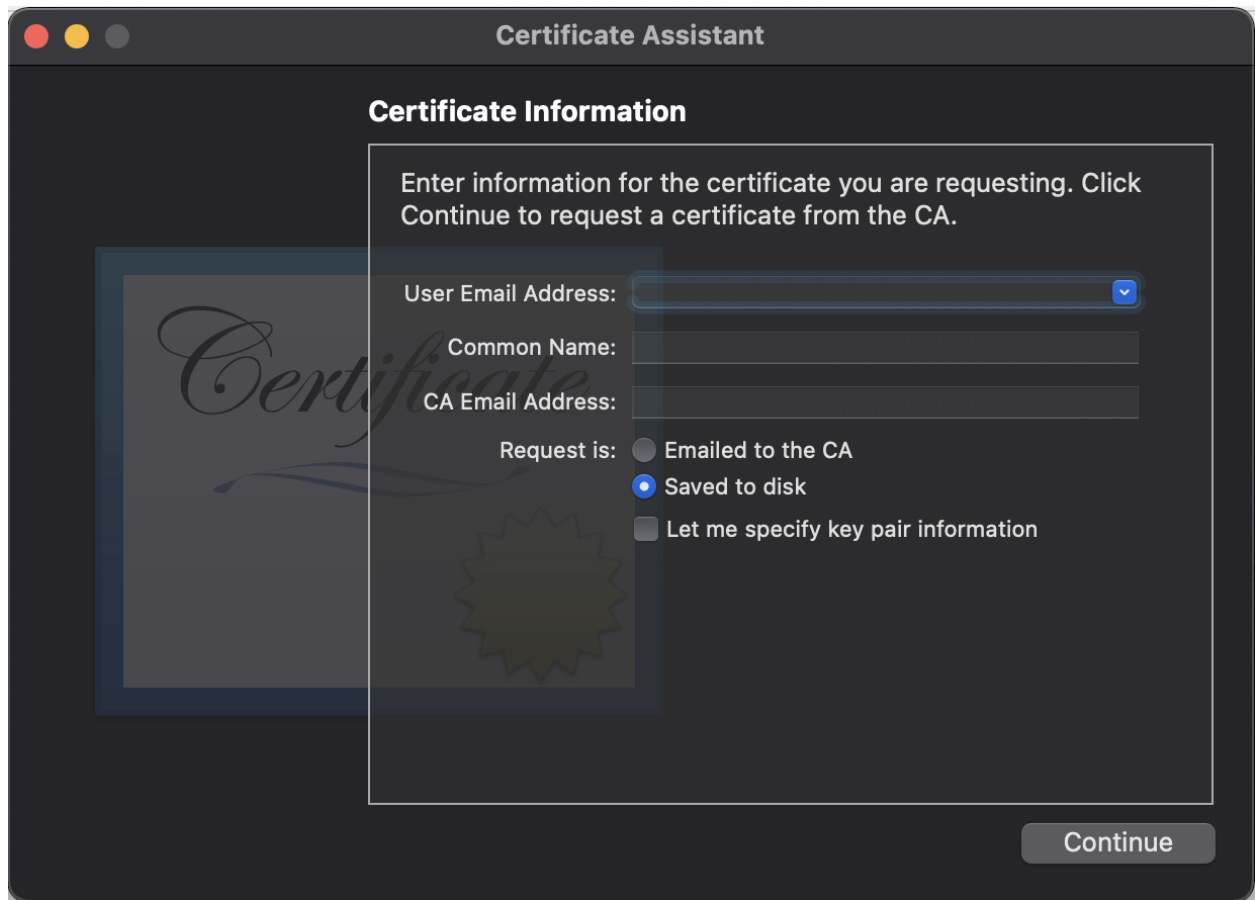
MOBILE APP

////////////////////////////////////

Apple Push Services Certificate

Prepare “Certificate Signing Request” file





Create "Development SSL Certificate"

<https://developer.apple.com/account/>

Certificates, Identifiers & Profiles -> Identifiers -> (Open the app)

Capabilities -> Check "Push Notifications" and Save (top right corner of the page)

Click "Configure" button beside "Push Notifications"

Upload the Certificate Signing Request file prepared just now:

Certificates, Identifiers & Profiles

[← All Certificates](#)

Create a New Certificate

[Back](#)

[Continue](#)

Certificate Type

Apple Push Notification service SSL (Sandbox & Production)

Upload a Certificate Signing Request

To manually generate a Certificate, you need a Certificate Signing Request (CSR) file from your Mac.

