

等差数列

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A(5):

$$1) S_n = \frac{n(a_1 + a_n)}{2} \quad n=27 \quad d = \frac{1}{13}$$

$$2) S_n = na_1 + \frac{n(n-1)}{2}d \quad a_1=11 \quad a_{27}=23$$

$$3) S_n = na_1 + \frac{n(n-1)}{2}d \quad n=15 \quad a_n = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$4) a_n = a_{15} - (n-1)d = -22 \quad S_{15} = \frac{n(a_1 + a_{15})}{2} = -224$$

$$6. 1) S_{15} = 15a_1 + \frac{15 \times 14}{2}d = 15a_1 + 105d$$

$$\begin{cases} 15 = 10 = a_1 + 5d \\ -5 = 5a_1 + \frac{5 \times 4}{2}d \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a_1 = -5 \\ d = 3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow S_8 = 8a_1 + \frac{8 \times 7}{2}d = 44$$

$$2) \begin{cases} 2 = 4a_1 + 6d \\ -6 = 6a_1 + 36d \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a_1 = \frac{6}{5} \\ d = -\frac{7}{13} \end{cases} \Rightarrow S_{12} = 12a_1 + \frac{12 \times 11}{2}d = -\frac{8}{5}$$

$$7. 1) S_{16} - S_7 = \frac{16 \times 15}{2}d = 8$$

$$2) a_1 + a_{11} = \frac{2S_{11}}{11} = 42 \quad a_{11} = \frac{a_1 + a_{11}}{2} = 21$$

$$3) a_1 + a_{20} = 1 \quad \therefore S = \frac{20(a_1 + a_{20})}{2} = 10$$

$$4) S_{16} = 2 + (2+6) + (6+10) + \dots + (14+18) = 14$$

8. 角为  $a_1, a_2, a_3$ .  $\begin{cases} a_1 + a_2 + a_3 = 180^\circ \\ a_1 + a_3 = 2a_2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow a_2 = 60^\circ$ , 或  $120^\circ$



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$$10 \cdot 1 + 45 \cdot 4$$

$$9. S_4 = 3, S_8 - S_6 = 4$$

$$\begin{cases} 3a_1 + \frac{3 \cdot 2}{2}d = 3 \\ 8a_1 + \frac{8 \cdot 7}{2}d - 6a_1 - \frac{6 \cdot 5}{2}d = 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a_1 = \frac{1}{18} \\ d = \frac{1}{18} \end{cases} \Rightarrow a_5 = a_1 + (5-1)d = \frac{7}{6}$$

13

1) ✓

2) ✓

$$2) \sum_{i=1}^{10} a_{2i-1} = a_1 + a_3 + a_5 + \dots + a_9 = 10a_1 + \frac{10(10-1)}{2}d = 190$$

$$2) \sum_{i=1}^{10} a_{2i} = 200$$