Vector Addition and Vector Components

1. An airplane is taking off at a 57° angle with a velocity of 45 m/s. How fast is it traveling across the ground, as well as into the air?

2. Sandy Squirrel travels 18 m east and 41 m north to get to her secret stash of Emerald Nuts. Chester Chipmunk decides to take a short cut and travel in a straight line to the location of the (not so) secret stash. How far did he travel and at what angle?

3. Consider the following vectors:

$$\vec{A}=30\,\mathrm{m}$$
@ 60° N of E

$$\vec{B} = 10 \,\mathrm{m}$$
, East

Calculate $\vec{R} = \vec{A} + \vec{B}$.