[Learn more >](#)

[Choose File](#)

CertificateSigningRequest.certSigningRequest

Continue and then Download it (aps_development.cer)

Double-click aps_development.cer to install it to Keychain Access

In Keychain Access find the installed certificate and expand it, there shall be a private key along with the certificate. (If you didn't see the private key, most probably it was because the Certificate Signing Request file is stale and this certificate is useless. You need to delete it from Keychain Access, revoke it from Apple Developer portal and then generate a fresh Certificate Signing Request file and create a new push notification certificate.) Choose both the certificate and its private key in Keychain Access and right-click on them, choose "Export 2 items..." and choose a password, save the p12 file.

Create "Production SSL Certificate"

Repeat the above steps to create Production SSL Certificate and export the certificate and its private key to a p12 file.

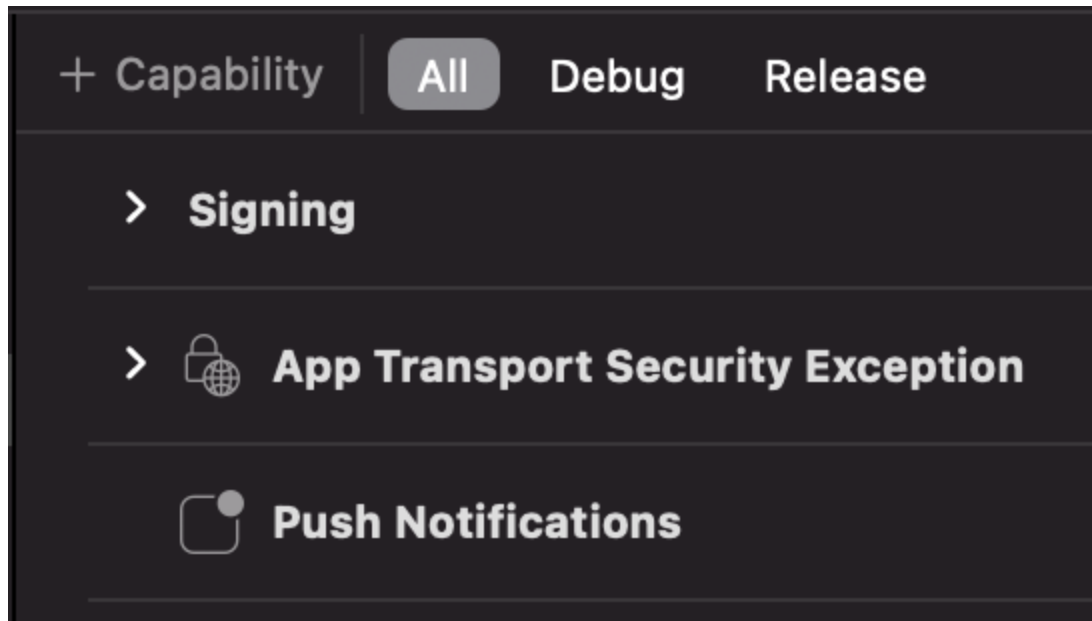
////////////////////////////////

iOS App Capabilities

In Xcode,

Project -> target -> "Signing & Capabilities" -> "+ Capability"

Double-click "Push Notifications" to add the capability



////////////////////

FCM (Firebase Cloud Messaging)

////////

Go to Firebase console, choose the project where your node server app is added – **mobile/web apps must be added to the same project as your node server**, otherwise FCM won't work.

Project Settings -> "General" tab

Add iOS App to Firebase Project

"Add app" button, choose "iOS"

Provide Apple bundle ID, and app nick name -> Register App

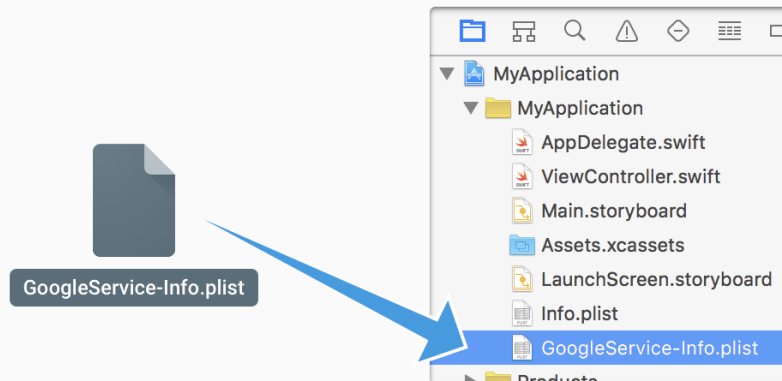
Download GoogleService-Info.plist and add to the iOS project

2 Download config file

Instructions for Xcode below | [Unity](#) [C++](#)

 Download GoogleService-Info.plist

Move the GoogleService-Info.plist file you just downloaded into the root of your Xcode project and add it to all targets.



Skip the next step of “Add Firebase SDK” because we don’t need this for React Native app’s push notification service. (We have already installed the minimum set of React Native packages by `yarn add @react-native-firebase/app @react-native-firebase/messaging` and `yarn pod` in previous step.)

GoogleService-Info.plist contains credentials and shall not be uploaded to Git. Make sure you add

`ios/<project_name>/GoogleService-Info.plist`
to `.gitignore`

Add initialization code

4 Add initialization code

To connect Firebase when your app starts up, add the initialization code below to your main **AppDelegate** class.

☐ Swift ☒ Objective-C

```
@import UIKit;
#import Firebase;

@implementation AppDelegate

- (BOOL)application:(UIApplication *)application
    didFinishLaunchingWithOptions:(NSDictionary *)launchOptions {
    [FIRApp configure];
    return YES;
}
```

Add Android App to Firebase Project

“Add app” button, choose “Android”

Provide Android package name, and app nick name -> Register App

Download GoogleService-Info.plist and add to the Android app's folder

2 Download config file

Instructions for Android Studio below | [Unity](#) [C++](#)

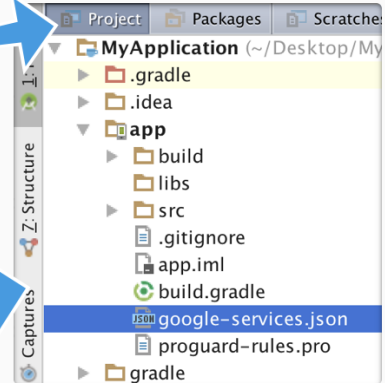
 Download google-services.json

Switch to the **Project** view in Android Studio to see your project root directory.

Move the google-services.json file you just downloaded into your Android app module root directory.



google-services.json



google-services.json contains credentials and shall not be uploaded to Git. Make sure you add android/app/google-services.json to .gitignore

Add Firebase SDK

3 Add Firebase SDK

Instructions for Gradle | [Unity](#) [C++](#)

The Google services plugin for [Gradle](#) loads the `google-services.json` file you just downloaded. Modify your `build.gradle` files to use the plugin.

Project-level `build.gradle` (<project>/`build.gradle`):

```
buildscript {
    repositories {
        // Check that you have the following line (if not, add it):
        google() // Google's Maven repository
    }
    dependencies {
        ...
        // Add this line
        classpath 'com.google.gms:google-services:4.3.10'
    }
}

allprojects {
    ...
    repositories {
        // Check that you have the following line (if not, add it):
        google() // Google's Maven repository
        ...
    }
}
```

☒ Java ☐ Kotlin

App-level `build.gradle` (<project>/<app-module>/`build.gradle`):

```
apply plugin: 'com.android.application'
// Add this line
apply plugin: 'com.google.gms.google-services'

dependencies {
    // Import the Firebase BoM
    implementation platform('com.google.firebase:firebase-bom:29.0.4')

    // Add the dependency for the Firebase SDK for Google Analytics
    // When using the BoM, don't specify versions in Firebase dependencies
    implementation 'com.google.firebase:firebase-analytics'

    // Add the dependencies for any other desired Firebase products
    // https://firebase.google.com/docs/android/setup#available-libraries
}
```

By using the Firebase Android BoM, your app will always use compatible Firebase library versions. [Learn more](#)

Finally, press "Sync now" in the bar that appears in the IDE:

Gradle files have changed since last sync

Sync now

////////


Upload APNs certificates to FCM iOS app

Firebase console, choose the project where the iOS app was added

Project settings -> Cloud Messaging tab -> Apple app configuration, choose the iOS app just added -> upload APNs certificates (p12 files) for both production and development



Firebase Cloud Messaging can use either an APNs authentication key or APNs certificate to connect with APNs

APNs Authentication Key

 Configuration with auth keys is recommended as they are the more current method for sending notifications to Apple devices

File	Key ID	Team ID
No APNs auth key		Upload

APNs Certificates

Type	Valid until
 Development APNs certificate	March 13, 2023
 Production APNs certificate	March 13, 2023

////////

React Native App

In Terminal,

```
% yarn add @react-native-firebase/app @react-native-firebase/messaging
```

```
% yarn pod
```

Note that `yarn pod` won't be recognized by default, you need to add a yarn command line script to your React Native app's package.json:

```
"scripts": {  
  ...  
  "pod": "pod install --project-directory=ios",  
  ...  
},
```

Add the following code to your React Native app to (1) initialize Firebase, (2) request user permission, (3) get FCM token

```
import Firebase from '@react-native-firebase/app';  
import messaging, {  
  FirebaseMessagingTypes,  
} from '@react-native-firebase/messaging';  
  
export const initializeFirebase = async () => {  
  if (!Firebase.app()) {  
    const apiKey = '<apiKey>'; // For ios, GoogleService-Info.plist, API_KEY field; For Android,  
    google-services.json, api_key.current_key field -- be careful to choose the correct client when multiple  
    Android apps were added to your Firebase project  
    const appId = '<appId>'; // For ios, GoogleService-Info.plist, GOOGLE_APP_ID; For Android,  
    google-services.json, client_info.mobilesdk_app_id -- be careful to choose the correct client when multiple  
    Android apps were added to your Firebase project  
    const messagingSenderId = '<messagingSenderId>'; // Firebase console, Project number, a 12-digit  
    number  
    const projectId = '<projectId>'; // Firebase console, Project ID, "<nameoftheproject>"  
    await Firebase.initializeApp({  
      apiKey,  
      appId,  
      databaseURL: "",  
      messagingSenderId,  
      projectId,  
      storageBucket: "",  
    });  
  }  
}
```

```

export function requestUserPermission(): Promise<
  [boolean, FirebaseMessagingTypes.AuthorizationStatus]
> {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    messaging()
      .requestPermission()
      .then(authorizationStatus => {
        console.log(
          'messaging().requestPermission() status:',
          authorizationStatus,
        );
        resolve([
          authorizationStatus ===
            FirebaseMessagingTypes.AuthorizationStatus.AUTHORIZED,
          authorizationStatus,
        ]);
      })
      .catch(reason => {
        console.log(
          'messaging().requestPermission() failed. reason:',
          JSON.stringify(reason),
        );
        reject(reason);
      });
  });
}

```

```

export function getCloudMessagingToken(): Promise<string> {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    messaging()
      .getToken()
      .then(token => {
        console.log('messaging().getToken()', token);
        resolve(token);
      })
      .catch(reason => {
        console.log(
          'messaging().getToken() failed. reason:',
          JSON.stringify(reason),
        );
        reject(reason);
      });
  });
}

```

Run the app on a device and get the token (got by `getCloudMessagingToken` from above code) and send it to your Node server. Your Node server can use this token to send push notifications via FCM to the device.

////////////////////////////////////

NODE SERVER

////////////////////////////////////

Follow the doc in subfolder “ref”

Sending Firebase Cloud Messages from a Node.js Server - Techotopia.pdf

////////////////////////////////////

//